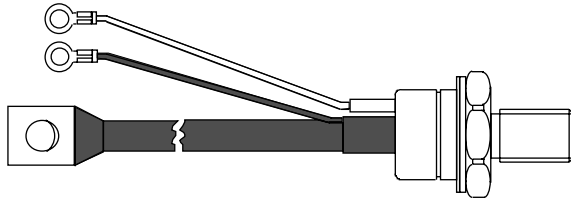


## Phase Control Thyristors (Stud Version), 110 A



TO-209AC (TO-94)

**FEATURES**

- Center gate
- International standard case TO-209AC (TO-94)
- Compression bonded encapsulation for heavy duty operations such as severe thermal cycling
- Hermetic glass-metal case with ceramic insulator (Glass-metal seal over 1200 V)
- Lead (Pb)-free
- Designed and qualified for industrial level


**RoHS  
COMPLIANT**
**PRODUCT SUMMARY**

$I_{T(AV)}$	110 A
-------------	-------

**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

**MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$		110	A
	$T_C$	90	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		175	A
$I_{TSM}$	50 Hz	2700	
	60 Hz	2830	
$I^2t$	50 Hz	36.4	kA <sup>2</sup> s
	60 Hz	33.2	
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$		400 to 1600	V
$t_q$	Typical	100	µs
$T_J$		- 40 to 125	°C

**ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS**
**VOLTAGE RATINGS**

TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE V	$V_{RSM}$ , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	$I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM mA
ST110S	04	400	500	20
	08	800	900	
	12	1200	1300	
	16	1600	1700	

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS	
Maximum average on-state current at case temperature	$I_{T(AV)}$	180° conduction, half sine wave		110	A	
				90	°C	
Maximum RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$	DC at 85 °C case temperature		175		
Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	2700	A	
		t = 8.3 ms		Sinusoidal half wave, initial $T_J = T_J$ maximum		2830
		t = 10 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied			2270
		t = 8.3 ms				2380
Maximum $I^2t$ for fusing	$I^2t$	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied		36.4	kA <sup>2</sup> s
		t = 8.3 ms		33.2		
		t = 10 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied	25.8		
		t = 8.3 ms		23.5		
Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	$I^2\sqrt{t}$	t = 0.1 to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied		364	kA <sup>2</sup> √s	
Low level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)1}$	$(16.7 \% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum		0.90	V	
High level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)2}$	$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum		0.92		
Low level value of on-state slope resistance	$r_{t1}$	$(16.7 \% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum		1.79	mΩ	
High level value of on-state slope resistance	$r_{t2}$	$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum		1.81		
Maximum on-state voltage	$V_{TM}$	$I_{pk} = 350$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p = 10$ ms sine pulse		1.52	V	
Maximum holding current	$I_H$	$T_J = 25$ °C, anode supply 12 V resistive load		600	mA	
Typical latching current	$I_L$			1000		

SWITCHING					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS
Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	$di/dt$	Gate drive 20 V, 20 Ω, $t_r \leq 1$ μs $T_J = T_J$ maximum, anode voltage $\leq 80$ % $V_{DRM}$		500	A/μs
Typical delay time	$t_d$	Gate current 1 A, $di_g/dt = 1$ A/μs $V_d = 0.67$ % $V_{DRM}$ , $T_J = 25$ °C		2.0	μs
Typical turn-off time	$t_q$	$I_{TM} = 100$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $di/dt = 10$ A/μs, $V_R = 50$ V, $dV/dt = 20$ V/μs, gate 0 V 100 Ω, $t_p = 500$ μs		100	

BLOCKING					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$dV/dt$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 80 % rated $V_{DRM}$		500	V/μs
Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current	$I_{RRM}$ , $I_{DRM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ applied		20	mA



