

# 8A and 10A High Efficiency Switching Regulators

## **FEATURES**

- Wide Input Voltage Range: 3.5V to 30V
- Low Quiescent Current: 7mA
- Internal 8A Switch (10A for LT1270A)
- Very Few External Parts Required
- Self-Protected Against Overloads
- Shutdown Mode Draws Only 100µA Supply Current
- Flyback-Regulated Mode Has Fully Floating Outputs
- Comes in Standard 5-Pin Package
- Can be Externally Synchronized (See LT1072 Data Sheet)

## **APPLICATIONS**

- High Efficiency Buck Converter
- PC Power Supply with Multiple Outputs
- Battery Upconverter
- Negative-to-Positive Converter

#### USER NOTE:

This data sheet is only intended to provide specifications, graphs and a general functional description of the LT1270A/LT1270. Application circuits are included to show the capability of the LT1270A/LT1270. A complete design manual (AN-19) should be obtained to assist in developing new designs. AN-19 contains a comprehensive discussion of both the LT1070 and the external components used with it, as well as complete formulas for calculating the values of these components. AN-19 can also be used for the LT1270A/LT1270 by factoring in the higher switch current rating and higher operating frequency.

A comprehensive CAD program called SwitcherCad is also available. Contact the local sales office in your area or the factory direct.

## DESCRIPTION

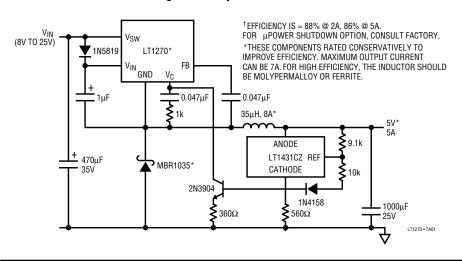
The LT1270A/LT1270 are monolithic high power switching regulators. Identical to the popular LT1070, except for switching frequency (60kHz) and higher switch current, they can be operated in all standard switching configurations including buck, boost, flyback, and inverting. A high current, high efficiency switch is included on the die along with all oscillator, control, and protection circuitry. Integration of all functions allows the LT1270A/LT1270 to be built in a standard TO-220 power package. This makes it extremely easy to use and provides "bust proof" operation similar to that obtained with 3-pin linear regulators.

The LT1270A/LT1270 operate with supply voltages from 3.5V to 30V, and draw only 7mA quiescent current. By utilizing current-mode switching techniques, they provide excellent AC and DC load and line regulation.

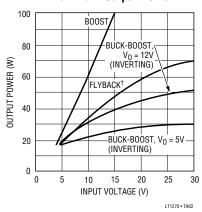
The LT1270A/LT1270 use adaptive anti-sat switch drive to allow very wide ranging load currents with no loss in efficiency. An externally activated shutdown mode reduces total supply current to  $100\mu A$  typical for standby operation.

# TYPICAL APPLICATION

### High Efficiency<sup>†</sup> Buck Converter



#### Maximum Output Power\*



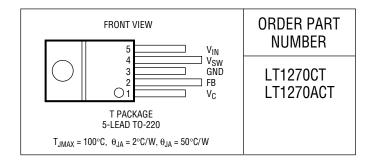
\*MULTIPLY BY 1.2 FOR LT1270A.
BUCK MODE OUTPUT POWER ≈ (7.5A)(V<sub>OUT</sub>)

† TRANSFORMER TURNS RATIO MUST BE
OPTIMIEM TO ACHIEVE FILL POWER

# **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

# PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

Supply Voltage	
Feedback Pin Voltage (Transient, 1ms)	
Operating Junction Temperature Range	
LT1270AC/LT1270C (Oper.) 0°C to	125°C
LT1270AC/LT1270C (Short-Ckt) 0°C to	140°C
Storage Temperature Range65°c to	150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)	300°C



# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** $V_{IN} = 15V$ , $V_C = 0.5V$ , $V_{FB} = V_{REF}$ , switch pin open, unless otherwise noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
V <sub>REF</sub>	Reference Voltage	Measured at Feedback Pin $V_C = 0.8V$	•	1.224 1.214	1.244 1.244	1.264 1.274	V
$I_{B}$	Feedback Input Current	$V_{FB} = V_{REF}$			350	750 1100	nA nA
gm	Error Amplifier Transconductance	$\Delta I_C = \pm 25 \mu A$	•	3000 2400	4400	6000 7000	μmho μmho
	Error Amplifier Source of Sink Current	V <sub>C</sub> = 1.5V	•	150 120	200	350 400	μΑ μΑ
	Error Amplifier Clamp Voltage	Hi Clamp, V <sub>FB</sub> = 1V Lo Clamp, V <sub>FB</sub> = 1.5V		1.80 0.25	0.38	2.30 0.52	V
	Reference Voltage Line Regulation	$3V \le V_{IN} \le V_{MAX}, V_C = 0.8V$	•			0.03	%/V
$A_V$	Error Amplifier Voltage Gain	$0.9V \le V_C \le 1.4V$		500	800		V/V
	Minimum Input Voltage		•		2.8	3.0	V
IQ	Supply Current	$3V \le V_{IN} \le V_{MAX}, V_C = 0.6V$			7	10	mA
	Control Pin Threshold	Duty Cycle = 0	•	0.80 0.60	0.90	1.08 1.25	V
	Normal/Flyback Threshold on Feedback Pin			0.40	0.45	0.54	V
V <sub>FB</sub>	Flyback Reference Voltage	I <sub>FB</sub> = 50μA	•	15.0 14.0	16.3	17.6 18.0	V
V <sub>FB</sub>	Change in Flyback Reference Voltage	$0.05 \le I_{FB} \le 1 \text{mA}$		4.5	6.8	8.5	V
	Flyback Reference Voltage Line Regulation	$I_{FB} = 50\mu A$ $3V \le V_{IN} \le V_{MAX}$			0.01	0.03	%/V
	Flyback Amplifier Transconductance (gm)	$\Delta I_{C} = \pm 10 \mu A$		150	300	650	μmho
	Flyback Amplifier Source and Sink Current	V <sub>C</sub> = 0.6V Source I <sub>FB</sub> = 50μA Sink	•	15 25	32 40	70 70	μA μA
BV	Output Switch Breakdown Voltage	$ 3V \le V_{IN} \le V_{MAX} $ $I_{SW} = 5mA $	•	60	75		V
V <sub>SAT</sub>	Output Switch ON Resistance (Note 1, 3)	$T_J \le 100$ °C $T_J \le 125$ °C			0.12	0.18 0.22	$\Omega$
	Control Voltage to Switch Current Transconductance				12		A/V

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** $V_{IN} = 15V$ , $V_C = 0.5V$ , $V_{FB} = V_{REF}$ , switch pin open, unless otherwise noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
I <sub>LIM</sub>	Switch Current Limit (LT1270) (Note 3)	Duty Cycle = 50%, T <sub>J</sub> ≤ 100°C Duty Cycle = 80%, T <sub>J</sub> ≤ 100°C	•	8 6		16 14	A A
I <sub>LIM</sub>	Switch Current Limit (LT1270A) (Note 3)	Duty Cycle = 50%, T <sub>J</sub> ≤ 100°C Duty Cycle = 80%, T <sub>J</sub> ≤ 100°C	•	10.0 7.5		16.0 14.0	A A
$\frac{\Delta l_{IN}}{\Delta l_{SW}}$	Supply Current Increase During Switch-ON Time				25	40	mA/A
f	Switching Frequency		•	50 50	60	70 70	kHz kHz
DC <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum Switch Duty Cycle			80	92	95	%
	Flyback Sense Delay Time				1.5		μs
	Shutdown Mode Supply Current	$3V \le V_{IN} \le V_{MAX}, V_C = 0.05V$			100	400	μА
	Shutdown Mode Threshold Voltage	$3V \le V_{IN} \le V_{MAX}$	•	100 50	150	250 300	mV mV

The lacktriangle denotes specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range.

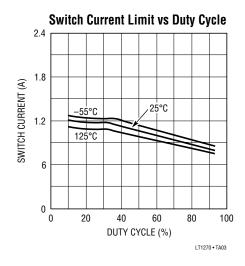
Note 1: Measured with  $V_C$  in Hi Clamp,  $V_{FB} = 0.8V$ .

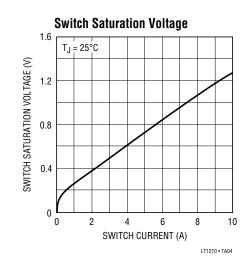
Note 2: For duty cycles (DC) between 50% and 80%, minimum guaranteed

switch current is given by  $I_{LIM} = 6.67 (1.7 - DC)$  for the LT1270 and  $I_{LIM} = 8.33 (1.7 - DC)$  for the LT1270A.

**Note 3:** Minimum current limit is reduced by 0.5A at 125°C. 100°C test limits are guaranteed by correlation to 125°C tests.

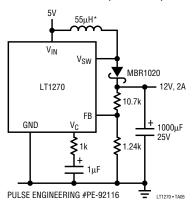
# TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



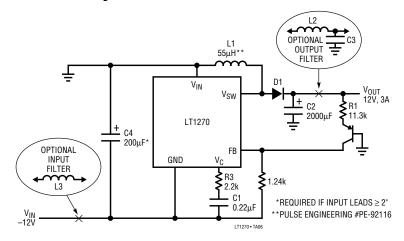


## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

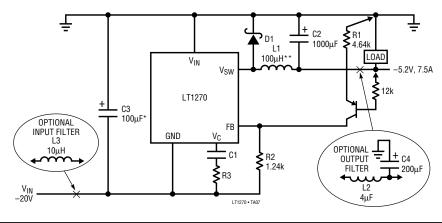
### **Boost Converter (5V to 12V)**



### **Negative-to-Positive Buck-Boost Converter**



### **Negative Buck Converter**



\*REQUIRED IF INPUT LEADS ≥ 2" \*\*PULSE ENGINEERING #PE-92115

#### PACKAGE DESCRIPTION Dimensions in inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted.

