

# FAN431/FAN431A/FAN431L

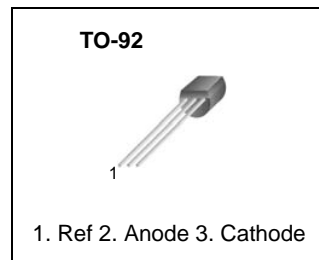
## Programmable Shunt Regulator

### Features

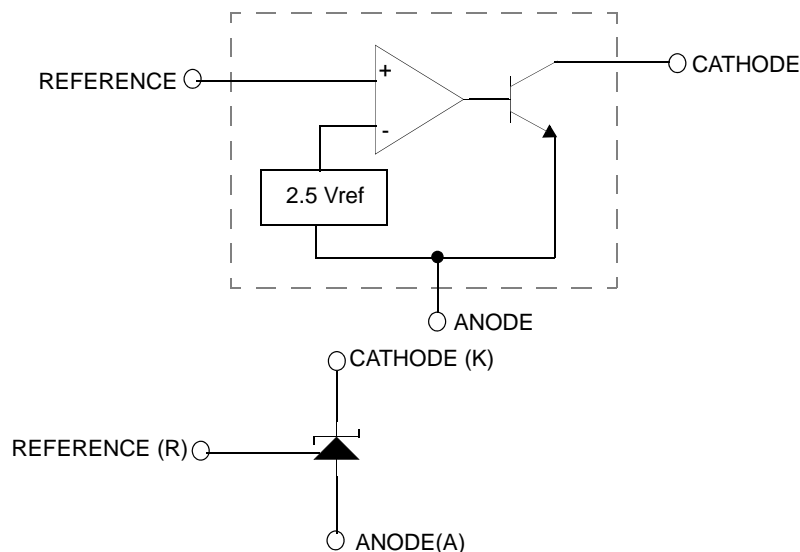
- Programmable Output Voltage to 36 Volts
- Low Dynamic Output Impedance 0.2Ω Typical
- Sink Current Capability of 1.0 to 100mA
- Equivalent Full-Range Temperature Coefficient of 50ppm/°C Typical
- Temperature Compensated for Operation Over Full Rated Operating Temperature Range
- Low Output Noise Voltage
- Fast Turn-on Response

### Description

The FAN431/FAN431A/FAN431L are three terminal output adjustable regulators with thermal stability over operating temperature range. The output voltage can be set any value between VREF (approximately 2.5 volts) and 36 volts with two external resistors. These devices have a typical dynamic output impedance of 0.2Ω. Active output circuit provides a sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacement for Zener Diodes in many applications.



### Internal Block Diagram



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

(Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified.)

| Parameter   | Symbol           | Value       | Unit |
|---|------------------|-------------|------|
| Cathode Voltage   | V <sub>KA</sub>  | 37          | V    |
| Cathode current Range (Continuous)                            | I <sub>KA</sub>  | -100 ~ +150 | mA   |
| Reference Input Current Range                                 | I <sub>REF</sub> | -0.05 ~ +10 | mA   |
| Thermal Resistance Junction-Air (Note1,2)<br>Z Suffix Package | R <sub>θJA</sub> | 132         | °C/W |
| Power Dissipation (Note3,4)<br>Z Suffix Package               | P <sub>D</sub>   | 940         | mW   |
| Junction Temperature  | T <sub>J</sub>   | 150         | °C   |
| Operating Temperature Range                                   | T <sub>OPR</sub> | -25 ~ +85   | °C   |
| Storage Temperature Range                                     | T <sub>STG</sub> | -65 ~ +150  | °C   |

### Note:

- Thermal resistance test board  
Size: 76.2mm \* 114.3mm \* 1.6mm (1S0P)  
JEDEC Standard: JESD51-3, JESD51-7
- Assume no ambient airflow.
- T<sub>JMAX</sub> = 150 °C, Ratings apply to ambient temperature at 25 °C
- Power dissipation calculation:  $P_D = (T_J - T_A)/R_{\theta JA}$

## Recommended Operating Conditions

| Parameter       | Symbol          | Min.             | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------|------|------|
| Cathode Voltage | V <sub>KA</sub> | V <sub>REF</sub> | -    | 36   | V    |
| Cathode Current | I <sub>KA</sub> | 1.0              | -    | 100  | mA   |

