

Low Drop Voltage Regulator

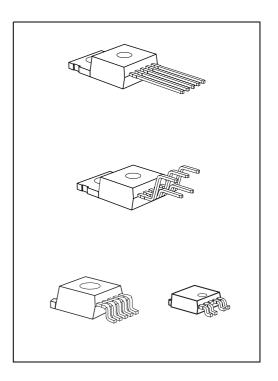
TLE 4276





Features

- 5 V, 8.5 V, 10 V or variable output voltage
- Output voltage tolerance ≤ ±4%
- 400 mA current capability
- Low-drop voltage
- Inhibit input
- Very low current consumption
- Short-circuit-proof
- Reverse polarity proof
- Suitable for use in automotive electronics
- Green Product (RoHS compliant)
- AEC Qualified



| Туре | Package | Туре | Package |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| TLE 4276 V50 | PG-TO220-5-11 | TLE 4276 GV50 | PG-TO263-5-1 |
| TLE 4276 V85 | PG-TO220-5-11 | TLE 4276 GV85 | PG-TO263-5-1 |
| TLE 4276 V10 | PG-TO220-5-11 | TLE 4276 GV10 | PG-TO263-5-1 |
| TLE 4276 V | PG-TO220-5-11 | TLE 4276 GV | PG-TO263-5-1 |
| TLE 4276 SV50 | PG-TO220-5-12 | TLE 4276 DV50 | PG-TO252-5-11 |
| TLE 4276 SV85 | PG-TO220-5-12 | TLE 4276 DV | PG-TO252-5-11 |
| TLE 4276 SV | PG-TO220-5-12 | | |

Data Sheet 1 Rev. 2.7, 2007-10-23



Functional Description

The TLE 4276 is a low-drop voltage regulator in a TO package. The IC regulates an input voltage up to 40 V to $V_{\rm Q,nom}$ = 5.0 V (V50), 8.5 V (V85), 10 V (V10) and adjustable voltage (V). The maximum output current is 400 mA. The IC can be switched off via the inhibit input, which causes the current consumption to drop below 10 μ A. The IC is short-circuit-proof and includes temperature protection which turns off the device at overtemperature.

Dimensioning Information on External Components

The input capacitor $C_{\rm l}$ is necessary for compensation of line influences. Using a resistor of approx. 1 Ω in series with $C_{\rm l}$, the oscillating of input inductivity and input capacitance can be damped. The output capacitor $C_{\rm Q}$ is necessary for the stability of the regulation circuit. Stability is guaranteed at values $C_{\rm Q} \ge 22~\mu{\rm F}$ and an ESR of $\le 3~\Omega$ within the operating temperature range.

Circuit Description

The control amplifier compares a reference voltage to a voltage that is proportional to the output voltage and drives the base of the series transistor via a buffer. Saturation control as a function of the load current prevents any oversaturation of the power element. The IC also incorporates a number of internal circuits for protection against:

- Overload
- Overtemperature
- Reverse polarity

Data Sheet 2 Rev. 2.7, 2007-10-23



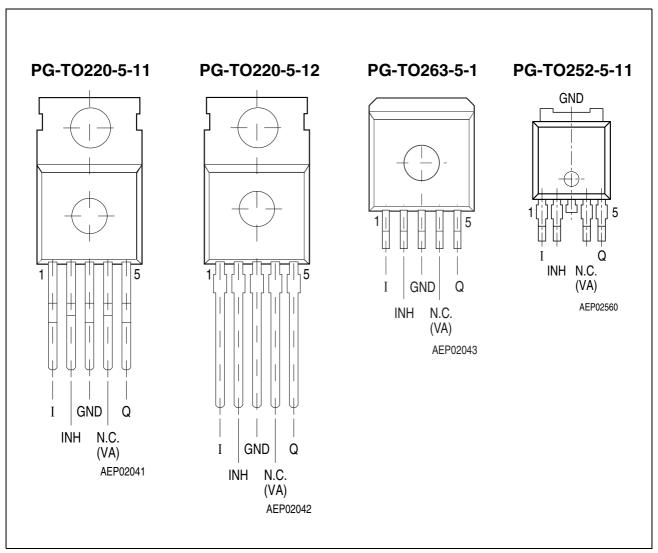


Figure 1 Pin Configuration (top view)

