



# User Guide for FEBFSB127H\_T001 Evaluation Board

# FSB127H 100kHz Power Switch for ATX Standby 16W

Featured Fairchild Product: FSB127H

Direct questions or comments about this Evaluation Board to: "Worldwide Direct Support"

Fairchild Semiconductor.com





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This user guide supports the 16W evaluation board for ATX standby using FSB127H. It should be used in conjunction with the FSB127H datasheet as well as Fairchild's application notes and technical support team. Please visit Fairchild's website at <a href="https://www.fairchildsemi.com">www.fairchildsemi.com</a>.

#### 1. Overview

The highly integrated FSB-series consists of an integrated Current Mode Pulse Width Modulator (PWM) and an avalanche-rugged 700V SenseFET. It is specifically designed for high-performance offline Switch Mode Power Supplies (SMPS) with minimal external components.

Compared with a discrete MOSFET and controller or RCC switching converter solution, the FSB-series reduces total component count, design size, and weight while increasing efficiency, productivity, and system reliability. These devices provide a basic platform for the design of cost-effective flyback converters, as in PC auxiliary power supplies.

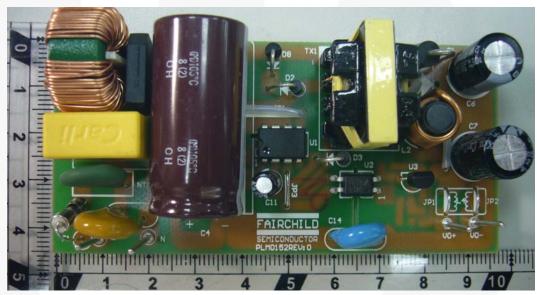


Figure 1. Photo of FEBFSB127H\_T001

# 2. Board Configuration

Input Voltage:  $90V_{AC} - 264V_{AC}$ 

Output Voltage: 5V
 Output Current: 0 – 3.2A
 Operation Frequency: 100kHz





# 3. Schematic

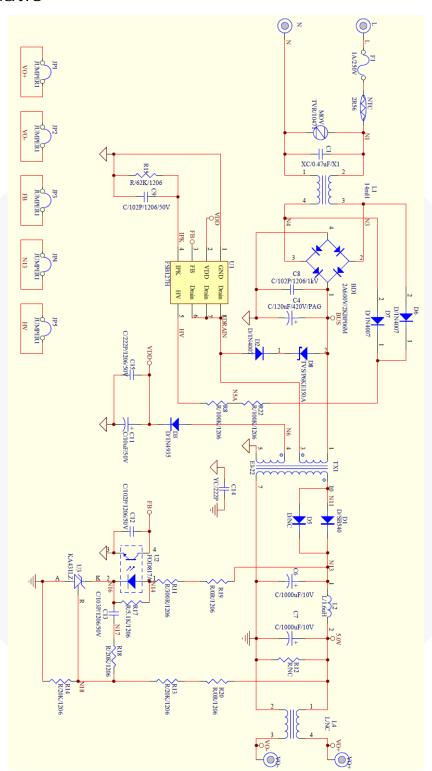
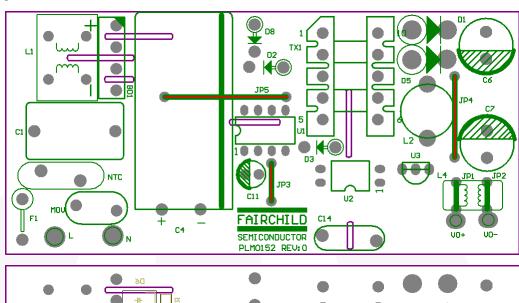


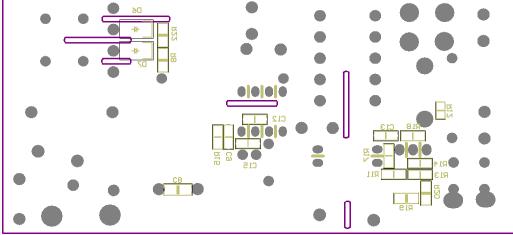
Figure 2. Evaluation Board Schematic





# 4. PCB Layout





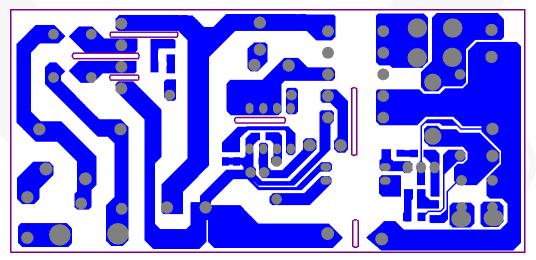


Figure 3. Evaluation Board PCB Layout





# 5. Test Results

#### 5.1. Brown-in / Brownout

#### 5.1.1. Test Condition

Decrease input AC voltage gradually and measure the turn-off threshold.