## Electrical Characteristics

(T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter   | Symbol                         | Conditions  |                             | FAN431 |       |       | FAN431A |       |       | FAN431L |       |       | Unit |
|---|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
|   |                                |   |                             | Min.   | Typ.  | Max.  | Min.    | Typ.  | Max.  | Min.    | Typ.  | Max.  |      |
| Reference Input Voltage   | V <sub>REF</sub>               | V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> , I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA   |                             | 2.450  | 2.500 | 2.550 | 2.470   | 2.495 | 2.520 | 2.482   | 2.495 | 2.508 | V    |
| Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over-Temperature                       | $\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta T$      | V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> , I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA<br>T <sub>MIN</sub> ≤T <sub>A</sub> ≤T <sub>MAX</sub> |                             | -      | 4.5   | 17    | -       | 4.5   | 17    | -       | 4.5   | 17    | mV   |
| Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage | $\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_{KA}$ | I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA   | $\Delta V_{KA}=10V-V_{REF}$ | -      | -1.0  | -2.7  | -       | -1.0  | -2.7  | -       | -1.0  | -2.7  | mV/V |
|   |                                |   | $\Delta V_{KA}=36V-10V$     | -      | -0.5  | -2.0  | -       | -0.5  | -2.0  | -       | -0.5  | -2.0  |      |
| Reference Input Current   | I <sub>REF</sub>               | I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA,<br>R <sub>1</sub> =10kΩ, R <sub>2</sub> =∞   |                             | -      | 1.5   | 4     | -       | 1.5   | 4     | -       | 1.5   | 4     | μA   |
| Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range            | $\Delta I_{REF}/\Delta T$      | I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA,<br>R <sub>1</sub> =10kΩ, R <sub>2</sub> =∞<br>T <sub>A</sub> =Full Range                 |                             | -      | 0.4   | 1.2   | -       | 0.4   | 1.2   | -       | 0.4   | 1.2   | μA   |
| Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation                                      | I <sub>KA(MIN)</sub>           | V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub>   |                             | -      | 0.45  | 1.0   | -       | 0.45  | 1.0   | -       | 0.45  | 1.0   | mA   |
| Off -Stage Cathode Current  | I <sub>KA(OFF)</sub>           | V <sub>KA</sub> =36V, V <sub>REF</sub> =0   |                             | -      | 0.05  | 1.0   | -       | 0.05  | 1.0   | -       | 0.05  | 1.0   | μA   |
| Dynamic Impedance   | Z <sub>KA</sub>                | V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> ,<br>I <sub>KA</sub> =1 to 100mA, f ≥1.0kHz                                   |                             | -      | 0.15  | 0.5   | -       | 0.15  | 0.5   | -       | 0.15  | 0.5   | Ω    |

