### **Triacs**

### **Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors**

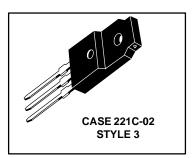
... designed primarily for full-wave ac control applications, such as solid-state relays, motor controls, heating controls and power supplies; or wherever full-wave silicon gate controlled solid-state devices are needed. Triac type thyristors switch from a blocking to a conducting state for either polarity of applied anode voltage with positive or negative gate triggering.

- Blocking Voltage to 800 Volts
- All Diffused and Glass Passivated Junctions for Greater Parameter Uniformity and Stability
- Small, Rugged, Thermowatt Construction for Low Thermal Resistance, High Heat Dissipation and Durability
- Gate Triggering Guaranteed in Three Modes (MAC15FP Series) or Four Modes (MAC15AFP Series)



## MAC15FP Series MAC15AFP Series

ISOLATED TRIACS THYRISTORS 15 AMPERES RMS 200 thru 800 VOLTS



#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS** (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

Rating		Symbol	Value	Unit	
Repetitive Peak Off-State Voltage <sup>(1)</sup> ( $T_J = -40$ to +125°C, 1/2 Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open)		VDRM		Volts	
· • •	MAC15-4FP, MAC15A4FP MAC15-6FP, MAC15A6FP MAC15-8FP, MAC15A8FP MAC15-10FP, MAC15A10FP		200 400 600 800		
On-State RMS Current ( $T_C = +80^{\circ}C$ )(2) Full Cycle Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz ( $T_C = +95^{\circ}C$ )		I <sub>T</sub> (RMS)	15 12	Amps	
Peak Nonrepetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle, 60 Hz, T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C) preceded and followed by rated current		ITSM	150	Amps	
Peak Gate Power (T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C, Pulse Width = 2 μs)		P <sub>GM</sub>	20	Watts	
Average Gate Power (T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C, t = 8.3 ms)		P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	0.5	Watt	
Peak Gate Current		I <sub>GM</sub>	2	Amps	
Peak Gate Voltage		V <sub>GM</sub>	10	Volts	
RMS Isolation Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, Relative Humidity ≤ 20%)		V(ISO)	1500	Volts	
Operating Junction Temperature		TJ	-40 to +125	°C	
Storage Temperature Range		T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +150	°C	

<sup>1.</sup> V<sub>DRM</sub> for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the devices are exceeded.

<sup>2.</sup> The case temperature reference point for all T<sub>C</sub> measurements is a point on the center lead of the package as close as possible to the plastic body.

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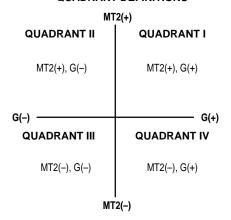
#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit	
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{ heta JC}$	2	°C/W	
Thermal Resistance, Case to Sink	$R_{\theta CS}$	2.2 (typ)	°C/W	
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{ heta JA}$	60	°C/W	

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>C</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Peak Blocking Current (Either Direction) T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C (V <sub>D</sub> = Rated V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C, Gate Open)	I <sub>DRM</sub>	_	_	10 2	μA mA
Peak On-State Voltage (Either Direction) (I <sub>TM</sub> = 21 A Peak; Pulse Width = 1 to 2 ms, Duty Cycle ≤ 2%)	VTM	_	1.3	1.6	Volts
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ohms) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) MT2(-), G(+) "A" SUFFIX ONLY	lGT	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	50 50 50 75	mA
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, $R_L$ = 100 Ohms) MT2(+), $G(+)$ MT2(+), $G(-)$ MT2(-), $G(-)$ MT2(-), $G(-)$ MT2(-), $G(+)$ "A" SUFFIX ONLY (Main Terminal Voltage = Rated VDRM, $R_L$ = 10 k $\Omega$ , $T_J$ = +110°C) MT2(+), $G(+)$ ; MT2(-), $G(-)$ ; MT2(+), $G(-)$ MT2(-), $G(+)$ "A" SUFFIX ONLY	VGT		0.9 0.9 1.1 1.4	2 2 2 2.5	Volts
Holding Current (Either Direction) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, Gate Open, Initiating Current = 200 mA)	lн	_	6	40	mA
Turn-On Time $(V_D = Rated \ V_{DRM}, \ I_{TM} = 17 \ A, \ I_{GT} = 120 \ mA,$ Rise Time = 0.1 $\mu$ s, Pulse Width = 2 $\mu$ s)	tgt	_	1.5	_	μs
Critical Rate of Rise of Commutation Voltage ( $V_D$ = Rated $V_{DRM}$ , $I_{TM}$ = 21 A, Commutating di/dt = 7.6 A/ms, Gate Unenergized, $T_C$ = 80°C)	dv/dt(c)	_	5	_	V/µs