Table 1 Pin Definitions and Functions

| Pin No. | Symbol | Function |
|----------|------------|---|
| 1 | I | Input; block to ground directly at the IC with a ceramic capacitor. |
| 2 | INH | Inhibit; low-active input. |
| 3 | GND | Ground |
| 4 | N.C. VA | Not connected for V50, V85, V10 Voltage Adjust Input; only for adjustable version. Connect an external voltage divider to determine the output voltage. |
| 5 | Q | Output ; block to GND with a \geq 22 μ F capacitor, ESR \leq 3 Ω at 10 kHz |
| Heatsink | | Connect to GND. |



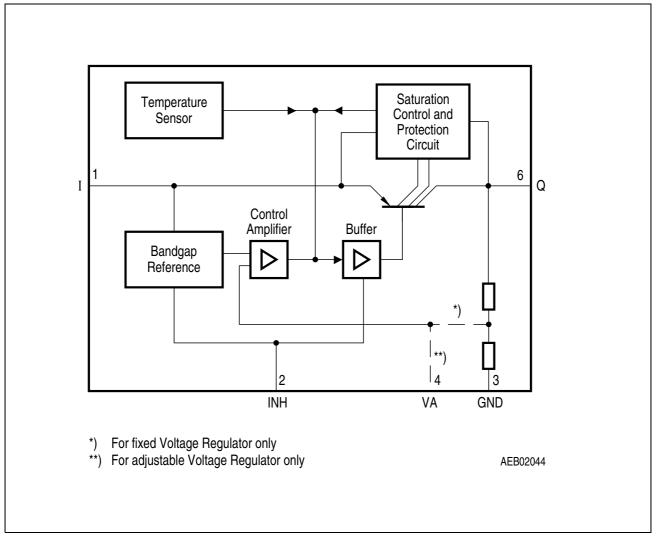


Figure 2 Block Diagram

Data Sheet 4 Rev. 2.7, 2007-10-23



Table 2 Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Symbol | Limi | t Values | Unit | Test Condition | |
|------------------------|--------------|------|----------|------|--------------------|--|
| | | Min. | Max. | | | |
| Input I | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Voltage | V_{l} | -42 | 45 | V | _ | |
| Current | I_{I} | _ | _ | _ | Internally limited | |
| Inhibit INH | | | | | | |
| Voltage | V_{INH} | -42 | 45 | V | _ | |
| Voltage Adjust Input V | A | | | | | |
| Voltage | $V_{\sf VA}$ | -0.3 | 10 | V | _ | |
| Output Q | | | | | | |
| Voltage | V_{Q} | -1.0 | 40 | V | _ | |
| Current | I_{Q} | _ | _ | _ | Internally limited | |
| Ground GND | | | | | | |
| Current | I_{GND} | _ | 100 | mA | _ | |
| | • | | | • | | |
| Temperature | | | | | | |
| Junction temperature | T_{j} | -40 | 150 | °C | _ | |
| Storage temperature | $T_{ m stg}$ | -50 | 150 | °C | _ | |

Note: Maximum ratings are absolute ratings; exceeding any one of these values may cause irreversible damage to the integrated circuit.

Table 3 ESD Rating

| Parameter | Symbol | Limit Values | | Unit | Notes |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------|------|------|------------------|
| | | Min. | Max. | | |
| ESD Capability | $V_{\rm ESD,HBM}$ | 2000 | _ | V | Human Body Model |

Data Sheet 5 Rev. 2.7, 2007-10-23



Table 4 Operating Range

| Parameter | Symbol | Limit | Values | Unit | Remarks | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | Min. | Max. | | | |
| Input voltage | V _I | $V_{\rm Q}$ + 0.5 | 40 | V | Fixed voltage devices V50, V85, V10 | |
| Input voltage | V_{l} | $V_{\rm Q}$ + 0.5 | 40 | V | Variable device V | |
| Input voltage | V _I | 4.5 V | 40 | V | Variable device V, $V_{\rm Q}$ < 4 V | |
| Junction temperature | $T_{\rm j}$ | -40 | 150 | °C | _ | |
| Thermal Resistance | | | | • | | |
| Junction ambient | $R_{\text{thj-a}}$ | _ | 65 | K/W | TO220 | |
| Junction ambient | $R_{\text{thj-a}}$ | _ | 80 | K/W | TO252, TO263 ¹⁾ | |
| Junction case | R_{thj-c} | _ | 4 | K/W | _ | |

