Features

- Adjustable and Retriggerable Tracking Time
- Window Monitoring for Sensor Input
- Enable Input for Triggering
- Internal Noise Suppression (40 ms) and Retrigger Blocking (640 ms)
- Two- or Three-wire Applications

Applications

- Motion Detectors
- Touch Sensors
- Timers

1. Description

The timer control circuit U2100B uses bipolar technology. It has different mode selections (zero voltage switch, phase control and relay control). The output stage is triggered according to input conditions. It can be used in triac application for two- or three-wire systems as a power switch.





Timer Control for Triac and Relay

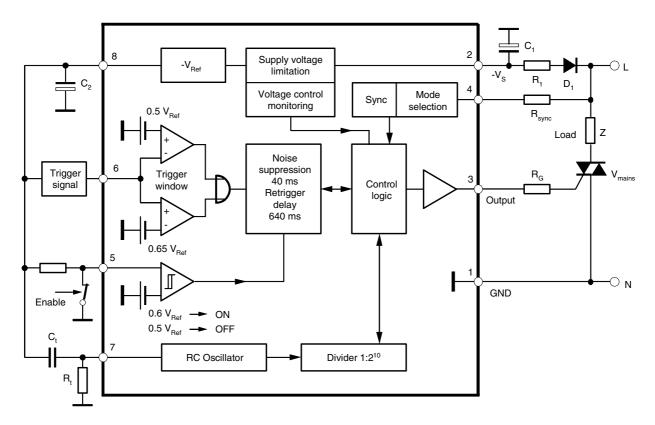
U2100B

Rev. 4769C-INDCO-07/05





Figure 1-1. Block Diagram with External Circuit



2. Pin Configuration

Figure 2-1. Pinning DIP8/SO8

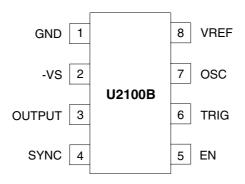


Table 2-1.Pin Description

Pin	Symbol	Function
1	GND	Reference point
2	–VS	Supply voltage
3	OUTPUT	Driver output
4	SYNC	Synchronization and mode selection
5	EN	Enable
6	TRIG	Input trigger signal
7	OSC	RC oscillator
8	VREF	Reference voltage

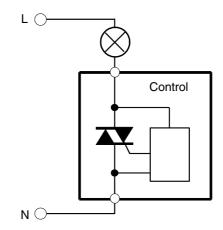


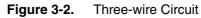


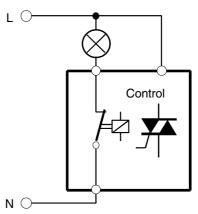
3. General Description

The monostable integrated power-control circuit U2100B can be used according to the mode selection in relay or triac applications. In addition, it can be used in triac applications for two-wire systems as power switch (the load in series to the switch), where the supply voltage for the control unit is gained from the remaining phase angle (α_{min} operation).

Figure 3-1. Two-wire Circuit







For three-wire switch systems, two operational modes are possible:

- Zero voltage switch operation for triac control
- Static operation for relay control

U2100B

3.1 Mode Selection Pin 4 and Supply Voltage Pin 2

The operational modes can be selected by the external voltage at the synchronous input pin 4 (clamping). The mode selection determines the current requirement of the relay's or triac's driver stage and hence the selection of the supply voltage.

