

1/10th Unit Load RS-485 Transceiver

FEATURES

- Allows Over 400 Transceivers On A Transmission Line (1/10th Unit Load)
- High Impedance on Receiver Inputs ($R_{IN} = 150k\Omega$ typical)
- Half-Duplex Configuration Consistent With Industry Standard Pinout
- $-7V$ to $+12V$ Common Mode Input Voltage Range
- Includes Shutdown Mode ($I_{CC} < 10\mu A$) (For SP481R Only)
- Low Power Consumption (250mW)
- Separate Driver and Receiver Enable

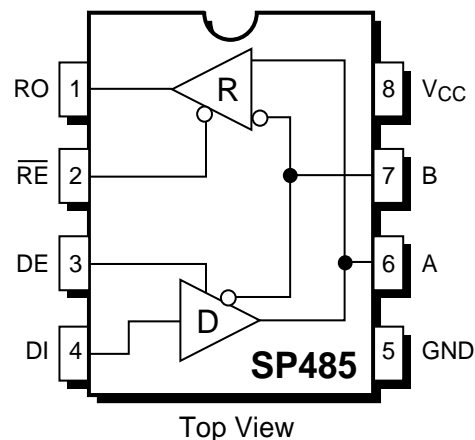


Now Available in Lead Free Packaging

DESCRIPTION

The **SP481R** and **SP485R** are pin-to-pin equivalent with our existing SP485 product and contain enhancements such as higher ESD tolerance and high receiver input impedance. The higher receiver input impedance allows for connecting over 400 transceivers on a single transmission line without degrading the RS-485 driver signal. Each device is packaged in an 8-pin plastic DIP or 8-pin narrow SOIC package. The **SP481R** offers a shutdown feature via the enable pins which will reduce the supply current (I_{CC}) below $0.5\mu A$ typical.

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these ratings or any other above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications below is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability.

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| V _{CC} | +7V |
| Storage Temperature..... | -65°C to +150°C |
| Power Dissipation | |
| 8-pin Plastic DIP..... | 1000mW |
| 8-pin Plastic N-SOIC..... | 1000mW |

Package Derating:

| | |
|----------------------|--------|
| 8-pin Plastic DIP | |
| θ_{JA} | 62°C/W |
| 8-pin Plastic N-SOIC | |
| θ_{JA} | 62°C/W |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Typically 25°C @ V_{CC} = +5V unless otherwise noted.

