

user's guide to

# Ready<sup>for AVR</sup>

box version

 **MikroElektronika**  
DEVELOPMENT TOOLS | COMPILERS | BOOKS

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Nebojsa Matic  
General Manager

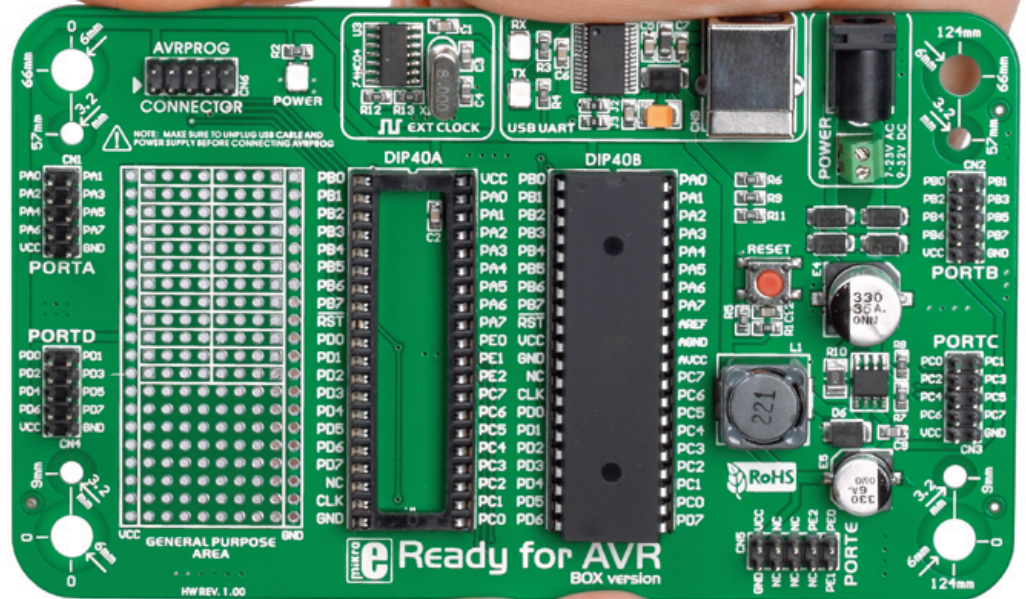
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# Ready for AVR board Introduction

**Ready for AVR Board** is the best solution for fast and simple development of various microcontroller applications. It comes with **ATmega16** that is placed in DIP40B socket. It is preprogrammed with UART bootloader, so you don't have to use external programmers to program the microcontroller. Board contains double-row IDC10 headers for all available microcontroller ports. It also contains USB-UART module, prototyping area and a power supply circuit. Board is specially designed to fit into special white plastic casing so you can turn your cool AVR project into a final product.



## System Specification



### power supply

Via AC/DC connector 7-23V AC  
or 9-32V DC



### power consumption

50mA in idle state  
(when on-board modules are off)



### board dimensions

14 x 8,2cm (5.51 x 3.23 inch)



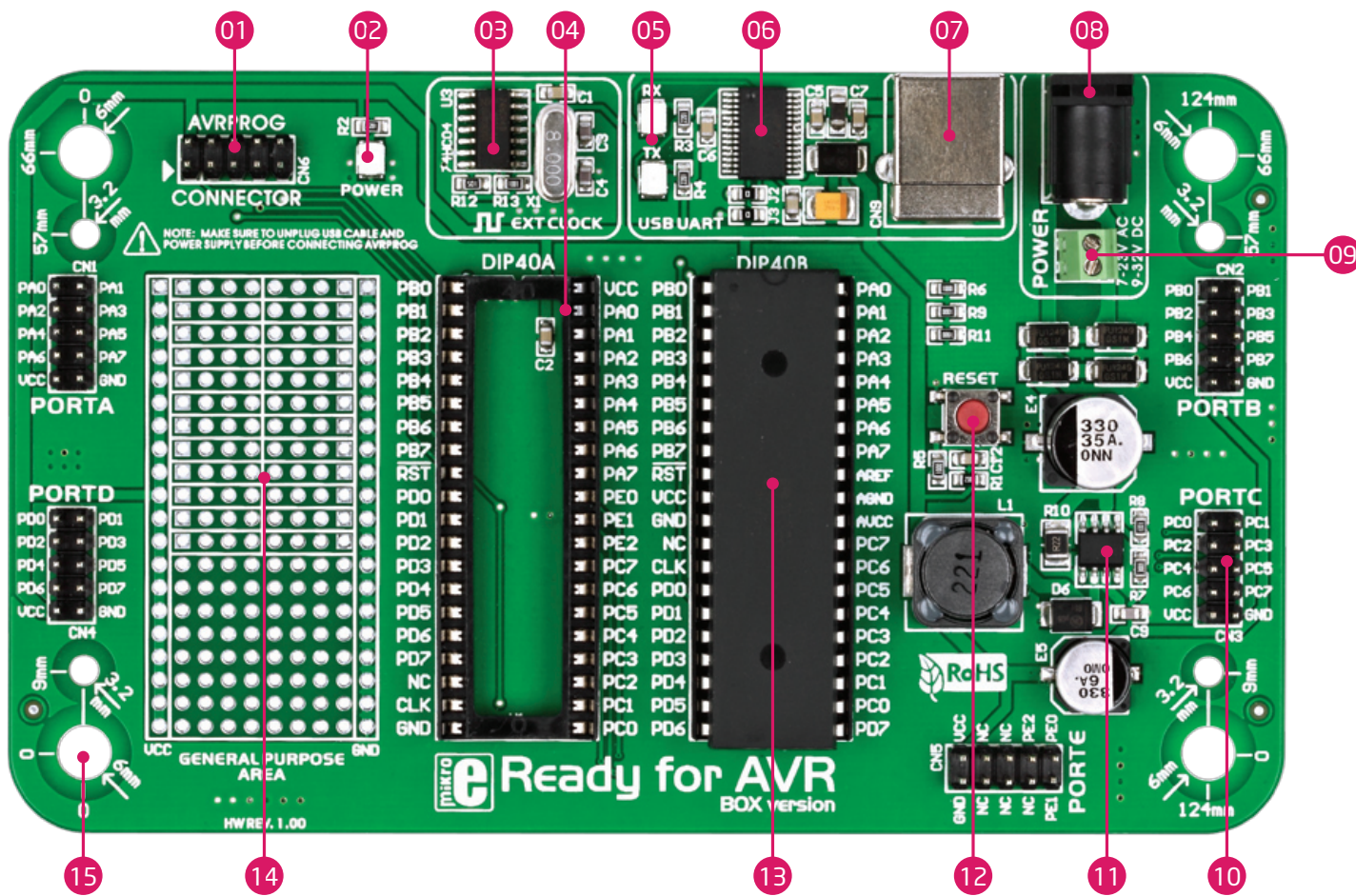
### weight

~69g (0.15 lbs)

