

General Description

The MAX6381-MAX6390 microprocessor (µP) supervisory circuits monitor power supply voltages from +1.8V to +5.0V while consuming only 3µA of supply current at +1.8V. Whenever VCC falls below the factory-set reset thresholds, the reset output asserts and remains asserted for a minimum reset timeout period after VCC rises above the reset threshold. Reset thresholds are available from +1.58V to +4.63V, in approximately 100mV increments. Seven minimum reset timeout delays ranging from 1ms to 1200ms are available.

The MAX6381/MAX6384/MAX6387 have a push-pull active-low reset output. The MAX6382/MAX6385/ MAX6388 have a push-pull active-high reset output. and the MAX6383/MAX6386/MAX6389/MAX6390 have an open-drain active-low reset output. The MAX6384/MAX6385/MAX6386 also feature a debounced manual reset input (with internal pullup resistor). The MAX6387/MAX6388/MAX6389 have an auxiliary input for monitoring a second voltage. The MAX6390 offers a manual reset input with a longer VCC reset timeout period (1120ms or 1200ms) and a shorter manual reset timeout (140ms or 150ms).

The MAX6381/MAX6382/MAX6383 are available in 3-pin SC70 packages and the MAX6384-MAX6390 are available in 4-pin SC70 packages.

Applications

Computers

Controllers

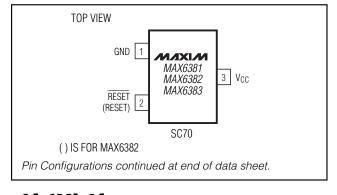
Intelligent Instruments

Critical µP and µC Power Monitoring

Portable/Battery-Powered Equipment

Dual Voltage Systems

Pin Configurations



Features

- ♦ Factory-Set Reset Threshold Voltages Ranging from +1.58V to +4.63V in Approximately 100mV **Increments**
- ♦ ±2.5% Reset Threshold Accuracy Over Temperature (-40°C to +125°C)
- ♦ Seven Reset Timeout Periods Available: 1ms, 20ms, 140ms, 280ms, 560ms, 1120ms, 1200ms (min)
- ♦ 3 Reset Output Options **Active-Low Push-Pull Active-High Push-Pull Active-Low Open-Drain**
- ♦ Reset Output State Guaranteed Valid Down to $V_{CC} = 1V$
- ◆ Manual Reset Input (MAX6384/MAX6385/MAX6386)
- **♦ Auxiliary RESET IN** (MAX6387/MAX6388/MAX6389)
- ♦ V_{CC} Reset Timeout (1120ms or 1200ms)/Manual Reset Timeout (140ms or 150ms) (MAX6390)
- ♦ Negative-Going Vcc Transient Immunity
- ♦ Low Power Consumption of 6µA at +3.6V and 3µA at +1.8V
- ♦ Pin Compatible with MAX809/MAX810/MAX803/MAX6326/MAX6327/ MAX6328/MAX6346/MAX6347/MAX6348. and MAX6711/MAX6712/MAX6713
- ◆ Tiny 3-Pin SC70 and 4-Pin SC70 Packages

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX6381XRDT	-40°C to +125°C	3 SC70-3
MAX6382 XRDT	-40°C to +125°C	3 SC70-3
MAX6383XRDT	-40°C to +125°C	3 SC70-3

Note: Insert reset threshold suffix (see Reset Threshold table) after "XR" or "XS". Insert reset timeout delay (see Reset Timeout Delay table) after "D" to complete the part number. Sample stock is generally held on standard versions only (see Standard Versions table). Standard versions have an order increment requirement of 2500 pieces. Nonstandard versions have an order increment requirement of 10,000 pieces. Contact factory for availability of nonstandard versions.

*MAX6390 is available with D4 or D7 timing only.

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet. Typical Operating Circuit appears at end of data sheet. Selector Guide appears at end of data sheet.