¹⁾ Package mounted on PCB 80 × 80 × 1.5mm³; 35μ Cu; 5μ Sn; Footprint only; zero airflow.



 Table 5
 Characteristics

 $V_{\rm I}$ = 13.5 V; -40 $^{\circ}{\rm C}$ < $T_{\rm j}$ < 150 $^{\circ}{\rm C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter | Sym- | Limit Values | | | Unit | Measuring | Measuring |
|--|----------------|--------------|------|------|------|---|-----------|
| | bol | Min. | Тур. | Max. | | Condition | Circuit |
| Output voltage | V_{Q} | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | V | $\begin{array}{l} {\rm V50\text{-}Version} \\ {\rm 5~mA} < I_{\rm Q} < 400~{\rm mA} \\ {\rm 6~V} < V_{\rm I} < 28~{\rm V} \\ \end{array}$ | 1 |
| Output voltage | V_{Q} | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | V | $\begin{array}{l} {\rm V50\text{-}Version} \\ {\rm 5~mA} < I_{\rm Q} < 200~{\rm mA} \\ {\rm 6~V} < V_{\rm I} < 40~{\rm V} \\ \end{array}$ | 1 |
| Output voltage | V_{Q} | 8.16 | 8.50 | 8.84 | V | $ \begin{array}{l} {\sf V85\text{-}Version} \\ {\sf 5~mA} < I_{\sf Q} < {\sf 400~mA} \\ {\sf 9.5~V} < V_{\sf I} < {\sf 28~V} \\ \end{array} $ | 1 |
| Output voltage | V_{Q} | 8.16 | 8.50 | 8.84 | V | $ \begin{array}{l} {\sf V85\text{-}Version} \\ {\sf 5~mA} < I_{\sf Q} < {\sf 200~mA} \\ {\sf 9.5~V} < V_{\sf I} < {\sf 40~V} \\ \end{array} $ | 1 |
| Output voltage | V_{Q} | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 | V | $\begin{array}{l} \text{V10-Version} \\ \text{5 mA} < I_{\text{Q}} < 400 \text{ mA} \\ \text{11 V} < V_{\text{I}} < 28 \text{ V} \\ \end{array}$ | 1 |
| Output voltage | V_{Q} | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 | V | $\begin{array}{l} \text{V10-Version} \\ \text{5 mA} < I_{\text{Q}} < 200 \text{ mA} \\ \text{11 V} < V_{\text{I}} < 40 \text{ V} \\ \end{array}$ | 1 |
| Output voltage tolerance | ΔV_{Q} | -4 | _ | 4 | % | $\label{eq:V-Version} \begin{split} & R_2 < 50 \text{ k}\Omega \\ & V_{\text{Q}} + 1 \text{ V} \leq V_{\text{I}} \leq 40 \text{ V} \\ & V_{\text{I}} > 4.5 \text{ V} \\ & 5 \text{ mA} \leq I_{\text{Q}} \leq 400 \text{ mA} \end{split}$ | 1 |
| Output current limitation ¹⁾ | I_{Q} | 400 | 600 | 1100 | mA | _ | 1 |
| Current consumption; $I_q = I_l - I_Q$ | I_{q} | _ | _ | 10 | μΑ | $V_{\text{INH}} = 0 \text{ V};$ $T_{\text{j}} \leq 100 \text{ °C}$ | 1 |
| Current consumption; $I_q = I_l - I_Q$ | I_{q} | _ | 100 | 220 | μΑ | $I_{\rm Q}$ = 1 mA | 1 |
| Current consumption; $I_{q} = I_{l} - I_{Q}$ | I_{q} | _ | 5 | 10 | mA | $I_{\rm Q}$ = 250 mA | 1 |



