

# 2-channel PRE / REC amplifier with auto-tracking interface

## BA7180AS / BA7180AFS

The BA7180AS and BA7180AFS are PRE / REC amplifiers developed for use in video cassette recorders. They have been designed for use in two-head decks and feature built-in FB damping, two preamplifiers, a chroma output amplifier, an FM output amplifier (with AGC), an envelope detector, a constant-current BTL-drive REC amplifier (with AGC) and built-in channel and REC / PB switches on a single monolithic IC.

### ●Applications

VCRs

### ●Features

- 1) The playback amplifier has a total gain of 57dB (Typ.), and has a low-noise preamplifier. Designed for VHS-band operation with low external parts count. The ICs have 2 circuits for 2-head VCR applications.
- 2) Two playback output systems (through output and AGC output). The AGC output level is 300mV<sub>P-P</sub> (Typ.); suitable for FM brightness signal output.
- 3) Auto-tracking interface for automated tracking adjustment. The detector characteristic is non-linear to improve tracking accuracy during playback of low signal levels.
- 4) The recording amplifier uses constant-current BLT drive that handles load variations (i.e. head impedance) well, and gives stable recording characteristics. A single circuit is provided for 2-head VCR use.
- 5) Built-in recording level AGC means adjustment of FM recording current is not necessary.
- 6) Head switches for 2-channel PRE / REC system provided.
- 7) Operates off a single 5V power supply, with low power dissipation.

### ●Absolute maximum ratings (Ta = 25°C)

| Parameter             | Symbol           | Limits       | Unit |
|-----------------------|------------------|--------------|------|
| Power supply voltage  | V <sub>CC</sub>  | 7.0          | V    |
| Power dissipation     | BA7180AS         | 1000*1       | mW   |
|                       | BA7180AFS        | 937.5*2      |      |
| Operating temperature | T <sub>opr</sub> | - 20 ~ + 65  | °C   |
| Storage temperature   | T <sub>stg</sub> | - 55 ~ + 150 | °C   |

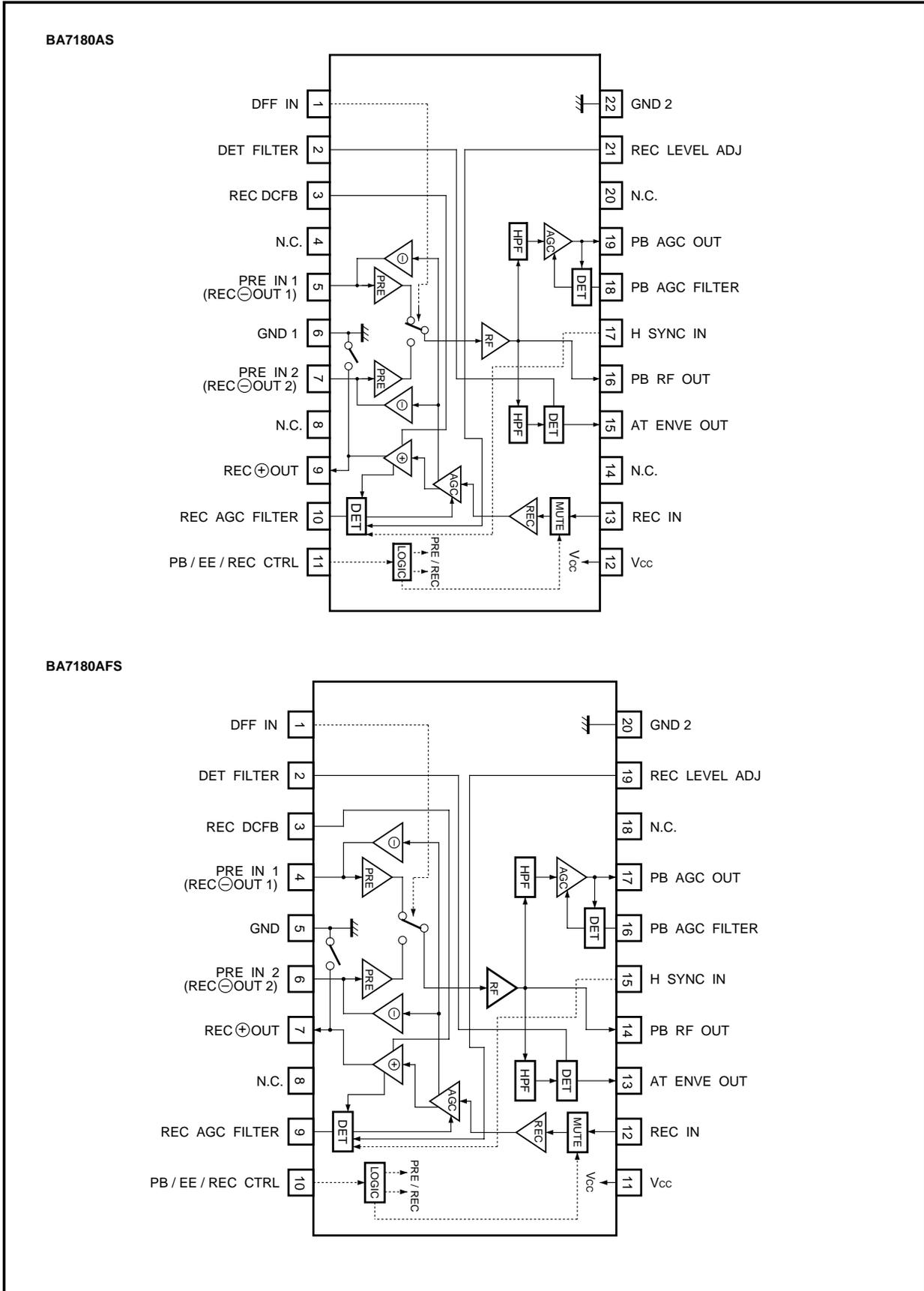
\*1 Reduced by 10.0mW for each increase in Ta of 1°C over 25°C (free air).