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For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V _{CC} to GND	0.3V to +6.0V
RESET Open-Drain Output	
RESET, RESET (Push-Pull Output)	0.3V to (V _{CC} + 0.3V)
MR, RESET IN	0.3V to $(V_{CC} + 0.3V)$
Input Current (V _{CC})	20mA
Output Current (All Pins)	20mA

Continuous Power Dissipation (T _A = +70°C)	
3-Pin SC70 (derate 2.9mW/°C above +70°C)235mW	
4-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/°C above +70°C)245mW	
Operating Temperature Range40°C to +125	5°C
Storage Temperature Range65°C to +150	
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300)°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} = \text{full range}, T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C to} + 125^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}.)$ (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS		
Operating Voltage Range	Vcc			1.0		5.5	V	
		V _{CC} = 5.5V, no load			7	13		
Va a Cumply Current	loo	V _{CC} = 3.6V, no load			6	11	1 ,	
V _{CC} Supply Current	Icc	V _{CC} = 2.5V, no load			4	7	μΑ	
		V _{CC} = 1.8V, no load			3	6		
V _{CC} Reset Threshold	\/	T _A = +25°C		V _{TH} - 1.5%	V _{TH}	V _{TH} + 1.5%	V	
(See Reset Thresholds table)	VTH	T _A = -40°C to +125°C		V _{TH} - 2.5%	V _{TH}	V _{TH} + 2.5%	- V	
Reset Threshold Tempco	ΔV _{TH} /°C				60		ppm/°C	
V _{CC} to Reset Delay		V _{CC} falling at 10mV/µs fro to V _{TH} - 100mV		35		μs		
		D1		1		2		
		D2		20		40	ms	
Reset Timeout Period		D3		140		280		
MAX6381-MAX6389	t _{RP}	D5		280		560		
(See Reset Timeout table)		D6		560		1120		
		D4	1120		2240			
		D7		1200		2400		
		MR timeout period	D4	140		280		
Reset Timeout Period	t _{RP}	With timeout period	D7	150		300	ms	
MAX6390	I KP	V _{CC} timeout period	D4	1120		2240		
		VCC timeout period	D7	1200		2400		
	VIL					$0.3 \times V_{CC}$		
MR Input Voltage	VIH	V _{TH} < 4V	0.7 × V _{CC}	_	_	V		
	V _{IL}	V 4V					0.8	
	VIH	$V_{TH} > 4V$	2.4			1		

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = \text{full range}, T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C to} + 125^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C.})$ (Note 1)

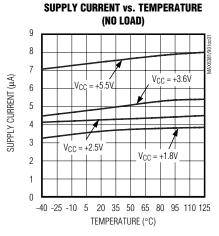
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		TYP	MAX	UNITS	
MR Minimum Input Pulse Width			1			μs	
MR Glitch Rejection				100		ns	
MR to Reset Delay				200		ns	
MR Internal Pullup Resistance		MAX6381-MAX6389	32	63	100	kΩ	
IVIN IIITEITIAI FUIIUP NESISTATICE		MAX6390	800	1350	2300	Ω	
		$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	1.245	1.27	1.295		
Reset IN Input Threshold	V _{THRST}	$T_A = 0$ °C to +85°C	1.232		1.308	V	
		$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	1.219		1.321		
RESET IN to RESET Delay		VRESETIN falling at 4mV/µs from VTHRST + 40mV to VTHRST - 40mV		4.5		μs	
RESET IN Input Leakage Current	IRESET IN		-50	±1	+50	nA	
On an Dunin DECET Output		V _{CC} ≥ 4.5V, I _{SINK} = 3.2mA, reset asserted			0.4		
Open-Drain RESET Output Voltage	Vol	V _{CC} ≥ 2.5V, I _{SINK} = 1.2mA, reset asserted			0.3	V	
Voltago		V _{CC} ≥ 1.0V, I _{SINK} = 80µA, reset asserted			0.3		
Open-Drain RESET Output Leakage Current	I _{LKG}	V _{CC} > V _{TH} , RESET not asserted			1.0	μΑ	
	V _{OL}	V _{CC} ≥ 4.5V, I _{SINK} = 3.2mA, reset asserted			0.4		
		V _{CC} ≥ 2.5V, I _{SINK} = 1.2mA, reset asserted			0.3		
		V _{CC} ≥ 1.0V, I _{SINK} = 80µA, reset asserted			0.3		
Push-Pull RESET Output Voltage	Voн	V _{CC} ≥ 4.5V, I _{SOURCE} = 800µA, reset not asserted	0.8 × V _C C			V	
		V _{CC} ≥ 2.5V, I _{SOURCE} = 500µA, reset not asserted	0.8 × V _{CC}				
	Vон	V _{CC} ≥ 4.5V, I _{SOURCE} = 800µA, reset asserted	0.8 × V _{CC}				
Push-Pull RESET Output Voltage		V _{CC} ≥ 2.5V, I _{SOURCE} = 500μA, reset asserted	0.8 × V _{CC}				
		V _{CC} ≥ 1.8V, I _{SOURCE} = 150μA, reset asserted	0.8 × V _{CC}			V	
		V _{CC} ≥ 1.0V, I _{SOURCE} = 1μA, reset asserted	0.8 × V _{CC}			v	
	.,	V _{CC} ≥ 4.5V, I _{SINK} = 3.2mA, reset not asserted			0.4		
	V _{OL}	V _{CC} ≥ 2.5V, I _{SINK} = 1.2mA, reset not asserted			0.3		