After DC power off, increase input voltage and measure the recovery threshold.

#### 5.1.2. Test Result

| R <sub>HV</sub> =200kΩ | Minimum Load       | Maximum Load       |  |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| Turn off               | 70 V <sub>AC</sub> | 68 V <sub>AC</sub> |  |
| Turn on                | 81 V <sub>AC</sub> | 81 V <sub>AC</sub> |  |

#### 5.2. AC Trim Up and Trim Down

#### 5.2.1. Test Condition

Switch the input voltage from 90V to 264V or from 264V to 90V; the output voltages should be normal.

#### 5.2.2. Test Result

|           | Minimum Load Maximum Load |      |
|-----------|---------------------------|------|
| 90V→264V  | Pass Pass                 |      |
| 264V →90V | Pass                      | Pass |

#### 5.3. Line and Load Regulation

#### 5.3.1. Test Condition

Line regulation: 1% maximum. Load regulation: 5% maximum.

#### 5.3.2. Test Result

| Input Voltage       | Max. Load | Min. Load | Load Regulation (%) |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|
| 90V / 60Hz          | 4.971V    | 5.013V    | 0.84%               |
| 264V / 50Hz         | 4.988V    | 5.013V    | 0.04%               |
| Line Regulation (%) | 0.34%     | 0%        |                     |



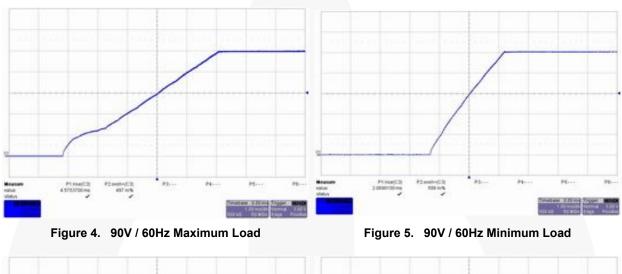


# 5.4. DC Output Rise Time

#### 5.4.1. Test Condition

Load: maximum load and minimum load. DC-output rise time: 20ms, maximum.

#### 5.4.2. Measured Waveforms



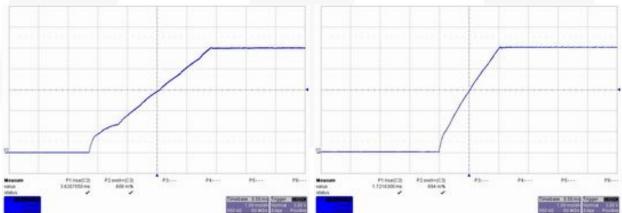


Figure 6. 264V / 50Hz Maximum Load

Figure 7. 264V / 50Hz Minimum Load





# 5.5. DC Transient Response

#### 5.5.1. Test Condition

From 10–90% of maximum and minimum load, with a 2.5A/µs slew rate; 5ms/5ms.

#### 5.5.2. Measured Waveforms

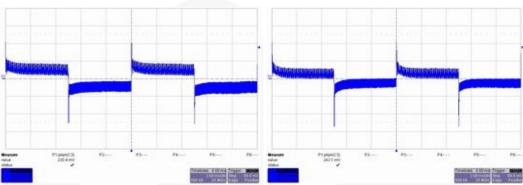


Figure 8. 90V<sub>AC</sub> / 60Hz

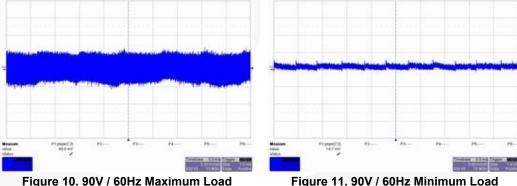
Figure 9. 264V<sub>AC</sub> / 50Hz

# 5.6. Ripple and Noise

#### 5.6.1. Test Condition

Tested by DC loading side parallel with a  $10\mu F/EC$  and  $0.1\mu F/CC$  capacitor and measured bandwidth with DC-20MHz.