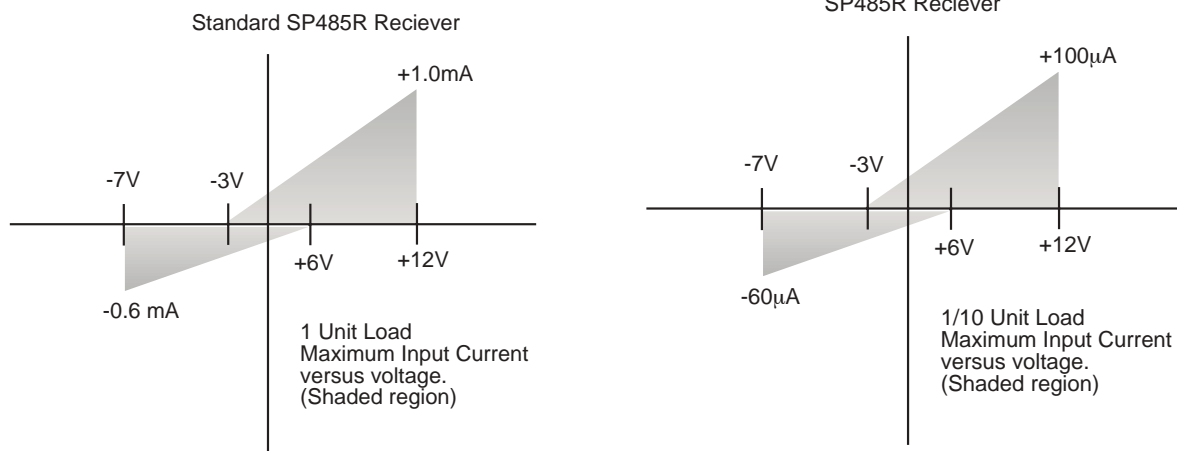
| | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNITS | CONDITIONS |
|---------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|---|
| LOGIC INPUTS | | | | | |
| V _{IL} | | | 0.8 | Volts | |
| V _{IH} | 2.0 | | | Volts | |
| LOGIC OUTPUTS | | | | | |
| V _{OL} | | | 0.4 | Volts | I _{OUT} = -3.2mA |
| V _{OH} | 2.4 | | | Volts | I _{OUT} = 1.0mA |
| RS-485 DRIVER | | | | | |
| DC Characteristics | | | | | |
| TTL Input Levels | | | | | |
| V _{IL} | | | 0.8 | Volts | |
| V _{IH} | 2.0 | | | Volts | |
| Outputs | | | | | |
| Open Circuit Voltage | | | 6.0 | Volts | |
| Differential Output | 1.5 | | 5.0 | Volts | R _L = 54Ω, C _L = 50pF |
| Balance | | | ±0.2 | Volts | V _{T1} - V _{T1} |
| Common-Mode Output | | | 3.0 | Volts | |
| Output Current | 28.0 | | | mA | R _L = 54Ω |
| Short Circuit Current | | | ±250 | mA | Terminated in -7V to +12V |
| AC Characteristics | | | | | |
| Maximum Data Rate | 5 | | | Mbps | R _L = 54Ω |
| Output Transition Time | | 30 | | ns | Rise/fall time, 10%–90% |
| Propagation Delay | | | | | See Figures 3 and 5 |
| t _{PHL} | | 60 | 100 | ns | R _{DIFF} = 54Ω, C _{L1} = C _{L2} = 100pF |
| t _{PLH} | | 60 | 100 | ns | R _{DIFF} = 54Ω, C _{L1} = C _{L2} = 100pF |
| Driver Output Skew | | 5 | 15 | ns | see Figure 3 and 5, t _{SKEW} = t _{DPLH} - t _{DPHL} |
| RS-485 RECEIVER | | | | | |
| DC Characteristics | | | | | |
| TTL Output Levels | | | | | |
| V _{OL} | | | 0.4 | Volts | |
| V _{OH} | 2.4 | | | Volts | |
| Tri-State Output Current | | | ±1 | μA | 0.4V ≤ V _{OUT} ≤ 2.4V; RE = V _{CC} |
| Inputs | | | | | |
| Common Mode Range | -7.0 | | +12.0 | Volts | -7V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ +12V |
| Receiver Sensitivity | | | ±0.2 | Volts | -7V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ +12V |
| Input Impedance | 120 | 150 | | kΩ | |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Typically 25°C @ V_{CC} = +5V unless otherwise noted.

| | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNITS | CONDITIONS |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------|---|
| AC Characteristics | | | | | |
| Maximum Data Rate | 1 | | | Mbps | |
| Propagation Delay | | | | | See Figures 3 and 7 |
| t_{PHL} | | | 1200 | ns | $R_{DIFF}=54\Omega, C_{L1}=C_{L2}=100pF$ |
| t_{PLH} | | | 1200 | ns | $R_{DIFF}=54\Omega, C_{L1}=C_{L2}=100pF$ |
| Differential Receiver Skew | | 60 | | ns | $ t_{PLH} - t_{PHL} ; R_{DIFF}=54\Omega, C_{L1}=C_{L2}=100pF$, see Figures 3 and 7 |
| SHUTDOWN TIMING (SP481R) | | | | | |
| Time to Shutdown | 50 | | 600 | ns | $\overline{RE} = V_{CC}, DE = 0V$ |
| RS-485 Driver | | | | | |
| Enable Time | | | | | See Figures 4 and 6 |
| Enable to Low | | 40 | 500 | ns | $C_L=15pF, S_1$ Closed |
| Enable to High | | 40 | 500 | ns | $C_L=15pF, S_2$ Closed |
| Disable Time | | | | | See Figures 4 and 6 |
| Disable From Low | | 40 | 500 | ns | $C_L=15pF, S_1$ Closed |
| Disable From High | | 40 | 500 | ns | $C_L=15pF, S_2$ Closed |
| RS-485 Receiver | | | | | |
| Enable Time | | | | | See Figures 2 and 8 |
| Enable to Low | | 40 | 500 | ns | $C_L=15pF, S_1$ Closed |
| Enable to High | | 40 | 500 | ns | $C_L=15pF, S_2$ Closed |
| Disable Time | | | | | See Figures 2 and 8 |
| Disable From Low | | 40 | 500 | ns | $C_L=15pF, S_1$ Closed |
| Disable From High | | 40 | 500 | ns | $C_L=15pF, S_2$ Closed |
| POWER REQUIREMENTS | | | | | |
| Supply Voltage V _{CC} | +4.75 | | +5.25 | Volts | |
| Supply Current I _{CC} | | | | | |
| No Load | | 300 | 500 | μA | $\overline{RE} = V_{CC}$ or 0V, DE = 0V |
| No Load | | 500 | 900 | μA | $\overline{RE} = V_{CC}$ or 0V, DE = V _{CC} |
| Supply Current in Shutdown | | 0.5 | 10 | μA | $\overline{RE} = V_{CC}, DE = 0V$ |
| ENVIRONMENTAL | | | | | |
| Operating Temperature | | | | | |
| Commercial (..C..) | 0 | | +70 | °C | |
| Industrial (..E..) | -40 | | +85 | °C | |
| Storage Temperature | -65 | | +150 | °C | |

