

# M62216FP/GP

## Low Voltage Operation STEP-UP DC/DC Converter

REJ03D0845-0201  
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### Description

The M62216FP is designed as low voltage operation STEP-UP DC/DC converter.

This IC can operate very low input voltage (over 0.9 V) and low power dissipation. (circuit current is less than 850  $\mu$ A)

So, this IC suitable for power supply of portable system that using low voltage battery. (DRY battery, rechargeable battery)

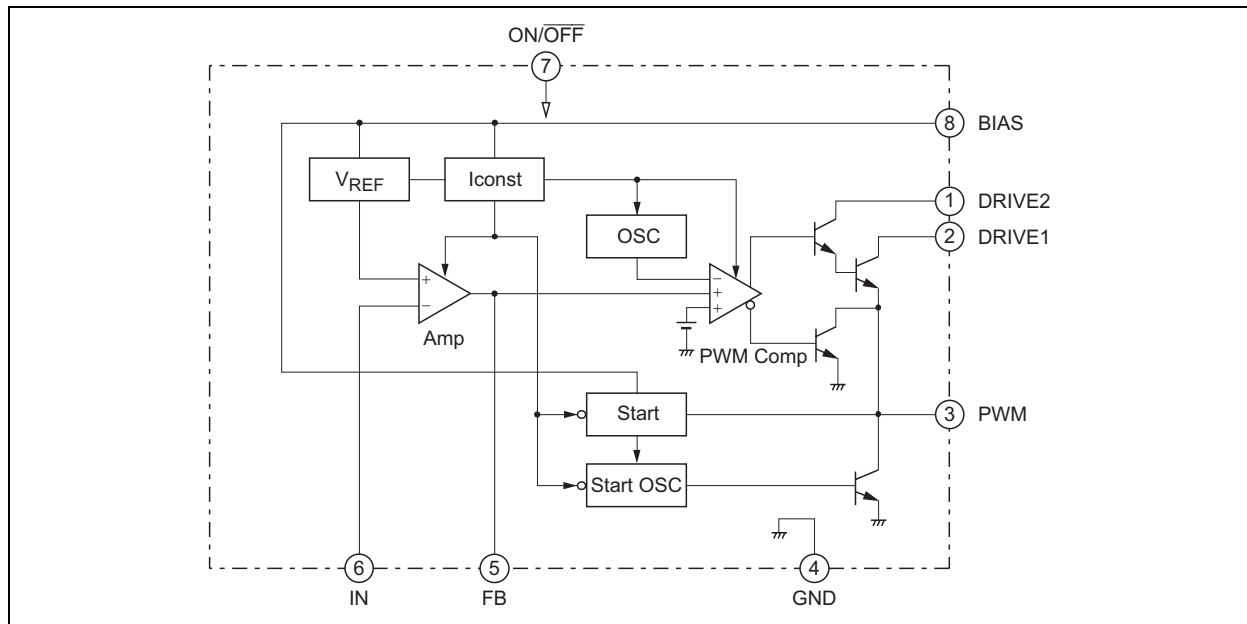
### Features

- Pre-drive type PWM output (Pre-drive only)
- Low voltage operation.....  $V_{IN} = 0.9$  V min.
- Low current dissipation.....  $I_B = 850$   $\mu$ A typ.
- Pre-drive output current can be adjusted
- Built-in ON/OFF Function.....  $I_{B(OFF)} = 35$   $\mu$ A typ.
- Application for STEP-DOWN Converter can be used

