International
IOR Rectifier

AUTOMOTIVE MOSFET

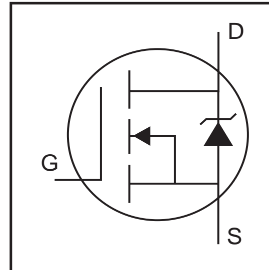
PD - 94501

IRLR2908
IRLU2908

HEXFET® Power MOSFET

Features

- Advanced Process Technology
- Ultra Low On-Resistance
- Dynamic dv/dt Rating
- 175°C Operating Temperature
- Fast Switching
- Repetitive Avalanche Allowed up to Tjmax



V_{DSS} = 80V

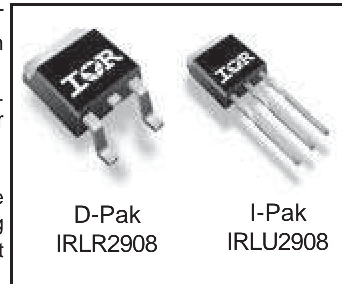
$R_{DS(on)}$ = 28mΩ

I_D = 30A

Description

Specifically designed for Automotive applications, this HEXFET ® Power MOSFET utilizes the latest processing techniques to achieve extremely low on-resistance per silicon area. Additional features of this HEXFET power MOSFET are a 175°C junction operating temperature, low RθJC, fast switching speed and improved repetitive avalanche rating. These features combine to make this design an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in Automotive applications and a wide variety of other applications.\

The D-Pak is designed for surface mounting using vapor phase, infrared, or wave soldering techniques. The straight lead version (IRFU series) is for through-hole mounting applications. Power dissipation levels up to 1.5 watts are possible in typical surface mount applications.



D-Pak IRLR2908 | I-Pak IRLU2908

Absolute Maximum Ratings

	Parameter	Max.	Units
I_D @ T_C = 25°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V (Silicon Limited)	39	A
I_D @ T_C = 100°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V (See Fig. 9)	28	
I_D @ T_C = 25°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V (Package Limited)	30	
I_{DM}	Pulsed Drain Current ①	150	
P_D @T_C = 25°C	Maximum Power Dissipation	120	W
	Linear Derating Factor	0.77	W/°C
V_{GS}	Gate-to-Source Voltage	± 16	V
E_{AS}	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy (Thermally Limited) ②	180	mJ
E_{AS} (tested)	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Tested Value ⑦	250	
I_{AR}	Avalanche Current ①	See Fig.12a,12b,15,16	A
E_{AR}	Repetitive Avalanche Energy ⑥		mJ
dv/dt	Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt ③	2.3	V/ns
T_J T_{STG}	Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range	-55 to + 175	°C
	Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds	300 (1.6mm from case)	

Thermal Resistance

	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{θJC}$	Junction-to-Case	–––	1.3	°C/W
$R_{θJA}$	Junction-to-Ambient (PCB Mount) ⑧	–––	40	
$R_{θJA}$	Junction-to-Ambient	–––	110	

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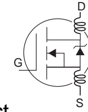
Static @ T_J = 25°C (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	80	—	—	V	V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 250μA
$\Delta BV_{DSS}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient	—	0.085	—	V/°C	Reference to 25°C, I_D = 1mA
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance	—	22.5	28	mΩ	V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 23A ④
		—	25	30		V_{GS} = 4.5V, I_D = 20A ④
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	1.0	—	2.5	V	V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250μA
gfs	Forward Transconductance	35	—	—	S	V_{DS} = 25V, I_D = 23A
I_{DSS}	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current	—	—	20	μA	V_{DS} = 80V, V_{GS} = 0V
		—	—	250		V_{DS} = 80V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_J = 125°C
I_{GSS}	Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage	—	—	200	nA	V_{GS} = 16V
	Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage	—	—	-200		V_{GS} = -16V
Q_g	Total Gate Charge	—	22	33	nC	I_D = 23A
Q_{gs}	Gate-to-Source Charge	—	6.0	9.1		V_{DS} = 64V
Q_{gd}	Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge	—	11	17		V_{GS} = 4.5V
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	—	12	—	ns	V_{DD} = 40V
t_r	Rise Time	—	95	—		I_D = 23A
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	—	36	—		R_G = 8.3Ω
t_f	Fall Time	—	55	—		V_{GS} = 4.5V ④
L_D	Internal Drain Inductance	—	4.5	—	nH	Between lead, 6mm (0.25in.) 
L_S	Internal Source Inductance	—	7.5	—		from package and center of die contact
C_{iss}	Input Capacitance	—	1890	—	pF	V_{GS} = 0V
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	—	260	—		V_{DS} = 25V
C_{rss}	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	—	35	—		f = 1.0MHz, See Fig. 5
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	—	1920	—		V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 1.0V, f = 1.0MHz
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	—	170	—		V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 64V, f = 1.0MHz
C_{oss} eff.	Effective Output Capacitance	—	310	—		V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 0V to 64V