<b>TRIGGERING</b>						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES		UNITS
				TYP.	MAX.	
Maximum peak gate power	$P_{GM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms		5		W
Maximum average gate power	$P_{G(AV)}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $f = 50$ Hz, $d\% = 50$		1		
Maximum peak positive gate current	$I_{GM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms		2.0		A
Maximum peak positive gate voltage	$+V_{GM}$			20		
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	$-V_{GM}$			5.0		
DC gate current required to trigger	$I_{GT}$	$T_J = -40$ °C	Maximum required gate trigger/ current/voltage are the lowest value which will trigger all units 6 V anode to cathode applied	180	-	mA
		$T_J = 25$ °C		90	150	
		$T_J = 125$ °C		40	-	
DC gate voltage required to trigger	$V_{GT}$	$T_J = -40$ °C		2.9	-	V
		$T_J = 25$ °C		1.8	3.0	
		$T_J = 125$ °C		1.2	-	
DC gate current not to trigger	$I_{GD}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum	Maximum gate current/voltage not to trigger is the maximum value which will not trigger any unit with rated $V_{DRM}$ anode to cathode applied	10		mA
DC gate voltage not to trigger	$V_{GD}$			0.25		

<b>THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS</b>				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum operating junction temperature range	$T_J$		- 40 to 125	°C
Maximum storage temperature range	$T_{Stg}$		- 40 to 150	
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to case	$R_{thJC}$	DC operation	0.195	K/W
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink	$R_{thCS}$	Mounting surface, smooth, flat and greased	0.08	
Mounting torque, $\pm 10$ %		Non-lubricated threads	15.5 (137)	Nm (lbf · in)
		Lubricated threads	14 (120)	
Approximate weight			130	g
Case style		See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet	TO-209AC (TO-94)	

<b><math>\Delta R_{thJC}</math> CONDUCTION</b>				
CONDUCTION ANGLE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION	RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION	TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
180°	0.035	0.025	$T_J = T_J$ maximum	K/W
120°	0.041	0.042		
90°	0.052	0.056		
60°	0.076	0.079		
30°	0.126	0.127		

**Note**

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJC}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