### Note1

T<sub>MIN</sub> = -25°C, T<sub>MAX</sub> = +85°C

## Test Circuits

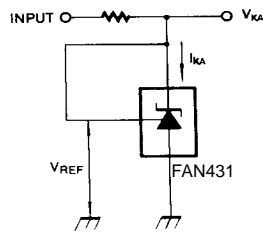


Figure 1. Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

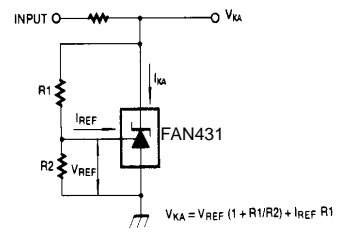


Figure 2. Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} \geq V_{REF}$

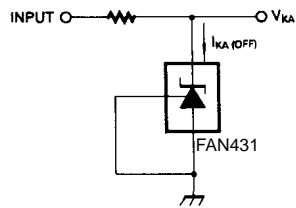


Figure 3. Test Circuit for  $I_{KA(OFF)}$

# Typical Performance Characteristics

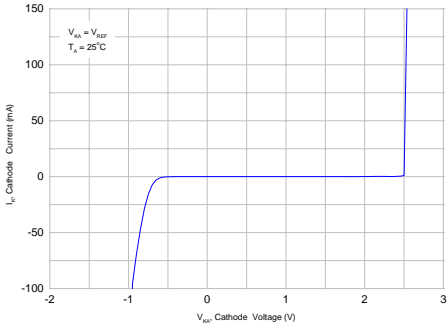


Figure 4. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

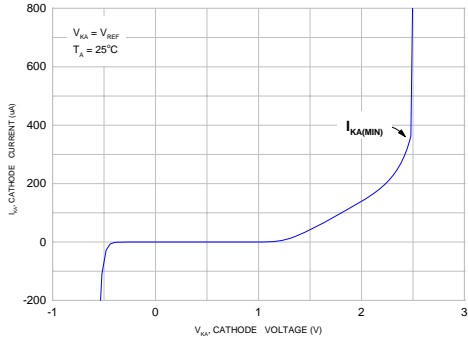


Figure 5. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

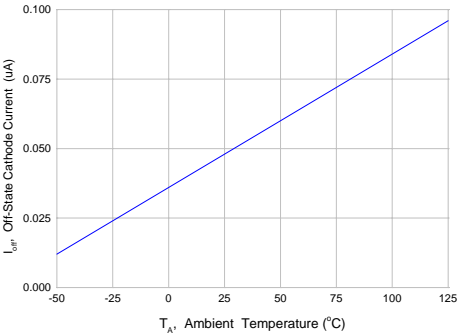


Figure 6. OFF-State Cathode Current vs. Ambient Temperature

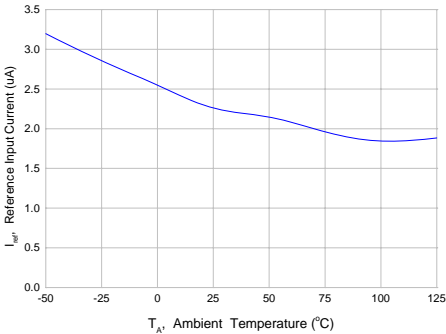


Figure 7. Reference Input Current vs. Ambient Temperature

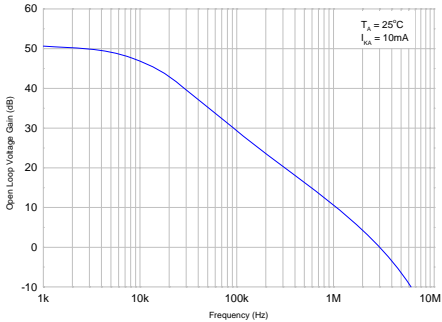


Figure 8. Small Signal Voltage Amplification vs. Frequency

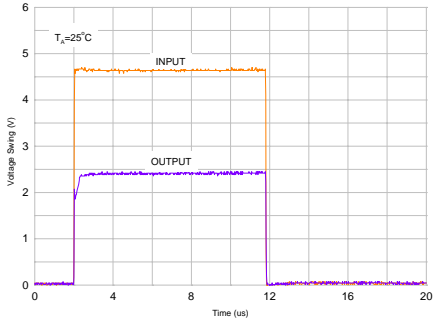


Figure 9. Pulse Response

Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