Diode Characteristics

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
I_S	Continuous Source Current (Body Diode)	—	—	39	A	MOSFET symbol showing the
I_{SM}	Pulsed Source Current (Body Diode) ①	—	—	150		integral reverse p-n junction diode.
V_{SD}	Diode Forward Voltage	—	—	1.3	V	T_J = 25°C, I_S = 23A, V_{GS} = 0V ④
t_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Time	—	75	110	ns	T_J = 25°C, I_F = 23A, V_{DD} = 25V
Q_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Charge	—	210	310	nC	di/dt = 100A/μs ④
t_{on}	Forward Turn-On Time	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by LS+LD)				

Notes ① through ⑧ are on page 11

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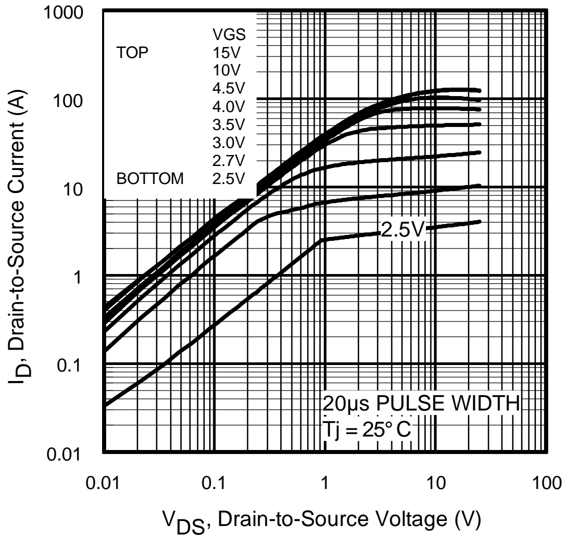