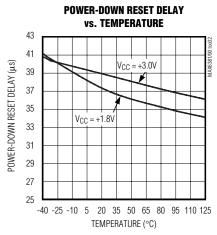
Note 1: Specifications over temperature are guaranteed by design, not production tested.

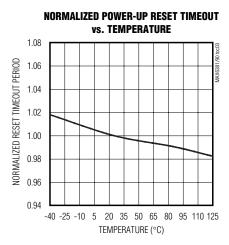


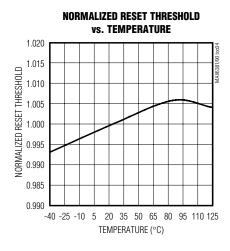
Typical Operating Characteristics

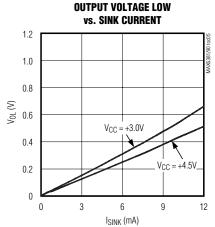
 $(T_A = +25^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$

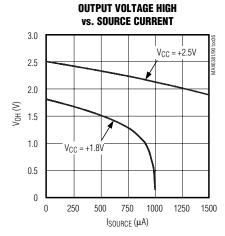


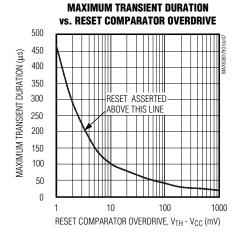


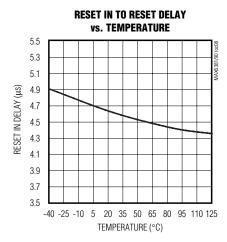












N/XL/N

Pin Description

		P	IN				
MAX6381/ MAX6383	MAX6382	MAX6384/ MAX6386/ MAX6390	MAX6385	MAX6387/ MAX6389	MAX6388	NAME	FUNCTION
1	1	1	1	1	1	GND	Ground
_	2	_	2	_	2	RESET	Active-High Push-Pull Reset Output. RESET changes from low to high when any monitored voltage (V _{CC} or V _{RESETIN}) drops below the reset threshold or MR is pulled low. RESET remains high for the reset timeout period after monitored voltages exceed the reset thresholds or MR is released.
2	_	2	_	2	_	RESET	Active-Low Open-Drain/Push-Pull Reset Output. RESET changes from high to low when any monitored voltage (VCC or VRESETIN) drops below the reset threshold or MR is pulled low. RESET remains low for the reset timeout period after the monitored voltages exceed the reset thresholds or MR is released. Open-drain requires an external pullup resistor.
	Н	3	3	_	_	MR	Active-Low Manual Reset Input. Drive low to force a reset. Reset remains active as long as $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is low and for the reset timeout period after $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is released. Leave unconnected or connect to VCC if unused. $\overline{\text{MR}}$ has an internal 63k Ω (1.35k Ω for MAX6390) pullup resistor to VCC.
_	_	_	_	3	3	RESET IN	Auxiliary Reset Input. High-impedance input to the auxiliary reset comparator. Connect RESET IN to the center point of an external resistor voltage-divider network to set the reset threshold voltage. Reset asserts when either V _{CC} or RESET IN falls below its threshold voltage.
3	3	4	4	4	4	Vcc	Supply Voltage for the device and input for fixed V _{CC} reset threshold monitor.