3.2 Zero Voltage Switch Operation (Figure 3-3 on page 6)

Selection condition:

V₄ = internal synchronous limitation, without external clamping

$$R_1 \approx 0.85 \frac{V_M - V_S}{2 I_{tot}}$$

$$\mathbf{I}_{\text{tot}} = \mathbf{I}_{\text{S}} + \mathbf{I}_{\text{p}} + \mathbf{I}_{\text{X}}$$

where:

I _S	= Supply current of the IC without load
I _P	= Average trigger current I _G
I _X	= External circuit current requirement
V _M	= Mains voltage

Required firing pulse width tp

$$t_{p} = \frac{2}{\omega} arcsin\left(\frac{I_{L} \times V_{M}}{P \times \sqrt{2}}\right)$$

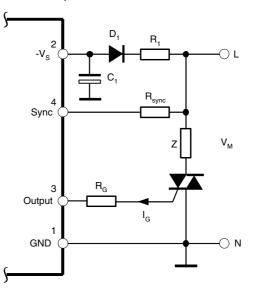
where:

 $\label{eq:R_sync} R_{sync}[k\Omega] \approx \ \frac{V_M[V] \times \ \sqrt{2} sin \ (\omega \times \ t_p[s]) - 0.7}{1.8 \times \ 10^{-2}} - 176$



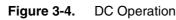


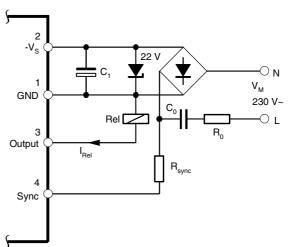
Figure 3-3. Zero Voltage Switch Operation



3.3 DC Operation

Selection condition (Figure 3-4): +V₄ = 6.1V, -V₄ = internal limitation where: $R_0 \approx 1/10 X_c$ $X_c = 0.85 \frac{V_M - V_S}{I_{tot}}$ $I_{tot} = I_S + I_{Rel} + I_X$ $C_0 = \frac{1}{\omega \times X_C}$





U2100B

6

3.4 α_{min} Operation

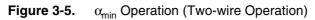
Selection condition (Figure 3-5):

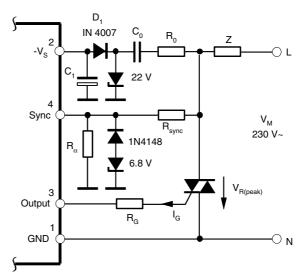
 $-V_4 = 6.5$ to 7.8V, $+V_4 =$ internal limitation

$$R_{\alpha max} = R_{sync} \frac{3.6 \text{ V}}{\text{V}_{\text{R(peak)}} - 3.6 \text{ V}}$$

$$R_{\alpha min} = R_{sync} \frac{10 V}{V_{M} \times \sqrt{2} - 10 V}$$

 $V_{R(\text{peak})}$ is the peak voltage of the remaining phase angle, which should be high enough to generate the supply voltage, $V_S.$





C ₁	=	100 µF/35V
C _o	=	0.33 µF/250V ~
R _o	=	390Ω
R _{sync}	=	220 kΩ
R_{α}	=	10 kΩ
R _G	=	390Ω
D ₁	=	IN 4007



AMEL

3.5 Tracking Time Pin 7

An internal RC oscillator with a following divider stage 1:2¹⁰ allows a very long and reproducible tracking time.

The RC values for the required final time, t_t , can be calculated as follows:

$$\begin{split} \mathsf{R}_t[\Omega] &= \frac{t_t[\mathbf{s}] \times 10^6}{1.6 \times 1024 \times C_t[\mu\mathsf{F}]} \\ \mathsf{C}_t[\mu\mathsf{F}] &= \frac{t_t[\mathbf{s}] \times 10^6}{1.6 \times 1024 \times \mathsf{R}_t[\Omega]} \\ t_t[\mathbf{s}] &= \frac{\mathsf{C}_t[\mu\mathsf{F}] \times \mathsf{R}_t[\Omega] \times 1.6 \times 1024}{10^6} \end{split}$$

3.6 Trigger Inputs Pins 5 and 6

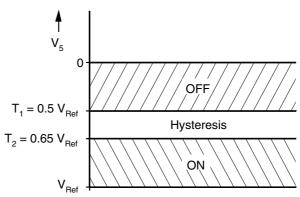
Two AND-connected, identical inputs determine the trigger conditions of the monostable time stages (Figure 3-6, Figure 3-7 on page 9), i.e., both inputs must be in position "ON" so that the output is switched on. The tracking time starts after the trigger conditions have elapsed. The output ON state is given until the tracking time has elapsed.