Fig 1. Typical Output Characteristics

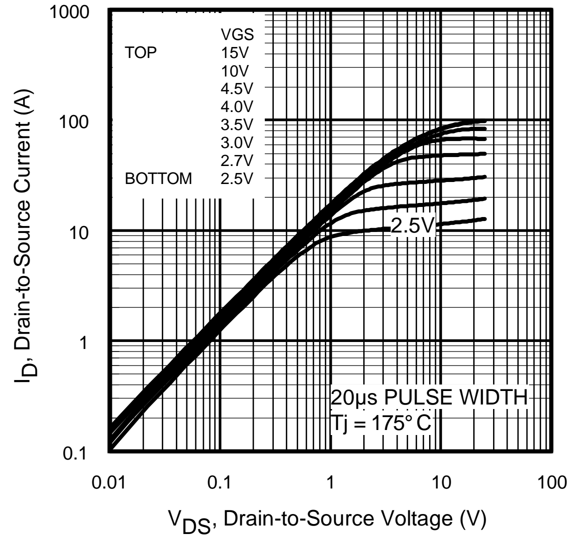

Fig 2. Typical Output Characteristics

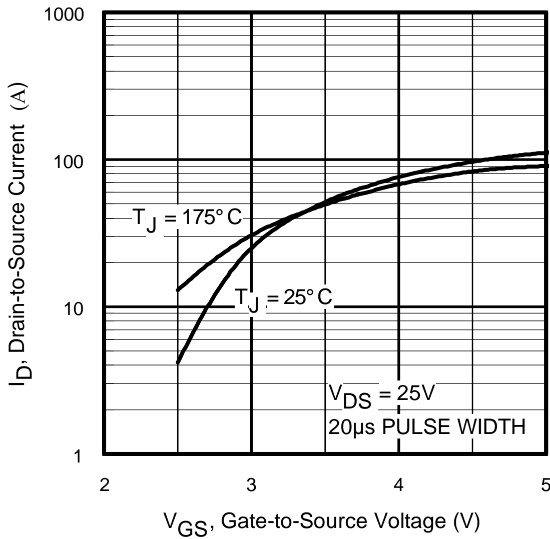

Fig 3. Typical Transfer Characteristics

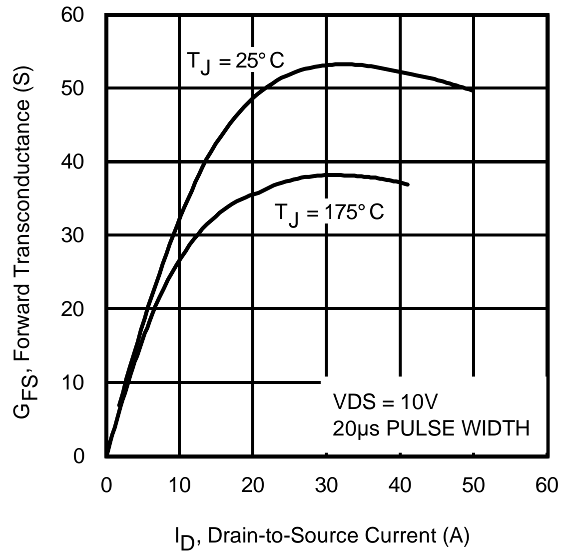

Fig 4. Typical Forward Transconductance vs. Drain Current

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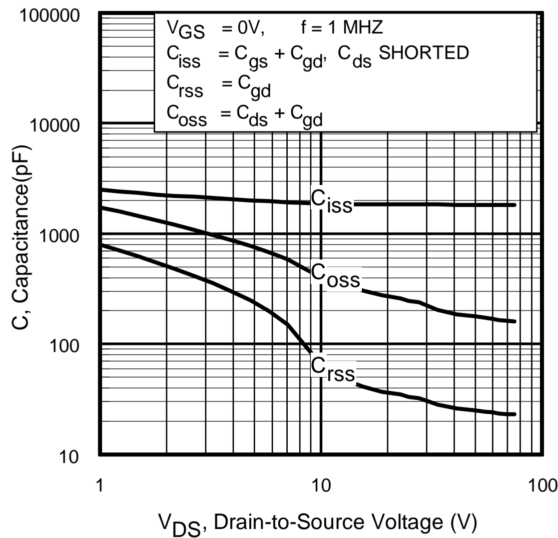

