

# X-RAY I.I. CAMERA UNIT C7716, C7716-10

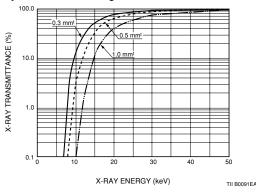
3-inch/1.8-inch Dual Mode X-ray Image Intensifier (X-Ray I. I.) Efficiently Coupled to CCD Camera

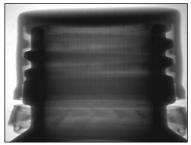
# Captures sharp, clear X-ray images even from light element materials!

The C7716 series X-ray image intensifier (I. I.) camera unit now offers greatly improved X-ray detection efficiency even at low energy levels. This improvement stems primarily from a built-in X-ray image intensifier having an extremely thin aluminum input window. Its thickness is only 0.3 mm or less, virtually at the limit of present technology providing excellent X-ray transmittance and low scattering.

The results are sharp, clear, high-quality images taken at low energy X-ray levels down to several keV which penetrate plastic (PET) materials.

#### • X-ray transmittance through different AI film thicknesses





▲Plastic bottle with cap





#### C7716 Series

Input window thickness

0.3 mm

A sharp, clear X-ray image of a light element material can be taken through the 0.3 mm-thick input aluminum window. This has been impossible up until now with current X-ray cameras.

### **Current Model**

Input window thickness

1.0 mm

No X-ray image could be taken through the 1.0 mm-thick input aluminum window, at low energy levels around 10 keV.

### **OVERVIEW**

The C7716 series is an X-ray image intensifier camera unit using a 3-inch/1.8-inch dual-mode X-ray image intensifier efficiently coupled to a built-in CCD camera.

### FEATURES

- Feasible with light element materials
- High resolution, high contrast
- 3-inch/1.8-inch(75 mm/45 mm) dual mode
- Low distortion

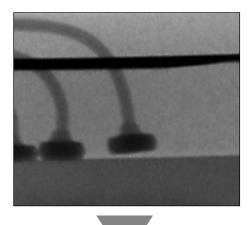


### HAMAMATSU

### |3-inch/1.8-inch DUAL MODE

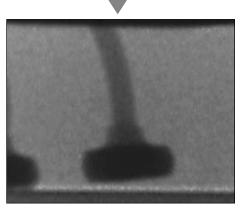
Despite its compact and lightweight body, the C7716 series image intensifier camera unit is able to magnify X-ray images instantaneously, while maintaining high image quality in combination with a switchable field-of-view function from 3-inch to1.8-inch and high-sensitivity CCD camera.

Photographs shown at the right are taken with the C7716 series, using a Hamamatsu 100 kV microfocus X-ray source.



#### 3-inch mode

A defective "wire bonding disconnection" in an IC package is difficult to observe in the 3-inch mode, but in the 1.8-inch mode... (See below.)



#### 1.8-inch mode

The same defect can be distinctly observed by enlarging the image in the 1.8-inch mode.

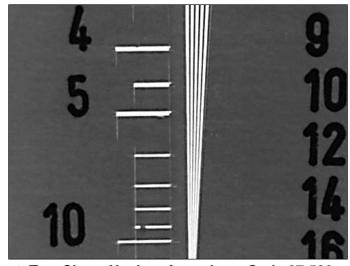


(X-ray tube voltage: 100 kV, tube current: 100 μA)

### 9.0 lp/mm HIGH RESOLUTION (1.8-inch mode)

This is an image of a test chart taken with the C7716 operated in 1.8-inch mode.

As can be seen, the test chart image can be recognized with a high resolution up to 9.0 lp/mm.

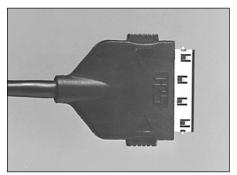


▲ Test Chart: Nuclear Associates Carle 07-539

(X-ray tube voltage: 50 kV, tube current: 100 μA)

### **IMAGING EXAMPLES**

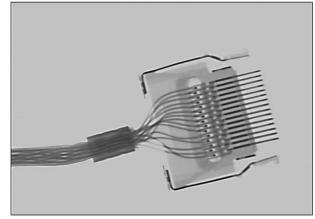
#### **Normal Photographic Images**



▲ LAN connector

Details of individual fine wires can be viewed distinctly.

#### X-Ray Images



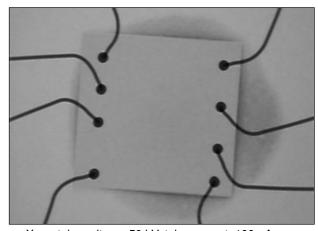
X-ray tube voltage: 83 kV, tube current: 100  $\mu A$  3-inch mode



▲ Telephone card with built-in IC chip (inside circled area)

Internal IC wiring and even adhesive resin beneath the chip can be

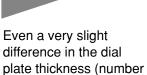
clearly observed.



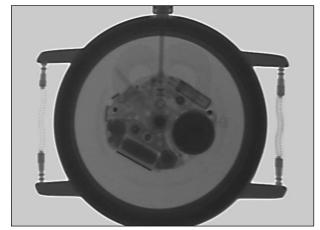
X-ray tube voltage: 50 kV, tube current: 100  $\mu\text{A}$  3-inch mode



▲ Wristwatch



"3") can be verified.