Table 5Characteristics (cont'd)

 $V_{\rm I}$ = 13.5 V; -40 $^{\circ}{\rm C}$ < $T_{\rm j}$ < 150 $^{\circ}{\rm C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter | Sym- | Limit Values | | | Unit | Measuring | Measuring |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-----|------|--|-----------|
| | bol | Min. | Min. Typ. Max. | | | Condition | Circuit |
| Current consumption; $I_{q} = I_{l} - I_{Q}$ | I_{q} | _ | 15 | 25 | mA | I _Q = 400 mA | 1 |
| Drop voltage ¹⁾ | V_{DR} | _ | 250 | 500 | mV | $V50, V85, V10 \\ I_{\rm Q} = 250 \ {\rm mA} \\ V_{\rm DR} = V_{\rm I} - V_{\rm Q}$ | 1 |
| Drop voltage ¹⁾ | V_{DR} | _ | 250 | 500 | mV | variable devices $I_{\rm Q} = 250 \text{ mA}$ $V_{\rm I} > 4.5 \text{ V}$ $V_{\rm DR} = V_{\rm I} - V_{\rm Q}$ | 1 |
| Load regulation | $\Delta V_{Q,Lo}$ | _ | 5 | 35 | mV | $I_{\rm Q}$ = 5 mA to 400 mA | 1 |
| Line regulation | $\Delta V_{ m Q,Li}$ | _ | 15 | 25 | mV | $\Delta V_{\rm I}$ = 12 V to 32 V $I_{\rm Q}$ = 5 mA | 1 |
| Power supply ripple rejection | PSRR | _ | 54 | _ | dB | $f_{\rm r}$ = 100 Hz; $V_{\rm r}$ = 0.5 Vpp | 1 |
| Temperature output voltage drift | $\mathrm{d}V_\mathrm{Q}/\mathrm{d}T$ | _ | 0.5 | _ | _ | _ | mV/K |
| Inhibit | | | | | | | |
| Inhibit on voltage | V_{INH} | _ | 2 | 3.5 | V | <i>V</i> _Q ≥ 4.9 V | 1 |
| Inhibit off voltage | V_{INH} | 0.5 | 1.7 | _ | V | $V_{\rm Q} \le 0.1 \ { m V}$ | 1 |
| Input current | I_{INH} | 5 | 10 | 20 | μΑ | V_{INH} = 5 V | 1 |

¹⁾ Measured when the output voltage V_Q has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value obtained at V_1 = 13.5 V.