# Components



- AVRProg™ connector 01
- Power LED indicator 02
- 8MHz external oscillator 03
- DIP40A socket 04
- UART comm. LEDs (RX, TX) 05
- FTDI chip 06
- USB UART connector 07
- Power connector 08
- Power screw terminals 09
- IDC10 PORT header 10
- Power regulator 11
- Reset button 12
- ATmega16 microcontroller 13
- Prototyping area 14
- Mounting holes 15



# 1. Power supply

Ready for AVR board can be powered in two ways: over USB connection, or using external power sources, such as adapters, or laboratory power supplies. USB connection can provide up to 500mA of current, which is more than enough for every on-board module and for operation of the microcontroller. If you decide to use external power supply, you can choose between AC/DC adapter connector or power screw terminals. Voltage and current values must be within **7-23V AC** or **9-32V DC** ranges. Power LED will indicate the presence of current. Use only one method for powering the board.

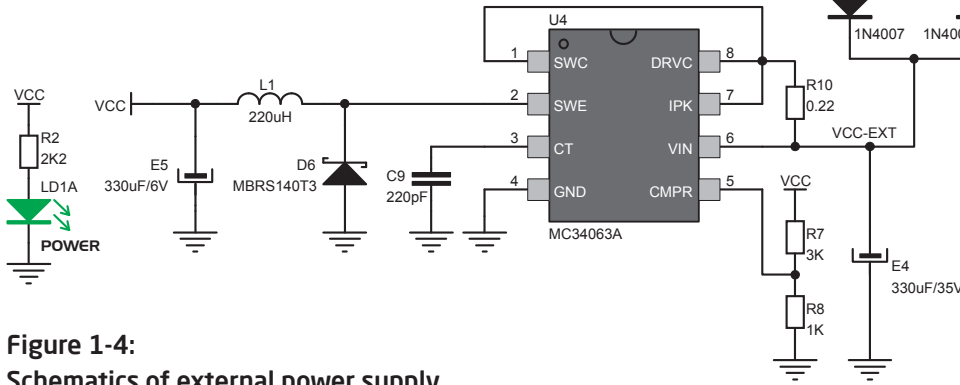


Figure 1-4:  
Schematics of external power supply

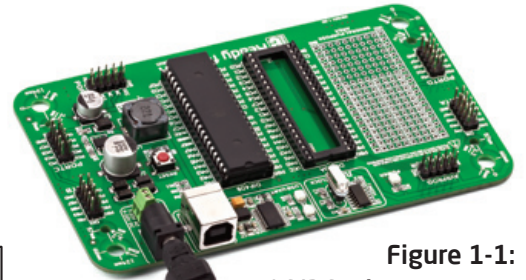
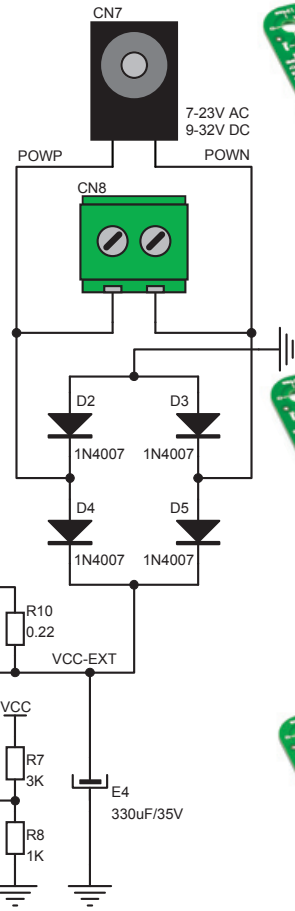


Figure 1-1:  
AC/DC adapter power supply connected

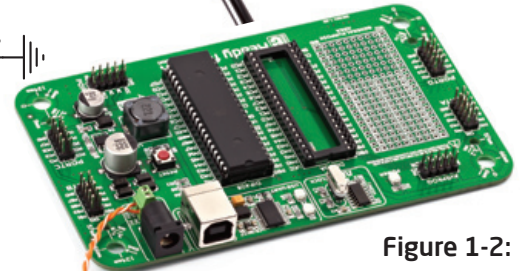


Figure 1-2:  
laboratory power supply connected to screw terminals

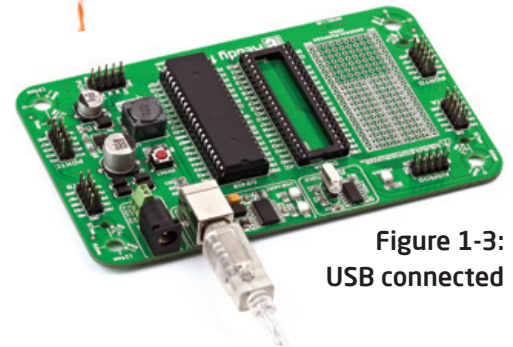
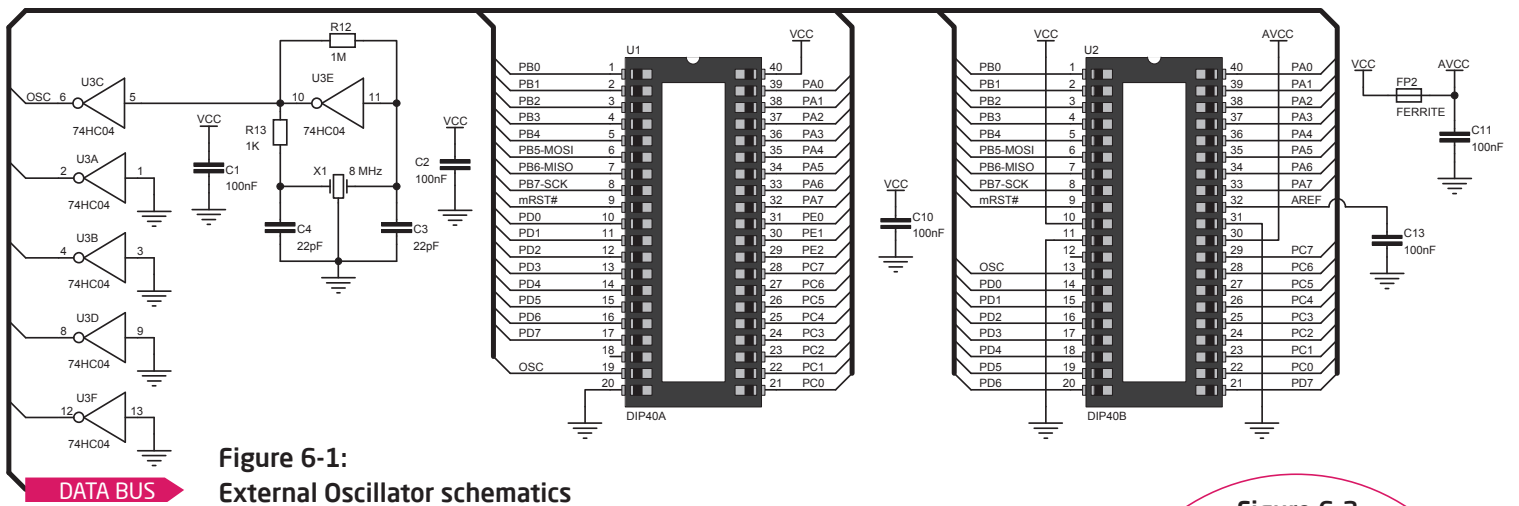