RECEIVER INPUT GRAPH



TEST CIRCUITS

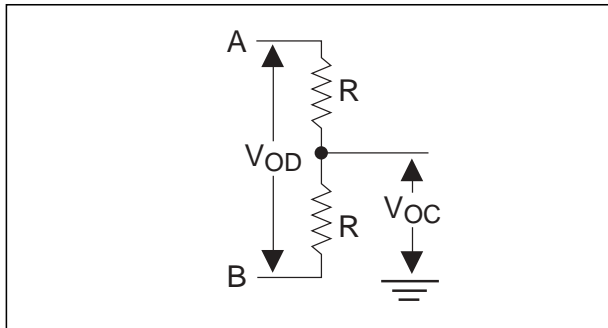


Figure 1. Driver DC Test Load Circuit

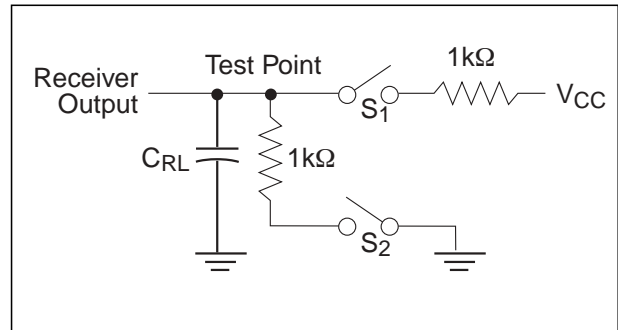


Figure 2. Receiver Timing Test Load Circuit

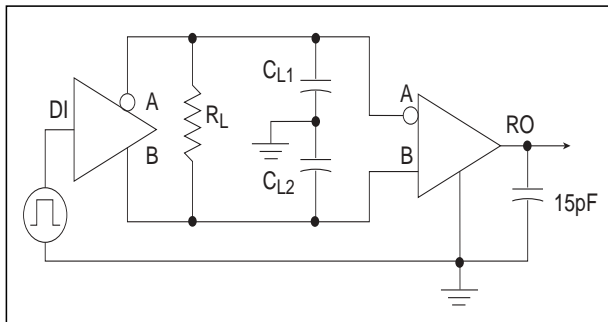


Figure 3. Driver/Receiver Timing Test Circuit

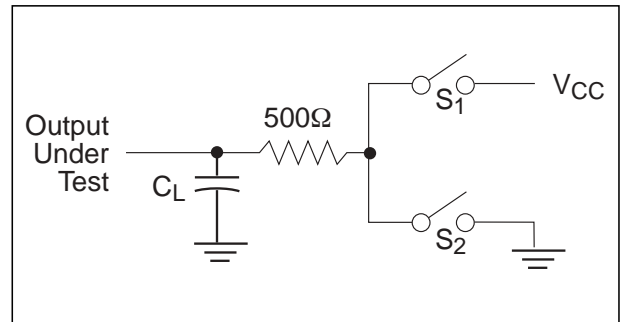


Figure 4. Driver Timing Test Load #2 Circuit

SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

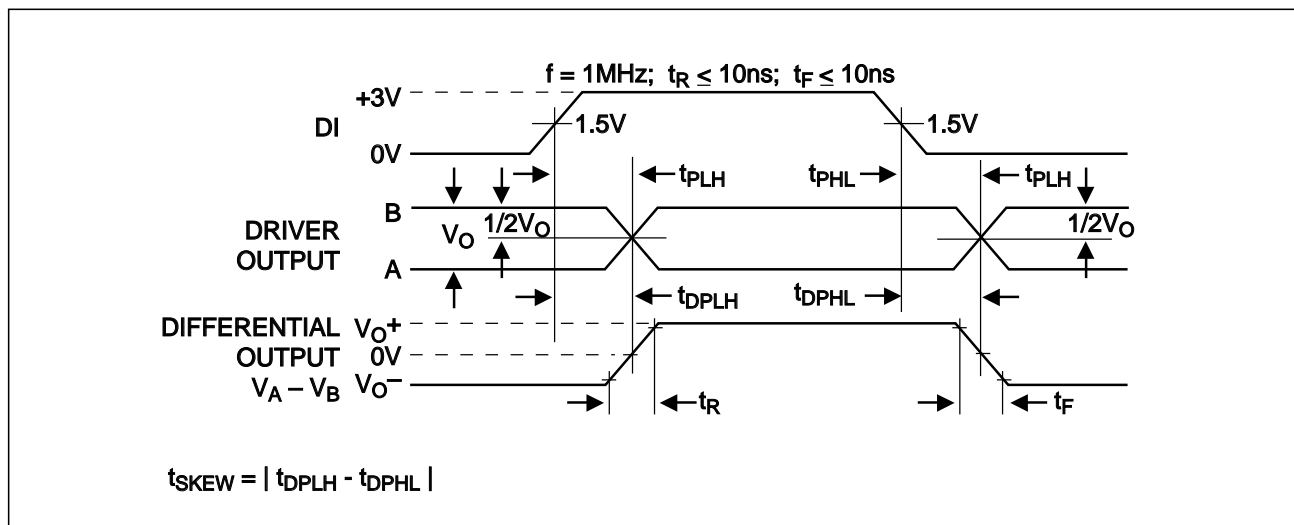


Figure 5. Driver Propagation Delays

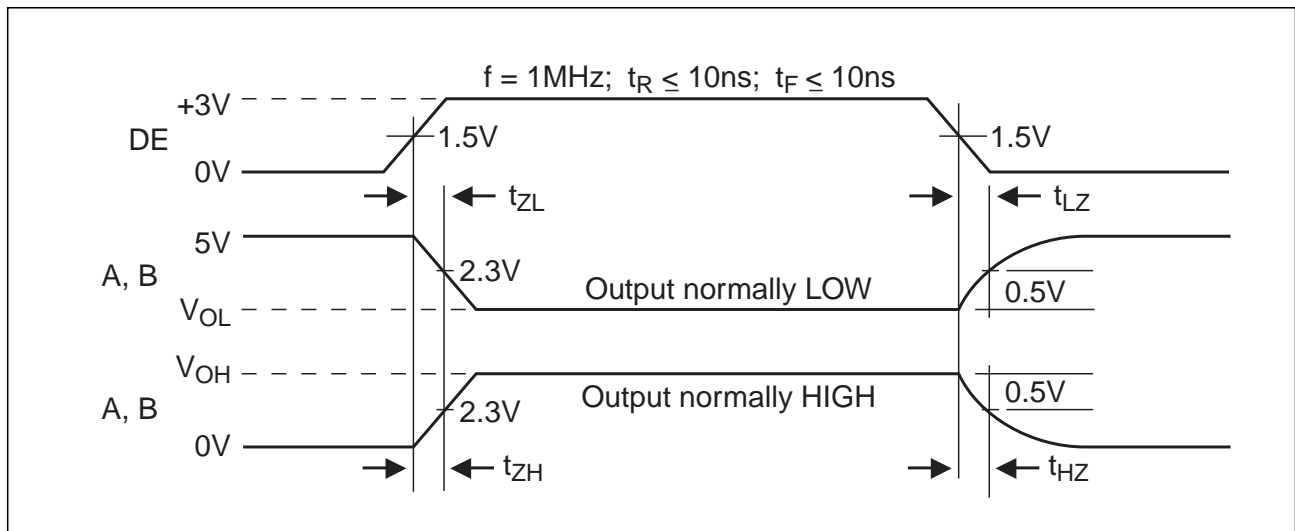


Figure 6. Driver Enable and Disable Times

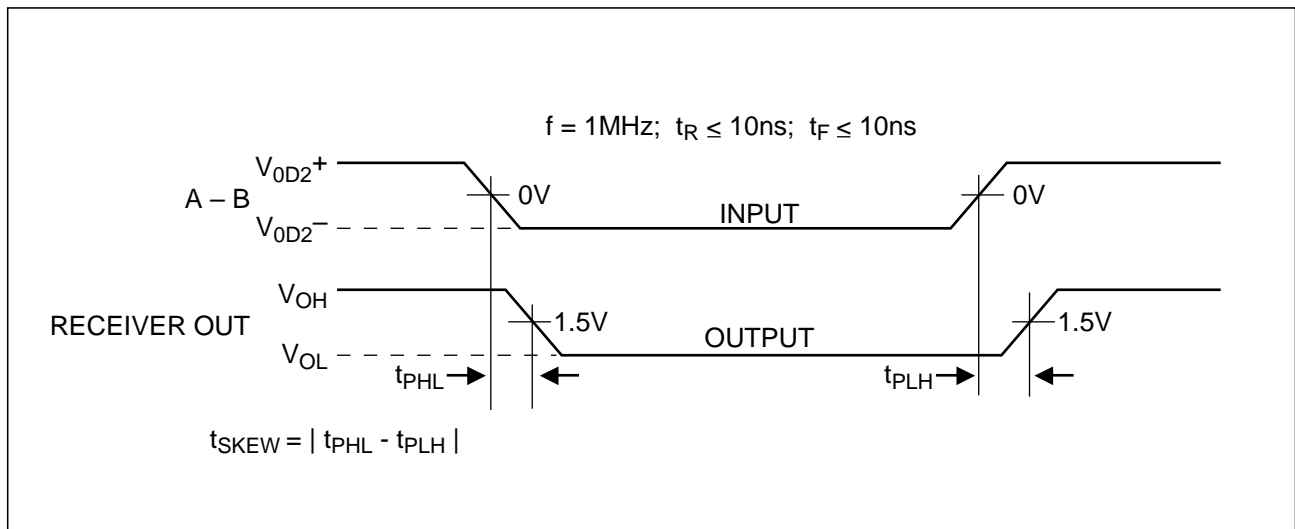


Figure 7. Receiver Propagation Delays

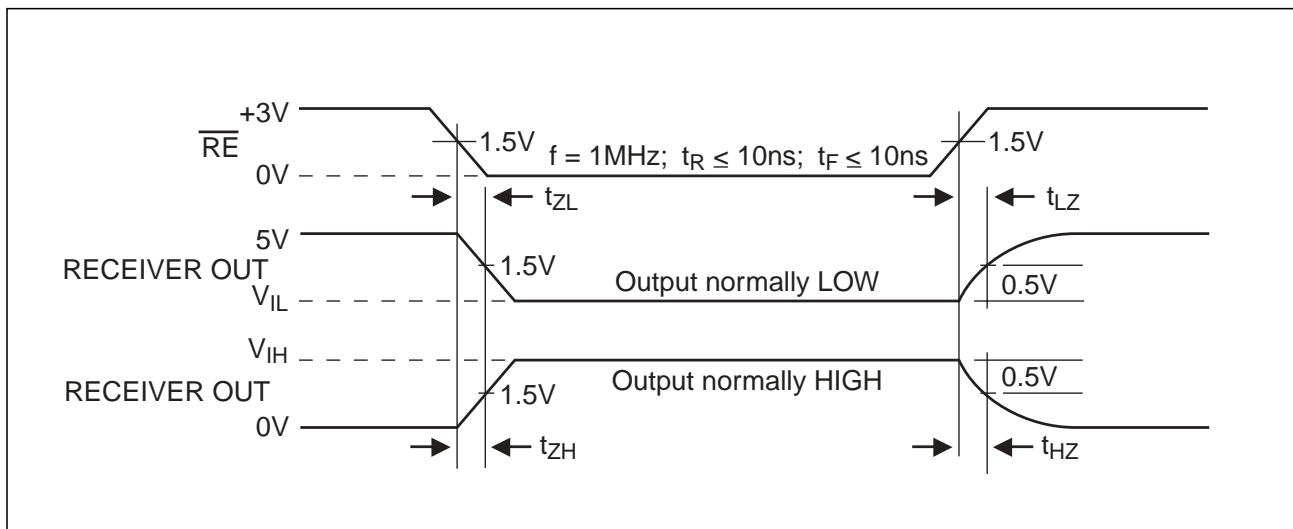


Figure 8. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The **SP485R** is a low power RS-485 differential transceiver. Similar to the SP485, the **SP485R** contains a half-duplex driver and receiver with tri-state control. However, the SP485R is intended for increased connections on a single bus compared to the original RS-485 specification.

