## TFT COLOR LCD MODULE NL10276AC30－03L

##  Ht tp：／／／א贝贝贝N．lodfriend Highlu inance，Wide viewing angle， mumstan tunction，built－in CRT interface board

## DESCRIPTION

The NL10276AC30－03L is a TFT（thin film transistor）active－matrix color liquid crystal display（LCD）comprising an amorphous silicon TFT attached to each signal electrode，a driving circuit，CRT interface board，and a backlight． The NL10276AC30－03L has a built－in backlight with an inverter．

The 38 cm （ 15.0 inch ）diagonal display area contains $1024 \times 768$ pixels and can display fullcolor（more than 16 million colors simultaneously）．Also，it has a wide viewing angle and multiscan function．

## FEATURES

－High luminance（ $350 \mathrm{~cd} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ typ．）
－Wide viewing angle
－Low reflection
－CRT interface board
Auto recognition of input signal：
Analog RGB signals，synchronous signals（Hsync， Vsyn，composite）
Digital control：e．g．brightness，display position
Free supply voltage sequence
Corresponds to DDCI and DDC2B
Corresponds to VESA DPMS
－Multi－scan function：e．g．，XGA，SVGA，VGA，VGA－ TEXT，MAC
－Incorporated edge－type backlight（Individually two lamps into two lamp holders，inverter）
－Lamp holders replaceable（Part No．：150LHS13）
－Approved by UL1950 Third Edition and CSA－C22．2 No．950－95

## On－Screen Display（OSD）

Application with the OSD function might conflict with patents in Europe and／or the U．S．A
If you apply the OSD function，please do so in accor－ dance with the patent regulations of your location．

VESA：Video Electronics Standards Association
DPMS：Display Power Management Signaling
DDC1：Display Data Channel 1
DDC2B：Display Data Channel 2B

## APPLICATIONS

－Desktop PCs
－Engineering workstations
－Monitors for process controllers


The information in this document is subject to change without notice．
Please confirm the delivery specification before starting to design your system．

## STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION

A color TFT (thin film transistor) LCD module is comprised of a TFT liquid crystal panel structure, LSIs for driving the TFT array, and a backlight assembly. The TFT panel structure is created by sandwiching liquid crystal material in the narrow gap between a TFT array glass substrate and a color filter glass substrate. After the driver LSIs are connected to the panel, the backlight assembly is attached to the back side of the panel.

RGB (red, green, blue) data signals from a source system are modulated into a form suitable for active-matrix addressing by the onboard signal processor and sent to the driver LSIs, which in turn address the individual TFT cells.

Acting as an electro-optical switch, each TFT cell regulates light transmission from the backlight assembly when activated by the data source. By regulating the amount of light passing through the array of red, green, and blue dots, color images are created with clarity.

CHARACTERISTICS (at room temperature)

| Items | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| Display area | $304.128(\mathrm{H}) \times 228.096$ (V) mm |
| Drive system | a-Si TFT active matrix |
| Display colors | Fullcolor |
| Number of pixels | 1024 (H) × 768 (V) |
| Pixel arrangement | RGB vertical stripe |
| Pixel pitch | $0.297(\mathrm{H}) \times 0.297(\mathrm{~V}) \mathrm{mm}$ |
| Module size | 350.0 (H) $\times 265.0$ (V) $\times 22.5$ (D) mm (typ.) |
| Weight | 1680 g (typ.) |
| Contrast ratio | 250:1 (typ.) |
| Viewing angle (more than the contrast ratio of 10:1) | - Horizontal: $55^{\circ}$ (typ., left side, right side) <br> - Vertical: $45^{\circ}$ (typ., up side, down side) |
| Designed viewing direction | - Optimum gray-scale ( $\gamma=2.2$ ): perpendicular <br> - Best contrast angle: down side $5^{\circ}$ |
| Color gamut | 40\% (typ., at center, to NTSC) |
| Response time | 15 ms (typ.), "white 100\%" to "black 10\%" |
| Luminance | $350 \mathrm{~cd} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ (typ.) |
| Signal system | Analog RGB signals, synchronous signals (Hsync and Vsync or composite) |
| Backlight | Edge light type: four cold cathode fluorescent lamps with an inverter <br> Lamp holder: 150LHS13 <br> Inverter: 150PW131 |
| Supply voltage | $12 \mathrm{~V}, 12 \mathrm{~V}$ (logic/LCD driving, backlight) |
| Power consumption | 28.2 W (typ.) |

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



HS: Hsync
CS: Composite synchronous signal

Note: Neither GND nor GNDB is connected to Frame. These should be connected in customer equipment.

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

| Item | Description | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Module size | $350 \pm 0.6(\mathrm{H}) \times 265.0 \pm 0.6(\mathrm{~V}) \times 23.5(\mathrm{max}).(\mathrm{D})$ | mm |
| Display area | $304.128(\mathrm{H}) \times 228.096(\mathrm{~V})[$ Diagonal $38 \mathrm{~cm}(15.0)]$ | mm |
| Number of dots | $1024 \times 3(\mathrm{H}) \times 768(\mathrm{~V})$ | dots |
| Pixel pitch | $0.297(\mathrm{H}) \times 0.297(\mathrm{~V})$ | mm |
| Dot pitch | $0.099(\mathrm{H}) \times 0.297(\mathrm{~V})$ | mm |
| Pixel arrangement | RGB (Red, Green, Blue) vertical stripe | - |
| Display colors | Full color | color |
| Weight | $1680($ typ. $1730($ max. $)$ | g |