Data Sheet 8 Rev. 2.7, 2007-10-23



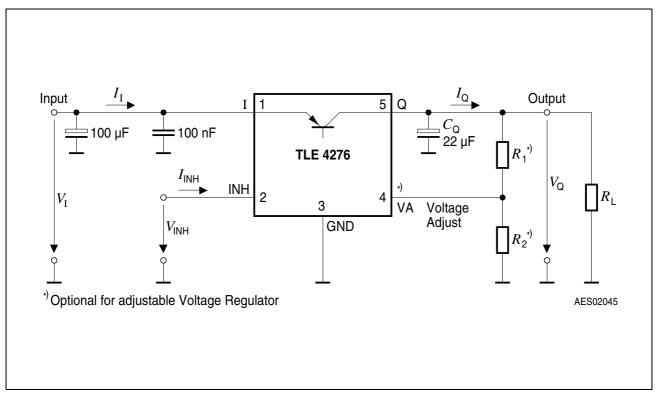


Figure 3 Measuring Circuit

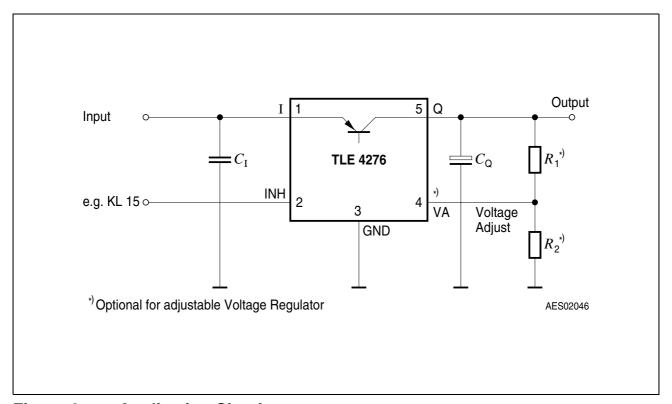


Figure 4 Application Circuit

Data Sheet 9 Rev. 2.7, 2007-10-23



Application Information for Variable Output Regulator TLE 4276 V, SV, DV, GV

The output voltage of the TLE 4276 V can be adjusted between 2.5 V and 20 V by an external output voltage divider, closing the control loop to the voltage adjust pin VA.

The voltage at pin VA is compared to the internal reference of typical 2.5 V in an error amplifier. It controls the output voltage.

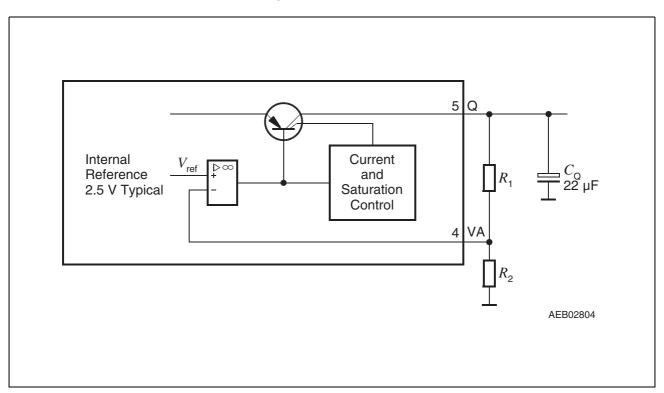


Figure 5 Application Detail External Components at Output for Variable Voltage Regulator

The output voltage is calculated according to **Equation (1)**:

$$V_{\rm O} = (R_1 + R_2)/R_2 \times V_{\rm ref}, \text{ neglecting } I_{\rm VA}$$
 (1)

 $V_{\rm ref}$ is typically 2.5 V.

To avoid errors caused by leakage current I_{VA} , we recommend to choose the resistor value R_2 according to **Equation (2)**:

$$R_2 < 50 \text{ k}\Omega$$
 (2)

For a 2.5 V output voltage the output pin Q is directly connected to the adjust pin VA.

The accuracy of the resistors R_1 and R_2 add an additional error to the output voltage tolerance.

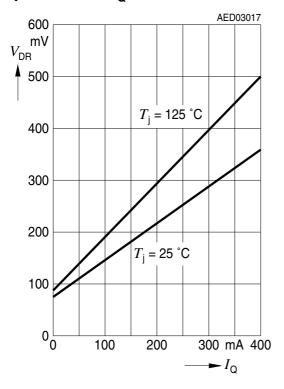
The operation range of the variable TLE 4276 V is $V_{\rm Q}$ + 0.5 V to 40 V. For internal biasing a minimum input voltage of 4.3 V is required. For output voltages below 4 V the voltage drop is 4.3 V - $V_{\rm Q}$

Data Sheet 10 Rev. 2.7, 2007-10-23

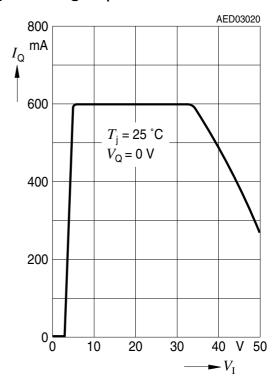


Typical Performance Characteristics (V50, V85 and V10):

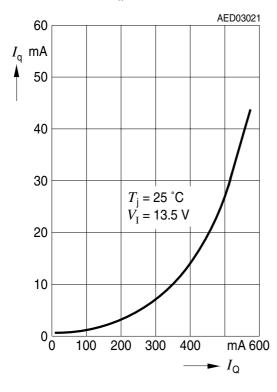
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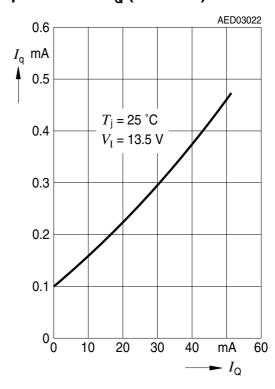
Max. Output Current I_{Q} versus Input Voltage V_{I}