\*2 When mounted on a 90mm × 90mm, t = 1.6mm glass epoxy board, reduced by 7.5mW for each increase in Ta of 1°C over 25°C.

### ●Recommended operating conditions (Ta = 25°C)

| Parameter            | Symbol          | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
| Playback / recording | V <sub>CC</sub> | 4.5  | 5.0  | 5.5  | V    |

●Block diagram



## ●Electrical characteristics (unless otherwise noted, Ta = 25°C, VCC = 5.0V and f = 4.0MHz)

| Parameter  | Symbol             | Min. | Typ. | Max.            | Unit              | Conditions (BA7180AS)   | Measurement circuit |
|--|--------------------|------|------|-----------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|
| (Playback system) (Pin 11 in Fig.1 measurement circuit "H" ) |                    |      |      |                 |                   |   |                     |
| Quiescent current  | I <sub>q (P)</sub> | —    | 18   | 45              | mA                | No signal   | Fig.1               |
| Voltage gain CH-1  | G <sub>VP1</sub>   | 54   | 57   | 60              | dB                | Pin 5 input = 0.3mV <sub>P-P</sub> , pin 1: L,<br>pin 16 output measurement   | Fig.1               |
| Voltage gain CH-2  | G <sub>VP2</sub>   | 54   | 57   | 60              | dB                | Pin 7 input = 0.3mV <sub>P-P</sub> , pin 1: L,<br>pin 16 output measurement   | Fig.1               |
| Voltage gain differential                                    | ΔG <sub>VP</sub>   | -1   | 0    | +1              | dB                | ΔG <sub>VP</sub> = G <sub>VP1</sub> - G <sub>VP2</sub>  | Fig.1               |
| Frequency characteristic                                     | ΔG <sub>Vf</sub>   | -7   | -3   | 0               | dB                | Difference in pin 16 output level for<br>f = 8.0 / 1.0MHz, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.3mV <sub>P-P</sub>                           | Fig.1               |
| 2nd harmonic distortion                                      | 2HD <sub>P</sub>   | —    | -45  | -38             | dBc               | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.3mV <sub>P-P</sub> , 8.0MHz spurious  | Fig.1               |
| 3rd harmonic distortion                                      | 3HD <sub>P</sub>   | —    | -45  | -40             | dBc               | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.3mV <sub>P-P</sub> , 12.0MHz spurious,<br>guaranteed design value.                                      | Fig.1               |
| Maximum output level   | V <sub>OMP</sub>   | 1.0  | 1.5  | —               | V <sub>P-P</sub>  | When pin 16 output 2nd harmonic distortion is -30dBc  | Fig.1               |
| Crosstalk  | CT <sub>P</sub>    | —    | -38  | -32             | dBc               | Difference in pin 16 output level for pin 1: H / L.   | Fig.1               |
| Output DC offset   | ΔV <sub>ODC</sub>  | -150 | 0    | +150            | mV <sub>P-P</sub> | Pin 16 output DC offset for pin 1: H / L.   | Fig.1               |
| Input conversion noise                                       | V <sub>NIN</sub>   | —    | 0.25 | 1.0             | μVrms             | RG = 10Ω, input conversion of pin 14<br>output noise, guaranteed design value.  | Fig.1               |
| AGC output level   | V <sub>AGC</sub>   | 250  | 300  | 350             | mV <sub>P-P</sub> | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.3mV <sub>P-P</sub> ,<br>Pin 19 output measurement   | Fig.1               |
| AGC control sensitivity                                      | ΔV <sub>AGC</sub>  | —    | 0.3  | 2.0             | dB                | Pin 19 output level difference for<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.15 ~ 0.6mV <sub>P-P</sub>   | Fig.1               |
| AGC amp frequency characteristic                             | ΔG <sub>VAF</sub>  | -3   | 0.5  | +3              | dB                | Difference in pin 19 output level for f = 8.0 / 1.0MHz<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.3mV <sub>P-P</sub> , guaranteed design value. | Fig.1               |
| PB switch ON resistance                                      | R <sub>ON9</sub>   | —    | 4    | 10              | Ω                 | Pin 9 impedance, guaranteed design value.   | Fig.1               |
| PRE CH 2 threshold voltage                                   | V <sub>TH1H</sub>  | 3.5  | —    | V <sub>CC</sub> | V                 | Pin 1 DC voltage for CH 2 operation   | Fig.1               |
| PRE CH 1 threshold voltage                                   | V <sub>TH1L</sub>  | 0    | —    | 1.2             | V                 | Pin 1 DC voltage for CH 1 operation   | Fig.1               |
| ENVE output level  | V <sub>ENV2</sub>  | 1.9  | 2.4  | 2.9             | V                 | Pin 15 output measurement when<br>pin 16 output = 100mV <sub>P-P</sub>  | Fig.1               |
| ENVE output level  | V <sub>ENV3</sub>  | 3.45 | 3.7  | 3.95            | V                 | Pin 15 output measurement when<br>pin 16 output = 400mV <sub>P-P</sub>  | Fig.1               |
| ENVE saturation voltage                                      | V <sub>ENV4</sub>  | 4.0  | 4.5  | —               | V                 | Pin 15 output measurement for large signal  | Fig.1               |
| PB mode holding voltage                                      | V <sub>TH10H</sub> | 3.8  | —    | V <sub>CC</sub> | V                 | Pin 11 DC voltage for PB mode   | Fig.1               |
| EE mode holding voltage                                      | V <sub>TH10M</sub> | 2.2  | —    | 2.8             | V                 | Pin 11 DC voltage for REC MUTE mode   | Fig.1               |
| REC mode threshold voltage                                   | V <sub>TH10L</sub> | 0    | —    | 1.2             | V                 | Pin 11 DC voltage for REC mode  | Fig.1               |