Fig 5. Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

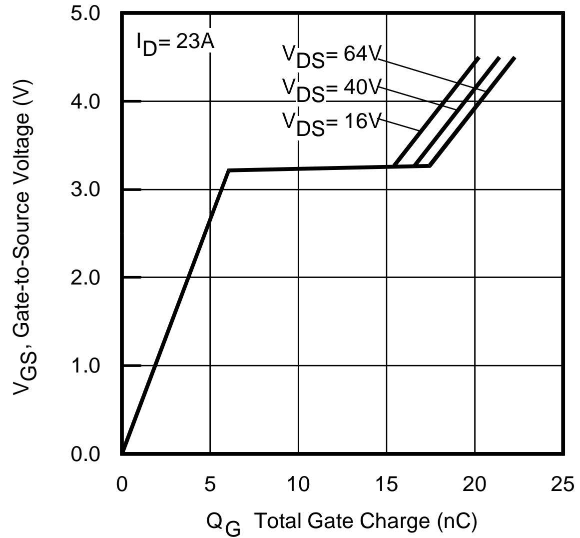

Fig 6. Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

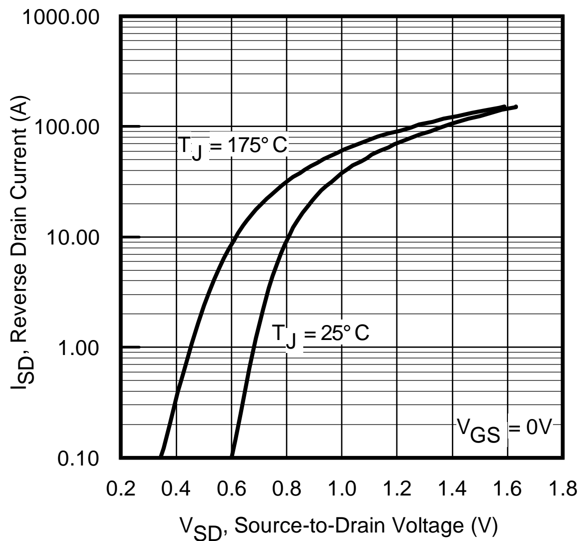

Fig 7. Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

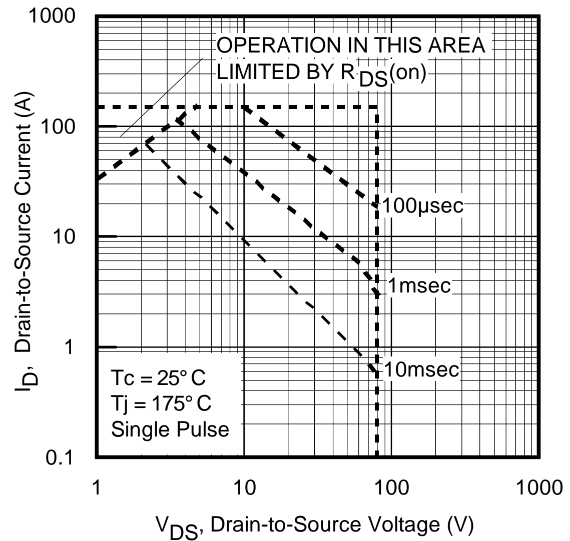

Fig 8. Maximum Safe Operating Area

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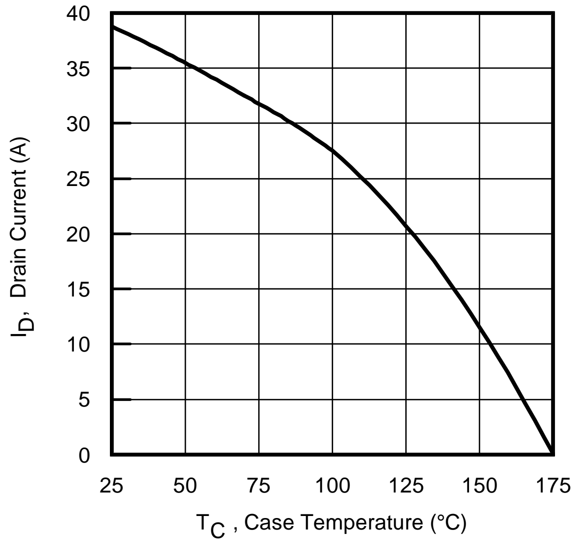

Fig 9. Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

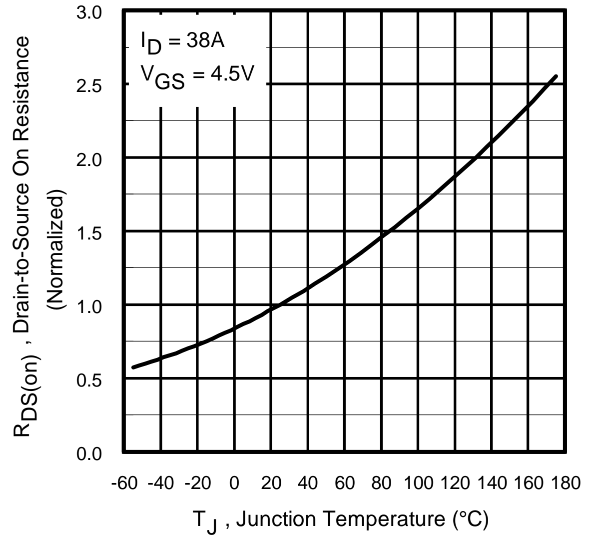

Fig 10. Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

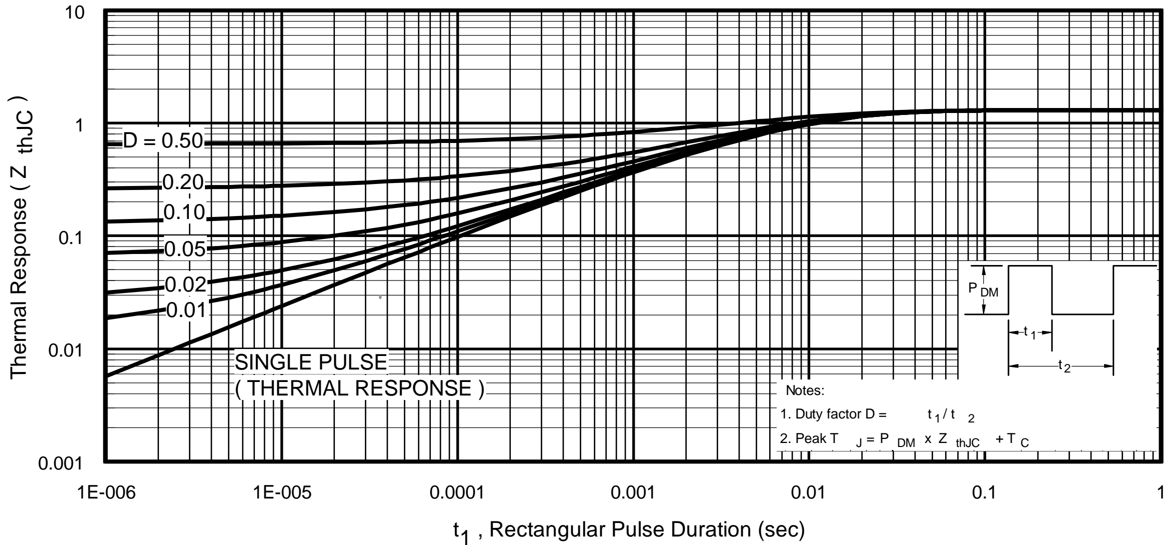

Fig 11. Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

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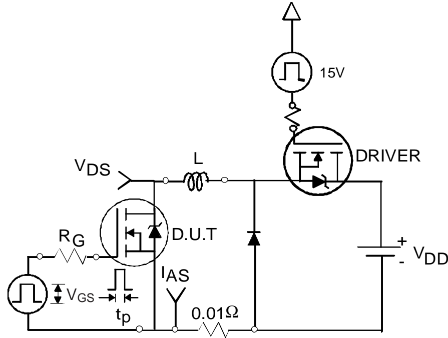