Input pin 5 is a simple comparator, whereas input pin 6 is designed as a window discriminator.

The noise suppression for t_{ON} = 40 ms prevents peak noise signals at the inputs which could trigger the circuit.

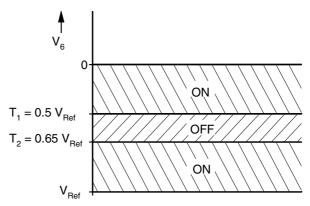
At the same time, the retrigger function is delayed for a duration of 640 ms (t_{OFF}) to avoid noise signal that may trigger the relay.

Figure 3-6. Trigger Condition, Pin 5



8

Figure 3-7. Trigger Condition, Pin 6



4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

			· ·		
Parameters Pin		Symbol	Value	Unit	
Supply	2				
Supply current Peak current t ≤10 ms		-I _S -i _s	10 60	mA mA	
Supply voltage		-V _S	32	V	
Reference voltage source Output current	8	Ι _ο	3	mA	
Synchronization Input current t ≤10 ms	4	±I _{Sync.} İ _{Sync.}			
Window Monitoring				L	
Input voltage	6	-V ₁	V _{Ref} to 0	V	
Enable Schmitt Trigger	5	· · · · ·			
Input voltage		-V ₁	V _{Ref} to 0	V	
Driver Output	3			·	
Collector voltage		V _o	V _S to 2	V	
Storage temperature range		T _{stg}	-40 to +125	°C	
Junction temperature		Tj	125	°C	
Ambient temperature range		T _{amb}	0 to 100	°C	

5. Thermal Resistance

Parameters		Symbol	Value	Unit	
	DIP8	R _{thJA}	110	K/W	
Junction ambient	SO8 on PC board	R _{thJA}	220	K/W	
	SO8 on ceramic	R _{thJA}	140	K/W	



Z		
		- (R

6. Electrical Characteristics

 $V_{S} = -18V$, $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$, reference point pin 1, unless otherwise specified.

Parameters	Test Conditions	Pin	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Supply-voltage limitation	I _S = 800 μA I _S = 2 mA	2	-V _S -V _S	21 21.3		23 24	V V
Current consumption	l ₃ = 0		-I _S			750	μA
Supply-voltage Monitoring	J	2					
ON-threshold			-V _S		15		V
OFF-threshold			-V _S		6.5		V
Reference voltage	l ₈ = 0.1 mA l ₈ = 1.5 mA	8	−V _{Ref} −V _{Ref}	4.95 4.75		5.45 5.45	V V
Synchronization		4	1	1	11		
Input current			±i _{sync}	0.1		1.1	mA
Voltage limitation	$I_4 = \pm 1 \text{ mA}$		±V _{sync}	8.8	9.4	10	V
Remaining phase angle α_{\min} threshold	ON Off		±V _T ±V _T	3.6 1.8	4 2	4.4 2.2	V V
Zero identification		4		I			
Zero identification	ON OFF		$\begin{array}{c} \pm V_T \\ \pm I_T \\ \pm V_T \\ \pm I_T \end{array}$		1.5 8.5 4 20		ν μΑ ν μΑ
Operation Selection		4	τı.Τ		20		μΛ
Zero voltage switch		· ·	±V _{sync}		V ₄ limit		
α_{\min} operation			+V _{sync} -V _{sync}		V ₄ limit 6.5 to 7.8		V V
DC mode			-V _{sync} +V _{sync}		V ₄ limit 6.5 to 7.8		V V
Window Monitoring, Figure 3	3-7 on page 9	6	1 -	•			
Threshold 1			-V _I /V _{Ref}	0.52	0.49	0.46	
Threshold 2			-V _I /V _{Ref}	0.67	0.65	0.63	
Enable Schmitt Trigger, Figu	re 3-6 on page 8	5	•				
Threshold 1	OFF		-V _I /V _{Ref}	0.33	0.3	0.27	
Threshold 2	ON		-V _I /V _{Ref}	0.62	0.6	0.58	
Oscillator	$f = \frac{1}{1.6 \times R_{t} \times C_{t}}$	5					
Threshold 1	7 - 1		V _I /V _{Ref}	0.25	0.20	0.15	
Threshold 2	7 - 8		VI		100	200	mV
Input current	7		I _I		100	500	nA
Output Stage		3					
Saturation voltage	l ₃ = 100 mA		V ₃₋₂			2	V
Output current			l ₃	100			mA