Current Consumption $I_{\rm q}$ versus Output Current $I_{\rm Q}$ (high load)



Current Consumption $I_{\rm q}$ versus Output Current $I_{\rm Q}$ (low load)

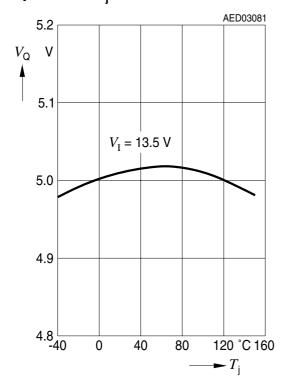


Data Sheet 11 Rev. 2.7, 2007-10-23

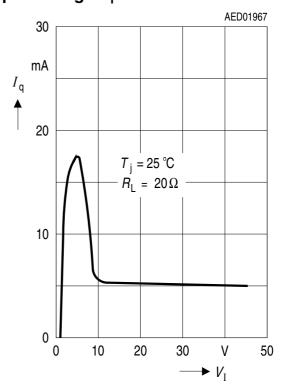


Typical Performance Characteristics for V50:

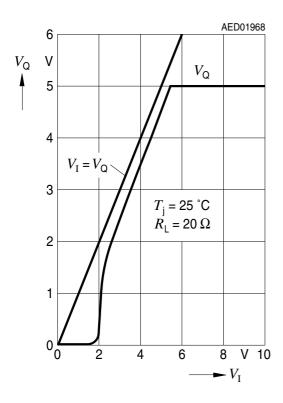
Output Voltage V_{Q} versus Temperature T_{i}



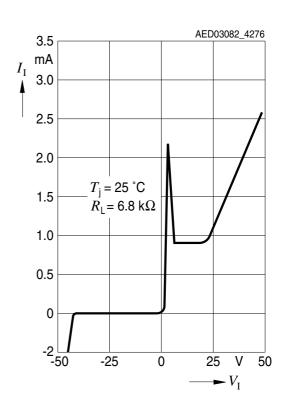
Current Consumption I_{q} versus Input Voltage V_{l}



Low Voltage Behavior



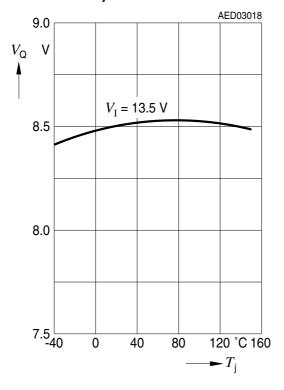
High Voltage Behavior



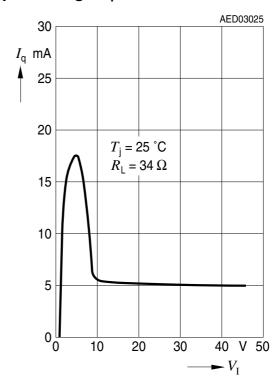


Typical Performance Characteristics for V85:

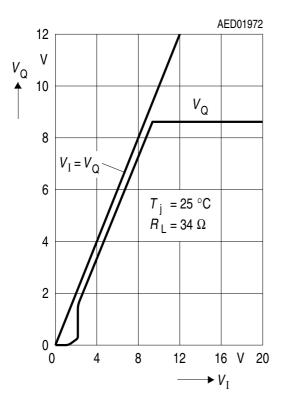
Output Voltage $V_{\rm Q}$ versus Temperature $T_{\rm i}$



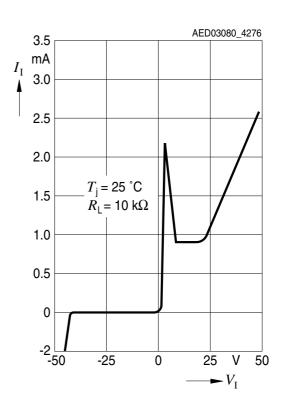
Current Consumption I_{q} versus Input Voltage V_{l}