Detailed Description

RESET Output

A μP reset input starts the μP in a known state. These μP supervisory circuits assert reset to prevent code execution errors during power-up, power-down, or brownout conditions.

Reset asserts when V_{CC} is below the reset threshold; once V_{CC} exceeds the reset threshold, an internal timer keeps the reset output asserted for the reset timeout period. After this interval, reset output deasserts. Reset output is guaranteed to be in the correct logic state for V_{CC} \geq 1V.

Manual Reset Input (MAX6384/ MAX6385/MAX6386/MAX6390)

Many μP -based products require manual reset capability, allowing the operator, a test technician, or external logic circuitry to initiate a reset. A logic low on \overline{MR} asserts reset. Reset remains asserted while \overline{MR} is low, and for the reset active timeout period (tRP) after \overline{MR} returns high. This input has an internal 63k Ω pullup resistor (1.35k Ω for MAX6390), so it can be left unconnected if it is not used. \overline{MR} can be driven with TTL or CMOS logic levels, or with open-drain/collector outputs. Connect a normally open momentary switch from \overline{MR} to GND to create a manual-reset function; external debounce circuitry is not required. If \overline{MR} is driven from long cables or if the device is used in a noisy environment, connecting a 0.1 μF capacitor from \overline{MR} to GND provides additional noise immunity.

RESET IN Comparator (MAX6387/MAX6388/MAX6389)

RESET IN is compared to an internal +1.27V reference. If the voltage at RESET IN is less than 1.27V, reset asserts. Use the RESET IN comparator as a user-adjustable reset detector or as a secondary power-supply monitor by implementing a resistor-divider at RESET IN (shown in Figure 1). Reset asserts when either VCC or RESET IN falls below its respective threshold voltage. Use the following equation to set the threshold:

 $V_{INTH} = V_{THRST} (R1/R2 + 1)$

where $V_{THRST} = +1.27V$. To simplify the resistor selection, choose a value of R2 and calculate R1:

 $R1 = R2 [(V_{INTH}/V_{THRST}) - 1]$

Since the input current at RESET IN is 50nA (max), large values can be used for R2 with no significant loss in accuracy.

Reset Thresholds (-40°C to +125°C)

SUFFIX	V _{TH} (min)	V _{TH} (nom)	V _{TH} (max)
46	4.51	4.63	4.74
45	4.39	4.50	4.61
44	4.27	4.38	4.48
43	4.19	4.30	4.41
42	4.10	4.20	4.31
41	4.00	4.10	4.20
40	3.90	4.00	4.10
39	3.80	3.90	4.00
38	3.71	3.80	3.90
37	3.61	3.70	3.79
36	3.51	3.60	3.69
35	3.41	3.50	3.59
34	3.32	3.40	3.49
33	3.22	3.30	3.38
32	3.12	3.20	3.28
31	3.00	3.08	3.15
30	2.93	3.00	3.08
29	2.85	2.93	3.00
28	2.73	2.80	2.87
27	2.63	2.70	2.77
26	2.56	2.63	2.69
25	2.44	2.50	2.56
24	2.34	2.40	2.46
23	2.26	2.31	2.37
22	2.13	2.19	2.24
21	2.05	2.10	2.15
20	1.95	2.00	2.05
19	1.85	1.90	1.95
18	1.76	1.80	1.85
17	1.62	1.67	1.71
16	1.54	1.58	1.61

Applications Information

Negative-Going Vcc Transients

In addition to issuing a reset to the μP during power-up, power-down, and brownout conditions, the MAX6381–MAX6390 are relatively immune to short duration negative-going V_{CC} transients (glitches).