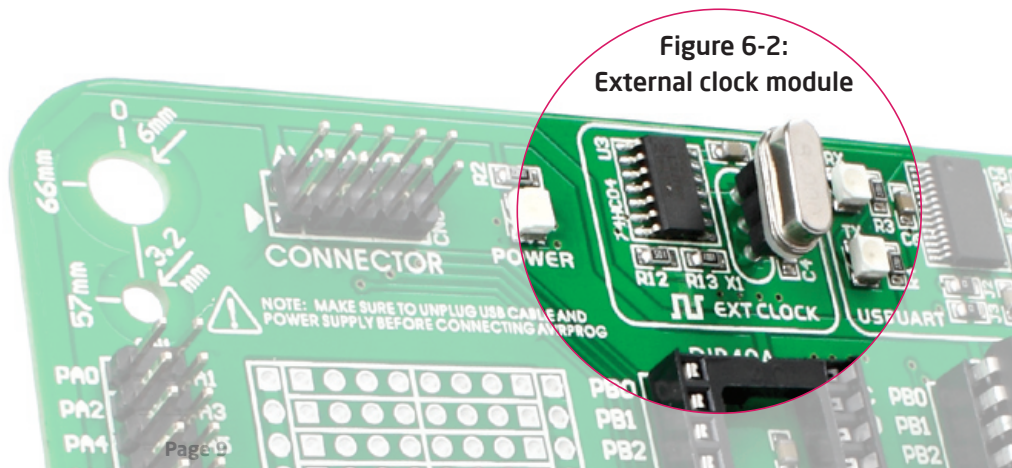
Figure 1-3:  
USB connected



## 6. External Oscillator



Board contains 8MHz external crystal oscillator which delivers the clock necessary for the operation of microcontroller. Raw clock signal from the crystal is sinusoidal, so additional 74HC04 is provided which filters it to create square signal necessary for stable operation.

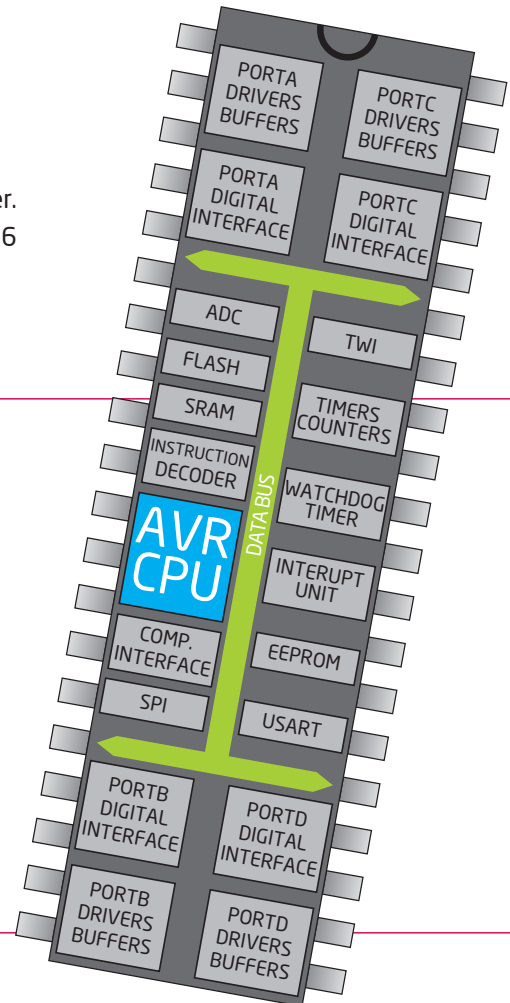


## 4. ATmega16 microcontroller

Ready for AVR development system comes with the **ATmega16** microcontroller. Having lots of MIPS power, flash and RAM, and rich set integrated modules, ATmega16 is ideal choice for both beginners and professionals.

### Key microcontroller features

- Up to **16 MIPS** Operation;
- 8-bit architecture;
- 128KB of Flash memory;
- 16KB of SRAM memory;
- 512Bytes of EEPROM
- 32 I/O pins;
- UART, SPI, ADC; etc.
- JTAG DEBUGGING interface