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Parameter | Symbol | Rating | Unit | Remarks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply voltage | VdD | -0.3 to +14 | V | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{a}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |
|  | Vddb | -0.3 to +14 | V |  |  |
| Logic input voltage | Vin1 | -0.3 to +5.5 | V | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{a}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=12 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| R,G,B input voltage | Vin2 | -6.0 to +6.0 | V |  |  |
| Storage temp. | Tst | -20 to +60 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - |  |
| Operating temp. | Top | 0 to +50 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | Module surface | Note 1 |
| Relative humidity (RH) <br> Note 2 | $\leq 95$ |  | \% | $\mathrm{Ta} \leq 40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |
|  |  | $\leq 85$ |  | $40<\mathrm{Ta} \leq 50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |
| Absolute humidity <br> Note 2 | Absolute humidity shall not exceed$\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{a}}=50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{RH}=85 \%$ |  | $\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ | $\mathrm{Ta}>50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |

Notes: 1. Measured at the display area (including self-heat.)
2. No condensation

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

## (1) Logic, LCD Driving, Backlight

$\left(\mathrm{Ta}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$

| Item | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply voltage | Vdo | 10.8 | 12.0 | 13.2 | V | Logic and LCD driving |
|  | Vddb | 10.8 | 12.0 | 13.2 | V | Backlight |
| Logic input "L" voltage | VIL | 0 | - | 0.8 | V | - |
| Logic input " H " voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{H}}$ | 2.2 | - | 5.25 | V |  |
| Logic output "L" voltage | VoL | - | - | 0.4 | V | DDCDAT |
| Logic output " H " voltage | Vон | 2.4 | - | - | V |  |
| Logic input "L" current 1 | loL1 | - | - | 3.0 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | DDCDAT |
| Logic input " H " current 1 | Іон1 | -1.0 | - | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |  |
| Logic output "L" current | 1 L | -1.0 | - | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | HS/CS, Vsync |
| Logic output "H" current | ${ }_{1+}$ | - | - | 1.0 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |  |
| Supply current | ID | - | $\begin{aligned} & 620 \\ & \text { Note } \end{aligned}$ | 900 | mA | $V_{D D}=12.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |
|  |  | - | 185 | 200 | mA | Power-saving mode $V_{D D}=12.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |
|  | Idob | - | 1700 | 1850 | mA | $V_{\text {DDB }}=12.0 \mathrm{~V}$ <br> (Max. luminance) |
|  |  | - | 20 | 30 | mA | Power-saving mode $V_{D D B}=12.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |

Note: Checker flag pattern (In EIAJ ED-2522)
(2) Video Signal (R, G, B) Input
$\left(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{a}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$

| Items | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Remarks |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maximum amplitude (black - white) | 0 <br> (black) | 0.7 <br> (white) | ${ }^{*} \mathrm{~A}$ | Vp-p | Note |
| DC input level (black) | -0.5 | - | +2.5 | V | - |
| Sync level | -0.2 | 0.3 | $* B$ <br> $(0.6)$ | Vp-p | G terminal <br> (sync on green) |
| ${ }^{*} \mathrm{~A}+{ }^{*} \mathrm{~B}$ | - | - | 1.4 | Vp-p | - |

Note: Needs to adjust contrast ratio if the input level is beyond 0.7 Vp-p.
Remark: You may see noise on the display if input video sinal have noise. And the frequency is bad characteristics, the display becomes blurry indication.

## Power Supply Design

(1) Note that the supply voltage must not be applied while the control signals (SEL, UP, DOWN, EXIT, LEFT, RIGHT, and RESET) are connected to GND. Otherwise, the module may malfunction.
(2) If the power supply voltage is applied while UP and DOWN are connected to GND, the input control signals become ineffective and all key inputs are neglected. To reset this mode, turn off the power once and then turn on the power while UP and DOWN are connected to GND. The mode will be released.
(3) Do not change the MENUSEL setting while the module is being operated.

MENUSEL selection (hierarchical type or toggle type) is continuously set during the power supply voltage is applied.
(4) Inverter current wave

The inverter current wave is as follows.


Maximum luminance control: 100\% (Duty)
Minimam luminance control: 20\% (Duty)
Luminance control frequency $\doteqdot$ Input Vsync frequency $\times \mathrm{K}$
Input Vsync frequency $\leq 75 \mathrm{~Hz}$ : K $=4.6$
Input Vsync frequency $>75 \mathrm{~Hz}$ : K $=3.6$
Please set up like above diagram.
(5) Ripple of supply voltage

| Supply voltage | $V_{D D}$ <br> (for logic and LCD driver) | $V_{\text {DDB }}$ <br> (for backlight) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Acceptable range | $\leq 100 \mathrm{mVp}-\mathrm{p}$ | $\leq 200 \mathrm{mVp}-\mathrm{p}$ |

Remark: The acceptable range of ripple voltage includes spike noise.

Example of the power supply connection
a) Separate the power supply b) Put in the filter



$$
\left[\begin{array}{c}
\text { Filter }^{\star} \text { (reference value) } \\
\mathrm{L}=10 \mu \mathrm{H} \text { to } 100 \mu \mathrm{H} \\
\mathrm{C}=10 \mu \mathrm{~F} \text { to } 100 \mu \mathrm{~F}
\end{array}\right]
$$

(6) Fuses

| Supply voltage | Part No. | Supplier | Ratings | Remarks |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| VDD | CCFINTE3.15 | KOA | $60 \mathrm{VDC} / 3.15 \mathrm{~A}$ | - |
| VDDB | (1) ICP-S2.3 T104 | ROHM | $72 \mathrm{VDC} / 2.3 \mathrm{~A}$ | (1) or (2) is used. |
|  | (2) CCP2E40H | KOA | Note 1 |  |

Note: Please design power-supply capacity for the more than 1.5 times of the fuse rating from the safety point of view.
In case where the capacity is under the 1.5 times of the rating, the LCD module should be enough evaluated about safety in the case of the short circuit.