| Parameter   | Symbol           | Min. | Typ.  | Max.     | Unit              | Conditions (BA7180AS)  | Measurement circuit |
|---|------------------|------|-------|----------|-------------------|--|---------------------|
| 〈Recording system〉 (Pin 11 in Fig. 2 measurement circuit "L") |                  |      |       |          |                   |  |                     |
| Quiescent current   | $I_{q(R)}$       | —    | 72    | 110      | mA                | No signal  | Fig.2               |
| Recording AGC level   | $I_{OAR}$        | 27   | 30    | 33       | mA <sub>P-P</sub> | Pin 13 input = 125mV <sub>P-P</sub> , pin 9 output measurement   | Fig.2               |
| AGC control sensitivity                                       | $\Delta I_{OAR}$ | —    | 0.3   | 1.5      | dB                | Pin 9 output level difference for pin 13 input = 62.5mV <sub>P-P</sub> ~ 250mV <sub>P-P</sub>                      | Fig.2               |
| REC amplifier frequency characteristic                        | $\Delta I_{OAF}$ | -4   | -1.5  | —        | dB                | Pin 9 output level difference for f = 8.0 / 1.0MHz, pin 12 input = 125mV <sub>P-P</sub> , guaranteed design value. | Fig.2               |
| 2nd harmonic distortion                                       | 2HDR             | —    | -45   | -38      | dBc               | Pin 13 input = 125mV <sub>P-P</sub> 8MHz spurious  | Fig.2               |
| 3rd harmonic distortion                                       | 3HDR             | —    | -50   | -40      | dBc               | Pin 13 input = 125mV <sub>P-P</sub> 12MHz spurious, guaranteed design value.                                       | Fig.2               |
| Cross modulation distortion                                   | CMDR             | —    | -50   | -40      | dBc               | 4.0MHz ± 630kHz spurious, guaranteed design value.   | Fig.2               |
| Maximum output level  | $I_{OMR}$        | 40   | 50    | —        | mA <sub>P-P</sub> | When pin 9 output 2nd harmonic distortion is -30dB   | Fig.2               |
| Recording current load characteristic                         | $\Delta I_{ORL}$ | -1.5 | -0.35 | —        | dB                | Pin 9 output level difference for load L: 8.2 ~ 12μH, guaranteed design value.                                     | Fig.2               |
| Mute attenuation ratio  | MUR              | —    | -45   | -38      | dBc               | Pin 9 output level difference for pin 11: M / H.   | Fig.2               |
| AGC mode holding voltage                                      | $V_{TH15H}$      | 2.7  | —     | $V_{CC}$ | V                 | Pin 17 DC voltage to maintain recording AGC operation  | Fig.2               |
| AGC mode holding voltage                                      | $V_{TH15L}$      | 0    | —     | 1.2      | V                 | Pin 17 DC voltage to maintain recording AGC stopped  | Fig.2               |

Note:

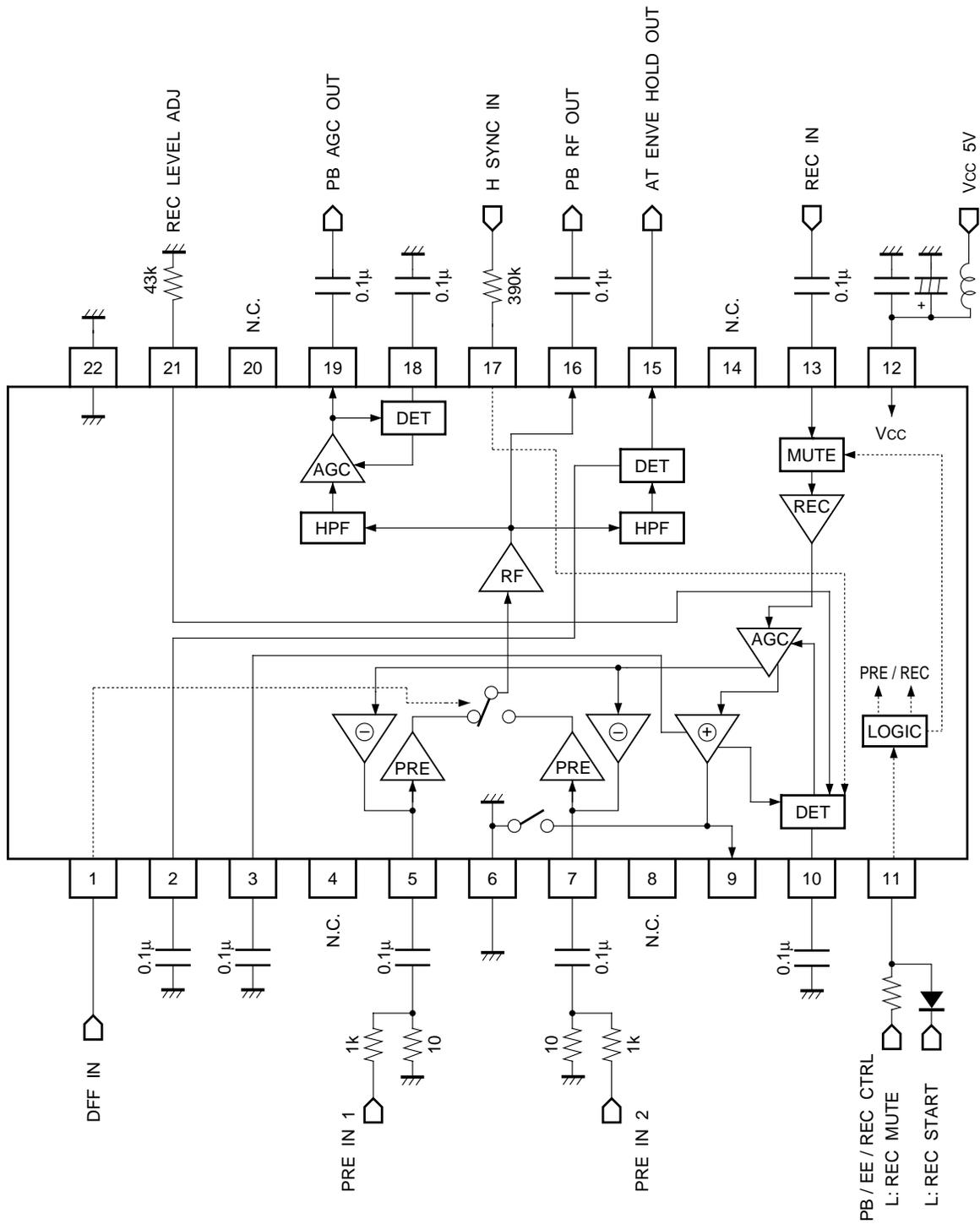
dBc: dB below carrier (used to express relative level from carrier reference for convenience sake)

●Reference values (unless otherwise noted, Ta = 25°C, V<sub>CC</sub> = 4.8V and f = 4.0MHz)

| Parameter         | Symbol     | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Conditions (BA7180AS)   |
|-------------------|------------|------|------|------|------|---|
| ENVE output level | $V_{ENV2}$ | 1.8  | 2.3  | 2.8  | V    | Pin 15 output measurement when pin 16 output = 100mV <sub>P-P</sub> . |
| ENVE output level | $V_{ENV3}$ | 3.35 | 3.6  | 3.85 | V    | Pin 15 output measurement when pin 16 output = 400mV <sub>P-P</sub> . |