The *Typical Operating Characteristics* section shows the Maximum Transient Durations vs. Reset Comparator Overdrive, for which the MAX6381–MAX6390 do not generate a reset pulse. This graph was generated using

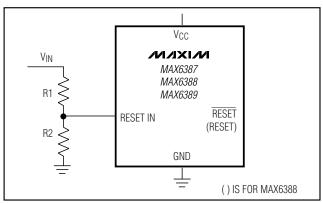


Figure 1. RESET IN Configuration

Reset Timeout Delay

SUFFIX	MIN
D1	1ms
D2	20ms
D3	140ms
D5	280ms
D6	560ms
D4	1120ms
D7	1200ms
MAX6390XSD4	1120/140ms *
MAX6390XSD7	1200/150ms *

^{*} The MAX6390 has a 1120ms or 1200ms RESET timeout and a 140ms or 150ms manual reset timeout

a negative-going pulse applied to $V_{\rm CC}$, starting above the actual reset threshold and ending below it by the magnitude indicated (reset comparator overdrive). The graph indicates the typical maximum pulse width a negative-going $V_{\rm CC}$ transient may have without causing a reset pulse to be issued. As the magnitude of the transient increases (goes farther below the reset threshold), the maximum allowable pulse width decreases. A $0.1\mu F$ capacitor mounted as close as possible to $V_{\rm CC}$ provides additional transient immunity.

Ensuring a Valid RESET Output Down to VCC = 0

The MAX6381–MAX6390 are guaranteed to operate properly down to $V_{CC} = 1V$. In applications that require valid reset levels down to $V_{CC} = 0$, a pulldown resistor to active-low outputs (push/pull only, Figure 2) and a pullup resistor to active-high outputs (push/pull only) will ensure that the reset line is valid while the reset output can no longer sink or source current. This scheme does

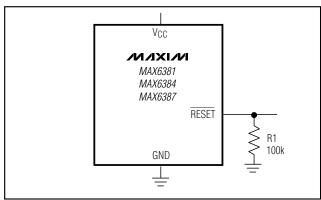


Figure 2. RESET Valid to VCC = Ground Circuit

not work with the open-drain outputs of the MAX6383/MAX6386/MAX6389/MAX6390. The resistor value used is not critical, but it must be small enough not to load the reset output when V_{CC} is above the reset threshold. For most applications, $100k\Omega$ is adequate.

Standard Versions

PART	RESET THRESHOLD	RESET TIMEOUT
	46	
	44	
	31	
	29	
MAX638_	26	D3
	23	
	22	
	17	
	16	
	46	
	44	
	31	
	29	
MAX6390	26	D4
	23	
	22	
	17	
	16	

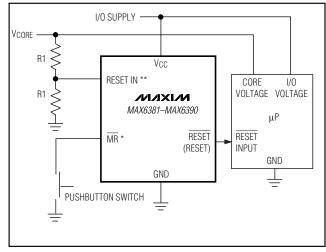
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Selector Guide

PART NUMBER	PUSH-PULL ACTIVE-LOW	PUSH-PULL ACTIVE-HIGH	OPEN-DRAIN ACTIVE-LOW	MANUAL RESET INPUT MR	RESET IN
MAX6381	Х				
MAX6382		X			
MAX6383			Χ		
MAX6384	Χ			X	
MAX6385		X		X	
MAX6386			Χ	X	
MAX6390*			Х	X	
MAX6387	Χ				Χ
MAX6388		X			Χ
MAX6389			X		Χ

^{*}The MAX6390 offers a V_{CC} reset timeout of 1120ms or 1200ms (min) and a manual reset timeout of 140ms or 150ms (min).