The RS-485 standard is ideal for multi-drop applications where one bus can contain many drivers and/or receivers. The RS-485 standard implementation allows up to 32 transceivers to be connected on to the data bus. RS-485 is also specified for driving higher speeds over long cable lengths of up to 4,000 feet. The SP485R and SP481R exceed the standard by allowing up to 400 receivers to share a bus.

DRIVERS

The driver output complies with the RS-485 electrical characteristics as specified by the standard. The output swings from 0V to V_{CC} and maintains greater than +1.5V with a 54Ω load attached between the two outputs. In adhering to the RS-485 specification, the driver outputs inherently comply with the RS-422 standard. With a load of 100Ω between the two outputs, the driver can sustain at least +2.0V.

The driver contains an enable pin (DE) which tri-states the output when DE is a logic LOW. The outputs during the tri-stated condition are at a high impedance ($>100k\Omega$). A logic HIGH enables the driver for normal operation. The driver can operate to at least 5Mbps.

RECEIVERS

The **SP485R** receiver has differential inputs with an input sensitivity of lower than $\pm 200mV$. As mentioned above, the RS-485 specification allows up to 32 transceivers on a the same bus. The **SP485R** allows over 400 transceivers on the same bus due to the high input impedance of at least $120k\Omega$. This higher capacity allows more components to be attached to the same bus without degrading the signal quality. The drivers are still able to drive an equivalent 54Ω from the 320 transceivers with an input impedance of at least $120k\Omega$ in parallel along

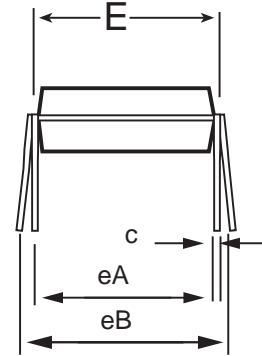
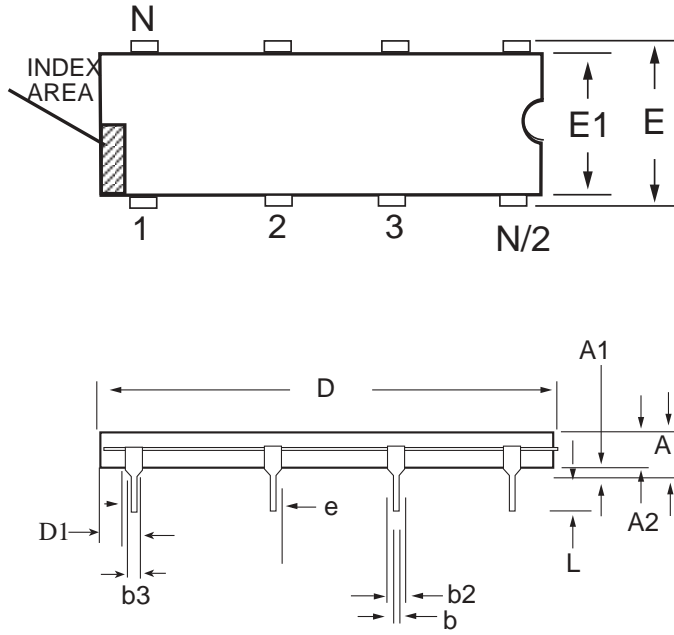
with the two 125Ω cable termination resistors on each end.