## 5. Programming the microcontroller

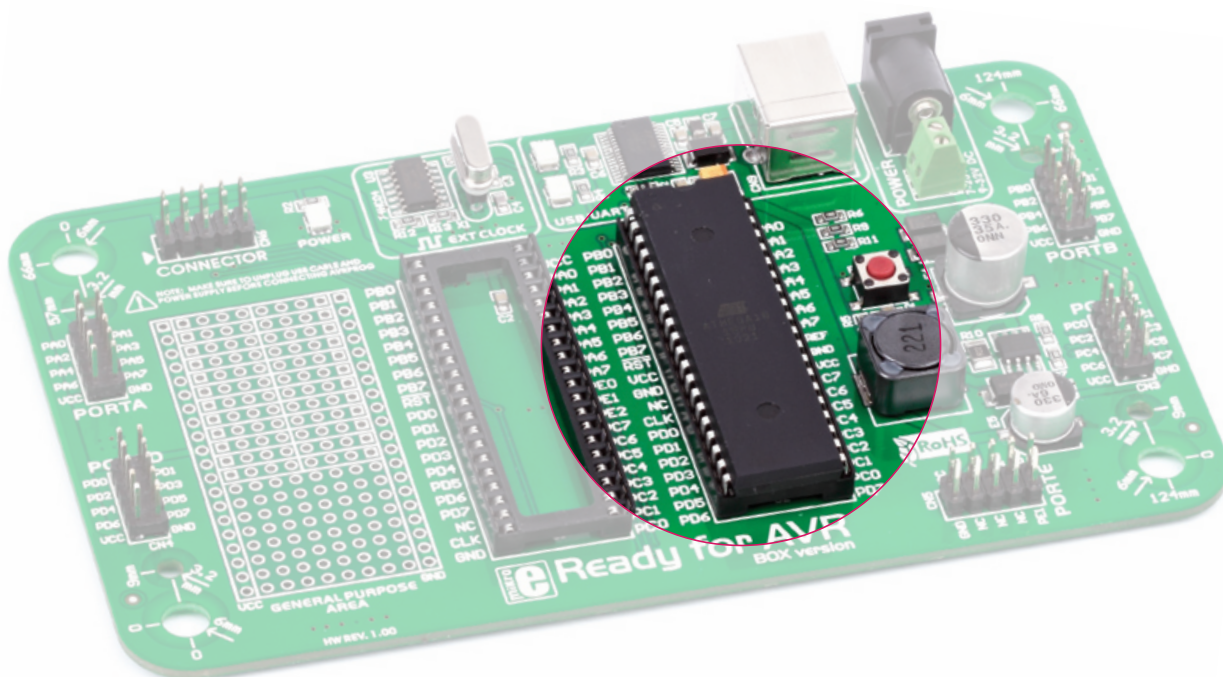


Figure 5-1: ATmega16

The microcontroller can be programmed in two ways:

- 01 Over USB-UART mikroBootloader
- 02 Using JTAG external programmer

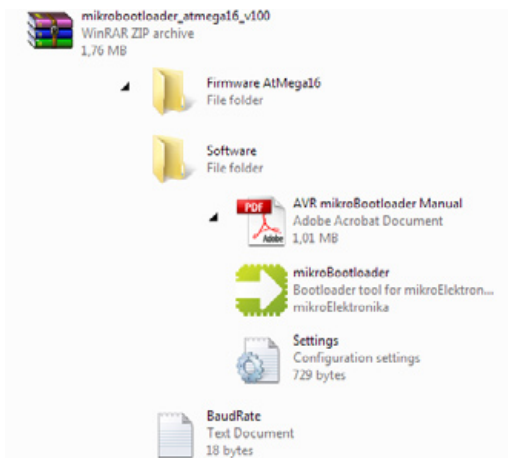
# Programming with mikroBootloader

You can program the microcontroller with bootloader which is preprogrammed into the device by default. To transfer .hex file from a PC to MCU you need bootloader software (**mikroBootloader USB HID**) which can be downloaded from:



[http://www.mikroe.com/eng/downloads/get/1652/mikrobootloader\\_atmega16\\_v100.zip](http://www.mikroe.com/eng/downloads/get/1652/mikrobootloader_atmega16_v100.zip)

After software is downloaded unzip it to desired location and start mikroBootloader USB HID software.



## step 1 - Connecting

- 01 Start mikroBootloader
- 02 Click the **Change Settings** button.
- 03 In Setup window, select appropriate **COM port**. Click OK.

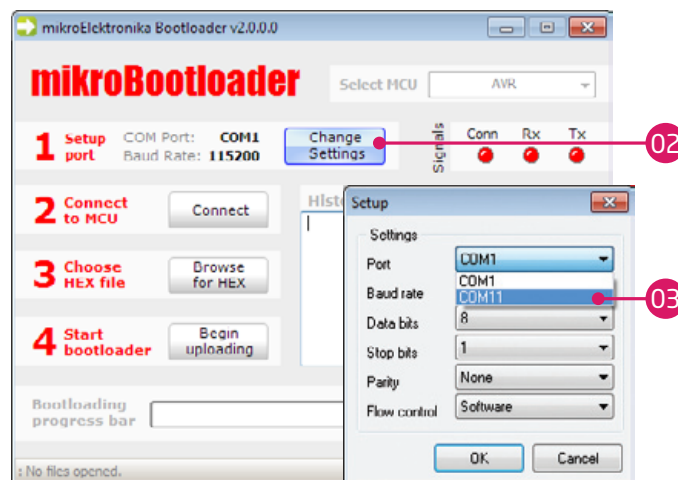


Figure 5-2: UART mikroBootloader

**note** This version of mikroBootloader is for AVR microcontrollers only.

## step 2 - Connecting



Figure 5-3: Browse for HEX

- 01 Press **reset button** on Ready board.
- 02 Click **Connect button** within 5s, otherwise existing microcontroller program will execute.

## step 3 - Browsing for .hex file



Figure 5-4: Browse for HEX

- 01 Click on **Browse for HEX button**.

## step 4 - Browsing for .hex file

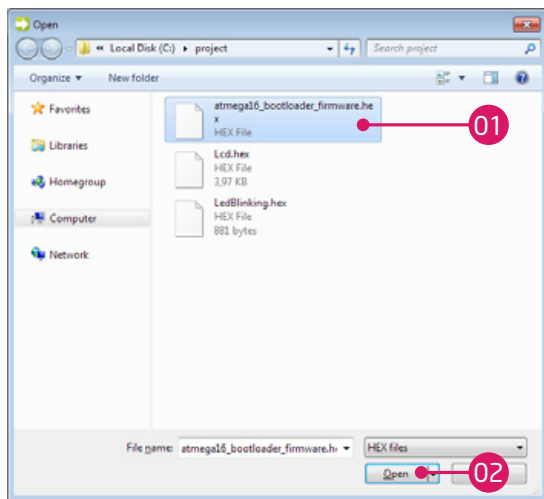


Figure 5-5: Locating and Selecting .hex file

- 01 Select .hex file via open dialog window.
- 02 Click on **Open button**.

## step 5 - uploading .hex file



Figure 5-6: Begin uploading

- 01 To start .hex file uploading click on **Begin uploading button**.

## step 6 - Finish upload

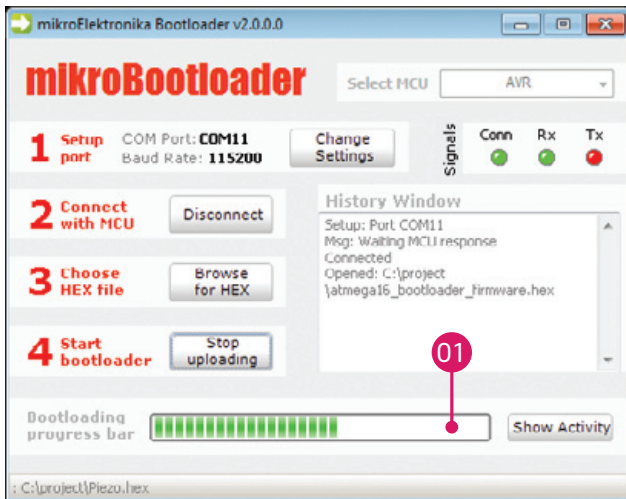


Figure 5-7: Progress bar

- 01 You can monitor .hex file uploading via progress bar.