#### 5.6.2. Measured Waveforms



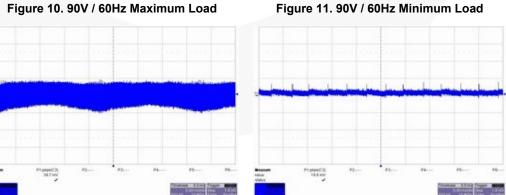


Figure 12. 264V / 50Hz Maximum Load

Figure 13. 264V / 50Hz Minimum Load



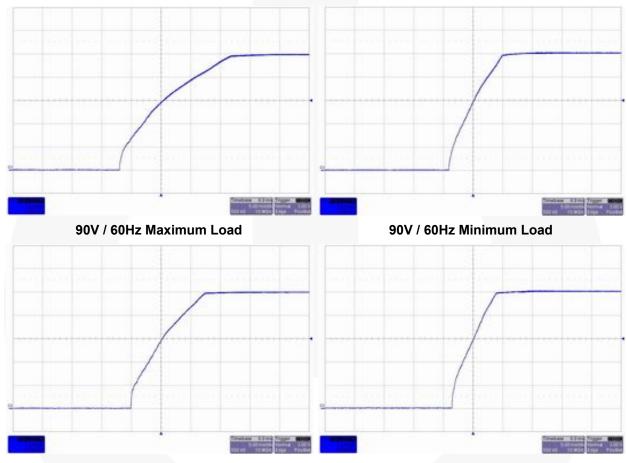


# 5.7. Capacitive Load

#### 5.7.1. Test Condition

Output Capacitive Load =  $12000\mu F$ 

#### 5.7.2. Measured Waveforms



264V / 50Hz Maximum Load

264V / 50Hz Minimum Load





# 5.8. Power Saving

#### 5.8.1. Test Condition

The input wattage is < 1W in Standby Mode with 0.5W loading for 2010 EuP.

The input wattage is < 0.5W in Standby Mode with 0.25W loading for 2013 EuP.

#### 5.8.2. Test Result

|    | FSB127H  | Input Watts | Output Watts |
|----|--|-------------|--------------|
| A. | When V <sub>IN</sub> = 230V <sub>AC</sub> , with 0.5W Loading  | 0.713W      | 0.5W         |
|    | When V <sub>IN</sub> = 240V <sub>AC</sub> , with 0.5W Loading  | 0.715W      | 0.5W         |
|    | When V <sub>IN</sub> = 264V <sub>AC</sub> , with 0.5W Loading  | 0.733W      | 0.5W         |
| B. | When V <sub>IN</sub> = 230V <sub>AC</sub> , with 0.25W Loading | 0.384W      | 0.25W        |
|    | When V <sub>IN</sub> = 240V <sub>AC</sub> , with 0.25W Loading | 0.389W      | 0.25W        |
|    | When V <sub>IN</sub> = 264V <sub>AC</sub> , with 0.25W Loading | 0.406W      | 0.25W        |
| C. | When V <sub>IN</sub> = 230V <sub>AC</sub> , with No Loading    | 53mW        | х            |
|    | When V <sub>IN</sub> = 240V <sub>AC</sub> , with No Loading    | 56mW        | Х            |
|    | When $V_{IN}$ = 264 $V_{AC}$ , with No Loading                 | 68mW        | X            |

# 5.9. Efficiency

#### 5.9.1. Test Condition

Measure efficiency at minimum, mid-point, and maximum loading.

#### 5.9.2. Test Result

| FSB127H                                   | Input Watts | Output Watts | Efficiency |
|---|-------------|--------------|------------|
| When V <sub>IN</sub> = 115V, at 100% Load | 20.62W      | 16W          | 81.17%     |
| When V <sub>IN</sub> = 115V, at 75% Load  | 15.28W      | 12W          | 82.42%     |
| When V <sub>IN</sub> = 115V, at 50% Load  | 10.02W      | 8W           | 82.51%     |
| When V <sub>IN</sub> = 115V, at 25% Load  | 5.07W       | 4W           | 81.70%     |
| When V <sub>IN</sub> = 230V, at 100% Load | 20.78W      | 16W          | 81.40%     |
| When V <sub>IN</sub> = 230V, at 75% Load  | 15.11W      | 12W          | 82.24%     |
| When V <sub>IN</sub> = 230V, at 50% Load  | 10.15W      | 8W           | 80.45%     |
| When V <sub>IN</sub> = 230V, at 25% Load  | 5.18W       | 4W           | 78.62%     |





#### 5.10. Short-Circuit Protection

#### 5.10.1. Test Condition

In the event of a short circuit on any DC output, the power supply should be protected from damage.