● Measurement circuits

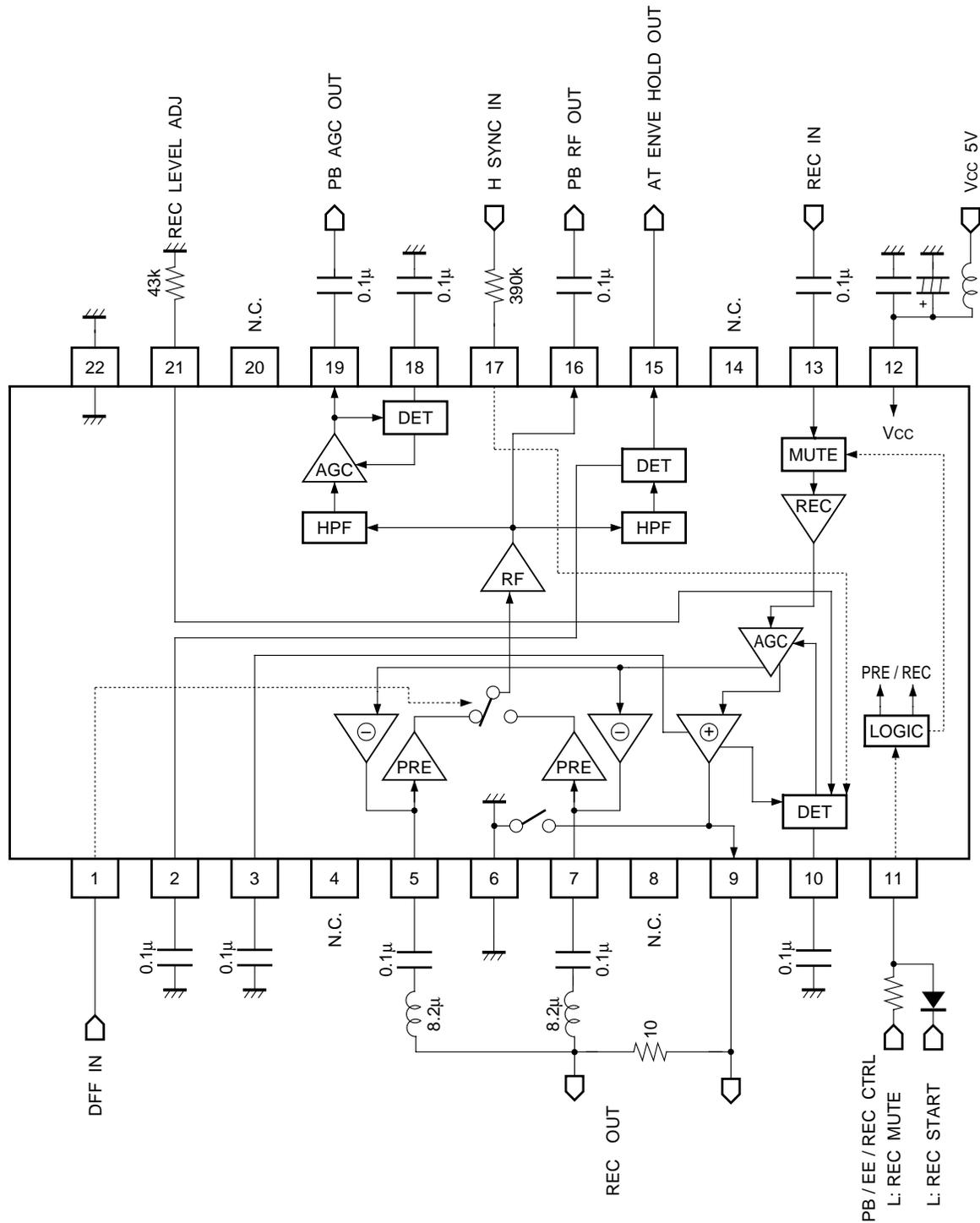
BA7180AS (playback system)



Units: R [Ω]  
 C [F]  
 L [H]

Fig.1

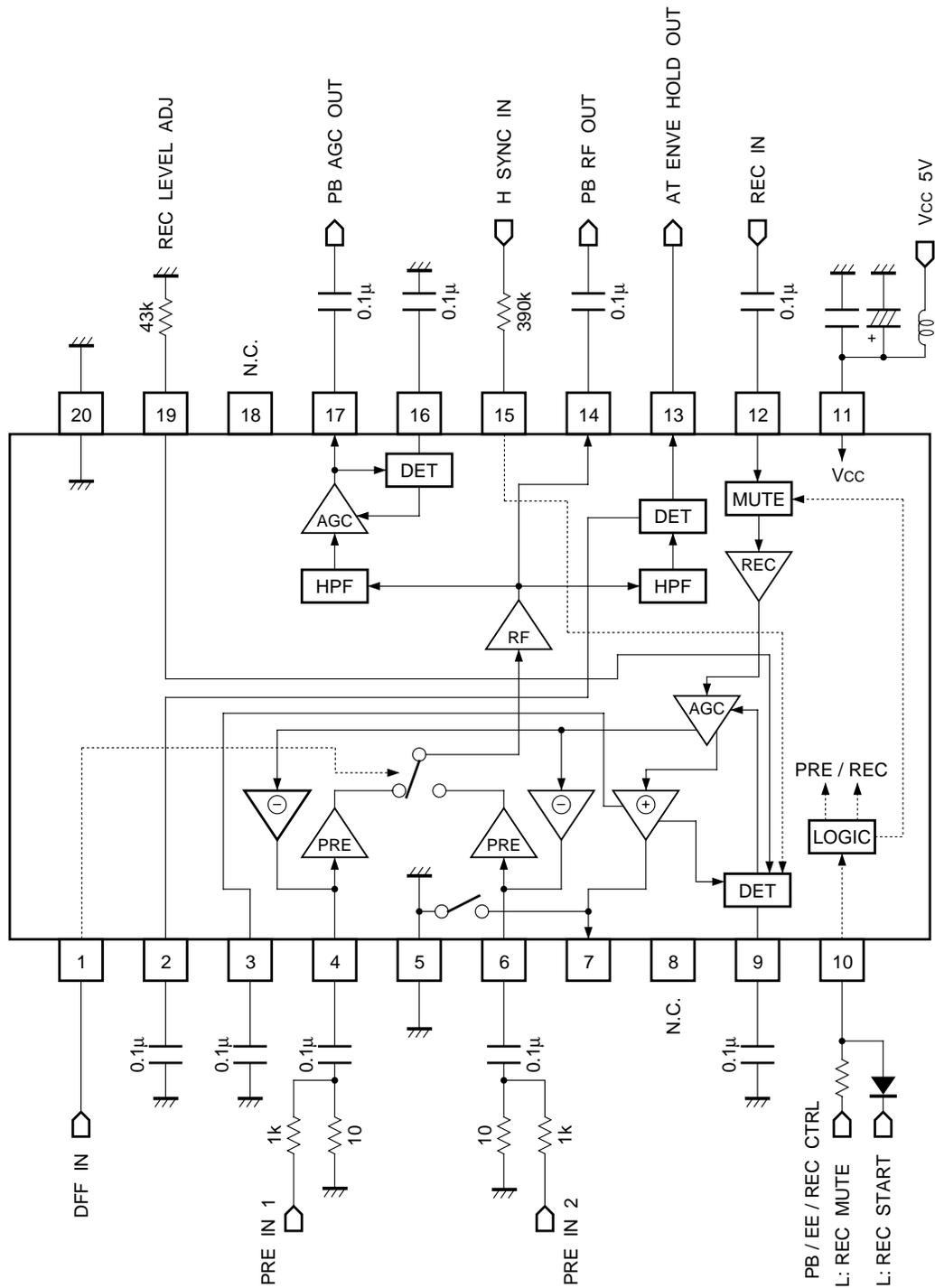
BA7180AS (recording system)