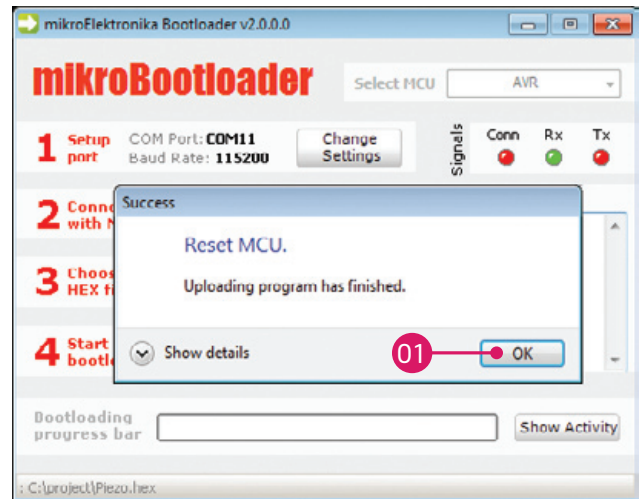
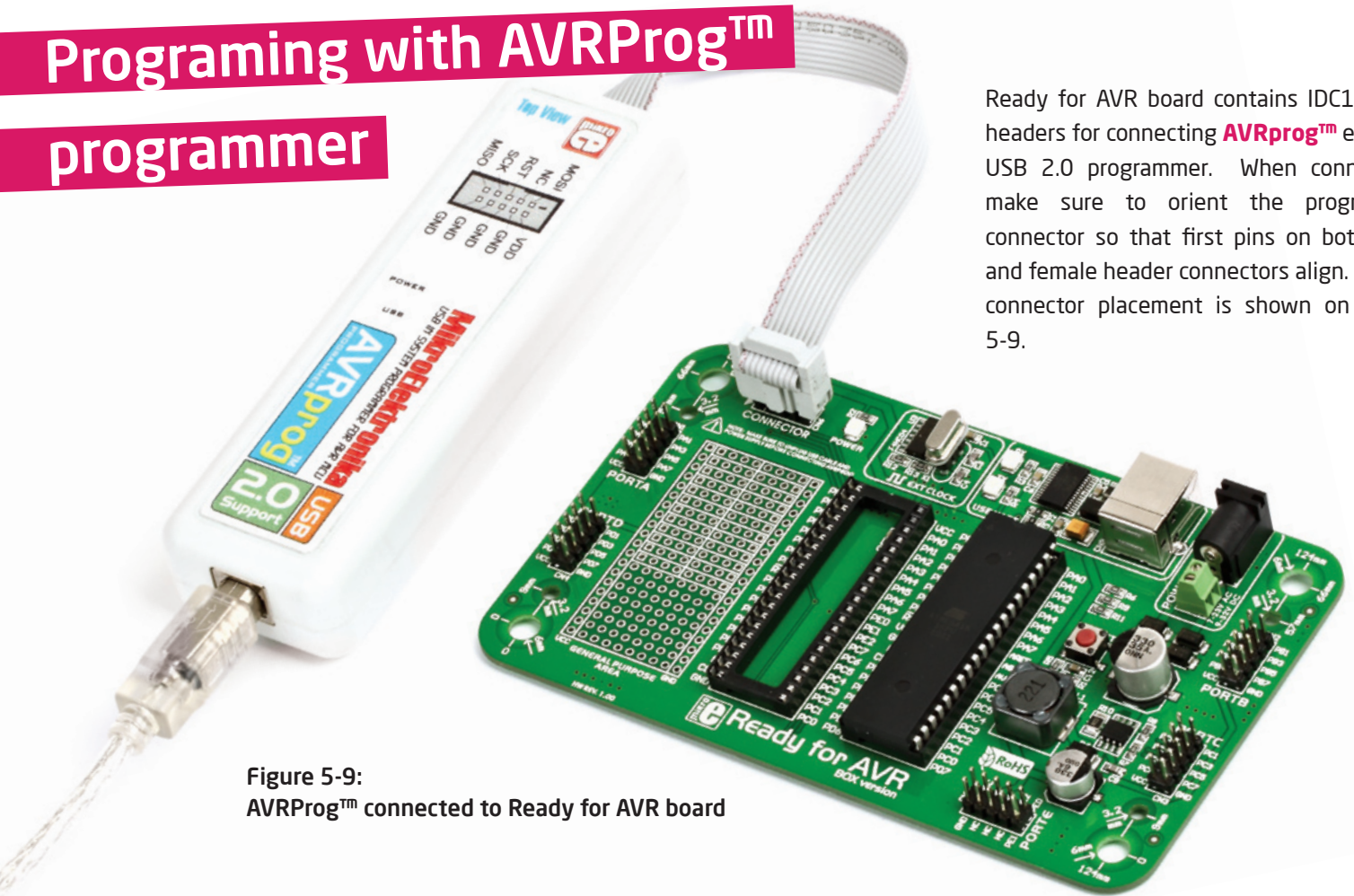


Figure 5-8: Browse for HEX

- 01 Click **OK button**.
- 02 Press **Reset button** on Ready board and wait for 5 seconds. Your program will execute automatically.

# Programing with AVRProg™ programmer



Ready for AVR board contains IDC10 male headers for connecting **AVRprog™** external USB 2.0 programmer. When connecting, make sure to orient the programmer connector so that first pins on both male and female header connectors align. Correct connector placement is shown on Figure 5-9.