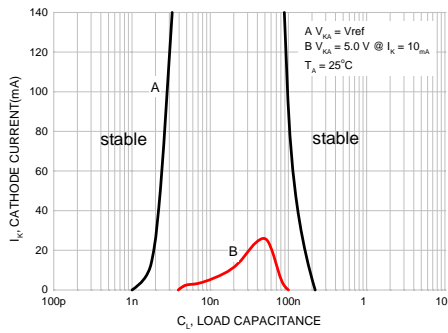


Figure 10. Stability Boundary Conditions

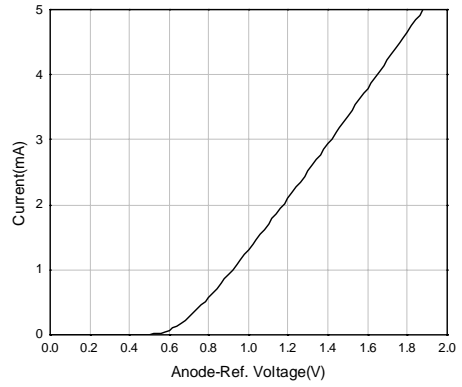


Figure 11. Anode-Reference Diode Curve

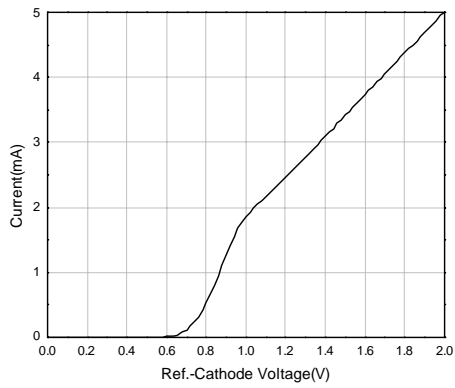


Figure 12. Reference-Cathode Diode Curve

Typical Application

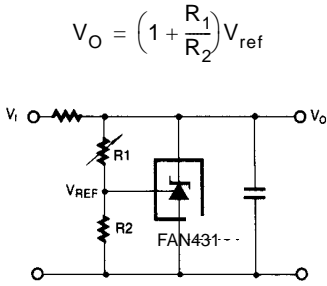


Figure 13. Shunt Regulator

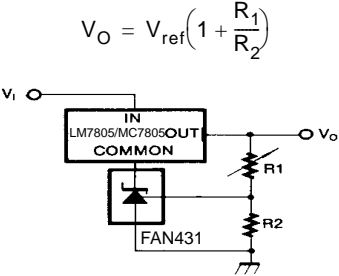


Figure 14. Output Control for Three-Termianl Fixed Regulator

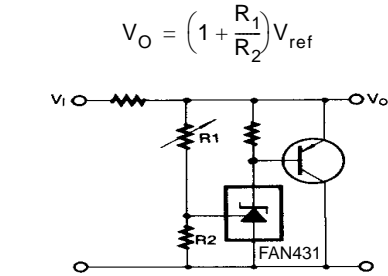


Figure 15. High Current Shunt Regulator

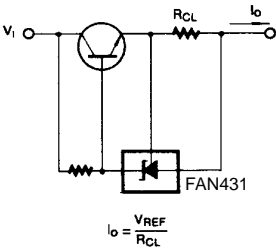


Figure 16. Current Limit or Current Source

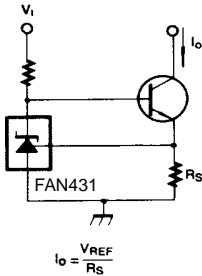


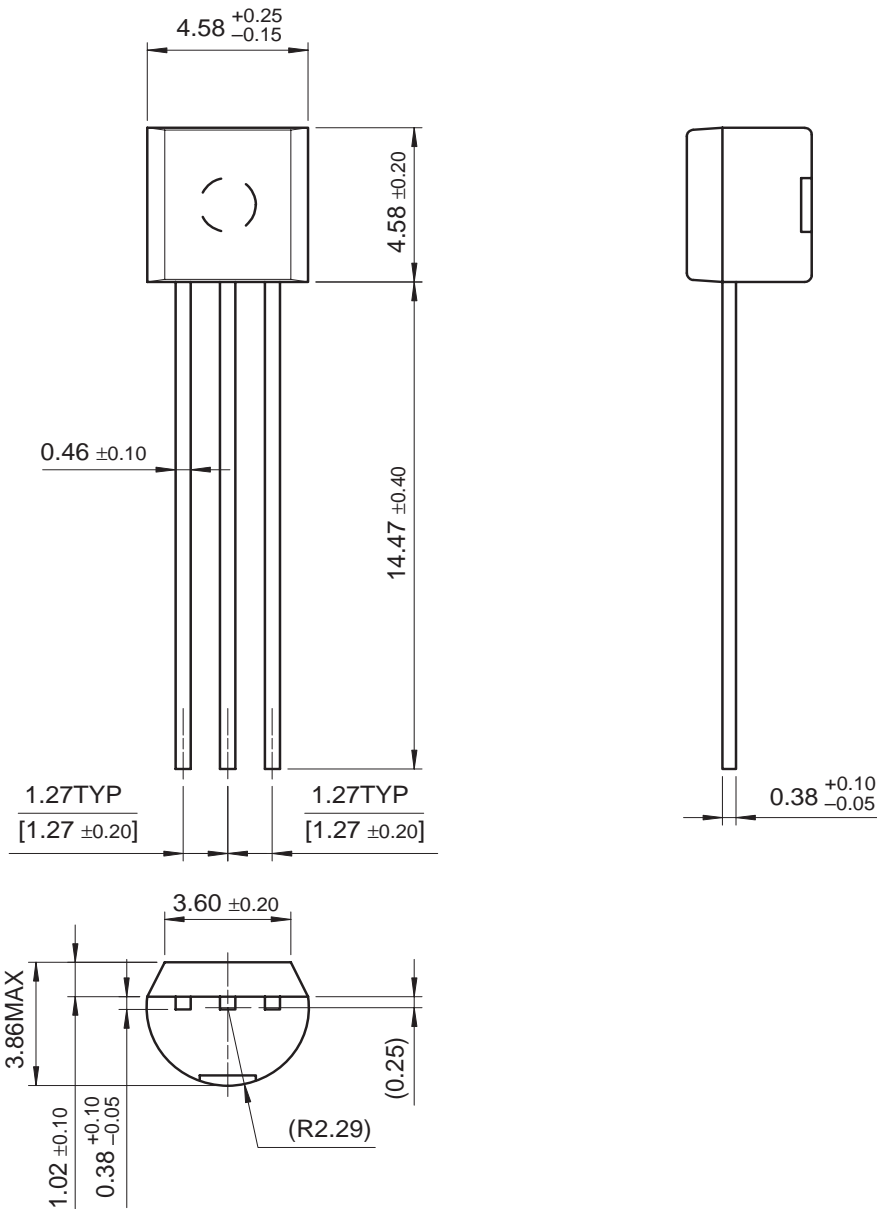
Figure 17. Constant-Current Sink

# Mechanical Dimensions

Package

Dimensions in millimeters

## TO-92 Bulk Type

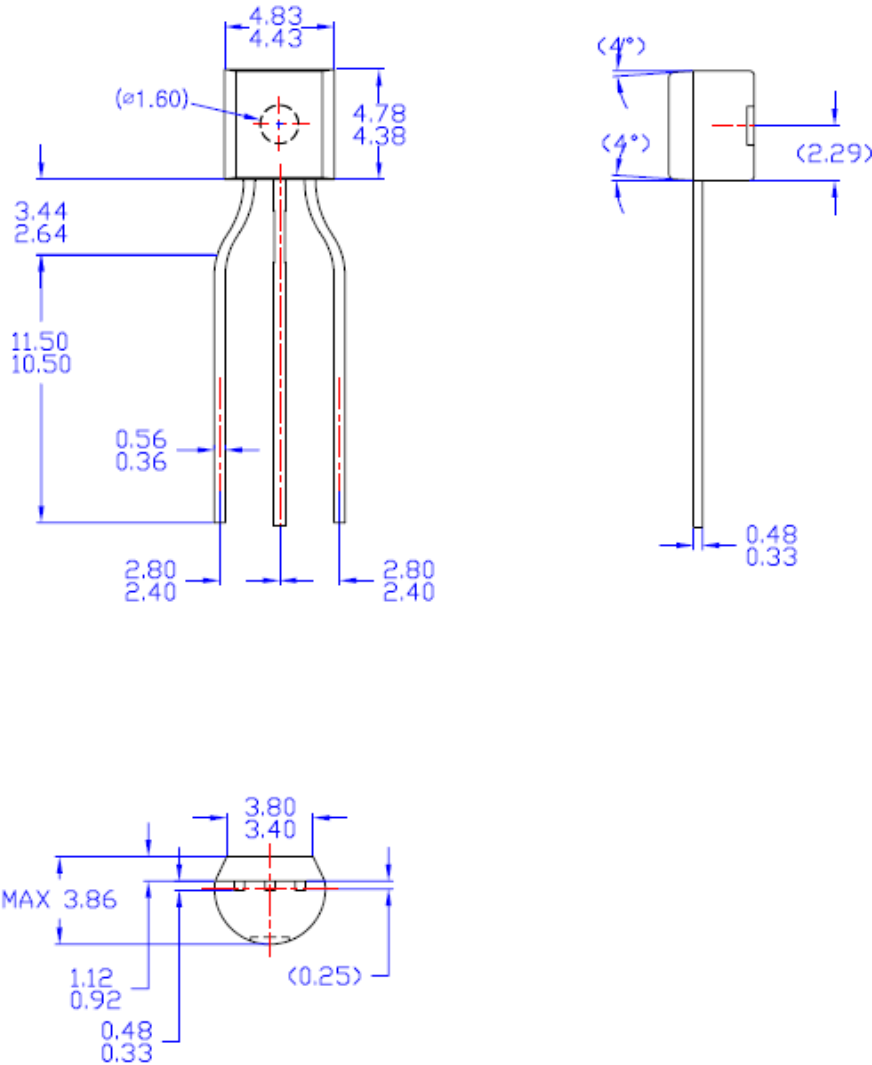




**Mechanical Dimensions** (Continued)

Package

Dimensions in millimeters

**TO-92 Ammo Type & Tape And Reel Type**

## NOTES:

- A) THIS PACKAGE DOES NOT COMPLY TO ANY CURRENT PACKAGING STANDARD.
- B) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
- C) DRAWING CONFORMS TO ASME Y14.5M-1994
- D) DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF BURRS, MOLD FLASH, AND TIE BAR EXTRUSIONS.

FILE NAME:MKT-TO-92J61Z

## Ordering Information

| Product Number | Output Voltage Tolerance | Package | Operating Temperature | Shipping  |
|----------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|
| FAN431ZX       | 2%                       | TO-92   | -25 ~ +85°C           | Ammo Pack |
| FAN431AZX      | 1%                       |         |                       |           |
| FAN431LZX      | 0.5%                     |         |                       |           |

- For information on tape & reel and ammo pack specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our tape and reel data, [www.fairchildsemi.com/products/discrete/pdf/to92\\_tr.pdf](http://www.fairchildsemi.com/products/discrete/pdf/to92_tr.pdf).

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- A critical component in any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.