The receiver contains a enable pin (\overline{RE}) which enables the receiver when a logic LOW is asserted. A logic HIGH will tri-state the receiver output and the inputs will maintain at least $120k\Omega$ impedance. The receiver can operate to at least 1Mbps.

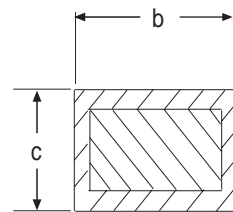
The receiver also contains a fail-safe feature which outputs a logic HIGH when the inputs are open as in a disconnected cable.

SHUTDOWN MODE

The **SP481R** includes a shutdown function to reduce power consumption. The shutdown is activated by simultaneously applying a logic LOW to DE and a logic HIGH to \overline{RE} . While in the shutdown mode, the power supply current is typically less than $1\mu A$. The driver outputs are disabled and are at a high impedance state determined by the receiver input impedance which should be at least $120k\Omega$. The receiver output is at also at high impedance during shutdown. Output leakage current when the receiver is disabled is under $1\mu A$.

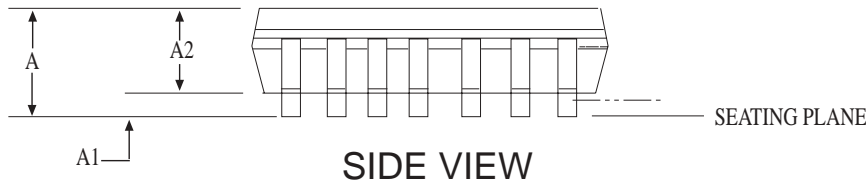
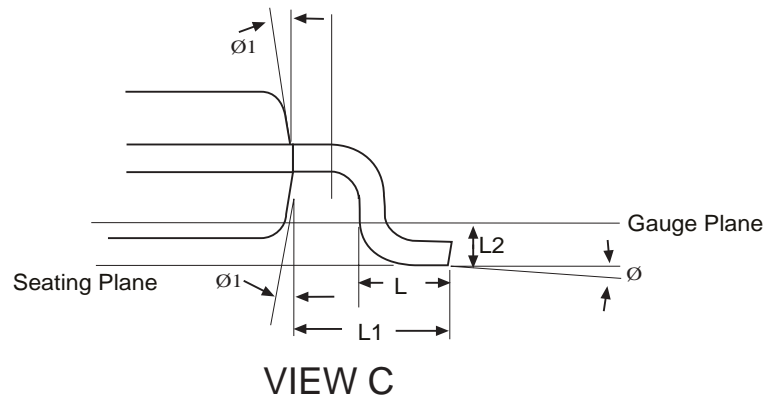
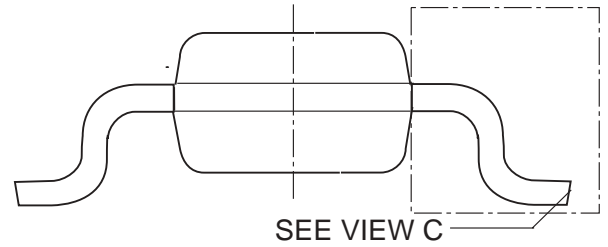
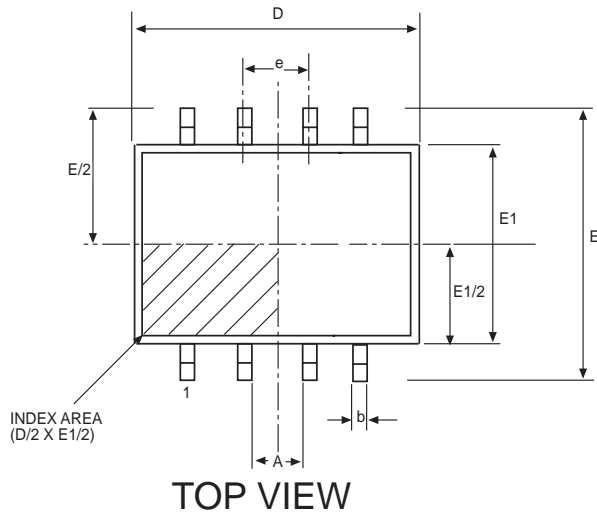