## INTERFACE PIN CONNECTIONS

## (1) Logic and LCD driving

CN1
Part No.: 1-353119-4
Adaptable socket: 1-353068-4
Supplier: Tyco Electronics AMP K.K.

| Pin No. | Symbols | Pin No. | Symbols |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | B | 8 | Vsync |
| 2 | BGND | 9 | GND |
| 3 | G | 10 | HS/CS |
| 4 | GGND | 11 | GND |
| 5 | R | 12 | DDCCLK |
| 6 | RGND | 13 | N.C. |
| 7 | GND | $14 \nabla$ | DDCDAT |

Figure from socket view


Note: N.C. (No connection) must be open.

CN3
Part No.: $\quad$ DF14A-25P-1.25H
Adaptable socket: DF14-25S-1.25C (Gold-Plated terminals)
Supplier:
Hirose Electric Co., Ltd.

| Pin No. | Symbols | Pin No. | Symbols |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | LEDON | 14 | EXIT |
| 2 | LEDOFF | 15 | GND |
| 3 | GND | 16 | N.C. |
| 4 | N.C. | 17 | GND |
| 5 | N.C. | 18 | GND |
| 6 | RIGHT | 19 | MENUSEL |
| 7 | LEFT | 20 | N.C. |
| 8 | RESET | 21 | N.C. |
| 9 | N.C. | 22 | N.C. |
| 10 | GND | 23 | GND |
| 11 | SEL | 24 | N.C. |
| 12 | UP | 25 | N.C. |
| 13 | DOWN | 2 |  |

Figure from socket view

$$
2425
$$

Note: N.C. (No connection) must be open.

CN5
Part No.: IL-Z-8PL-SMTY
Adaptable socket: IL-Z-8S-S125C3
Supplier:
Japan Aviation Electronics Industry, Limited (JAE)

| Pin No. | Symbols | Pin No. | Symbols |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $V_{D D}$ | 5 | GND |
| 2 | $V_{D D}$ | 6 | GND |
| 3 | $V_{D D}$ | 7 | GND |
| 4 | $V_{D D}$ | $8 \mathbf{v}$ | GND |

## (2) Backlight

CN201
Part No.: IL-Z-11PL1-SMTY
Adaptable socket: IL-Z-11S-S125C3
Supplier: Japan Aviation Electronics Industry, Limited (JAE)

| Pin No. | Symbols | Pin No. | Symbols |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | VDDB | 7 | N.C. |
| 2 | VDDB | 8 | N.C. |
| 3 | VDDB | 9 | N.C. |
| 4 | GNDB | 10 | N.C. |
| 5 | GNDB | $11 \mathbf{\nabla}$ | N.C. |
| 6 | GNDB |  |  |



Note: N.C. (No connection) must be open.

Rear view


## (3) PIN FUNCTIONS

| Symbol | 1/0 | Logic | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HS/CS | Input | Negative/ <br> Positive | Horizontal synchronous signal input or composite synchronous signal input (TTL level), positive/negative auto recognition |
| Vsync | Input | Negative/ <br> Positive | Vertical synchronous signal input (TTL level), positive/negative auto recognition, clock input for DDC1 |
| R | Input | - | Red video signal input ( 0.7 Vp -p, input impedance $75 \Omega$ ) |
| G | Input | - | Green video signal input ( 0.7 Vp -p, input impedance $75 \Omega$ ) |
| B | Input | - | Blue video signal input ( 0.7 Vp -p, input impedance $75 \Omega$ ) |
| LEDON | Output | Positive | Indicator for LED power on "H": LED select; "L": Other status |
| LEDOFF | Output | Positive | Indicator for power saving mode <br> "H": Power saving mode select; "L": Other status |
| DDCCLK | Input | Positive | CLK for DDC2B |
| DDCDAT | Input/ Output | Positive | Data for DDC1/2B Read/Write |
| SEL | Input | Negative | Control function select signal (TTL level) <br> SEL is pulled up in the module. <br> Details of the functions are mentioned in CONTROL FUNCTIONS, Page 14. <br> "H" or "open": SEL off; "L": SEL on |
| UP | Input | Negative | Control signal (TTL level) <br> The signal increases the value of the selected function. UP is pulled up in the module. <br> " H " or "open": UP off; "L": UP on |
| DOWN | Input | Negative | Control signal (TTL level) <br> The signal decreases the value of the selected function. DOWN is pulled up in the module. <br> "H" or "open": DOWN off; "L" : DOWN on |
| EXIT | Input | Negative | Control function exit signal (TTL level) EXIT is pulled up in the module. "H" or "open": EXIT off; "L": EXIT on |
| RIGHT ${ }^{\text {Note } 1}$ | Input | Negative | Control signal (TTL level) <br> The signal increases the value of the selected function. <br> RIGHT is pulled up in the module. <br> "H" or "open": RIGHT off; "L": RIGHT on |
| LEFT ${ }^{\text {Note } 1}$ | Input | Negative | Control signal (TTL level) <br> The signal decreases the value of the selected function. <br> LEFT is pulled up in the module. <br> "H" or "open": LEFT off; "L": LEFT on |
| RESET ${ }^{\text {Note } 1}$ | Input | Negative | Control signal (TTL level) <br> The signal initializes the selected function. <br> RESET is pulled up in the module. <br> "H" or "open": RESET off; "L": RESET on |
| MENUSEL | Input | - | OSD menu select signal (TTL level) <br> MENUSEL is pulled up in the module. <br> "H or open": Hierarchical type <br> "L": Toggle type <br> For details, see Page 11, OSD Menu Select. |


| Symbol | I/O | Logic | Description |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| VDD $^{2}$ | - | - | Power supply for logic and LCD driving $+12 \mathrm{~V}( \pm 10 \%)$ |
| VDDB | - | - | Power supply for backlight $+12 \mathrm{~V}( \pm 10 \%)$ |
| GND | - | - | Ground for system |
| RGND <br> GGND <br> BGND | - | - | Ground for R, G, B analog data |
| GNDB | - | - | Ground for backlight |