7. Applications

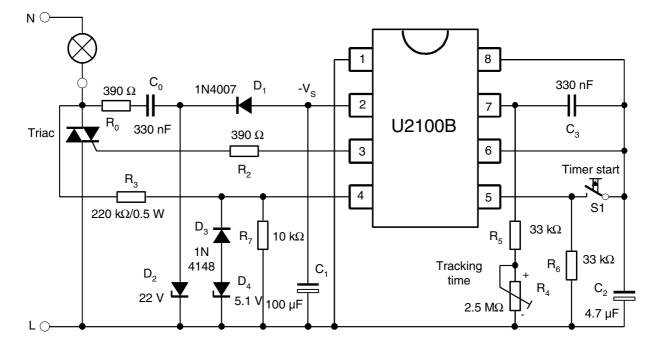
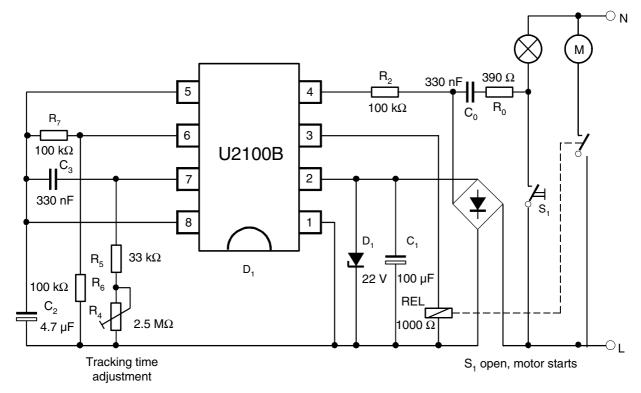


Figure 7-1. Lamp Time Control 18 Seconds to 23 Minutes for Two-wire Systems

Figure 7-2. Fan Tracking Time Control 18 Seconds to 23 Minutes



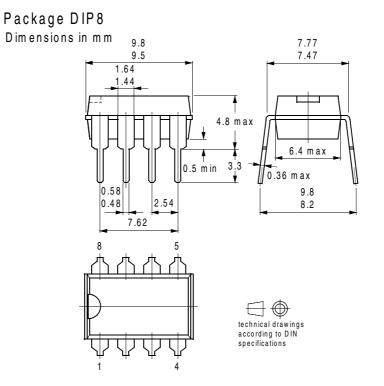


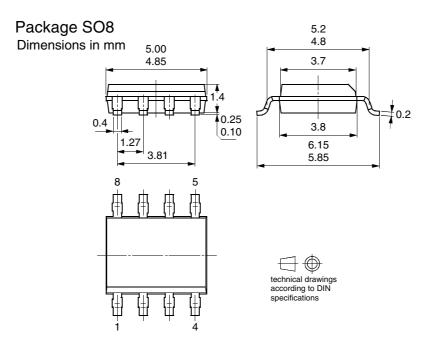


8. Ordering Information

Extended Type Number	Package	Remarks
U2100B-xY	DIP8	Tube
U2100B-xFPY	SO8	Tube
U2100B-xFPG3Y	SO8	Taped and reeled

9. Package Information





10. Revision History

Please note that the following page numbers referred to in this section refer to the specific revision mentioned, not to this document.