#### 5.10.2. Test Result

|              | 90V / 60Hz | 264V / 50Hz |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| Minimum Load | PASS       | PASS        |
| Maximum Load | PASS       | PASS        |

#### 5.10.3. Measured Waveforms

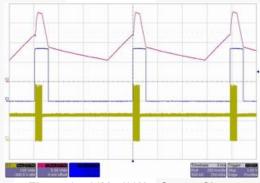


Figure 14. 90V<sub>AC</sub>/60Hz, Output Short (Ch1: Drain, Ch2: V<sub>DD</sub>, Ch3: FB)

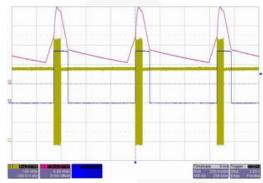


Figure 15. 264V<sub>AC</sub>/50Hz Output Short (Ch1: Drain, Ch2: V<sub>DD</sub>, Ch3: FB)

# 5.11. X-Cap Discharge

#### 5.11.1. Test Condition

The voltage will have decayed to 37% of its original value in one second after the AC input plug is disconnected.

#### 5.11.2. Measured Waveforms

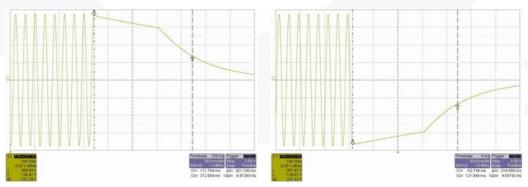


Figure 16. 264V<sub>AC</sub>/50Hz, No Load, X-Cap=0.47 $\mu$ F, R<sub>HV</sub>=200k $\Omega$ 





#### 5.12. Over-Power Protection

#### 5.12.1. Test Condition

An over-current from the output return line does not damage the power supply and the OLP protection is enabled.

5.12.2. Test Result

| Input Voltage | 90V    | 115V   | 132V   | 180V   | 230V   | 264V   |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OPP (W)       | 24.10W | 25.43W | 26.42W | 26.37W | 26.04W | 26.12W |

#### 5.13. Surge and ESD

#### 5.13.1. Test Result

| L-PE ±6KV | N-PE ±6KV | L-N ±1KV | AIR ±16KV | Contact ±8KV |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|
| Pass      | Pass      | Pass     | Pass      | Pass         |