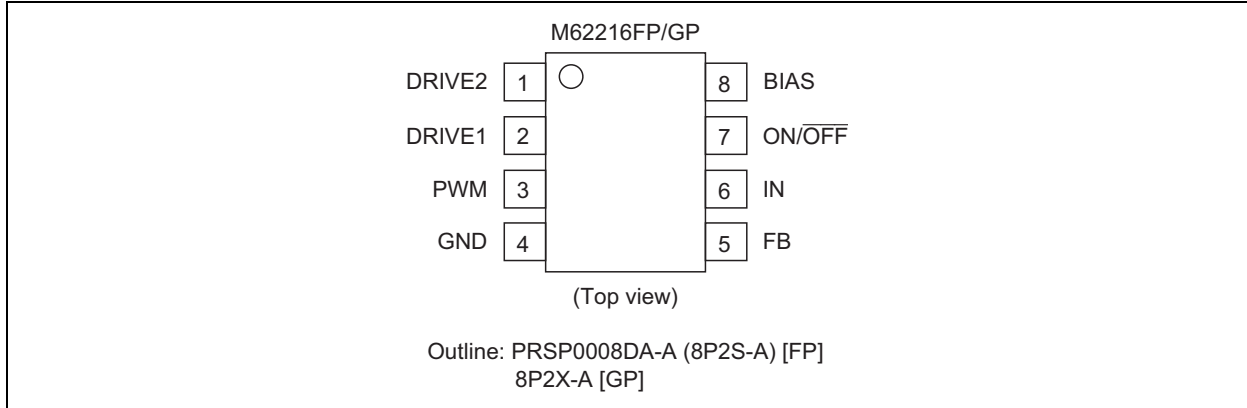
### Application

DC/DC Converter for portable sets of battery used

### Block Diagram



## Pin Arrangement



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

(Ta = 25°C, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Symbol	Ratings	Units	Conditions
Input voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>	15.5	V	
Bias terminal supply voltage	V <sub>BIAS</sub>	15.5	V	
Drive1 terminal supply voltage	V <sub>DRIVE1</sub>	15.5	V	
Drive2 terminal supply voltage	V <sub>DRIVE2</sub>	15.5	V	
Drive1 terminal input current	I <sub>DRIVE1</sub>	100	mA	
Drive2 terminal Input current	I <sub>DRIVE2</sub>	10	mA	
Power dissipation	P <sub>d</sub>	440 (FP) 250 (GP)	mW	Ta = 25°C
Operating temperature	Topr	-20 to +85	°C	
Storage temperature	Tstg	-40 to +150	°C	

## Electrical Characteristics

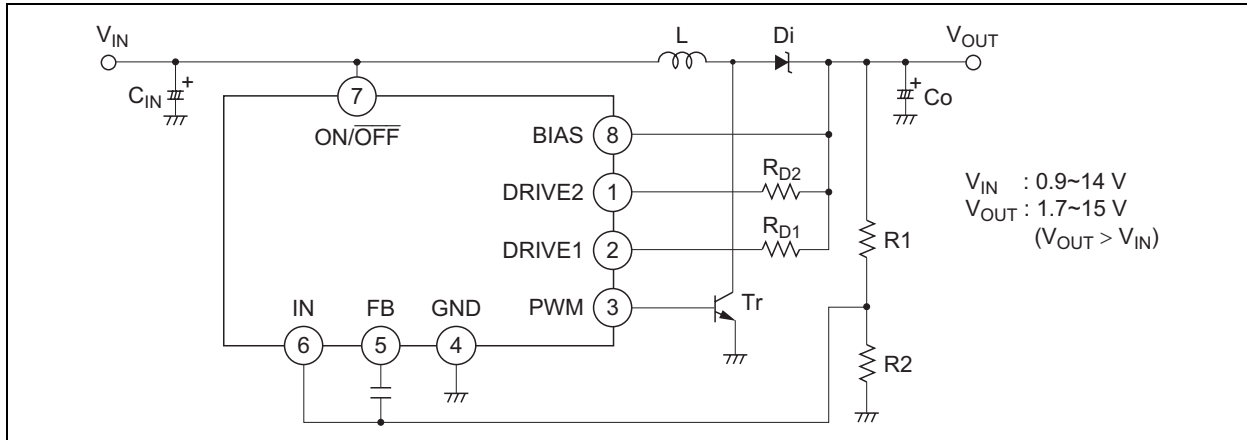
(Ta = 25°C, V<sub>IN</sub> = 1.7 V, V<sub>OUT</sub> = V<sub>BIAS</sub> = 3.0 V, unless otherwise noted)

Block	Item	Symbol	Limits			Units	Test Condition
			Min	Typ	Max		
All device	Input voltage range	V <sub>IN</sub>	0.9	—	15	V	
	BIAS voltage setting range* <sup>1</sup>	V <sub>BIAS</sub>	1.7	—	15	V	
	BIAS current	I <sub>B</sub>	—	850	1200	μA	
	BIAS current at off mode	I <sub>B(OFF)</sub>	—	35	47	μA	
Voltage reference	Reference voltage	V <sub>REF</sub>	1.20	1.26	1.32	V	Use internal amp as Buffer-amp
	BIAS voltage regulation of VREF	ΔV <sub>REF</sub>	—	10	30	mV	V <sub>BIAS</sub> = 1.7 to 15 V
Error Amp.	Input current	I <sub>IN</sub>	—	20	—	nA	IN = 1 V/IM
	Open loop voltage gain	A <sub>v</sub>	—	70	—	dB	f <sub>IN</sub> = 100 Hz, null amp operation
	FB terminal sink current	I <sub>FB+</sub>	260	800	—	μA	IN = 1.4 V, FB = 1.25 V/IM
	FB terminal source current	I <sub>FB-</sub>	30	45	60	μA	IN = 1.1 V, FB = 1.25 V/IM
Osc.	Oscillation frequency	f <sub>OSC</sub>	95	125	155	kHz	PWM terminal monitored
	Maximum on duty	DUTY <sub>max</sub>	82	87	92	%	PWM terminal monitored, IN = 1.1 V
Output	Saturation voltage between PWM Term. and DRIVE1 Term.	V <sub>sat1</sub>	—	0.25	0.5	V	I <sub>DRIVE1</sub> = 50 mA, I <sub>DRIVE2</sub> = 5 mA
	Saturation voltage between PWM Term. and DRIVE2 Term.	V <sub>sat2</sub>	—	1.0	1.2	V	
	Leak current of DRIVE1 terminal	I <sub>L1</sub>	-1	—	1	μA	IN = 1.4 V
	Leak current of DRIVE2 terminal	I <sub>L2</sub>	-1	—	1	μA	IN = 1.4 V
	Output low voltage of PWM terminal	V <sub>PWM(L)</sub>	—	0.03	0.3	V	I <sub>PWM</sub> = 1 mA
ON/OFF	Input current of ON/OFF terminal at on status	I <sub>ON</sub>	—	2	3	μA	
	Threshold voltage of ON/OFF terminal	V <sub>TH(ON)</sub>	—	0.65	0.75	V	