Fig 12a. Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

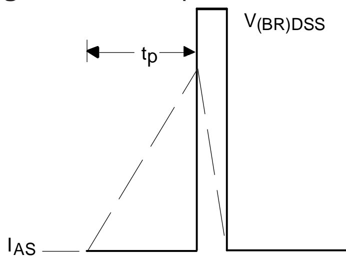

Fig 12b. Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

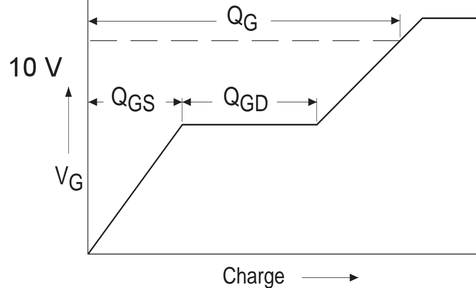

Fig 13a. Basic Gate Charge Waveform

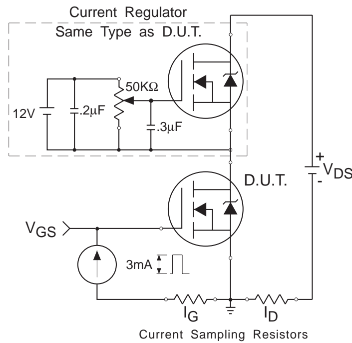

Fig 13b. Gate Charge Test Circuit

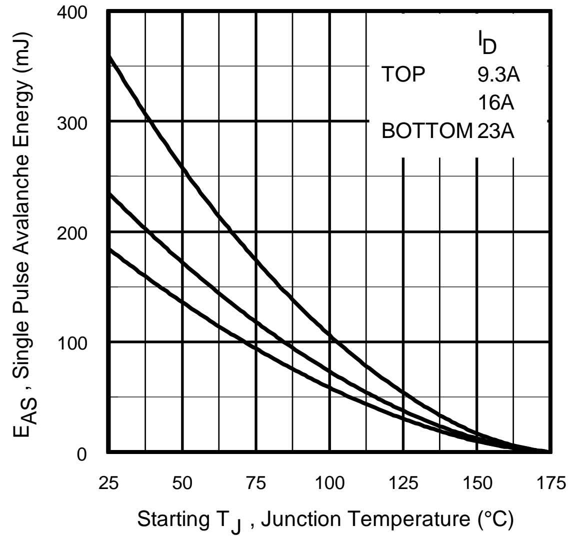

Fig 12c. Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

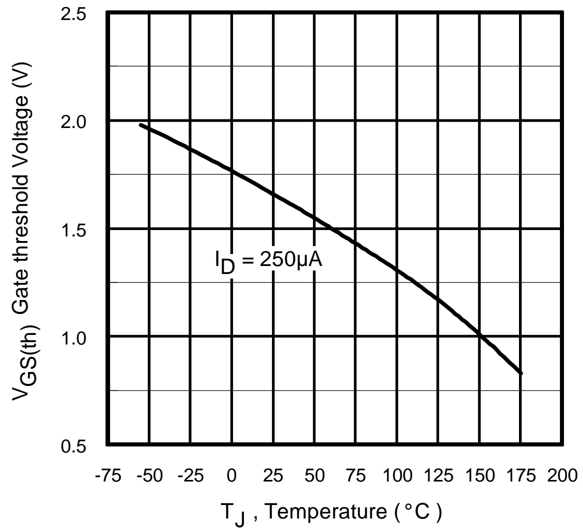

Fig 14. Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature

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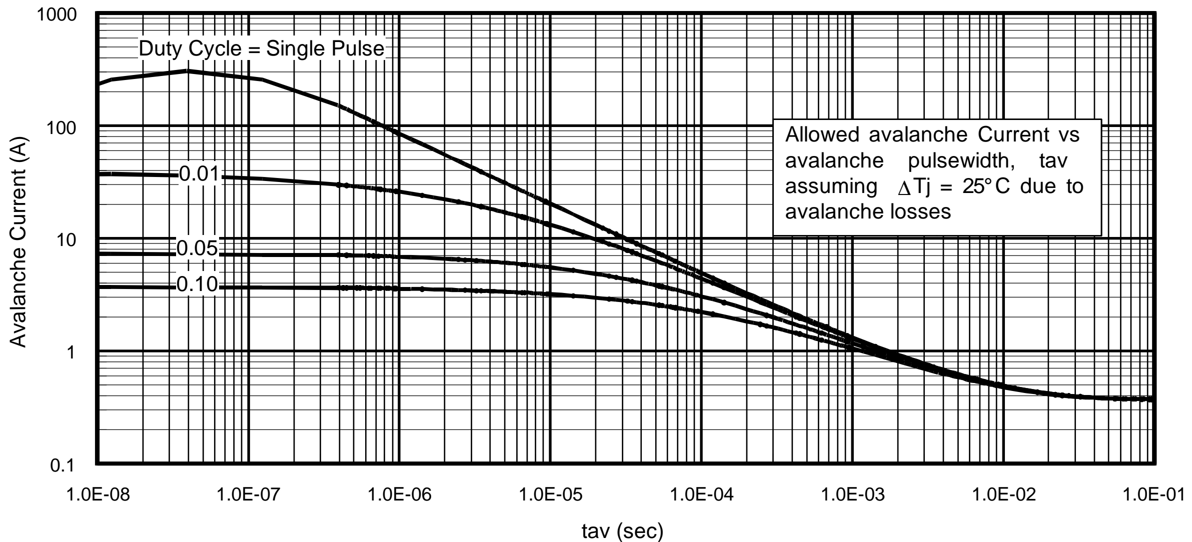

