

**LB1837M** 

# Low-voltage/Low-saturation Bidirectional Constant-Voltage Regulated Motor Driver

## Overview

The LB1837M is a low-voltage, low-saturation, two-channel motor driver with a bidirectional braking function that provides constant-voltage regulated output for bidirectional operation. The design of the LB1837M is ideal for video equipment, cameras, and other portable equipment.

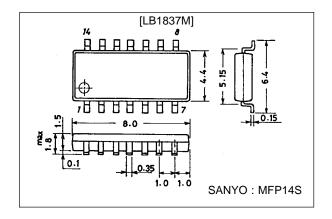
## **Features**

- Wide operating voltage range (3.0 to 9.0 V).
- Low saturation voltage  $V_O$  (sat) = 0.40 V at  $I_O$  = 200 mA.
- Consumes almost no current in standby mode (0.1 μA or less).
- Permits setting of bidirectional constant-voltage regulated value.
- Built-in reference voltage coupled to input.
- Brake function built in.
- · Compact MFP14S package.

## **Package Dimensions**

unit: mm

#### 3111-MFP14S



## **Specifications**

## Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25 °C

| Parameter                   | Symbol              | Conditions                                   | Ratings     | Unit |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|-------------|------|
| Maximum supply voltage      | V <sub>CC</sub> max |  | 10.5        | V    |
| Output current              | Im max              |  | 250         | mA   |
| Applied input voltage       | V <sub>IN</sub>     |  | -0.3 to +10 | V    |
| Allowable power dissipation | Pd max              | With board ( 30 x 30 x 1.5 mm <sup>3</sup> ) | 800         | mW   |
| Operating temperature       | Topr                |  | -20 to +80  | ∘C   |
| Storage temperature         | Tstg                |  | -40 to +125 | °C   |

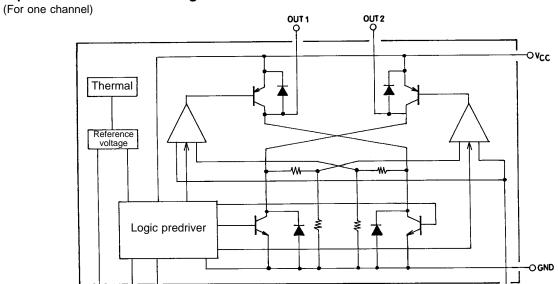
## Allowable Operating Ranges at Ta = 25 °C

| Parameter         | Symbol          | Conditions | Ratings      | Unit |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|------|
| Supply voltage    | V <sub>CC</sub> |            | 3.0 to 9.0   | V    |
| Input [H] voltage | V <sub>IH</sub> |            | 3.0 to 9.0   | V    |
| Input [L] voltage | V <sub>IL</sub> |            | -0.3 to +0.7 | V    |
| Control voltage   | V <sub>C</sub>  |            | 0.2 to 6.0   | V    |

## Electrical Characteristics at Ta = 25 $^{\circ}$ C, $V_{CC}$ = 6 V

| Parameter                              | Symbol  | Conditions   | min                  | typ  | max                  | Unit |
|--|---|--|----------------------|------|----------------------|------|
| Supply current                         | I <sub>CC</sub> 0 During standby  |  |                      | 0.1  | 10                   | μΑ   |
|  | I <sub>CC</sub> 1   | (For one channel) During bidirectional operation during control, load open           |                      | 2    | 3                    | mA   |
|  | I <sub>CC</sub> 2 (For one channel) During bidirectional operation during saturation, load open |  |                      | 3    | 5                    | mA   |
|  | I <sub>CC</sub> 3   | During braking (for one channel)   |                      | 6.5  | 9                    | mA   |
| Output saturation voltage              | Vsat1   | I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA (upper side + lower side)                                    |                      | 0.3  | 0.4                  | V    |
|  | Vsat2   | I <sub>O</sub> = 200 mA (upper side + lower side)                                    |                      | 0.4  | 0.55                 | V    |
|  | Vsat3   | I <sub>O</sub> = 200 mA (lower side)   | 0.07                 | 0.10 | 0.15                 | V    |
| Reference voltage                      | Vref  | Ivref = 1 mA   | 1.85                 | 2.0  | 2.15                 | V    |
| Output voltage voltage characteristics | $\frac{\Delta V_{O}}{\Delta V_{CC}}$  | $V_O = 5 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ to } 9 \text{ V},$<br>$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ |                      |      | 20                   | mV   |
| Output voltage current characteristics | ΔV <sub>O</sub><br>ΔI <sub>CC</sub>   | V <sub>O</sub> = 5 V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 6 V,<br>I <sub>O</sub> = 10 to 100 mA        |                      |      | 50                   | mV   |
| Input current                          | I <sub>IN</sub>   | V <sub>IN</sub> = 5 V  |                      | 90   | 150                  | μA   |
| Output voltage                         | Vo  | Between OUT and GND  | 2.5 x V <sub>C</sub> |      | 2.7 x V <sub>C</sub> | V    |