Units: R [Ω]  
 C [F]  
 L [H]

Fig.2

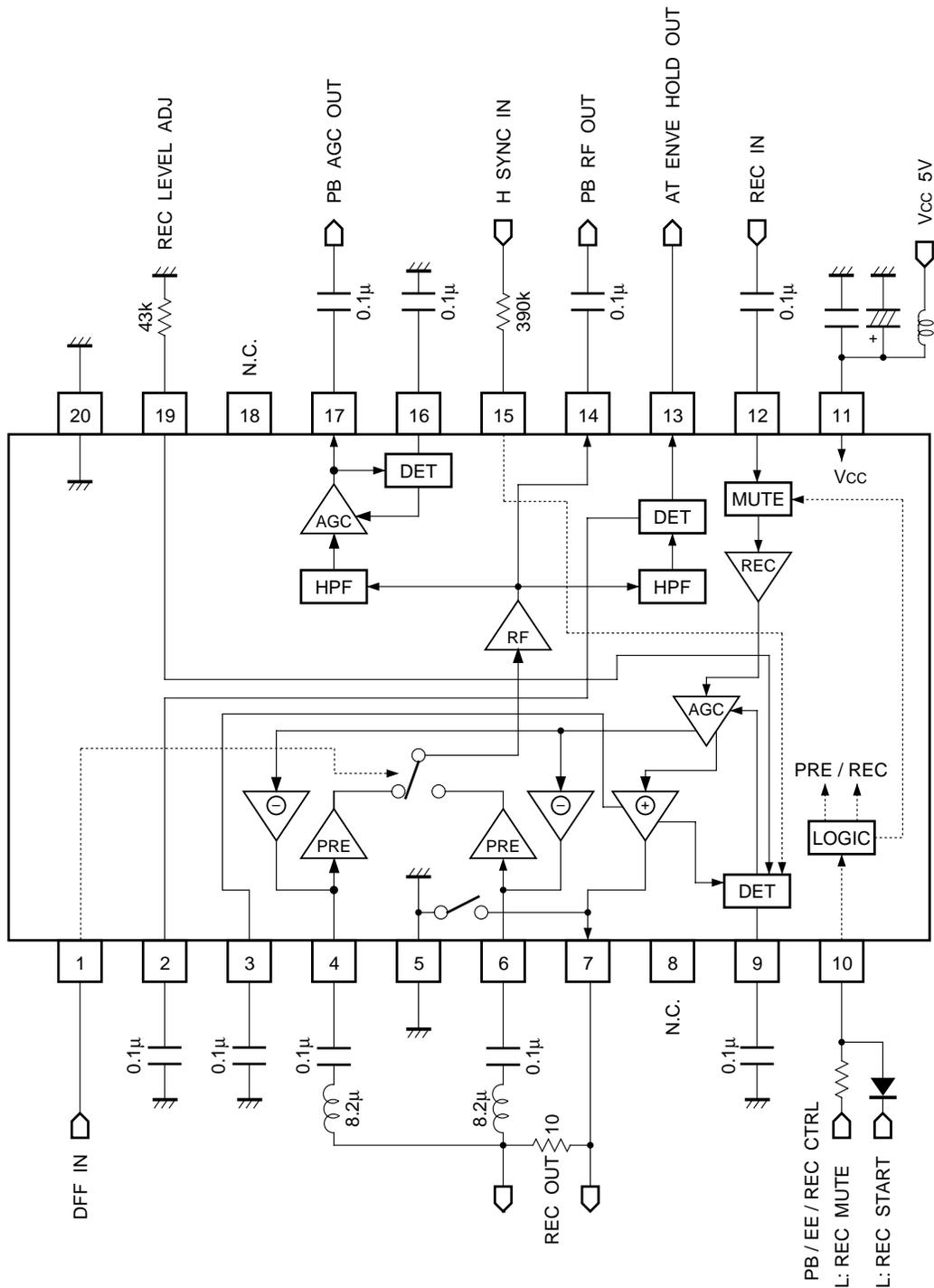
BA7180AFS (playback system)