Note: This terminal becomes effective only when the value of Button Sel is 7.
Detail of the functions is mentioned in page 27, INITIAL VALUE CHANGE FUNCTIONS.

Remarks 1: Neither GND nor GNDB is connected to Frame. These should be connected in customerequipment.
2: 12 V for backlight should be started up within 300 ms , othernise, the protection circuit makes the backlight turn off.
(4) OSD MENU SELECT

| OSD menu type | Hierarchical type | Toggle type |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MENUSEL | "H" or "open" | "L" |
| How to adjust | For details, see page 27, INITIAL VALUE CHANGE FUCNTIONS. <br> MENU <br> Auto Adjust <br> Brightness <br> Clock <br> Position <br> Contrast | For details, see page 27, INITIAL VALUE CHANGE FUCNTIONS. |

Notes: 1. If the OSD menu type is changed, the adjustment values become default.
Then, it takes 5 seconds to display the changed menu after the supply voltage is input again. Indicators for both LEDON and LEDOFF are "ON" during the 5 seconds.
2. The initial value of the Contrast ratio is as follows.

Hierarchical type: 128:1 (typ.)
Toggle type: 100:1 (typ.)
(5) Equivalent Circuit

| Symbol | I/O |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| R, G, B | Input |  |  |
| HS/CS, Vsync |  |  |  |

## Example of LED circuit



INPUT SIGNALS
(1) Synchronous Signal

This module is corresponding to the synchronous signals below.

| Auto recognition mode |  | Synchronous signal |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Vsync | Sync. on Green |  |
| Separate synchronous signal mode (HS, Vsync) | Input | Input | Input or no input |  |
| Composite synchronous mode | Input (cs) | No input | Input or no input |  |
| Sync. on Green mode | No input | No input | Input |  |
| Power-saving mode | Input (HS) | No input | Input or no input |  |
|  | No input | Input | Input or no input |  |
|  | No Input | No input | No input |  |

Notes: 1. Power-saving mode corresponds to VESA DPMS.
2. The module recognizes the Sync on Green signal automatically, when the FUNC in SOG Sel of Sel Data is " $Y$ ". Refer to Page 27, Initial Value Chance Functions.

## (2) Preset Timing

The fourteen kinds of timings below are already programmed in this module. The input synchronous signals are automatically recognized.

| Preset <br> No. | Display size | Vsync (Hz) | Hsync <br> (kHz) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SYSTEM } \\ & \text { CLK } \\ & (\mathrm{MHz}) \end{aligned}$ | V Pulse <br> (H) | V <br> B.Porch <br> (H) |  |  | Sync <br> Logic $\mathrm{V}, \mathrm{H}$ | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $640 \times 400$ | 56.432 | 24.830 | 21.053 | 8 | 25 | 96 | 48 | -,- | Note |
| 2 | $640 \times 480$ | 59.992 | 31.469 | 25.175 | 2 | 33 | 96 | 48 | -,- | VGA |
| 3 | $720 \times 400$ | 70.087 | 31.469 | 28.322 | 2 | 35 | 108 | 45 | +,- | VGA TXT |
| 4 | $800 \times 600$ | 60.317 | 37.879 | 40.000 | 4 | 23 | 128 | 88 | +,+ | VESA |
| 5 | $640 \times 480$ | 66.667 | 35.000 | 30.240 | 3 | 39 | 64 | 96 | S on G | Macintosh |
| 6 | $640 \times 480$ | 75.000 | 37.500 | 31.500 | 3 | 16 | 64 | 120 | -,- | VESA |
| 7 | $720 \times 400$ | 85.039 | 37.927 | 35.500 | 3 | 42 | 36 | 144 | +,- | VESA |
| 8 | $640 \times 480$ | 85.008 | 43.269 | 36.000 | 3 | 25 | 48 | 112 | -,- | Note |
| 9 | $1024 \times 768$ | 60.004 | 48.363 | 65.000 | 6 | 29 | 136 | 160 | -,- | VESA |
| 10 | $800 \times 600$ | 75.000 | 46.875 | 49.500 | 3 | 21 | 80 | 160 | +,+ | VESA |
| 11 | $832 \times 624$ | 74.565 | 49.735 | 57.283 | 3 | 39 | 64 | 224 | S on G | Macintosh |
| 12 | $800 \times 600$ | 85.061 | 53.674 | 56.250 | 3 | 27 | 64 | 152 | +,+ | Note |
| 13 | $1024 \times 768$ | 70.069 | 56.476 | 75.000 | 6 | 29 | 136 | 144 | +,+ | VESA |
| 14 | $1024 \times 768$ | 75.029 | 60.023 | 78.750 | 3 | 28 | 96 | 176 | +,+ | VESA |

Note: Out of specification.