Figure 5-9:  
AVRProg™ connected to Ready for AVR board



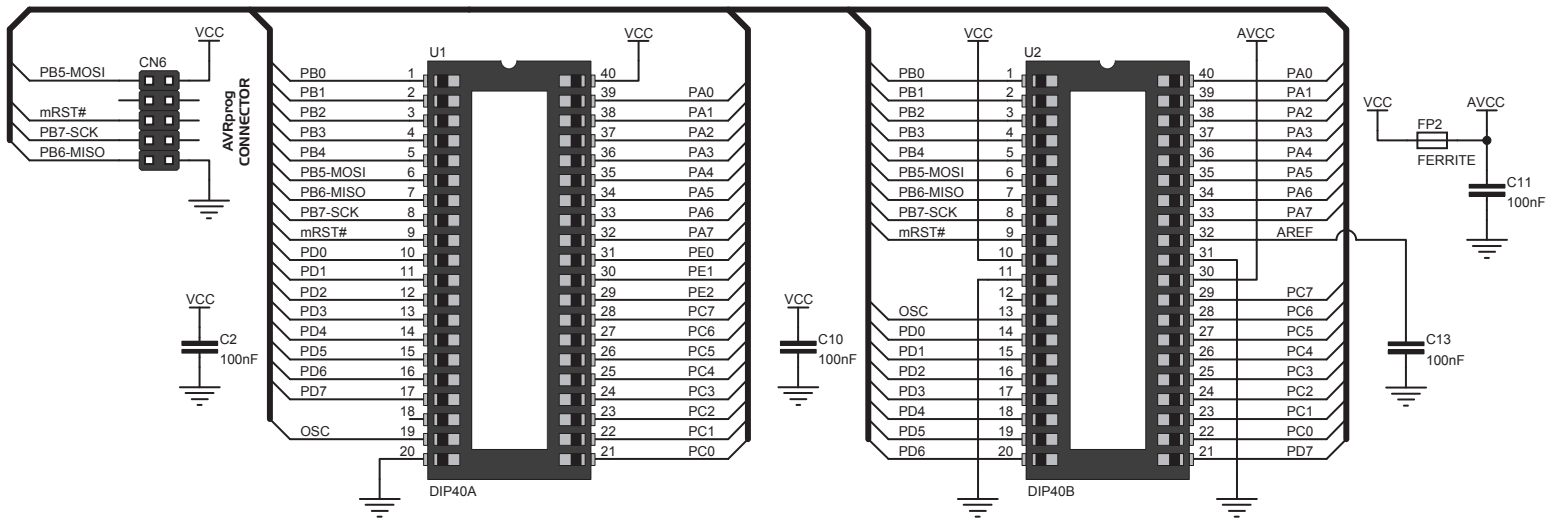


Figure 5-10: AVRprog™ connector schematics

# 6. USB-UART

Fast on-board FTDI chip allows you to communicate with a PC or other UART devices using USB-UART connection. Female USB Type-B connector (**CN9**) is used for connecting the USB cable. RX and TX LEDs will indicate communication status. Before connecting the board with the PC, make sure to have the appropriate FTDI drivers installed on your operating system. Drivers can be found at following URL: <http://www.ftdichip.com/Drivers/VCP.htm>

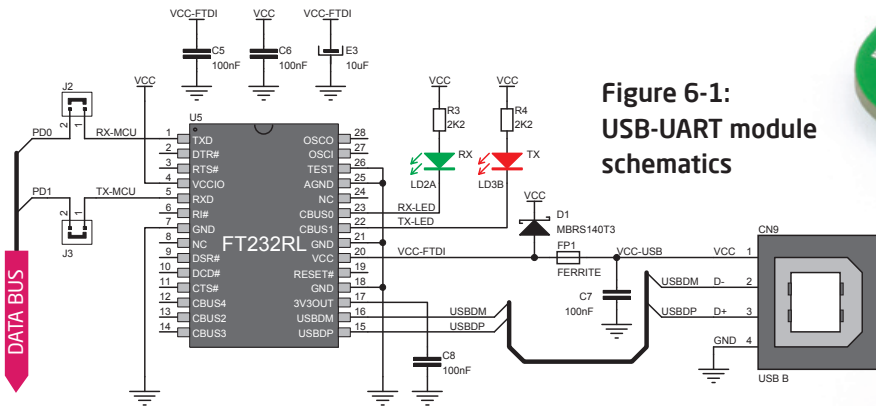


Figure 6-1: USB-UART module schematics

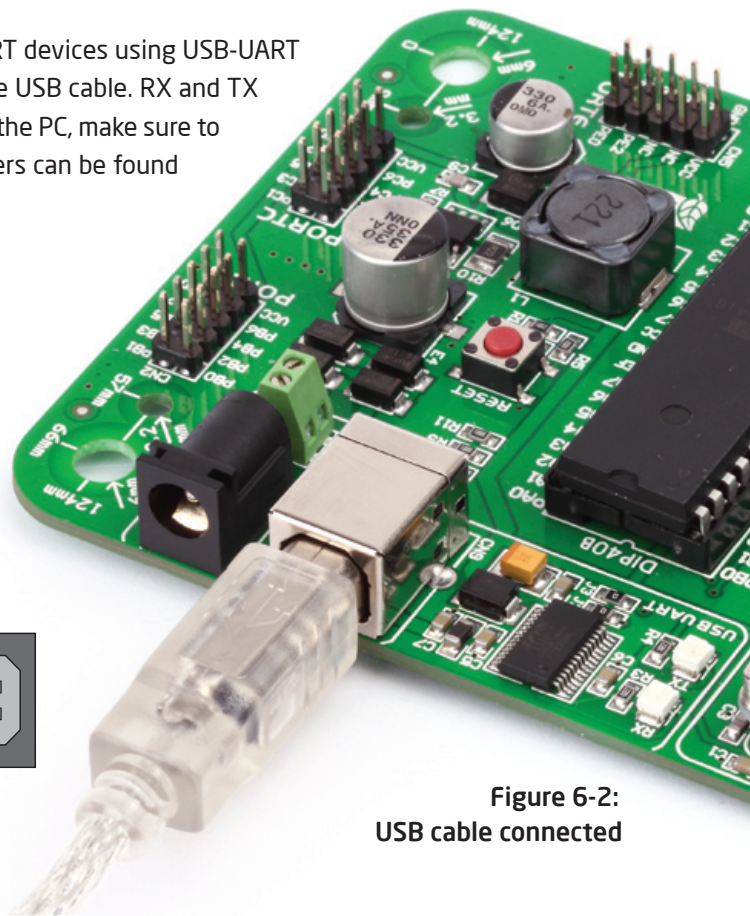


Figure 6-2: USB cable connected

## 7. Port headers

Each microcontroller pin is available for further connections through on-board connection headers. Pins are clearly marked which makes them easier to interface. IDC10 headers are compatible with over 70 additional boards from mikroElektronika, so you can easily add new features to the base Ready for AVR board.