#### **QUADRANT DEFINITIONS**



Trigger devices are recommended for gating on Triacs. They provide:

- 1. Consistent predictable turn-on points.
- 2. Simplified circuitry.
- 3. Fast turn-on time for cooler, more efficient and reliable operation.

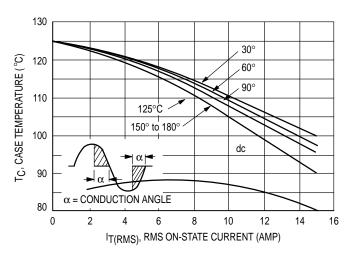
# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS of RECOMMENDED BIDIRECTIONAL SWITCHES

Usage	General		
Part Number	MBS4991	MBS4992	
VS	6–10 V	7.5–9 V	
IS	350 μA Max	120 μA Max	
V <sub>S1</sub> -V <sub>S2</sub>	0.5 V Max	0.2 V Max	
Temperature Coefficient	0.02%/°C Typ		

<sup>1.</sup> Ratings apply for open gate conditions. Thyristor devices shall not be tested with a constant current source for blocking capability such that the voltage applied exceeds the rated blocking voltage.

#### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

100



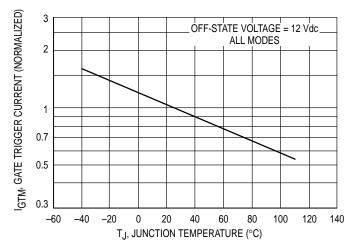
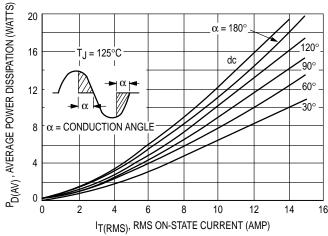
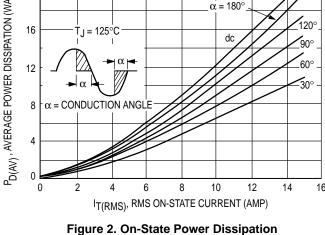
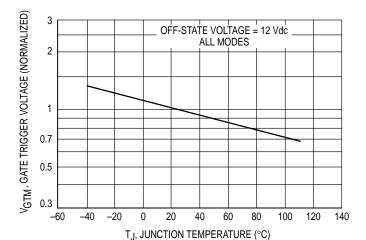


Figure 1. RMS Current Derating

Figure 4. Typical Gate Trigger Current





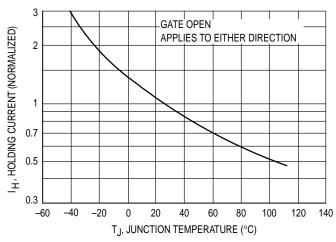


70 50 T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C 125°C 30 20 i<sub>E</sub>, INSTANTANEOUS FORWARD CURRENT (AMP) 10 0.7 0.5 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.4 1.6 2 2.4 2.8 3.2 3.6 1.2 v<sub>T</sub>, INSTANTANEOUS ON-STATE VOLTAGE (VOLTS)

Figure 3. Typical Gate Trigger Voltage

Figure 5. Maximum On-State Characteristics

#### **MAC15FP Series MAC15AFP Series**



**Figure 6. Typical Holding Current** 

Figure 7. Maximum Nonrepetitive Surge Current

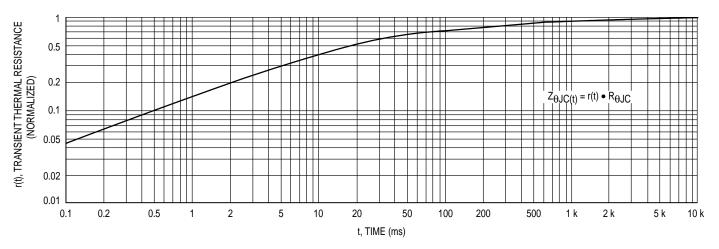


Figure 8. Thermal Response