#### 5.14. EMI Conduction

#### 5.14.1. Measured Waveforms

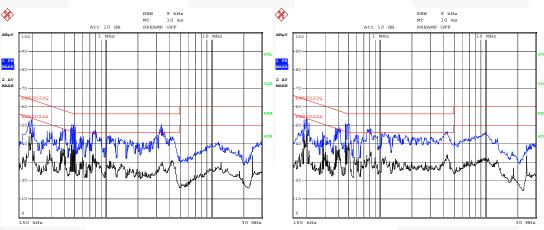


Figure 17. L: 115 / 60Hz

Figure 18. N: 115 / 60Hz

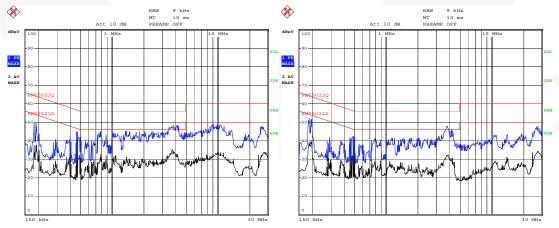


Figure 19. L: 230 / 50Hz

Figure 20. N: 230 / 50Hz





# 6. Bill of Materials

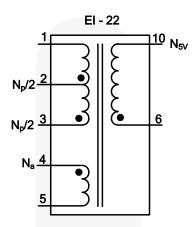
| Component                              | Qty | Part No.  | Manufacturer | Reference               |
|--|-----|-----------|--------------|-------------------------|
| JUMPER WIRE 0.8Ø (mm)                  | 5   |           |              | JP1, JP2, JP3, JP4, JP5 |
| Resistor 1206 0Ω ±5%                   | 2   |           |              | R19, R20                |
| Resistor 1206 100KΩ ±5%                | 2   |           |              | R8, R22                 |
| Resistor 1206 20KΩ ±1%                 | 3   |           |              | R13, R14, R18           |
| Resistor 1206 300Ω ±5%                 | 1   |           |              | R11                     |
| Resistor 1206 5K1Ω ±5%                 | 1   |           |              | R17                     |
| Resistor 1206 62KΩ ±1%                 | 1   |           |              | R15                     |
| NTC 13Ø 2ΩSCK132                       | 1   |           |              | NTC                     |
| 1206 MLCC X7R 102P 50V ±10%            | 2   |           |              | C9, C12                 |
| 1206 MLCC X7R 102P 1KV ±10%            | 1   |           |              | C8                      |
| 1206 MLCC X7R 103P 50V ±10%            | 1   |           |              | C13                     |
| 1206 MLCC X7R 222P 50V ±10%            | 1   |           |              | C15                     |
| Electrolytic Capacitor 10µ 50V 105°C   | 1   | LHK       | JACKCON      | C11                     |
| Electrolytic Capacitor 120µ 420V 105°C | 1   | LHK       | PAG          | C4                      |
| Electrolytic Capacitor 1000μ 10V 105°C | 2   | LHK       | SAMXON       | C6, C7                  |
| X2 Capacitor 0.47μ 275V ±20%           | 1   |           |              | C1                      |
| Y1 Capacitor 222P 250V ±20%            | 1   |           |              | C14                     |
| Inductor 14mH                          | 1   | TRN0183   | SEN HUEI     | L1                      |
| Inductor 2.5µH                         | 1   | TRN0204   | SEN HUEI     | L2                      |
| Transformer EI-22 900µH                | 1   | TRN0317   | SEN HUEI     | TX1                     |
| Schottky Diode 5A/40V                  | 1   | SB540     | FAIRCHILD    | D1                      |
| Fast Diode 1A/1000V                    | 1   | 1N4007    | FAIRCHILD    | D2                      |
| Fast Diode 1A/200V                     | 1   | 1N4935    | FAIRCHILD    | D3                      |
| SMD Fast Diode 1A/1000V                | 2   | S1M       | FAIRCHILD    | D6, D7                  |
| Bridge 2A/800V                         | 1   | 2KBP08M   | FAIRCHILD    | BD1                     |
| REGULATOR KA431L ±0.5%                 | 1   |           | FAIRCHILD    | U3                      |
| IC FOD817A DIP                         | 1   |           | FAIRCHILD    | U2                      |
| FUSE CERAMIC 250V1A 3.6*10mm           | 1   | SLOW 37SG | SLEEK        | F1                      |
| Varistor 7ψ470V                        | 1   |           |              | MOV                     |
| TVS Breakdown Voltage 143V–158V        | 1   | P6KE150A  | FAIRCHILD    | D8                      |
| Test Pin SG004-05                      | 4   |           |              | L N VO+ VO-             |
| PCB PLM0152 REV0                       | 1   |           | FAIRCHILD    |                         |
| FSB127HNY                              | 1   |           | FAIRCHILD    | U1                      |





# 7. Transformer

# 7.1. Transformer Specification



Core: EI-22 (Ae=37.5mm<sup>2</sup>)

Bobbin: El-22

Figure 21. Transformer Specification

Table 1. Winding Specifications

|  | Pins (S $\rightarrow$ F) | Wire              | Turns | Winding Method   |  |  |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|------------------|--|--|
| N <sub>p</sub> /2                                | 3 → 2                    | 0.27φ×1           | 31    | Solenoid Winding |  |  |
| Insulation: F                                    | Polyester Tape t = 0     | ).025mm, 3 Layer  |       |                  |  |  |
| N <sub>5V</sub>                                  | 6 → 10                   | 0.55φ×2           | 5     | Solenoid Winding |  |  |
| Insulation: F                                    | Polyester Tape t = 0     | 0.025mm, 3 Layers |       |                  |  |  |
| N <sub>p</sub> /2                                | 2 → 1                    | 0.27φ×1           | 31    | Solenoid Winding |  |  |
| Insulation: Polyester Tape t = 0.025mm, 6 Layers |                          |                   |       |                  |  |  |
| Na   | 4 → 5                    | 0.15φ×1           | 12    | Solenoid Winding |  |  |
| Insulation: Polyester Tape t = 0.025mm, 3 Layers |                          |                   |       |                  |  |  |

Table 2. Specifications

|                                | Pins  | Specifications | Remark               |
|--------------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------------|
| Primary-Side Inductance        | 1 - 3 | 900μH ±10%     | 100kHz, 1V           |
| Primary-Side Effective Leakage | 1 - 3 | < 30 OH Max.   | Short All Other Pins |





### 8. Revision History

| Rev.  | Date     | Description     |
|-------|----------|-----------------|
| 0.0.1 | 11/10/11 | Initial release |
|       |          |                 |
|       |          |                 |
|       |          |                 |

#### **WARNING AND DISCLAIMER**

Replace components on the Evaluation Board only with those parts shown on the parts list (or Bill of Materials) in the Users' Guide. Contact an authorized Fairchild representative with any questions.

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