## **Equivalent Circuit Block Diagram**

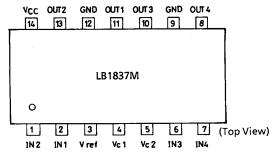


## **Truth Table**

| Input  |        | Output  |         | Mode   |  |
|--------|--------|---------|---------|--|--|
| IN 1/3 | IN 2/4 | OUT 1/3 | OUT 2/4 | Wode   |  |
| L      | L      | OFF     | OFF     | Standby                                      |  |
| Н      | L      | Н       | L       | Constant-voltage regulated forward operation |  |
| L      | н      | L       | н       | Constant-voltage regulated reverse operation |  |
| Н      | Н      | L       | L       | Brake  |  |

The constant-voltage regulated output  $V_O$  (= voltage between H side output and GND) is controlled by 2.5 x  $V_C$ . The output is in the saturated state when the  $V_C$  input range is 0.2 to 6 V and  $V_O \geqq V_{CC}$ .

## **Pin Assignment**

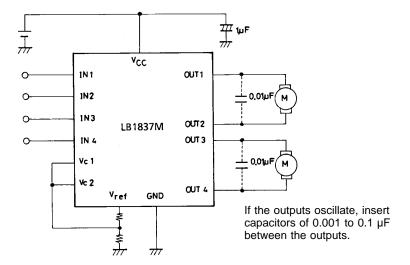


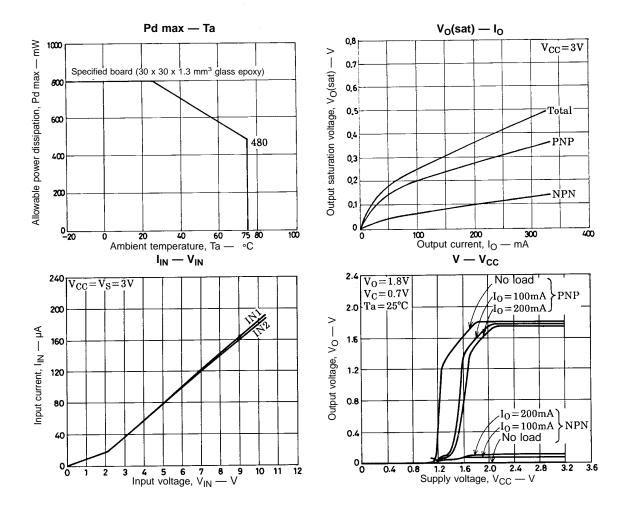
Note: Both GND pins must be grounded.

## **Pin Functions**

| Pin<br>No.          | Symbol                               | Equivalent Circuit Diagram | Pin Function  |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 14                  | V <sub>CC</sub>                      |                            | Power supply pin for output and controller.   |
| 9<br>12             | GND                                  |                            | GND pins for output and controller. Both must be grounded.  |
| 1<br>2<br>6<br>7    | IN2<br>IN1<br>IN3<br>IN4             | VCC                        | Input pins that determine the excitation of the outputs. IN1 and IN2 control outputs OUT1 and OUT2; IN3 and IN4 control outputs OUT3 and OUT4. When inputs IN1 through IN4 are all low or open, the device goes into standby mode and current consumption drops to 10 μA or less.  L: -0.3 to +0.7 V H: 3.0 to 9.0 V There are no limitations on the magnitude relationships between the V <sub>CC</sub> and V <sub>IN</sub> supply voltages. |
| 8<br>10<br>11<br>13 | OUT4<br>OUT3<br>OUT1<br>OUT2         | OUT1 O O DUT2  VCC         | Output pins. Have built-in spark killer diodes. Braking provides short braking that turns on the lower transistor.  |
| 3                   | Vref                                 | Vref<br>5.6kg<br>Vref<br>0 | Reference voltage (= 2.0 V).  |
| 4<br>5              | V <sub>C</sub> 1<br>V <sub>C</sub> 2 | Vc1.2 Output               | Input pins that determine the constant-voltage regulated output level. The constant-voltage regulated output $V_O$ (= voltage between H side output and GND) is controlled by $V_O = 2.5 \times V_C$ . There are no limitations on the magnitude relationships between the $V_{CC}$ , $V_{C1}$ and $V_{C2}$ supply voltages.  |

## **Sample Application Circuit**





#### **LB1837M**

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