Remarks 1: Even if the one of preset timing is entered, a little adjustment of the functions such as horizontal period, CLK delay and display position is required. The adjusted values are memorized in every preset Number.
2: This module recognizes the synchronous signals with near preset timing of the frequency of HS , Vsync, even if the signals other than the preset timing that were entered. For instance, it is displayed with presetting number 6 in the case of $640 \times 480$ dot; HS: 37.861 kHz ; Vsync: 72.809 Hz . Please note that using other than the preset timings may cause incorrect magnification ratios, unfitness of control functions, or other display problems.
3: The display color scale may be different between Sync on Green input and the others.

## CONTROL FUNCTIONS

## (1) Expansion Modes

Expansion mode is a function by which expand the screen size in different resolutions. For example, the VGA signal has $640 \times 480$ pixels. But if the display data can be expanded to 1.6 times vertically and horizontally, the VGA screen image can be displayed fully on a screen with XGA resolution.

This module automatically recognizes the timing shown in Preset Timing as an expansion mode.

Please adopt this mode after evaluating display quality, because the appearance in expansion mode may degrade in some cases.

The following table shows display magnifications for each mode.

| Input Signals | Number of Pixels | Magnifications |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Vertical | Horizontal |
| XGA | $1024 \times 768$ | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| SVGA | $800 \times 600$ | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| VGA | $640 \times 480$ | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| VGA text | $720 \times 400$ | $1.92 / 1.6$ <br> hierarchical/toggle | 1.42 |
| MAC | $832 \times 624$ | 1.2 | 1.2 |

## Display Image

(a) SVGA mode $(800 \times 600)$

(b) VGA mode $(640 \times 480)$


Horizontal: $\times 1.6$ (1024 pixels)
Vertical: $\times 1.6$ (768 pixels)
(c) VGA text mode $(720 \times 400)$
(i) Hierarchical type select

(ii) Toggle type select

(d) $832 \times 624$ MAC mode $(832 \times 624)$


## (2) DDC Function

This function corresponds to VESA DDC ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ and EDID ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ (Structure Version 1).
Follow the specifications of the IC when you write data. (VCLK is fixed on "H.")
Write a data into the necessary addresses in advance when using this function. Data " 55 H " in address " 00 H " and "FFH" in other address have already been programmed upon shipping. The input equivalent circuit diagram is as follows.

EDID: Extended Display Identification Data

## Internal circuit diagram


(3) DPMS

This function corresponds to the VESA DPMS ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ standard.

| VESA DPMS Standard |  |  |  |  |  | NL10276AC30-03L |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Signal |  |  | Power-saving | Recovery-time | Power-saving | Recoverytime |
|  | Horizontal | Vertical | Video |  |  |  |  |
| On | Pulses | Pulses | Active | None | Not applicable | None | Not applicable |
| Standby | No pulses | Pulses | Blanked | Minimum | Short | Maximum | Short |
| Suspend | Pulses | No pulses | Blanked | Substantial | Longer | Maximum | Short |
| Off | No pulses | No pulses | Blanked | Maximum | System dependent | Maximum | Short |

Remark: The power consumption of power saving mode is different between Sync. On Green and others. The power consumption of Sync on Green is higher than others because of synchronous separation circuit.
(4) Control Function Items

| No. | Form |  | Function items |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Auto adjust |  | Clock and position auto adjust |
| 2 | Brightness |  | Brightness of backlight control |
| 3 | Clock | H. Size | Horizontal display period adjust |
|  |  | Clock Phase | CLK phase adjust |
| 4 | Position | H. Position | Horizontal position adjust |
|  |  | V. Position | Vertical position adjust |
| 5 | Contrast | W, R, G, B | White level of video signals; synchronous color and each color control |
|  |  | W | White level of video signal synchronous color control |
| 6 | Color Level | W, R, G, B | Color level of video signals; synchronous color and each color control |
|  |  | W | Color level of video signal synchronous color control |
| 7 | Information |  | Video signal information <br> Display multi scan function, Hsync and Vsync frequency |
| 8 | OSD Position |  | OSD position adjust <br> The display position of OSD can be moved. |
| 9 | Config |  | Sync on Green signal. <br> Response or non response to Sync on Green signal is selected. When non response is selected (see Page 27, Initial Value Change Functions), config is not displayed. |
| 10 | All Reset |  | Reset to initial value. <br> The values in No. 1 to No. 6, No. 8 and No. 9 are returned to the initial values. |

Remarks 1: ©1 In order to achieve the best picture quality, the above functions should be adjusted by setting the SEL, UP, DOWN, LEFT, RIGHT, RESET, and EXIT signals. clock and position adjusted values are memorized every display modes.
(2) The memorized values are not affected even if the power is switched off. But the selected value is not memorized if a selected mode is not completed.
2: The auto-adjusted values may not become the optimal values for the best picture quality by customer equipment and display screens. And the Auto adjust function does not work correctly when both Sync On Green signal and separate synchronous signals are input in this module. In that case, please adjust each function (clock and position).
3: Screen may be disturbed only a moment when each adjusted value is changed.

## (5) Control Function Flow Chart

(a) Hierarchical type (Number of adjust switch is 4:SEL; UP; DOWN; EXIT)

For details, see page 27, Initial Value Change Functions - 6. Sel Data, Button Sel.


Continued on next page


[^0]

(b) Hierarchical type (Number of adjust switch is 7:SEL; UP, DOWN; EXIT; LEFT; RIGHT; RESET) For details, see page 27, Initial Value Change Functions - 6. Sel Data, Button Sel.