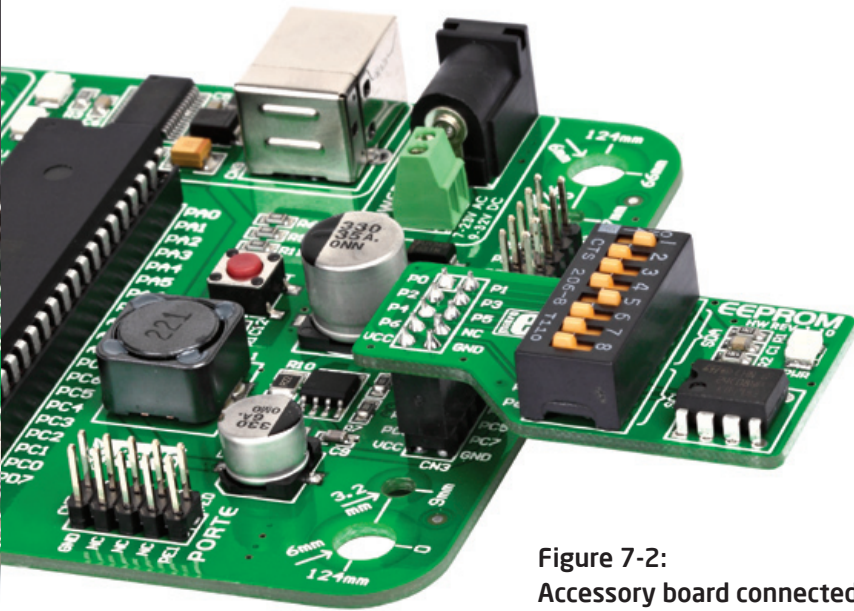


Figure 7-2:  
Accessory board connected

### DATA BUS

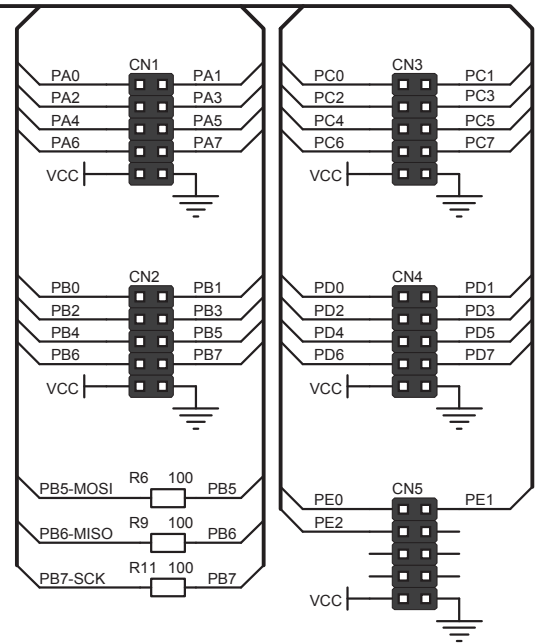
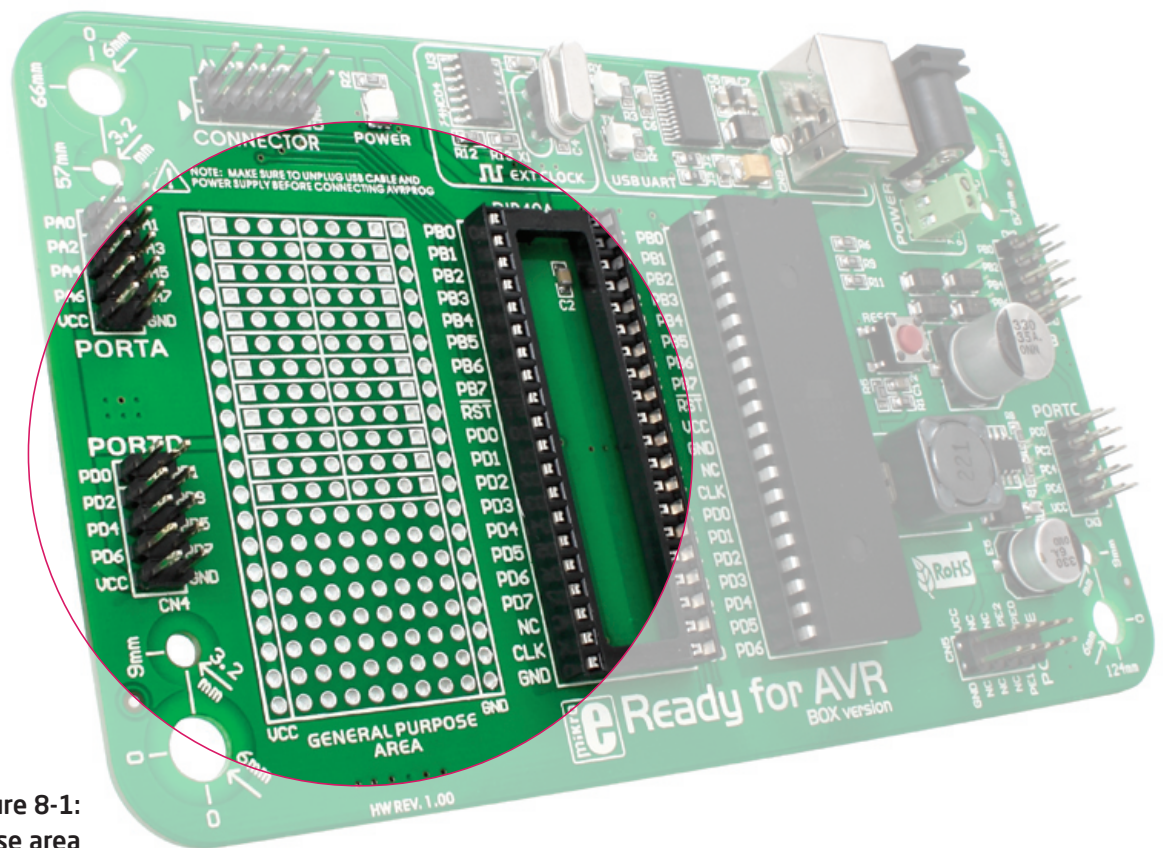


Figure 7-1:  
Port headers  
connection schematics

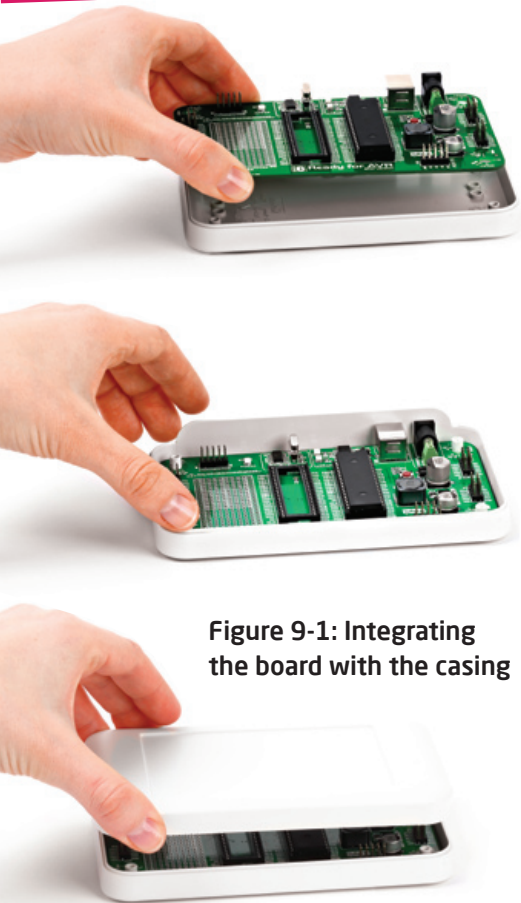
## 8. General Purpose Area

**General Purpose Area** allows you to expand your Ready for AVR board with additional functionalities, by placing your additional components into available soldering pads. Pads are arranged in standard 100mil distance form factor. There are 12 connected lines on both halves of the breadboard area, and each line consists of 4 soldering pads. 8x8 matrix of unconnected soldering pads are located in the lower section. VCC and GND lines are also available on the ending sides of the entire breadboard area.