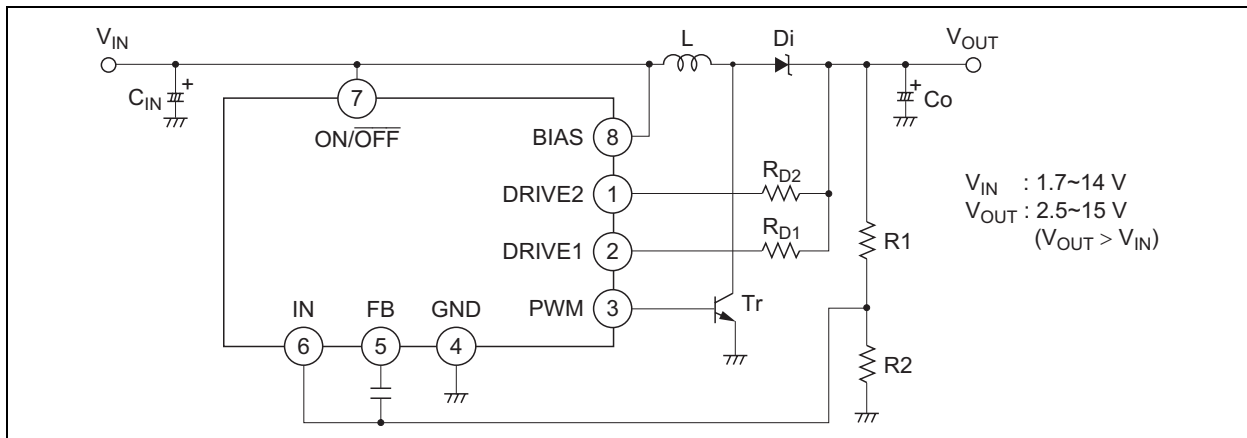
Note: 1. Setting range of BIAS voltage as same as setting range of output voltage.

## Application Circuit

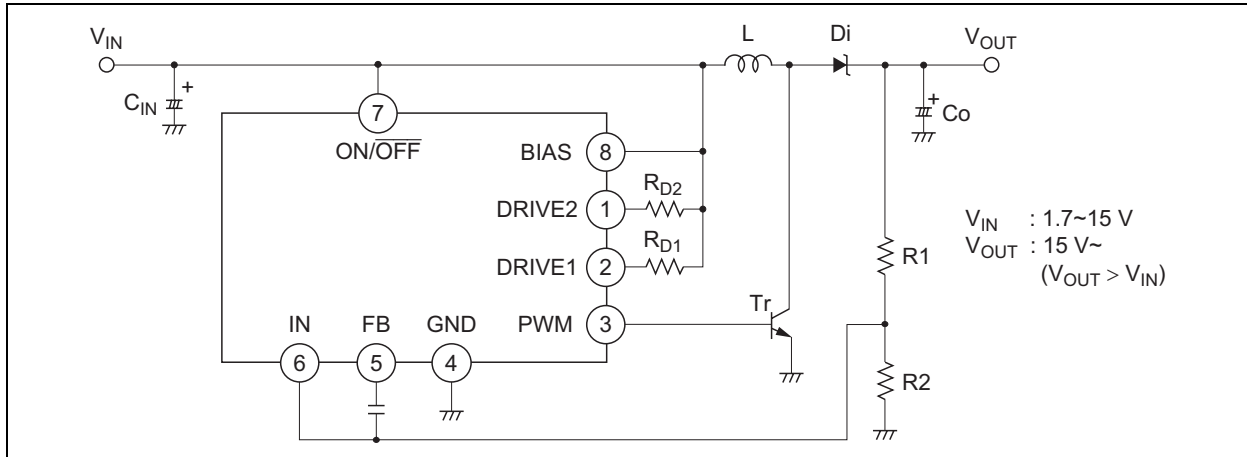
### (1) Standard application circuit



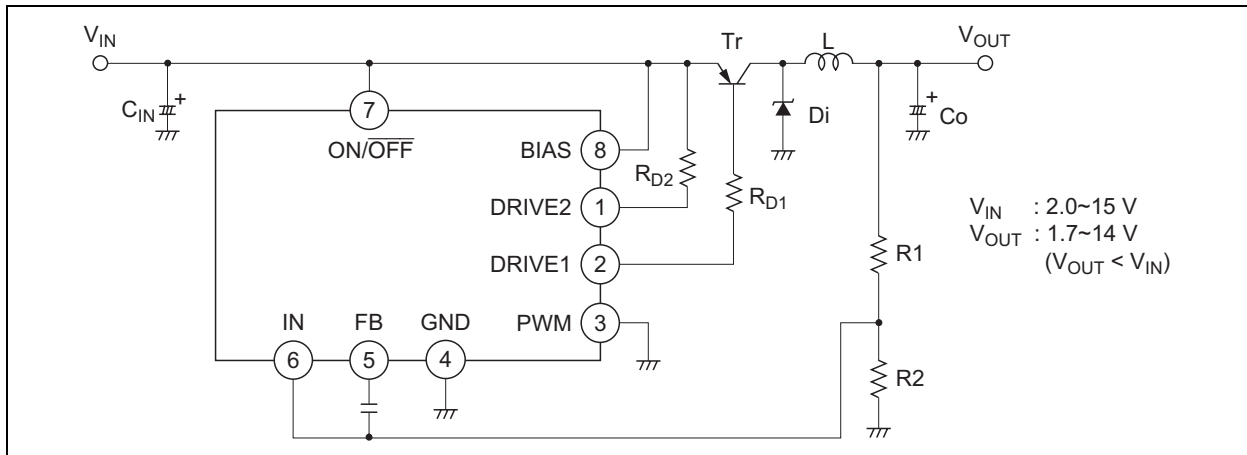
### (2) Application circuit 1 ( $V_{IN} \geq 1.7$ V)