Units: R [Ω]  
 C [F]  
 L [H]

Fig.3

BA7180AFS (recording system)



Units: R [Ω]  
 C [F]  
 L [H]

Fig.4

## ●Circuit operation

Control system logic table

(1) DFF IN (pin 1)

- Playback input selection (head switching)

| Control pin | Function                | Control voltage<br>$V_{CTRL1}$ [V] |
|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| DFF IN      | Selected playback input |                                    |
| H           | Channel 2 (PRE IN2)     | 3.5 ~ $V_{CC}$                     |
| L           | Channel 1 (PRE IN1)     | 0.0 ~ 1.2                          |

(2) H SYNC IN (BA7180AS: pin 17, BA7180AFS: pin 15)

- Controls recording AGC detector block operation.

| Control pin | Function     | Control voltage<br>$V_{CTRL1}$ [V] |
|-------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| H SYNC      | AGC detector |                                    |
| H           | ON           | 2.7 ~ $V_{CC}$                     |
| L           | OFF          | 0.0 ~ 1.2                          |

(3) PB / EE / REC CTRL (BA7180AS: pin 11, BA7180AFS: pin 10)

- Playback / recording mute / recording mode switching

| Control pin   | Mode     | Function |         |          |         | Control voltage<br>$V_{CTRL1}$ [V] |
|---------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|------------------------------------|
|               |          | PRE AMP  | AT ENVE | REC MUTE | REC AMP |                                    |
| PB / EE / REC |          |          |         |          |         |                                    |
| H             | PB       | ON       | ON      | OFF      | OFF     | 3.8 ~ $V_{CC}$                     |
| M             | REC MUTE | OFF      | OFF     | ON       | ON      | 2.2 ~ 2.8                          |
| L             | REC      | OFF      | OFF     | OFF      | ON      | 0.0 ~ 1.2                          |

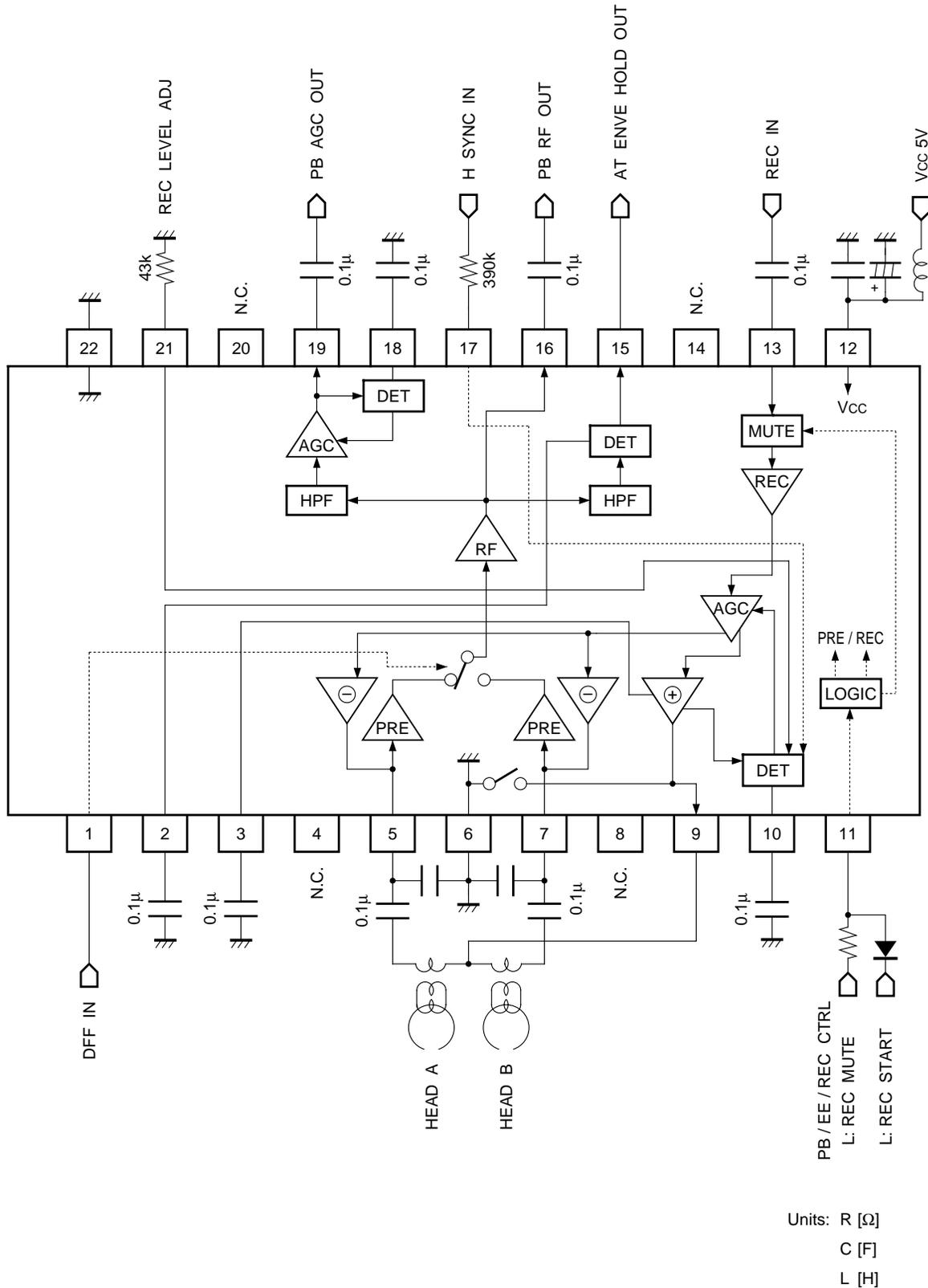
· The PB / EE / REC CTRL pin is pulled up to  $V_{CC}$  via a 33k $\Omega$  resistor.