## Start

$\dagger$ (SEL): MENU open


Continued on next page




Continued on next page


[^1]

Notes: 1. The value of the selected signals of the LEFT, RIGHT, UP, and DOWN keys is continuously increased or decreased if the input signal is held for more than approximately one second. If it's held less than one second, the value is increased or decreased by one value.
2. The RESET signal initializes the value selected by the SEL key. "All Reset" function initializes all the values.
3. No key input for more than ten seconds will be regarded as "time out".
4. Contrast $W$ is synchronous with Contrast $R$, Contrast $G$, and Contrast B.
5. Color Level W is synchronous with Color Level R, Color Level G, and Color Level B.
(c) Toggle type (SEL, UP, DOWN, and EXIT)
(UP), (DOWN): + or -
(EXIT): Initialize


Notes: 1. The value of the selected signals by the UP and DOWN key is continuously increased or decreased when the UP or DOWN key is pushed for more than about one second.
2. The RESET signal initializes the value selected by the SEL key. The All Reset function initializes all the values.
3. No key input for more than five seconds will be regarded as "time out."
4. EXIT is connected to GND for more than approximately two seconds.

## (6) Initial Value Change Functions

This module can change initial values, OSD items, and so on in customers.
The changed initial value becomes the initial value in each preset timing, and is applicable when the value is reset too (including All Reset).

- How to transpose to initial value change mode.

Hierarchical type: Connect SET and UP to GND at the same time during the OSD function is "information". Toggle type: Connect SEL to GND while UP is connected to GND during the OSD function is "All Reset".

- Operation

SEL, UP, DOWN, and EXIT

- How to return to normal mode

Connect EXIT to GND or turn off the Power supply when OSD closes.
Both LEDON and LEDOFF become " H " when this mode is operating.

| No. | Items |  | Function items |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Compatible |  | It becomes valid when the Toggle menu type only is selected. <br> YES Sync on Green <br> The initial value of contrast (RGB synchronous) becomes 128. <br> NO: No Sync on Green <br> The initial value of contrast (RGB synchronous) becomes 100 . Initial value: NO |
| 2 | Brightness |  | The maximum value of brightness of the backlight can be changed. Initial value: 100 |
| 3 | Color Level |  | The initial value of the color level can be changed. Initial value: 128 |
| 4 | Contrast |  | The initial value of contrast can be changed. <br> Initial value: 128 <br> (When NO is selected by Compatible in the toggle menu type, the initial value of RGB synchronous only is 100 . <br> As for RGB synchronous, this clause setup value becomes valid as the initial value regardless of the selection state of Compatible.) |
| 5 | LCD Data ${ }^{\text {Note } 1}$ | Mode | Number of page 13 PRESET TIMINGS is displayed. |
|  |  | HSE | The initial value of the Double Value can be changed. |
|  |  | Delay | The value of the CLK delay can be changed. (Initial value can not be changed.) <br> Initial value: 0 |
|  |  | VD | The initial value of the up/down position of the display position can be changed. |
|  |  | HD | The initial value of the left/right position of the display position can be changed. |
|  |  | Auto Adjust | Automatic adjustment |
|  |  | Par. Delay ${ }^{\text {Note } 2}$ | The compensation value of Delay of the auto adjust can be changed. <br> Valid range: 0 to 255 |
|  |  | Par. HD ${ }^{\text {Note } 2}$ | The compensation value of the horizontal position of the auto adjust can be changed. <br> Valid range: 0 to 127 |

Continue to next page

| No. | Form |  | Function Items |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | LCD Data | LCD Reset | The values set in No. 5 LCD Data, are returned to the NEC factory values. |
| 6 | Sel Data | S - Lvl Sel | RGB individual adjustment can be made impossible in the adjustment of color level. In that case, the adjustment items are not displayed on the menu. <br> ON : Individual adjustment is available. <br> OFF : Individual adjustment is impossible <br> Initial value: ON. |
|  |  | S - Cnt Sel | RGB individual adjustment can be made impossible in the adjustment of contrast. In that case, the adjustment items are not displayed on the menu. <br> ON : Individual adjustment is available. <br> OFF : Individual adjustment is impossible <br> Initial value: ON. |
|  |  | SOG Sel | Select or nonselect of Sync on Green and display or nondisplay of the select menu can be selected. When nondisplay selected, Config is not displayed. <br> - FUNC (Y: For Sync on Green select) <br> ( N : For Sync on Green nonselect) <br> - MENU (Y: Select MENU display) <br> ( N : Select MENU nondisplay) <br> Initial value ( $\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{N}$ ) <br> * Effective only when the hierarchical menu type is selected. <br> It becomes invalid when the toggle menu type is selected. |
|  |  | MENU Sel | Two kinds of B (Blue) and S (transparency) can be selected as the background color of the OSD menu. <br> Initial value: B |
|  |  | Button Sel | 4 (SEL, UP, DOWN, and EXIT) or 7 (SEL, UP, DOWN, RIGHT, LEFT, EXIT, and RESET) as the numbers of the adjustment switches are selected. <br> Initial value: 4 |
|  |  | PSOSD Sel | Display or no display for Power Save OSD can be selected. (For details, see page 29, Information Display by OSD) <br> ON: Display <br> OFF: No display <br> Initial value: OFF |
| 7 | Information |  | Input signal information is displayed. |
| 8 | OSD Position |  | The initial value of the OSD display position can be changed. <br> C: Center UL: Upper left UR: Upper right DL: Down left DR: Down right Initial value: C |
| 9 | Used Time |  | -P. ON: Normal mode <br> - P. OFF: Power saving mode <br> Used time is recorded every five minutes. But it is not recorded when the power supply is cut off within five minutes. |
| 10 | Full Reset |  | All values are returned to NEC factory values (default). It takes about seven seconds. |

Remark: Selected adjustment item is displayed with OSD.
Remark: All adjustment values are returned to NEC factory values (default) when menu type is changed.
Notes 1: • The values of No. 5 LCD Data are memorized in every preset timing.