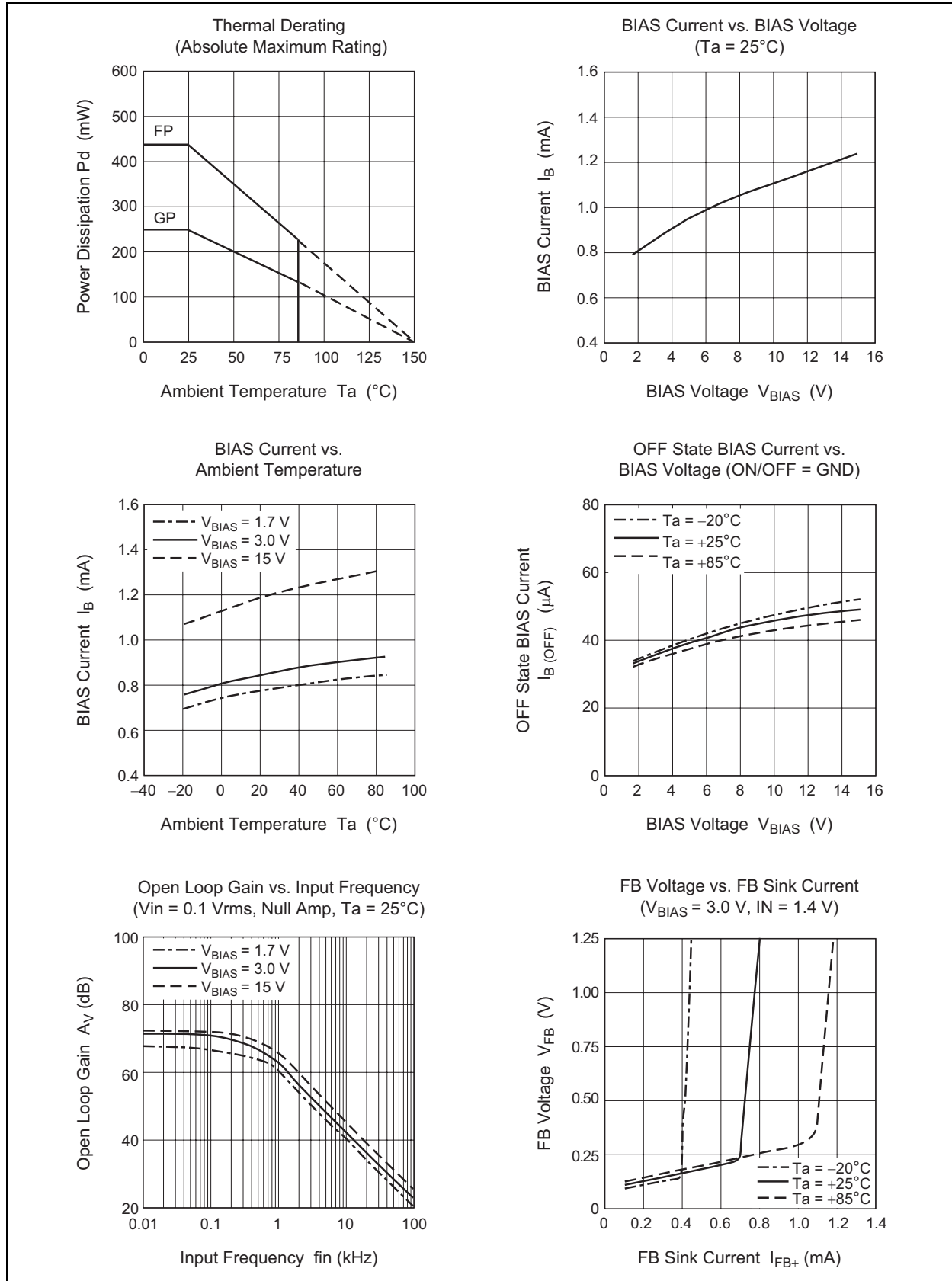
(3) Application circuit 2 ( $V_{OUT} > 15\text{ V}$ )