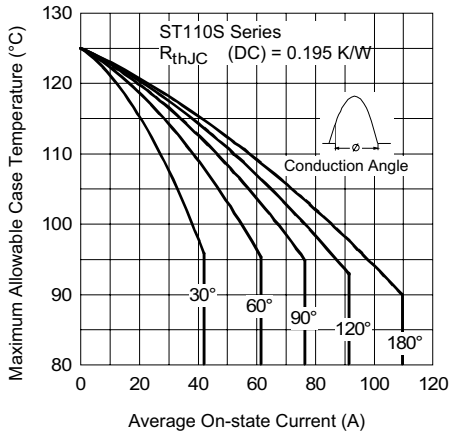


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

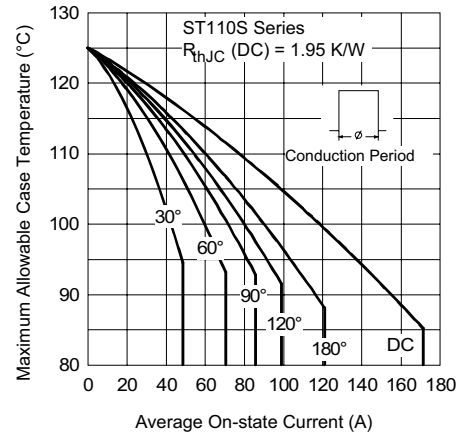


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

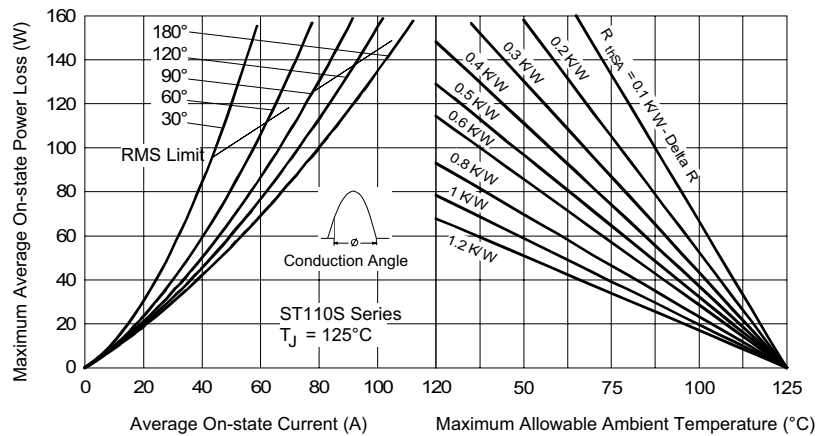


Fig. 3 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

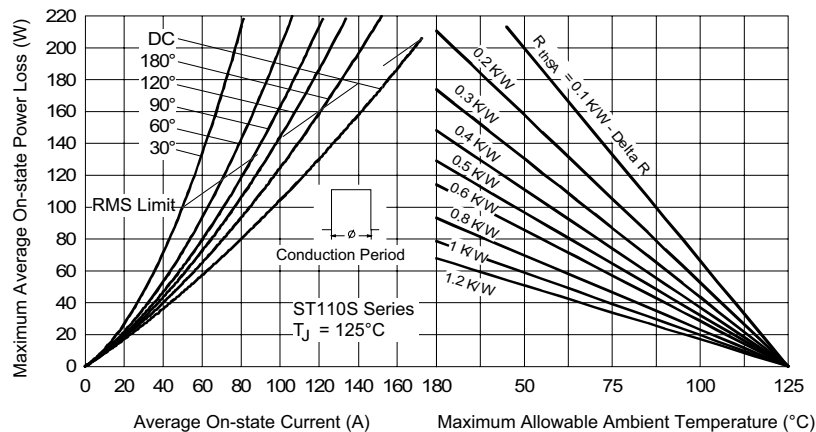


Fig. 4 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

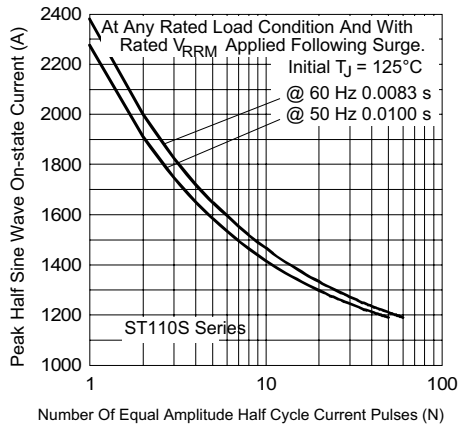


Fig. 5 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

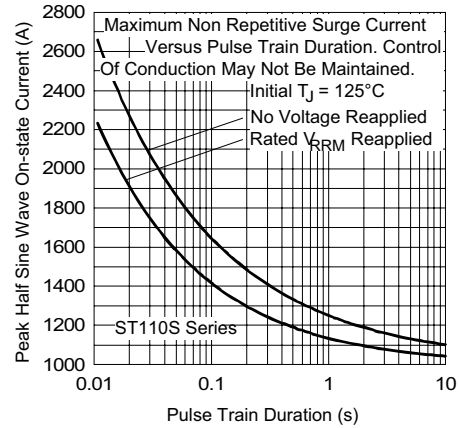


Fig. 6 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

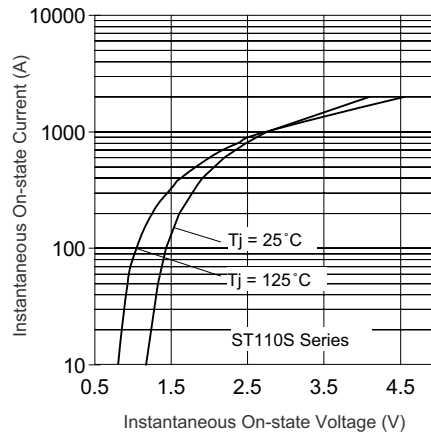


Fig. 7 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

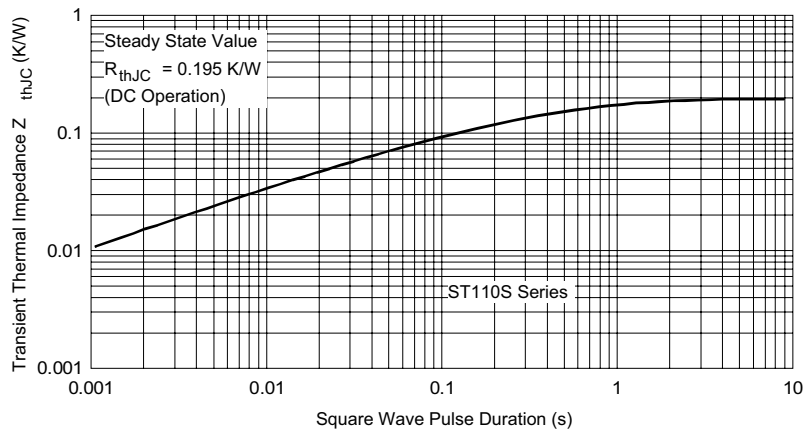


Fig. 8 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristic

# ST110SPbF Series

Vishay High Power Products Phase Control Thyristors  
(Stud Version), 110 A

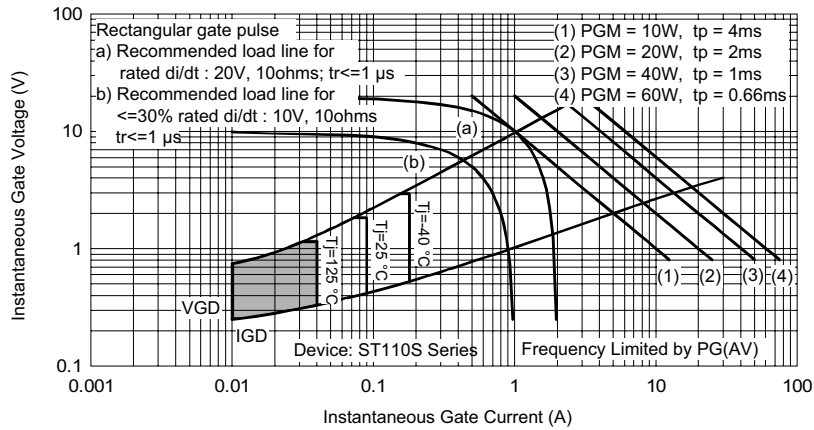


Fig. 9 - Gate Characteristics

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

Device code	<b>ST</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>PbF</b>
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨

- 1** - Thyristor
- 2** - Essential part marking
- 3** - 0 = Converter grade
- 4** - S = Compression bonding stud
- 5** - Voltage code x 100 =  $V_{RRM}$  (see Voltage Ratings table)
- 6** - P = Stud base 1/2"-20UNF- 2 A threads
- 7** - 0 = Eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode leads)  
1 = Fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode leads)
- 8** - • V = Glass-metal seal (only up to 1200 V)  
• None = Ceramic housing (over 1200 V)
- 9** - Lead (Pb)-free

### LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS

Dimensions	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95078">http://www.vishay.com/doc?95078</a>
------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------



## Disclaimer

All product specifications and data are subject to change without notice.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained herein or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay disclaims any and all liability arising out of the use or application of any product described herein or of any information provided herein to the maximum extent permitted by law. The product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein, which apply to these products.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay.

The products shown herein are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications unless otherwise expressly indicated. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so entirely at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Vishay for any damages arising or resulting from such use or sale. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.