Fig 15. Typical Avalanche Current vs.Pulsewidth

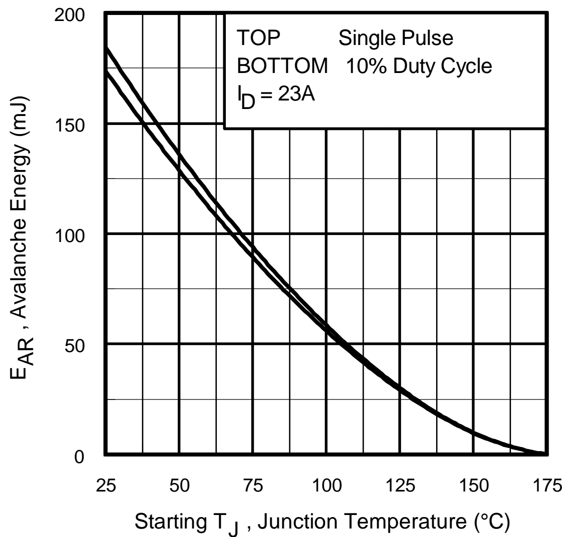

Fig 16. Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Temperature

Notes on Repetitive Avalanche Curves , Figures 15, 16:
(For further info, see AN-1005 at www.irf.com)

1. Avalanche failures assumption:
   Purely a thermal phenomenon and failure occurs at a temperature far in excess of T_{jmax}. This is validated for every part type.
2. Safe operation in Avalanche is allowed as long as T_{jmax} is not exceeded.
3. Equation below based on circuit and waveforms shown in Figures 12a, 12b.
4. $P_{D\ (ave)}$ = Average power dissipation per single avalanche pulse.
5. BV = Rated breakdown voltage (1.3 factor accounts for voltage increase during avalanche).
6. I_{av} = Allowable avalanche current.
7. ΔT = Allowable rise in junction temperature, not to exceed T_{jmax} (assumed as 25°C in Figure 15, 16).
   t_{av} = Average time in avalanche.
   D = Duty cycle in avalanche = $t_{av} \cdot f$
   $Z_{thJC}(D, t_{av})$ = Transient thermal resistance, see figure 11)

$$P_{D\ (ave)} = 1/2\ (1.3 \cdot BV \cdot I_{av}) = \Delta T / Z_{thJC}$$
$$I_{av} = 2\Delta T / [1.3 \cdot BV \cdot Z_{th}]$$
$$E_{AS\ (AR)} = P_{D\ (ave)} \cdot t_{av}$$

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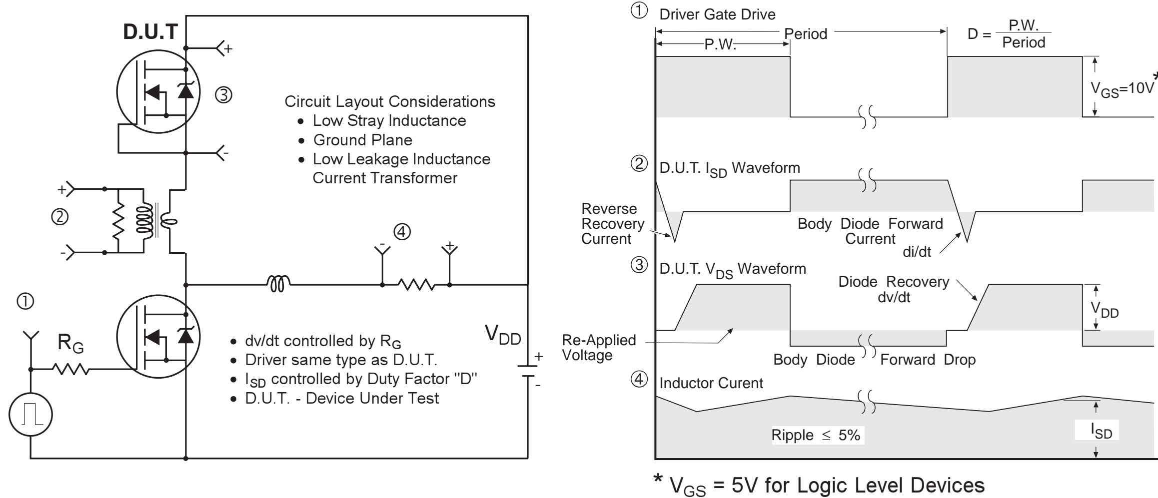