## ●Operation notes

N.C. pins can be connected to GND.

●Application examples

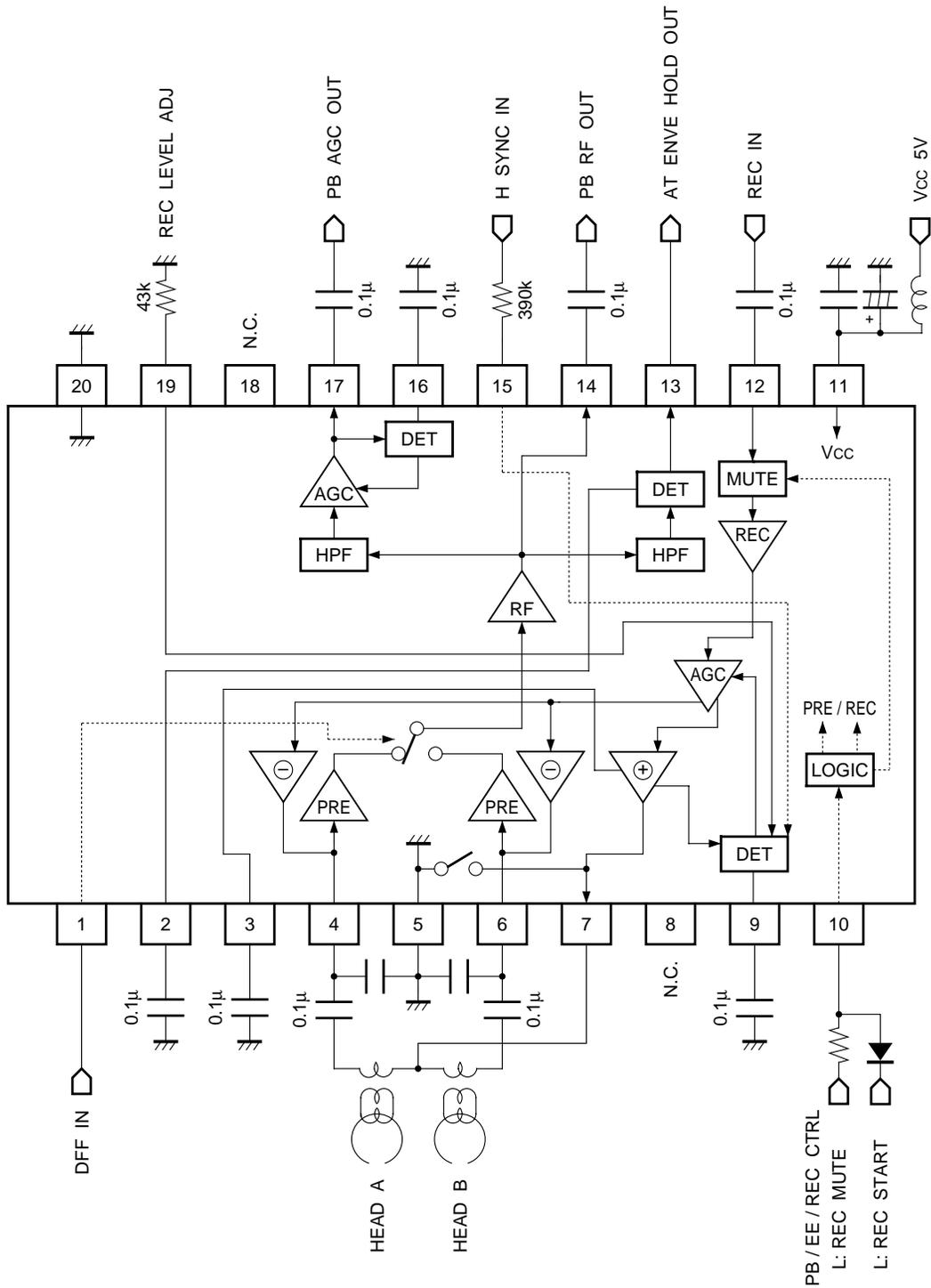
BA7180AS



Units: R [Ω]  
 C [F]  
 L [H]

Fig.5

BA7180AFS



Units: R [Ω]  
 C [F]  
 L [H]

Fig.6

●External dimensions (Units: mm)

