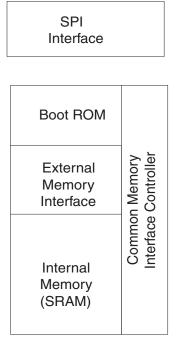
## **Features**

- Integrates the IEEE 802.11 Physical Layer (Baseband) and the Medium Access Controller (MAC) for Supporting Standard Rates up to 11 Mbps
- Supports Antenna Diversity Algorithm, Automatic Receive Gain Control, Transmit Gain Control, Transmit Filter for Japanese Regulatory and Differential or Single-ended I- and Q-Baseband Signals
- Integrates 160 KBytes of SRAM which are Organized in Five Banks of 32 KBytes each, Offering the Flexibility for Individually Configuring Each of Them as Program or Data
- **Zero Wait States for Program Execution**
- Fast Data Transfers through DMA Channels
- Low Power ARM7TDMI® RISC Processor
- Integrates a Bootstrap ROM Supporting Firmware Uploading from a Serial DataFlash<sup>®</sup>
- Glueless Parallel Flash Memory Interface, Supporting up to 16 MBytes of Nonvolatile
- Glueless External SRAM Interface for all MAC Operations, Supporting up to 16 MBytes of External Memory
- . Wired Equivalency Privacy (WEP) in Hardware Supporting 64-bit and 128-bit Keys
- **Hardware Implementation of TKIP**
- Hardware Implementation of AES Encryption Supporting Various Modes (CCM/CTR/CBC)
- The WLAN Functions Can Be Easily Changed or Updated to New Requirements Since They are Implemented in Microcode
- Supports 11 Mbps Rates with Automatic Fallback to 5.5, 2 and 1 Mbps
- SPI Interface and 12 GPIO Pins
- Supports Two Extension Interfaces: A Full-Speed USB 2.0 Compliant Device and a Slave PCI Device
- 208-ball LFBGA Package
- Low-voltage 1.8V Operation

# **Block Diagram**



PCI/Mini PCI/USB Extension Interface Ethernet Processor ARM7TDMI 802.11b Baseband Encryption/ MAC Support Decryption Unit (MSU)

**Timers** 

Decoder/

Interrupt Controller

**Block** 

Arbiter/ Bridge



Ethernet to Wireless Bridge **Low-Cost Access Point** 

AT76C509 Summary

2392AS-WLAN-01/04



Note: This is a summary document. A complete document is available under NDA. For more information, please contact your local Atmel sales office.



# **Description**

The AT76C509 is a Wireless to Ethernet Bridge (VNET-B) that performs the Internet-working for interconnecting a Wireless LAN with other Wireless LANs (WLAN) and legacy LANs. It acts as an Access Point (AP) to the WLAN and communicates packets that are destined outside the WLAN using IP over Ethernet. In case the WLAN user is mobile, roaming functions are also supported.

The AT76C509 is also a single-chip MAC Support Unit (MSU) and an 802.11b Baseband Controller that can handle IEEE 802.11b standard compliant data rates of up to 11 Mbps.

Furthermore, the AT76C509 chip contains a WEP/TKIP engine block, an AES engine block, two memory controllers and the ARM<sup>®</sup> subsystem consisting of an Interrupt Controller, two 32-bit timers and an address decoder unit.

The data transactions over this unified environment are categorized according to the type of end-to-end devices.

#### **End Stations Transactions**

When two end stations communicate (irrespective to the type of network they belong), the inter-networking between the different networks should be transparent.

# Internetworking Device Transactions

The AT76C509 implements all necessary communication protocols for supporting internetworking functions, implements logical grouping of users independent of their physical location and provides secure links by implementing encryption algorithms.

The ARM7TDMI core supports two alternative instruction sets. Powerful 32-bit code can be executed by the processor in ARM operating mode. However, a 16-bit instruction subset is also available in Thumb<sup>®</sup> mode. Thumb mode can be selected to exploit full processor power with limited external memory resources. Note that ARM7TDMI operating mode can be changed at run time with negligible overhead.

Apart from that, AT76C509 contains two extension interfaces: a full-speed USB 2.0 compliant device that can support up to four configurable End Points (EP) plus one Control EP, and a slave PCI device that allows Host access to any memory location of the device.

2



# **Atmel Corporation**

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311

Fax: 1(408) 487-2600

## Regional Headquarters

#### Europe

Atmel Sarl Route des Arsenaux 41 Case Postale 80 CH-1705 Fribourg Switzerland

Tel: (41) 26-426-5555 Fax: (41) 26-426-5500

#### Asia

Room 1219 Chinachem Golden Plaza 77 Mody Road Tsimshatsui East Kowloon Hong Kong

Tel: (852) 2721-9778 Fax: (852) 2722-1369

## Japan

9F, Tonetsu Shinkawa Bldg. 1-24-8 Shinkawa Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0033 Japan

Tel: (81) 3-3523-3551 Fax: (81) 3-3523-7581

## **Atmel Operations**

#### Memory

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 436-4314

#### Microcontrollers

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 436-4314

La Chantrerie BP 70602 44306 Nantes Cedex 3, France Tel: (33) 2-40-18-18-18 Fax: (33) 2-40-18-19-60

#### ASIC/ASSP/Smart Cards

Zone Industrielle 13106 Rousset Cedex, France Tel: (33) 4-42-53-60-00

Fax: (33) 4-42-53-60-01

1150 East Cheyenne Mtn. Blvd. Colorado Springs, CO 80906, USA

Tel: 1(719) 576-3300 Fax: 1(719) 540-1759

Scottish Enterprise Technology Park Maxwell Building East Kilbride G75 0QR, Scotland

Tel: (44) 1355-803-000 Fax: (44) 1355-242-743

#### RF/Automotive

Theresienstrasse 2 Postfach 3535 74025 Heilbronn, Germany Tel: (49) 71-31-67-0 Fax: (49) 71-31-67-2340

1150 East Cheyenne Mtn. Blvd. Colorado Springs, CO 80906, USA

Tel: 1(719) 576-3300 Fax: 1(719) 540-1759

Biometrics/Imaging/Hi-Rel MPU/ High Speed Converters/RF Datacom

Avenue de Rochepleine

BP 123

38521 Saint-Egreve Cedex, France

Tel: (33) 4-76-58-30-00 Fax: (33) 4-76-58-34-80

Literature Requests www.atmel.com/literature

**Disclaimer:** Atmel Corporation makes no warranty for the use of its products, other than those expressly contained in the Company's standard warranty which is detailed in Atmel's Terms and Conditions located on the Company's web site. The Company assumes no responsibility for any errors which may appear in this document, reserves the right to change devices or specifications detailed herein at any time without notice, and does not make any commitment to update the information contained herein. No licenses to patents or other intellectual property of Atmel are granted by the Company in connection with the sale of Atmel products, expressly or by implication. Atmel's products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems.

© Atmel Corporation 2003. All rights reserved. Atmel® and combinations thereof, and DataFlash® are the registered trademarks of Atmel Corporation or its subsidiaries. ARM7TDMI®, ARM®, Thumb®, and ARM7® are the registered trademarks of ARM, Ltd.