X-ray tube voltage: 100 kV, tube current: 60  $\mu A$  3-inch mode

## **SPECIFICATIONS**

Parameter			C7716	C7716-10	Unit
Input Window Material			Aluminum (less than 0.3 mmt)		_
Input Phosphor			Csl		_
Output Phosphor			P-20 or equivalent		_
Imaging Area (on input surface)		3-inch mode	53 (H) × 39 (V) average	52 (H) × 39 (V) average	mm
		1.8-inch mode	33 (H) × 25 (V) average	31 (H) × 23 (V) average	mm
Resolution <sup>A)</sup> (on input surface)		3-inch mode	5.6 average		lp/mm
		1.8-inch mode	8 average		lp/mm
Scanning Method			NTSC/BW	CCIR	_
CCD	CCD	Chip	2/3-inch FIT 410 000 pixels	2/3-inch FIT 480 000 pixels	_
	Aspect Ratio		4:3		_
	S/N ratio		61		dB
	Output Signal		Sync composite video signal 1.0 V p-p/75 $\Omega$		_
Signal Processing Function	Enhancement Function		Gain control range: 1 to 30 times		_
			Offset control range: 0 to -100 %		_
	Shading Correction		Horizontal and vertical parabolic correction: ±30 %		_
			Horizontal and vertical slant correction: ±30 %		_
	AP Correction		0 to 9		dB
	Gamma Correction		1 / 0.45		_
Input Voltage			100 to 240 (50/60 Hz)		Vac
Power Consumption			35		VA
Weight	Head		Approx. 8		kg
	Controller & DC Power Supply		Approx. 3		kg

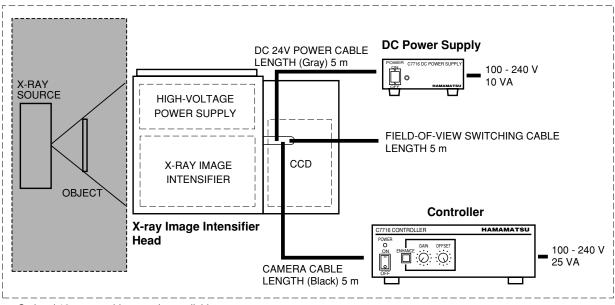
A) Measured with an optimum tube voltage, using an X-ray resolution chart directly fitted to the X-ray image intensifier.

NTSC B/W: National Television System Committee

CCIR: Comité Consultatif Internationale des Ratio Communications

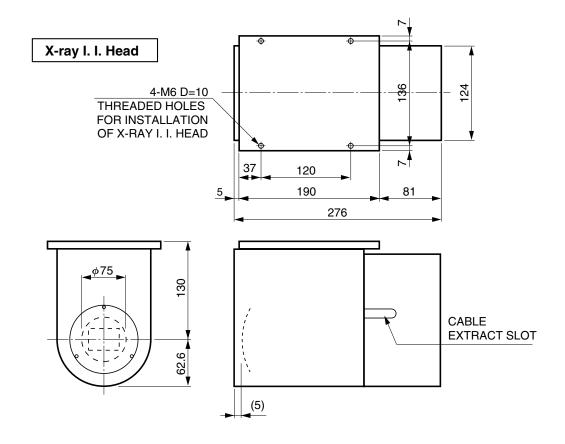
### **CONFIGURATION**

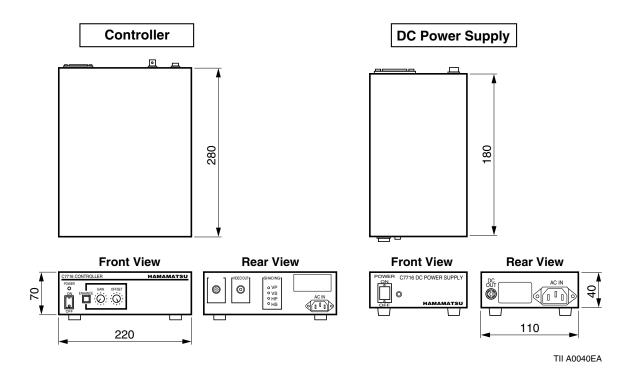
Unit Configuration: X-Ray I. I. Head CCD Controller DC Power Supply for X-Ray I. I.



Optional 10-meter cables are also available.

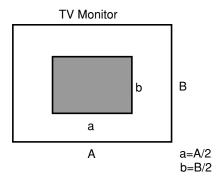
### DIMENSIONS (Unit: mm)





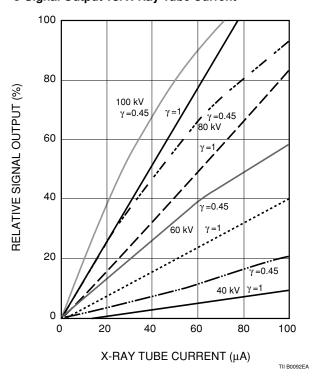
## **OUTPUT LINEARITY**

The graph at the right shows typical output linearity versus X-ray tube current characteristics for the C7716 series image intensifier camera unit. The signal output on the vertical axis represents an "average brightness value" within a certain area (a  $\times$  b) of the TV monitor.



Measurement conditions X-ray tube to C7716 distance: 50 cm

#### Signal Output vs. X-Ray Tube Current



### RELATED PRODUCTS

#### 130 kV Microfocus X-Ray Source

The Hamamatsu microfocus X-ray source uses an X-ray tube with a vary small focal spot of 10 microns in diameter. This gives a sharp, clear image even at magnified image. When used with the C7716 series X-ray image intensifier camera unit, high-quality X-ray images can be taken in fine detail even under high magnification. Besides the 130 kV model, Hamamatsu offers various models of microfocus X-ray sources, including 80 kV, 100 kV and 150 kV models. For more information about our microfocus X-ray sources, please access our home page below:

URL http://www.hpk.co.jp/products/ETD/MFXE.htm



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#### CE marking status underway

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