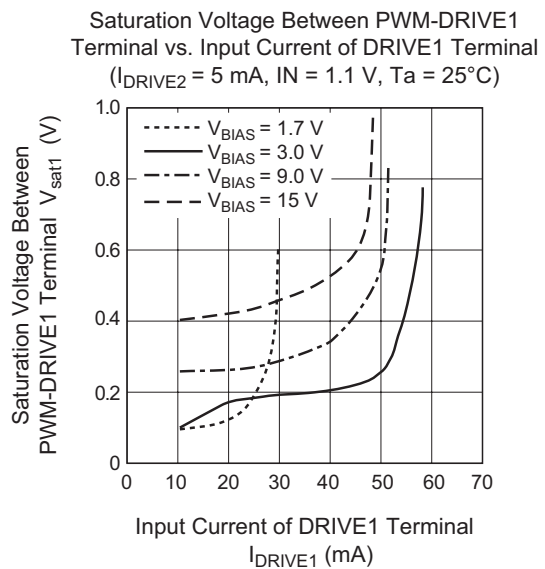
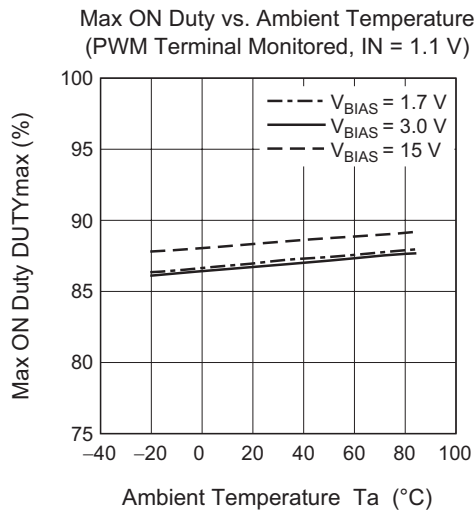
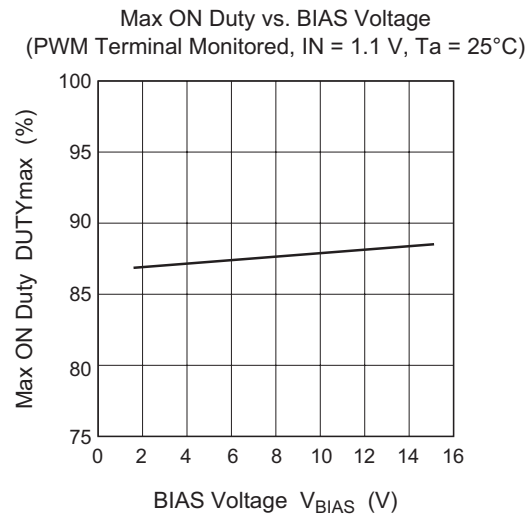
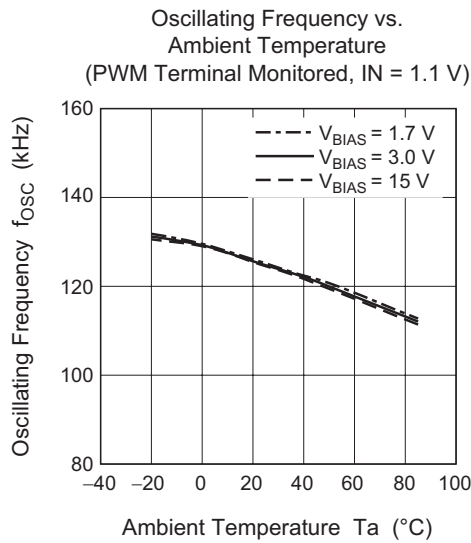
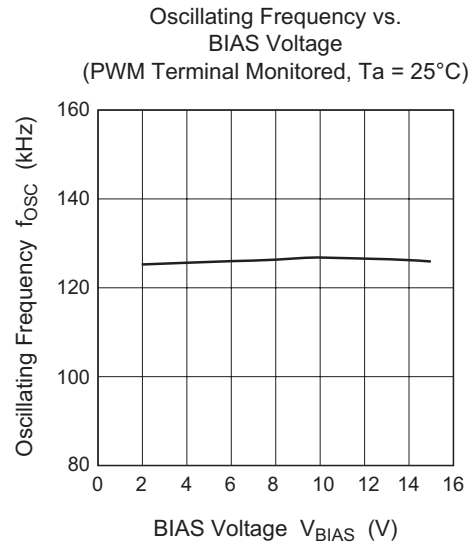
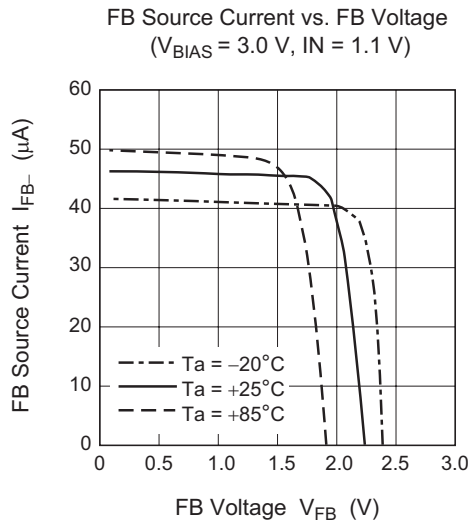