- Data except Auto Adjust of No. 5 LCD Data is saved at the moment when it is returned in the top menu. But it is not saved if the power supply is cut off before completion. It is saved after auto adjust is finished in case of the Auto Adjust.
2: Evaluate compensation value of Par. Delay and Par. HD of No. 5 LCD Data.

Flow chart of initial value change mode and OSD image

Start
$\downarrow$ (SEL): Main MENU open



[^2]




Remark: There is no Time out in the OSD function.

## (7) Information Display by OSD

(a) Power save: The frequency of horizontal and vertical synchronous signal is displayed for four seconds at a Power Save mode switchover.

Power Save
Hf 0.0 kHz
Vf 0.0 Hz

* It is displayed when the horizontal synchronous signal frequency (Hf) and vertical synchronous signal frequency (Vf) are as follows:
(1) $\mathrm{Hf}<10 \mathrm{KHz}$
(2) $\mathrm{Vf}<40 \mathrm{~Hz}$
(3) (1) and (2)
* It is not displayed when the "Power Save OSD no display" form is selected (See page 27, Initial Value Change Functions 6. Sel Data, PSOSD Sel).
(b) Out of Range: Each frequency is displayed for four seconds when the horizontal or vertical synchronous signal is off from the corresponding range.


## Out of Range

Hf 64.0 kHz
Vf 60.0 Hz

* It is displayed when the horizontal synchronous signal frequency (Hf) and vertical synchronous signal frequency (Vf) are as follows:
(1) $10 \mathrm{KHz} \leq \mathrm{Hf}<23 \mathrm{KHz}$ or $61.5 \mathrm{KHz}<\mathrm{Hf}$
(2) $40 \mathrm{~Hz} \leq \mathrm{Vf}<50 \mathrm{~Hz}$ or $200 \mathrm{~Hz}<\mathrm{Vf}$
(3) (1) and (2) either Hf or Vf is in

It is not displayed when Power Save mode.

* Display or no display for Out of Range cannot be selected.
(c) Disable: It is displayed for four seconds that the switches for adjustment are disabled.

Disable
(8) Input Signal and Display Position - XGA Standard Timing -

Pixels

| $\mathrm{D}(0,0)$ | $\mathrm{D}(1,0)$ | $\mathrm{D}(2,0)$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\mathrm{D}(1023,0)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{D}(0,1)$ | $\mathrm{D}(1,1)$ | $\mathrm{D} 2,1)$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\mathrm{D}(1023,1)$ |
| $\mathrm{D}(0,2)$ | $\mathrm{D}(1,2)$ | $\mathrm{D}(2,2)$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\mathrm{D}(1023,2)$ |
| $\cdot$ | $\cdot$ | $\cdot$ |  |  | $\cdot$ |
| $\cdot$ | $\cdot$ | $\cdot$ |  | $\cdot$ |  |
| $\cdot$ | $\cdot$ | $\cdot$ |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{D}(0,767)$ | $\mathrm{D}(1,767)$ | $\mathrm{D}(2,767)$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\mathrm{D}(1023,767)$ |



Note: The tda should be more than 4 ns.

OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Remark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Contrast ratio | CR | $\begin{gathered} \gamma=2.2 \text { viewing angle } \\ \theta \mathrm{x}+=0^{\circ}, \theta \mathrm{x}-=0^{\circ}, \theta \mathrm{y}-=0^{\circ}, \\ \text { White/Black, at center } \end{gathered}$ | 80 | 250 | - | - | Note 2 |
| Luminance | Lumax | White, at center | 220 | 350 | - | $\mathrm{cd} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ | Note 3 |
| Luminance uniformity | - | White | - | - | 1.30 | - | Note 4 |

## Reference data

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Remark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Contrast ratio | CR | Best contrast angle $\theta \mathrm{x}+=0^{\circ}, \theta \mathrm{x}-=0^{\circ}, \theta \mathrm{y}-=5^{\circ}$ <br> White/Black, at center | - | 300 | - | - | Note 2 |
| Color gamut | C | $\begin{gathered} \theta \mathrm{x}+=0^{\circ}, \theta \mathrm{x}-=0^{\circ}, \theta \mathrm{y}+=0^{\circ}, \\ \theta \mathrm{y}-=0^{\circ} \end{gathered}$ <br> at center, to NTSC | 35 | 40 | - | \% | - |
| Viewing angle range | $\theta \mathrm{x}+$ | CR > 10, White/Black$\theta y=0^{\circ}$ | 50 | 55 | - | deg. | Note 5 |
|  | $\theta \mathrm{x}-$ |  | 50 | 55 | - | deg. |  |
|  | $\theta y+$ | CR > 10, White/Black$\theta \mathrm{x}=0^{\circ}$ | 35 | 45 | - | deg. |  |
|  | $\theta y-$ |  | 30 | 45 | - | deg. |  |
| Response time | Ton | White (100\%) to Black (10\%) | - | 15 | 40 | ms | Note 6 |
|  | Toff | Black (0\%) to White (90\%) | - | 40 | 50 |  |  |
| Luminance control range | - | Maximum luminance: 100\% | - | 20 to 100 | - | \% | - |

Notes: 1. The luminance is measured after the module has been working for 20 minutes, with all pixels in white. The typical value is measured after luminance saturation.
Display mode: VESA XGA-75 Hz
RGB input voltage: $0.7 \mathrm{~V} p-\mathrm{p}$
Contrast level: Default (128)
2. The contrast ratio is calculated by using the following formula.