Fig 17. Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit for N-Channel HEXFET® Power MOSFETs

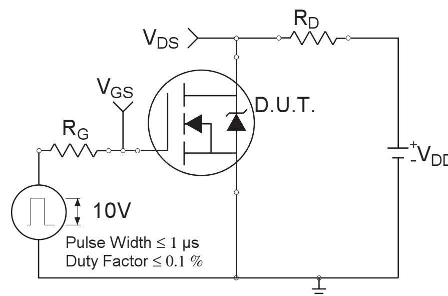

Fig 18a. Switching Time Test Circuit

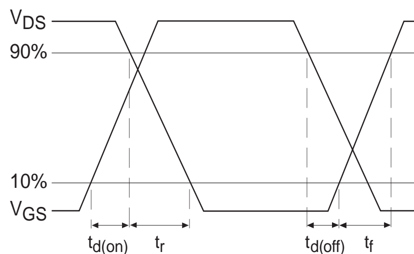

Fig 18b. Switching Time Waveforms

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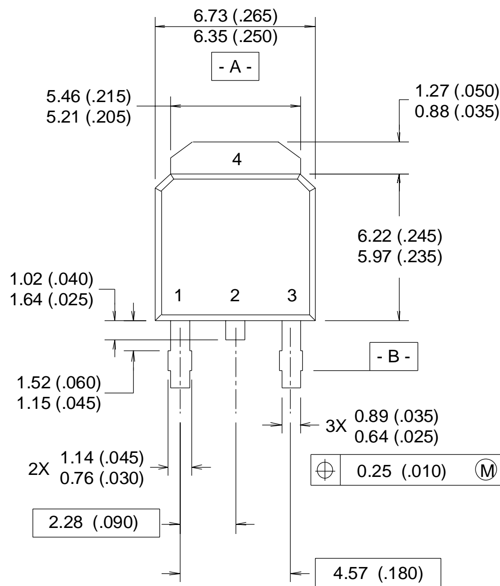
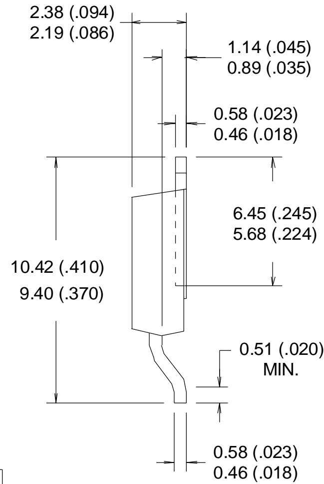
TO-252AA (D-Pak) Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)





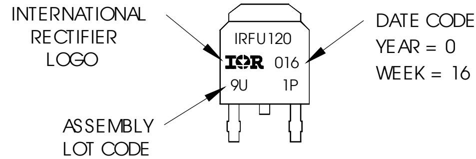
LEAD ASSIGNMENTS
1 - GATE
2 - DRAIN
3 - SOURCE
4 - DRAIN

NOTES:
1 DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2 CONTROLLING DIMENSION : INCH.
3 CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-252AA.
4 DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE BEFORE SOLDER DIP, SOLDER DIP MAX. +0.16 (.006).

TO-252AA (D-Pak) Part Marking Information

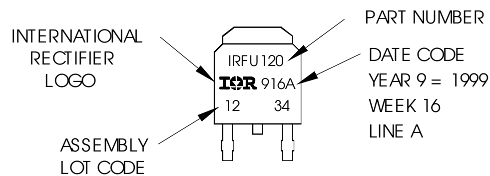
Notes: This part marking information applies to devices produced before 02/26/2001

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFR120
WITH ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE 9U1P



Notes: This part marking information applies to devices produced after 02/26/2001

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFR120
WITH ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE 1234
ASSEMBLED ON WW 16, 1999
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "A"