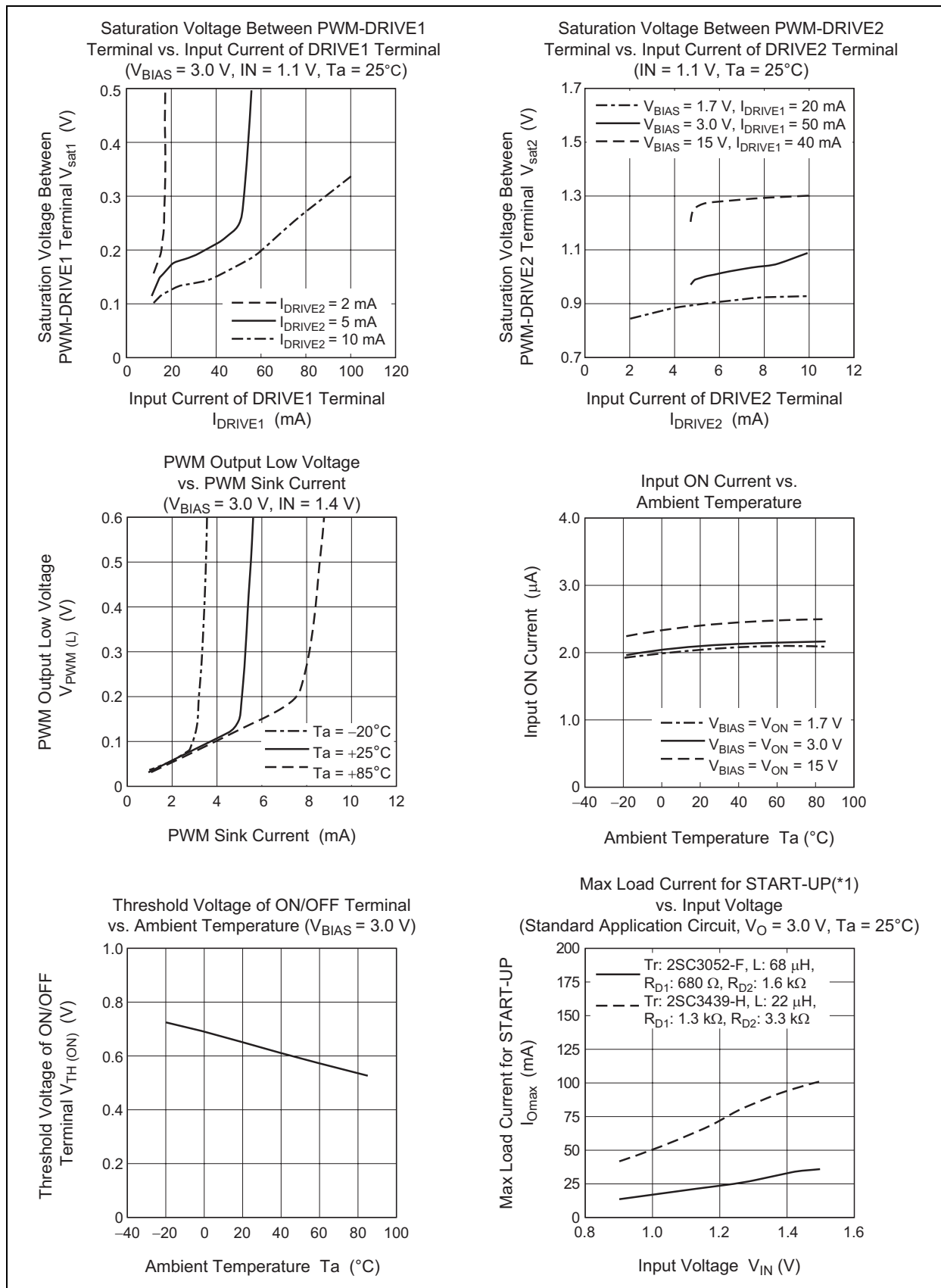
(4) Application circuit for STEP-DOWN circuit