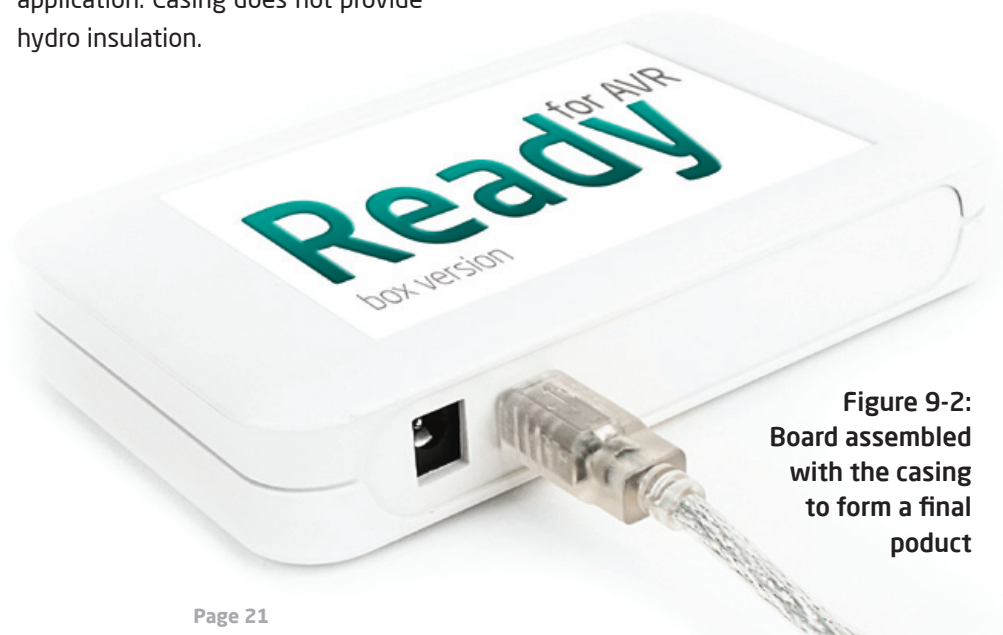
**Figure 8-1:**  
General purpose area

## 9. Integrating with the casing



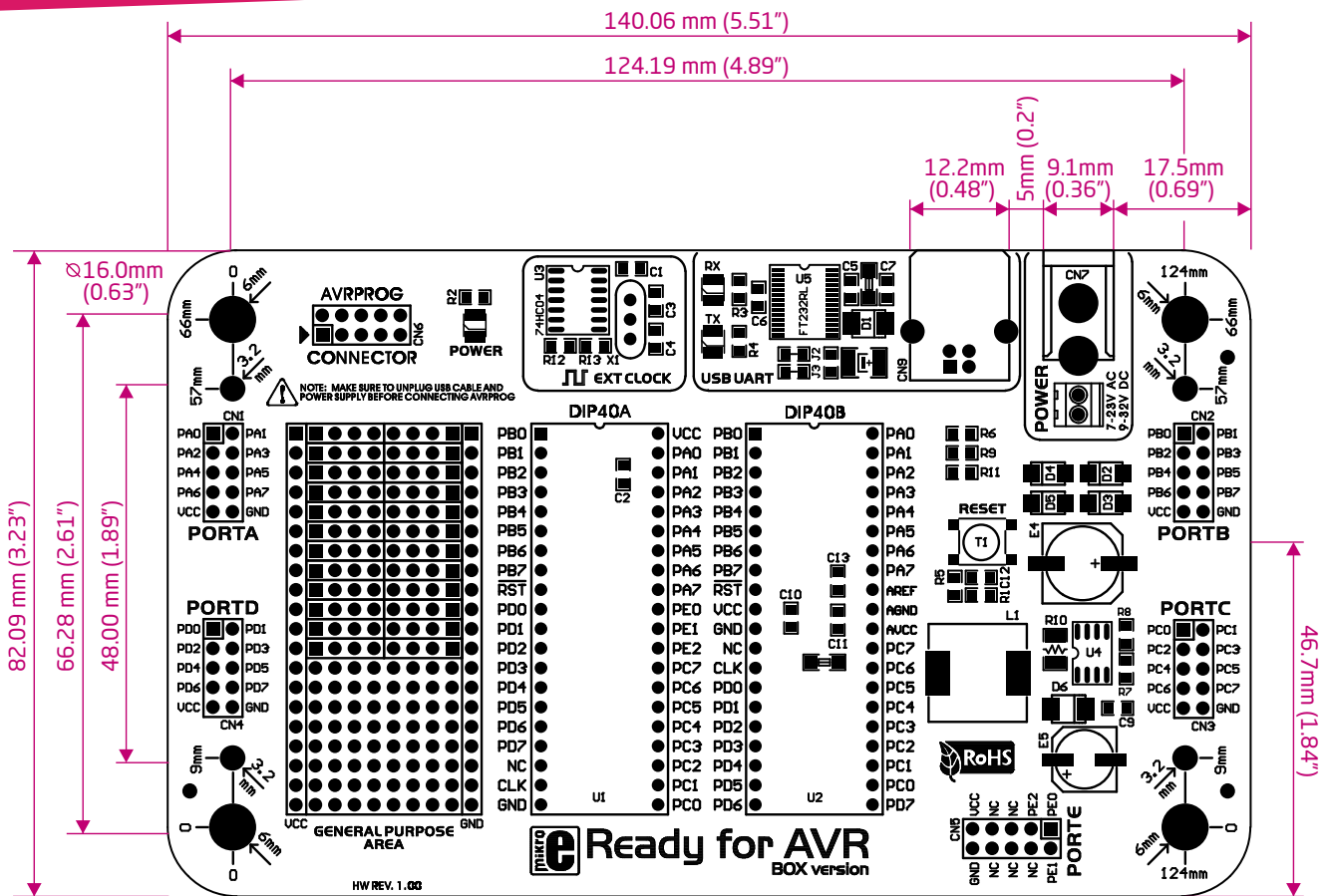
**Figure 9-1: Integrating the board with the casing**

Ready for AVR can easily be integrated into the specialized white plastic casing. This feature is very convenient for turning the board into a final product. The white plastic casing contains inner and outer screw holes. Inner are used for attaching the board to the casing, and outer are used for connecting the top part of the casing, and enclosing the board. Casing comes with holes for USB and power adapter connector, but you can customize it by drilling and cutting holes in specific areas, depending on the target application. Casing does not provide hydro insulation.



**Figure 9-2: Board assembled with the casing to form a final product**

# 10. Dimensions



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