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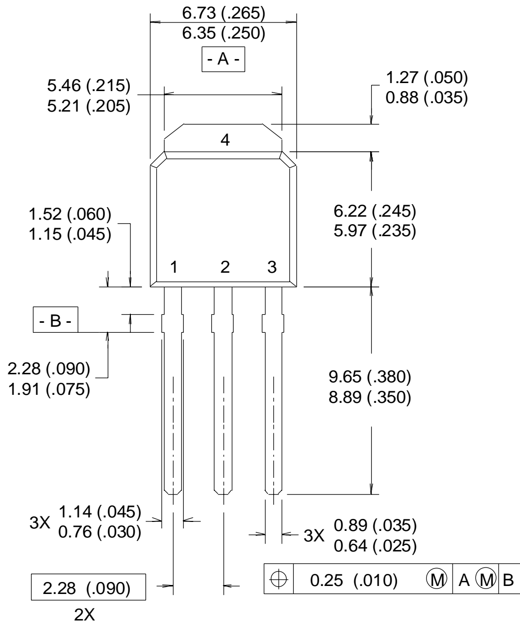
I-Pak (TO-251AA) Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



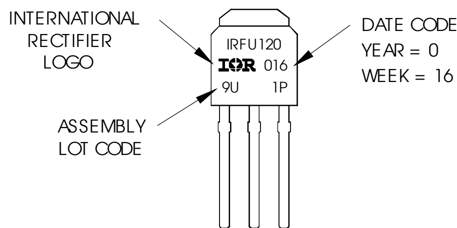
LEAD ASSIGNMENTS
- 1 - GATE
- 2 - DRAIN
- 3 - SOURCE
- 4 - DRAIN

NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION : INCH.
3. CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-252AA.
4. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE BEFORE SOLDER DIP, SOLDER DIP MAX. +0.16 (.006).

I-Pak (TO-251AA) Part Marking Information

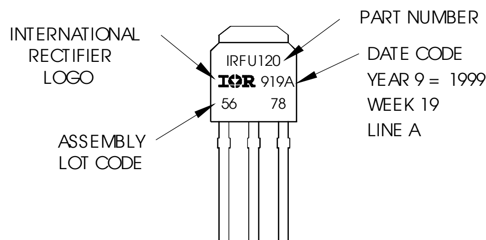
Notes: This part marking information applies to devices produced before 02/26/2001

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFR120
WITH ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE 9U1P



Notes: This part marking information applies to devices produced after 02/26/2001

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFR120
WITH ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE 5678
ASSEMBLED ON WW 19, 1999
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "A"



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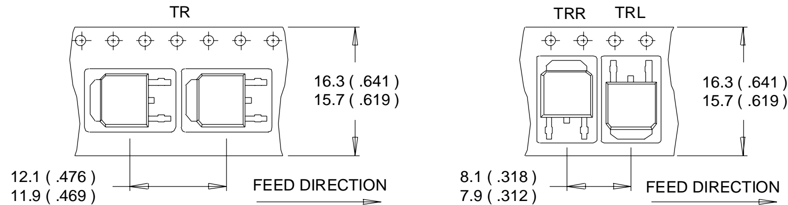
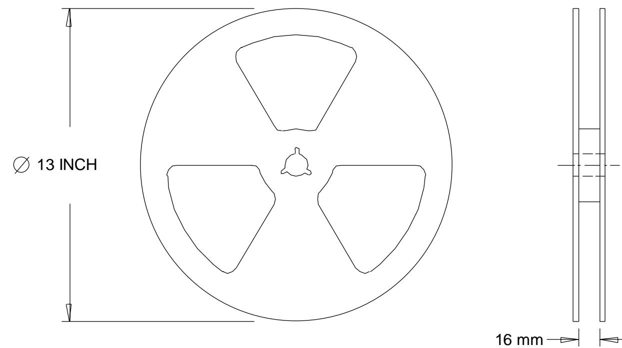
D-Pak (TO-252AA) Tape & Reel Information

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



NOTES :
1. CONTROLLING DIMENSION : MILLIMETER.
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS (INCHES).
3. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO EIA-481 & EIA-541.



NOTES :
1. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO EIA-481.

Notes:

① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See fig. 11).

② Limited by T_{Jmax}, starting $T_J = 25°C$, L = 0.71mH, $R_G = 25\Omega$, $I_{AS} = 23A$, V_{GS} =10V. Part not recommended for use above this value.

③ $I_{SD} \leq 23A$, di/dt ≤ 400A/µs, $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$, $T_J \leq 175°C$.

④ Pulse width ≤ 1.0ms; duty cycle ≤ 2%.

⑤ C_{oss} eff. is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

⑥ Limited by T_{Jmax} , see Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16 for typical repetitive avalanche performance.

⑦ This value determined from sample failure population. 100% tested to this value in production.

⑧ When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 Material). For recommended footprint and soldering techniques refer to application note #AN-994.

Data and specifications subject to change without notice.
This product has been designed and qualified for the Automotive [Q101] market.
Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.

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