Revision No. History	
4769C-INDCO-07/05	Put datasheet in a new template
4769C-INDCO-07/05	 Section 3.5 "Tracking Time Pin 7" on page 8 changed
4769B-INDCO-12/04	Put datasheet in a new template
47090-111000-12/04	Table "Electrical Characteristics" on page 9 changed





Atmel Corporation

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 487-2600

Regional Headquarters

Europe

Atmel Sarl Route des Arsenaux 41 Case Postale 80 CH-1705 Fribourg Switzerland Tel: (41) 26-426-5555 Fax: (41) 26-426-5500

Asia

Room 1219 Chinachem Golden Plaza 77 Mody Road Tsimshatsui East Kowloon Hong Kong Tel: (852) 2721-9778 Fax: (852) 2722-1369

Japan

9F, Tonetsu Shinkawa Bldg. 1-24-8 Shinkawa Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0033 Japan Tel: (81) 3-3523-3551 Fax: (81) 3-3523-7581

Atmel Operations

Memory 2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 436-4314

Microcontrollers

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 436-4314

La Chantrerie BP 70602 44306 Nantes Cedex 3, France Tel: (33) 2-40-18-18-18 Fax: (33) 2-40-18-19-60

ASIC/ASSP/Smart Cards

Zone Industrielle 13106 Rousset Cedex, France Tel: (33) 4-42-53-60-00 Fax: (33) 4-42-53-60-01

1150 East Cheyenne Mtn. Blvd. Colorado Springs, CO 80906, USA Tel: 1(719) 576-3300 Fax: 1(719) 540-1759

Scottish Enterprise Technology Park Maxwell Building East Kilbride G75 0QR, Scotland Tel: (44) 1355-803-000 Fax: (44) 1355-242-743

RF/Automotive

Theresienstrasse 2 Postfach 3535 74025 Heilbronn, Germany Tel: (49) 71-31-67-0 Fax: (49) 71-31-67-2340

1150 East Cheyenne Mtn. Blvd. Colorado Springs, CO 80906, USA Tel: 1(719) 576-3300 Fax: 1(719) 540-1759

Biometrics/Imaging/Hi-Rel MPU/

High Speed Converters/RF Datacom Avenue de Rochepleine BP 123 38521 Saint-Egreve Cedex, France Tel: (33) 4-76-58-30-00 Fax: (33) 4-76-58-34-80

Literature Requests www.atmel.com/literature

Disclaimer: The information in this document is provided in connection with Atmel products. No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property right is granted by this document or in connection with the sale of Atmel products. EXCEPT AS SET FORTH IN ATMEL'S TERMS AND CONDI-TIONS OF SALE LOCATED ON ATMEL'S WEB SITE, ATMEL ASSUMES NO LIABILITY WHATSOEVER AND DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR STATUTORY WARRANTY RELATING TO ITS PRODUCTS INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR NON-INFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL ATMEL BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITVE, SPECIAL OR INCIDEN-TAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, DAMAGES FOR LOSS OF PROFITS, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION, OR LOSS OF INFORMATION) ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THIS DOCUMENT, EVEN IF ATMEL HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. Atmel makes no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this document and reserves the right to make changes to specifications and product descriptions at any time without notice. Atmel does not make any commitment to update the information contained herein. Unless specifically provided otherwise, Atmel products are not suitable for, and shall not be used in, automotive applications. Atmel's products are not intended, or warranted for use as components in applications intended to support or sustain life.

© Atmel Corporation 2005. All rights reserved. Atmel[®], logo and combinations thereof, Everywhere You Are[®] and others, are registered trademarks or trademarks of Atmel Corporation or its subsidiaries. Other terms and product names may be trademarks of others.