| 8 PIN PDIP JEDEC MS-001 (BA) Variation | Dimensions in inches | | |
|--|----------------------|------|------|
| | MIN | NOM | MAX |
| A | - | - | .210 |
| A1 | .015 | - | - |
| A2 | .115 | .130 | .195 |
| b | .014 | .018 | .022 |
| b2 | .045 | .060 | .070 |
| b3 | .030 | .039 | .045 |
| c | .008 | .010 | .014 |
| D | .355 | .365 | .400 |
| D1 | .005 | - | - |
| E | .300 | .310 | .325 |
| E1 | .240 | .250 | .280 |
| e | .100 BSC | | |
| eA | .300 BSC | | |
| eB | - | - | .430 |
| L | .115 | .130 | .150 |

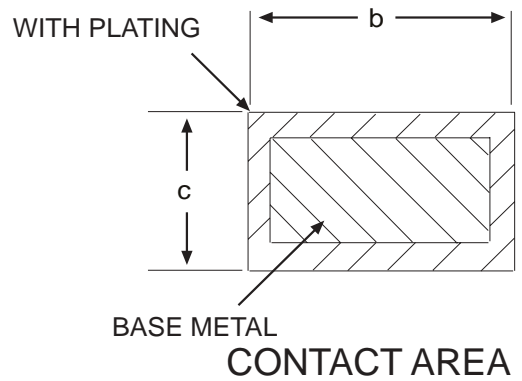


8 PIN PDIP

PACKAGE: 8 PIN NSOIC



| DIMENSIONS Minimum/Maximum (mm) | 8 Pin NSOIC (JEDEC MS-012, AA - VARIATION) | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|-----|------|
| COMMON HEIGHT DIMENSION | | | |
| SYMBOL | MIN | NOM | MAX |
| A | 1.35 | - | 1.75 |
| A1 | 0.10 | - | 0.25 |
| A2 | 1.25 | - | 1.65 |
| b | 0.31 | - | 0.51 |
| c | 0.17 | - | 0.25 |
| D | 4.90 BSC | | |
| E | 6.00 BSC | | |
| E1 | 3.90 BSC | | |
| e | 1.27 BSC | | |
| L | 0.40 | - | 1.27 |
| L1 | 1.04 REF | | |
| L2 | 0.25 BSC | | |
| Ø | 0° | - | 8° |
| Ø1 | 5° | - | 15° |



PACKAGE: 8 PIN NSOIC

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Part Number | Temperature Range | Package Types |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| SP481RCP | 0°C to +70°C | 8 Pin PDIP |
| SP481RCN | 0°C to +70°C | 8 Pin NSOIC |
| SP481RCN/TR | 0°C to +70°C | 8 Pin NSOIC |
| SP481REP | -40°C to +85°C | 8 Pin PDIP |
| SP481REN | -40°C to +85°C | 8 Pin NSOIC |
| SP481REN/TR | -40°C to +85°C | 8 Pin NSOIC |
| SP485RCP | 0°C to +70°C | 8 Pin PDIP |
| SP485RCN | 0°C to +70°C | 8 Pin NOIC |
| SP485RCN/TR | 0°C to +70°C | 8 Pin NOIC |
| SP485REP | -40°C to +85°C | 8 Pin PDIP |
| SP485REN | -40°C to +85°C | 8 Pin NOIC |
| SP485REN/TR | -40°C to +85°C | 8 Pin NOIC |

Available in lead free packaging. To order add “-L” suffix to part number.

Example: SP485REN/TR = standard; SP485REN-L/TR = lead free

/TR = Tape and Reel

Pack quantity is 2,500 for NSOIC.

REVISION HISTORY

| DATE | REVISION | DESCRIPTION |
|---------|----------|--|
| 6/21/04 | A | Added extended temp range and tape and reel part numbers. Updated packaging specs. |
| | | |



ANALOG EXCELLENCE

Sipex Corporation

**Headquarters and
Sales Office**
233 South Hillview Drive
Milpitas, CA 95035
TEL: (408) 934-7500
FAX: (408) 935-7600

Sipex Corporation reserves the right to make changes to any products described herein. Sipex does not assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit described herein; neither does it convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.