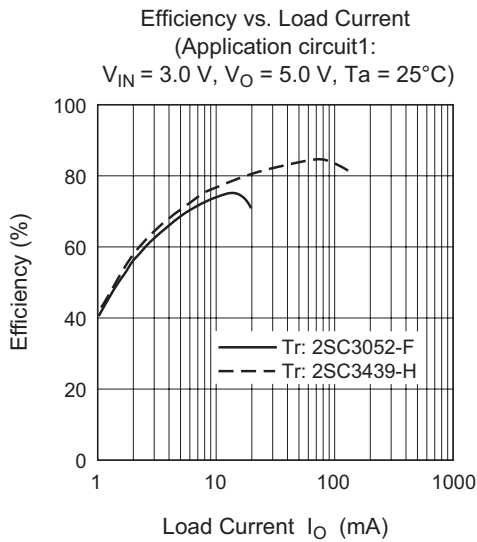
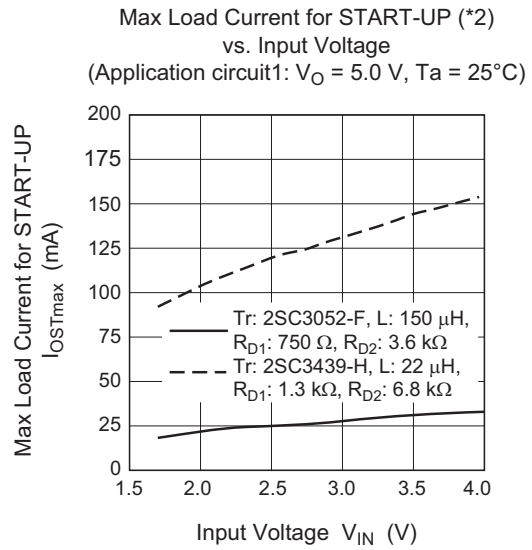
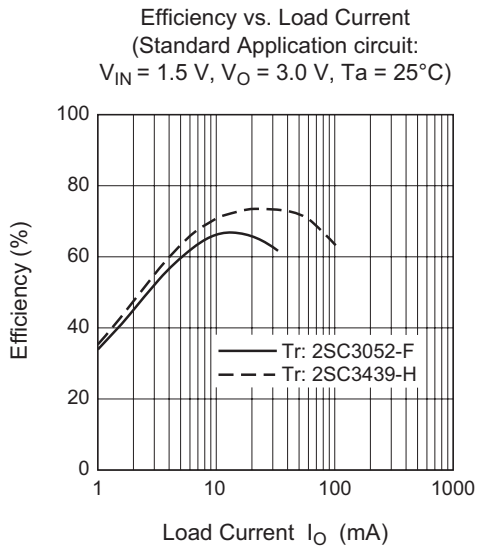
Typical Characteristics











note: 1, 2. These characteristics show the maximum output load current when start-up.  
Therefore, output voltage can grown-up to setting voltage less than a curve in the graph when using these external components value.  
(2SC3052-F:  $h_{FE} = 250$  to 500, 2SC3439-H:  $h_{FE} = 600$  to 1200)

## Equation for Constants Calculation

Constants	Standard Application Circuit	Application Circuit 1	Application Circuit 2
$\frac{T_{ON}}{T_{OFF}}$	$\frac{V_O + V_F - V_{IN}}{V_{IN} - V_{CE(sat)}}$	$\frac{V_O + V_F - V_{IN}}{V_{IN} - V_{CE(sat)}}$	$\frac{V_O + V_F - V_{IN}}{V_{IN} - V_{CE(sat)}}$
$T_{ON} + T_{OFF}$	$\frac{1}{f_{OSC}}$	$\frac{1}{f_{OSC}}$	$\frac{1}{f_{OSC}}$
$T_{OFF(MIN)}$	$\frac{T_{ON} + T_{OFF}}{1 + \frac{T_{ON}}{T_{OFF}}}$	$\frac{T_{ON} + T_{OFF}}{1 + \frac{T_{ON}}{T_{OFF}}}$	$\frac{T_{ON} + T_{OFF}}{1 + \frac{T_{ON}}{T_{OFF}}}$
$T_{ON(MAX)}$	$\frac{1}{f_{OSC}} - T_{OFF(MIN)}$	$\frac{1}{f_{OSC}} - T_{OFF(MIN)}$	$\frac{1}{f_{OSC}} - T_{OFF(MIN)}$
Ipk	$2 \times \left(1 + \frac{T_{ON}}{T_{OFF}}\right) \times (I_O + I_B)$	$2 \times \left(1 + \frac{T_{ON}}{T_{OFF}}\right) \times I_O$	$2 \times \left(1 + \frac{T_{ON}}{T_{OFF}}\right) \times I_O$
L (MIN)	$\frac{(V_{IN} - V_{CE(sat)})^2 \times T_{ON(MAX)}^2 \times f_{OSC}}{2 \times V_O \times (I_O + I_B)}$	$\frac{(V_{IN} - V_{CE(sat)})^2 \times T_{ON(MAX)}^2 \times f_{OSC}}{2 \times V_O \times I_O}$	$\frac{(V_{IN} - V_{CE(sat)})^2 \times T_{ON(MAX)}^2 \times f_{OSC}}{2 \times V_O \times I_O}$
R1	$\left(\frac{V_O}{V_{REF}} - 1\right) \times R2$	$\left(\frac{V_O}{V_{REF}} - 1\right) \times R2$	$\left(\frac{V_O}{V_{REF}} - 1\right) \times R2$
$R_{D1}$	$\frac{V_O - (V_{BE} + V_{sat1})}{(I_{pk}/h_{FE}) \times A1}$	$\frac{V_O - (V_{BE} + V_{sat1})}{(I_{pk}/h_{FE}) \times A1}$	$\frac{V_{IN} - (V_{BE} + V_{sat1})}{(I_{pk}/h_{FE}) \times A1}$
$R_{D2}$	$\frac{V_O - (V_{BE} + V_{sat2})}{(I_{pk}/h_{FE}) \times A2}$	$\frac{V_O - (V_{BE} + V_{sat2})}{(I_{pk}/h_{FE}) \times A2}$	$\frac{V_{IN} - (V_{BE} + V_{sat2})}{(I_{pk}/h_{FE}) \times A2}$