Contrast ratio $(C R)=\frac{\text { Luminance with all pixels in white }}{\text { Luminance with all pixels in black }}$
3. The luminance is measured after the module has been working for 20 minutes, with all pixels in white. The typical value is measured after luminance saturation, more than one hour after powered-on. The timing is SXGA standard mode, preset No. 9.

4. Luminance uniformity is calculated by using the following formula.
Luminance uniformity $=\frac{\text { Maximum luminance }}{\text { Minimum luminance }}$

The luminance is measured at or near the five points shown below.

5. Definitions of viewing angles are as follows.

6. Definitions of response time is as follows.

The photodetector output signal is measured when the luminance changes from white to black or from black to white.


RELIABILITY TESTS

| Test item | Test conditions | Judgment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| High temperature/humidity operation | $50 \pm 2^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{RH}=85 \%$ <br> 240 hours; Display data is black. | Note 1 |
| Heat cycle (operation) | $<1>0^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \pm 3^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \quad 1$ hour $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \pm 3^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \quad 1$ hour <2> 50 cycles, 4 hours/cycle $<3>$ Display data is black. | Note 1 |
| Thermal shock (nonoperation) | ```<1> -20' C }\pm\mp@subsup{3}{}{\circ}\textrm{C}=30\mathrm{ minutes 60 C }\pm\mp@subsup{3}{}{\circ}\textrm{C}\quad30\mathrm{ minutes <2> 100 cycles <3> Temperature transition time is within 5 minutes.``` | Note 1 |
| Vibration (nonoperation) | ```<1> 5-100 Hz, 19.6 m/s}\mp@subsup{}{}{2}(2G <2> 1 minute/cycle, X, Y, Z direction <3> 50 times each direction``` | Notes 1, 2 |
| Mechanical shock (nonoperation) | <1> $294 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}(30 \mathrm{G}), 11 \mathrm{~ms}$ <br> $X, Y, Z$ direction <br> <2> 3 times each direction | Notes 1, 2 |
| ESD (operation) | $150 \mathrm{pF}, 150 \Omega, \pm 10 \mathrm{KV}$ <br> 9 places on a panel 10 times each place at one-second intervals | Note 1 <br> Note 3 |
| Dust (operation) | 15 kinds of dust (JIS-Z 8901) <br> Hourly 15 seconds stir, 8 times repeat | Note 1 |

Notes: 1. Display function is checked by the same condition as the LCD module outgoing inspection.
2. Physical damage.
3. Discharge points are shown in the following figure.


## GENERAL CAUTIONS

Because the following figures and statements are very important, please be sure you understand their contents completely.


This figure is a warning that you will get hurt and/or the module will be damaged if you make a mistake in operation.


This figure is a warning that you will get an electric shock if you make a mistake in operation.
This figure is a warning that you will get hurt if you make a mistake in operation.

## ! caution

Do not touch an inverter on which there is a caution label while the LCD module is in operation, because of dangerous high voltage.
(1) Caution when taking out the module

Pick up the pouch only, when removing the module from a carrier box.
(2) Cautions for handling the module
a) As the electrostatic discharges may break the LCD module, handle the LCD module with care against electrostaic discharges.
b) As the LCD panel and backlight element are made from fragile glass material, impulse and pressure to the LCD module should be avoided.
c) As the surface of polarizer is very soft and easily scratched, use a soft dry cloth without chemicals for cleaning.
d) Do not pull the interface connectors in or out while the LCD module is operating.
e) Put the module display side down on a flat horizontal plane.
f) Handle connectors and cables with care.
g) The torque to mounting screw should never exceed $0.392 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}(4 \mathrm{kgf} \cdot \mathrm{cm})$.
h) Do not give the stress to interface connectors. The module may become function deficiency by a contact defective and damages. Pay attention to handling at the time of matching connector connection and in the connection condition.
(3) Cautions regarding atmosphere
a) Dew drop atmosphere should be avoided.
b) Do not store and/or operate the LCD module in a high-temperature and/or high-humidity atmosphere. Storage in an electro-conductive polymer packing pouch and in a relatively low-temperature atmosphere is recommended.
c) This module uses cold cathode fluorescent lamps. The life time of the lamps is shortened conspicuously at low temperatures.
d) Do not operate the LCD module in high magnetic field.
(4) Cautions about the module characteristics
a) Do not apply a fixed pattern data signals to theLCD module at product aging. Applying a fixed pattern for a long time may cause image sticking.
(5) Other cautions
a) Do not disassemble and/or reassemble the LCD module.
b) Do not readjust variable resistor or switch, etc.
c) When returning the module for repair, etc., please pack the module so it will not be broken. We recommend using the original shipping packages.

The liquid crystal display has the following specific characteristics. These are neither defects nor malfunctions.

The display condition of the LCD module may be affected by the ambient temperature. The LCD module has cold cathode tube for backlight. Optical characteristics, like luminance or uniformity, will change over time.

Uneven brightness and/or small spots may be noticed, depending on different display patterns.



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Standard: Computers, office equipment, communications equipment, test and measurement equipment, audio and visual equipment, home electronic appliances, machine tools, personal electronic equipment and industrial robots
Special: Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.), traffic control systems, anti-disaster systems, anti-crime systems, safety equipment and medical equipment (not specifically designed for life support)
Specific: Aircrafts, aerospace equipment, submersible repeaters, nuclear reactor control systems, life support systems or medical equipment for life support, etc.
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(1) "NEC" as used in this statement means NEC Corporation and also includes its majorityowned subsidiaries.
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