Low Voltage Behavior



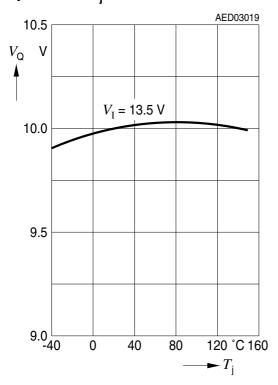
High Voltage Behavior



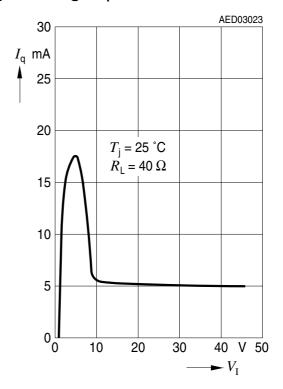


Typical Performance Characteristics for V10:

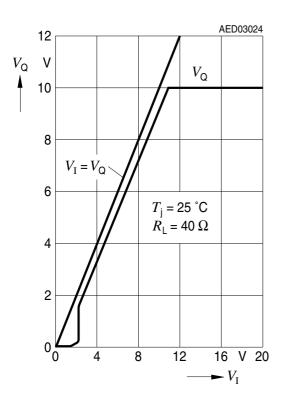
Output Voltage $V_{\rm Q}$ versus Temperature $T_{\rm i}$



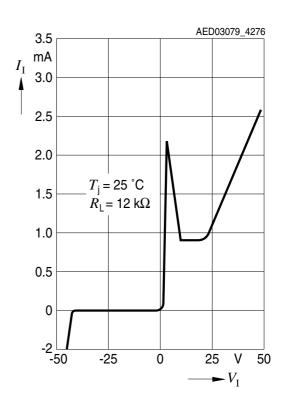
Current Consumption I_q versus Input Voltage V_1



Low Voltage Behavior



High Voltage Behavior





Package Outlines

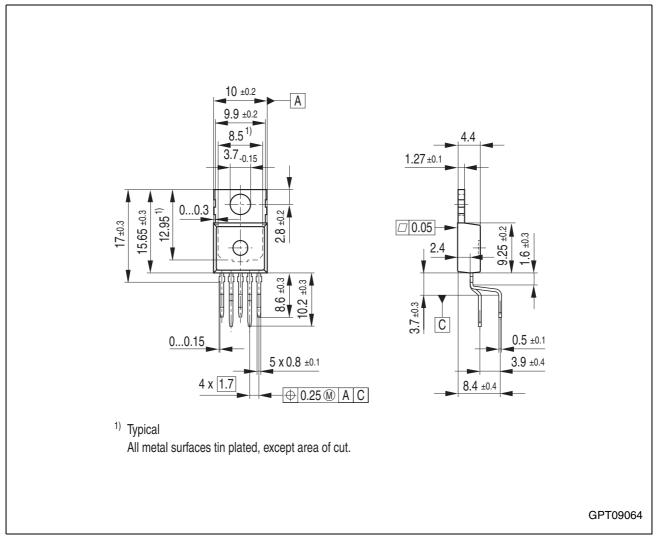


Figure 6 PG-TO220-5-11 (Plastic Transistor Single Outline)

Green Product (RoHS compliant)

To meet the world-wide customer requirements for environmentally friendly products and to be compliant with government regulations the device is available as a green product. Green products are RoHS-Compliant (i.e Pb-free finish on leads and suitable for Pb-free soldering according to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020).