Typical Operating Circuit



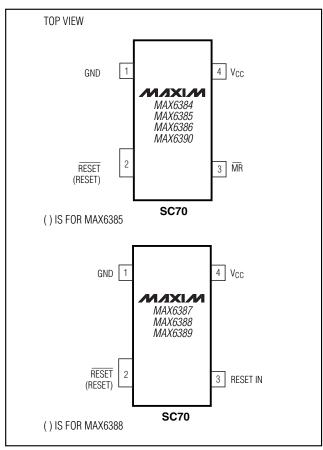
- * \overline{MR} is for MAX6384/MAX6385/MAX6386/MAX6390
- ** RESET IN is for MAX6387/MAX6388/MAX6389
- () are for MAX6382/MAX6385/MAX6388

Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 647

PROCESS: BiCMOS

Pin Configurations (continued)



3 _______ /N/X//VI

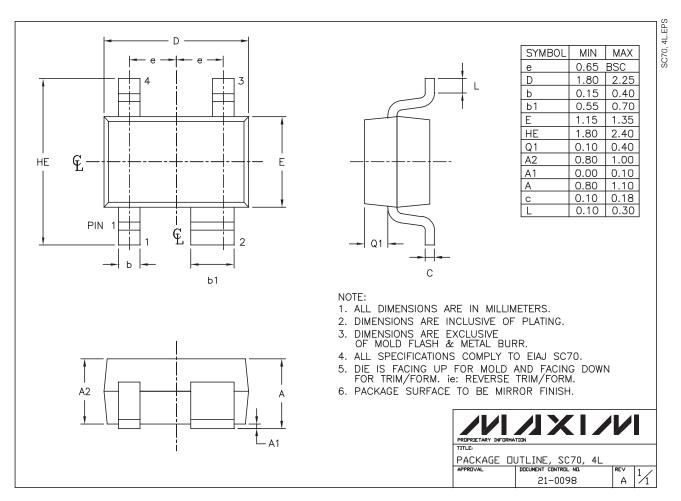
Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX6384XSDT	-40°C to +125°C	4 SC70-4
MAX6385XSDT	-40°C to +125°C	4 SC70-4
MAX6386XSDT	-40°C to +125°C	4 SC70-4
MAX6387XSDT	-40°C to +125°C	4 SC70-4
MAX6388XSDT	-40°C to +125°C	4 SC70-4
MAX6389XSDT	-40°C to +125°C	4 SC70-4
MAX6390XSDT*	-40°C to +125°C	4 SC70-4

Note: Insert reset threshold suffix (see Reset Threshold table) after "XR" or "XS". Insert reset timeout delay (see Reset Timeout Delay table) after "D" to complete the part number. Sample stock is generally held on standard versions only (see Standard Versions table). Standard versions have an order increment requirement of 2500 pieces. Nonstandard versions have an order increment requirement of 10,000 pieces. Contact factory for availability of nonstandard versions.

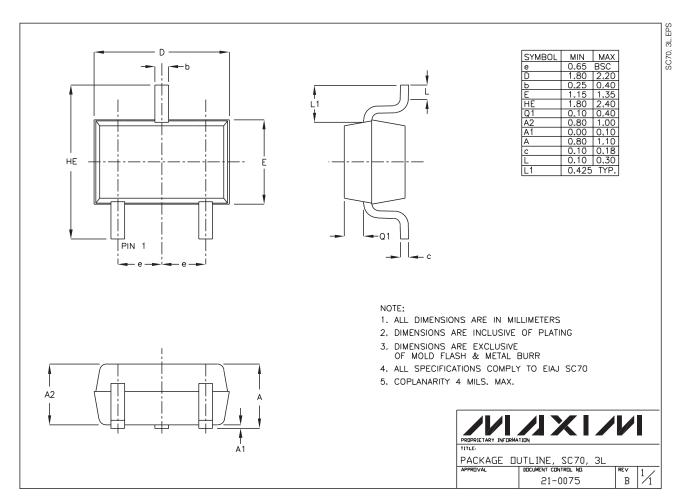
*MAX6390 is available with D4 or D7 timing only.

Package Information



10 ______ /I/XI/VI

Package Information (continued)



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