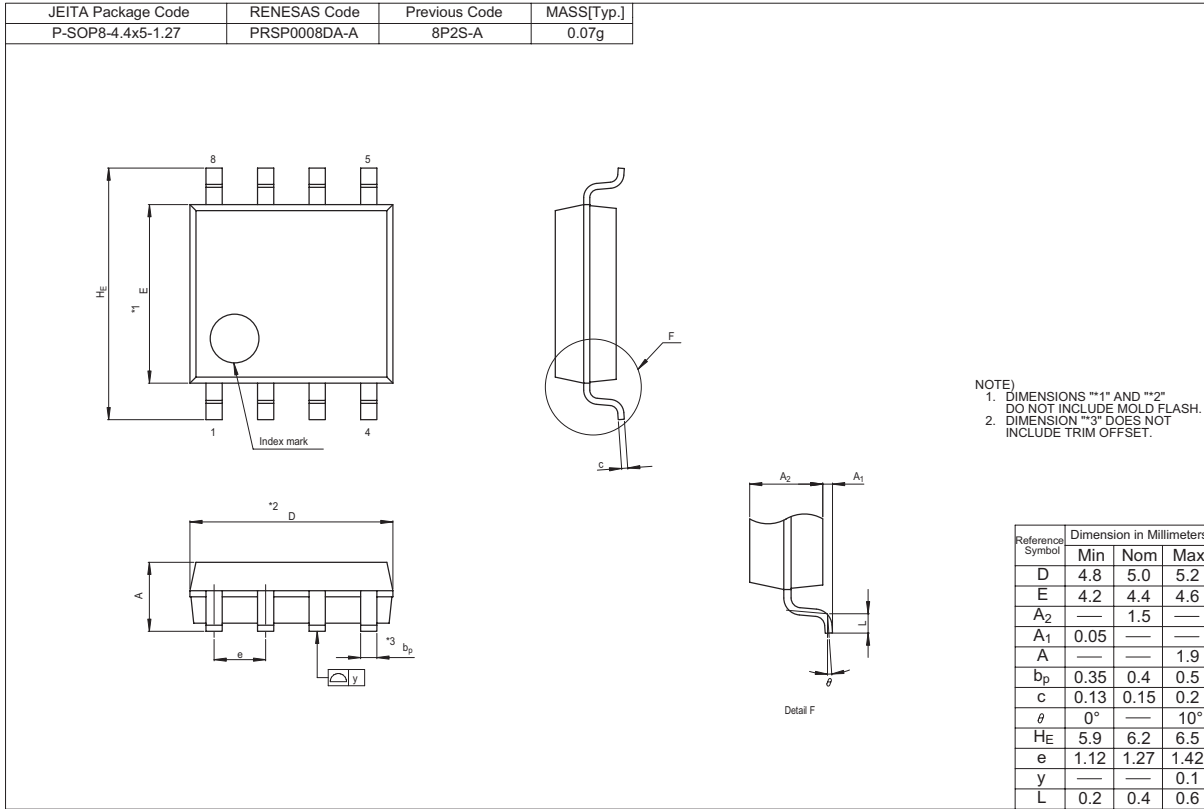
Constants	STEP-DOWN Circuit
$\frac{T_{ON}}{T_{OFF}}$	$\frac{V_O + V_F}{V_{IN} - V_{CE(sat)} - V_O}$
$T_{ON} + T_{OFF}$	$\frac{1}{f_{OSC}}$
$T_{OFF(MIN)}$	$\frac{T_{ON} + T_{OFF}}{1 + \frac{T_{ON}}{T_{OFF}}}$
$T_{ON(MAX)}$	$\frac{1}{f_{OSC}} - T_{OFF(MIN)}$
Ipk	$2 \times I_O$
L (MIN)	$\frac{(V_{IN} - V_{CE(sat)} - V_O) \times T_{ON(MAX)}}{\Delta I_O}$
R1	$\left(\frac{V_O}{V_{REF}} - 1\right) \times R2$
$R_{D1}$	$\frac{V_O - V_{BE} - V_{sat1}}{I_{pk}/h_{FE}}$
$R_{D2}$	$\frac{V_{IN} - V_{sat2}}{(I_{pk}/h_{FE}) \times A3}$

## Note:

- $V_F$ : Forward voltage of external diode.
- $V_{CE(sat)}$ : Saturation voltage of external transistor.
- $V_{BE}$ : Voltage between Base - Emitter of external transistor.
- $h_{FE}$ :  $h_{FE}$  of external transistor at saturating.
- A1: Ratio of current into DRIVE1 terminal.  
(A1 = 0.8~0.9)
- A2: Ratio of current into DRIVE2 terminal.  
(A2 = 1 - A1)
- A3: Ratio of current into DRIVE2 terminal.  
(A3 = 0.1~0.2)

- Set R2 to several k $\Omega$  ~ several 10ths k $\Omega$ .
- Set current into DRIVE2 terminal more than 100  $\mu$ A.  
( $I_{pk} / h_{FE}$ )  $\times$  A2  $\geq$  100  $\mu$ A, ( $I_{pk} / h_{FE}$ )  $\times$  A3  $\geq$  100  $\mu$ A
- Set  $\Delta I_O$  to 1/5 ~ 1/3 of maximum load current
- The maximum rating of current of external parts (transistor, diode and inductor) are 1.5 to 2 times of Ipk.

Package Dimensions



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