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SMD = Surface Mounted Device



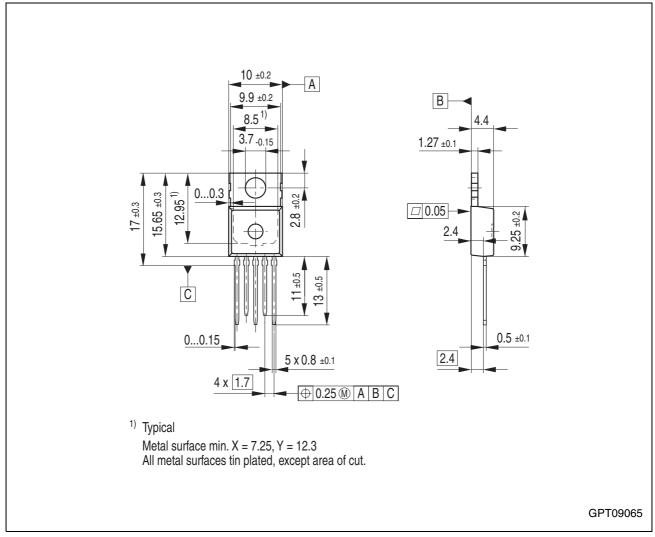


Figure 7 PG-TO220-5-12 (Plastic Transistor Single Outline)

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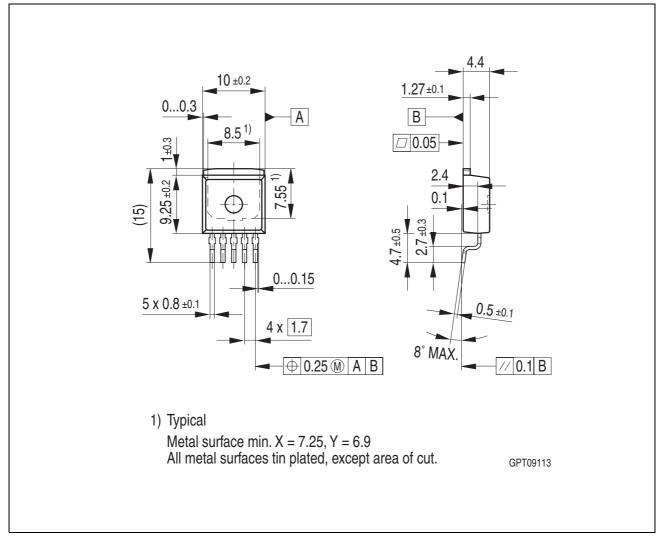


Figure 8 PG-TO263-5-1 (Plastic Transistor Single Outline)

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SMD = Surface Mounted Device



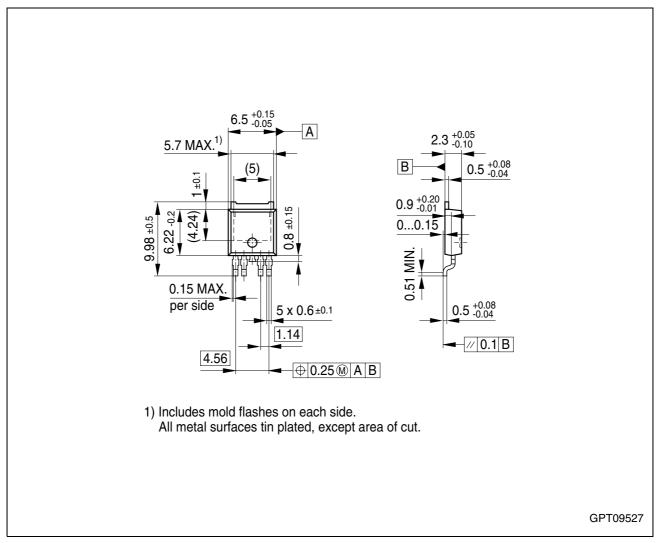


Figure 9 PG-TO252-5-11 (Plastic Transistor Single Outline)

Green Product (RoHS compliant)

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SMD = Surface Mounted Device



Revision History

| Version | Date | Changes |
|----------|------------|--|
| Rev. 2.7 | 2007-10-23 | Page 17: Corrected package outline drawing of PG-TO263-5-1 |
| Rev. 2.6 | 2007-03-20 | Initial version of RoHS-compliant derivate of TLE 4276 Page 1: AEC certified statement added Page 1 and Page 15: RoHS compliance statement and Green product feature added Page 1 and Page 15: Package changed to RoHS compliant version Legal Disclaimer updated |
| Rev. 2.5 | 2004-12-23 | Added ESD capability information in table "Maximum Ratings". |

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