

# Evaluation Board User Guide UG-097

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## **Evaluation Board for ADF4360-2 Integrated PLL and VCO Frequency Synthesizer**

#### **FEATURES**

Self-contained board for generating RF frequencies Flexibility for reference input, PFD frequency, and loop bandwidth

Accompanying software allows complete control of synthesizer functions from a PC
USB/battery-operated 9 V supplies
Typical phase noise performance of –141 dBc/Hz at 3 MHz offset
Typical spurious performance of –70 dBc at 200 kHz offset
(2.0 GHz output)

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The ADF4360-2EBZ1 evaluation board is designed to allow the user to evaluate the performance of the ADF4360-2 frequency synthesizer consisting of an integrated PLL and VCO (see Figure 1). It contains the ADF4360-2BCPZ, a USB connector, and SMA connectors for the RF outputs. Unpopulated SMA footprints are available for the power supplies, the chip enable (CE), and the external reference input. The evaluation board also contains the loop filter to complete the PLL. It can be modified as necessary for the PLL requirements of the user. A USB cable is included with the board to allow software programmability from a PC.

The package also contains a CD with Windows® software to allow quick, user-friendly programming of the synthesizer. The CD contains additional PLL data sheets, technical notes, articles, and ADIsimPLL™ V3.4 (Analog Devices, Inc., PLL simulation software). More information is available at www.analog.com/pll.

#### **EVALUATION BOARD PHOTOGRAPH**



Figure 1.

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#### **REVISION HISTORY**

#### 9/11—Rev. 0 to Rev. A

Changes to Features Section and Figure 1	1
Changes to Evaluation Board Hardware Section	3
Added Evaluation Board Software Quick Start Procedures	
Section	4
Changes to Using the Evaluation Board Software Section	6
Changes to Evaluation Board Schematic Section	8
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#### 7/10—Revision 0: Initial Version

## **EVALUATION BOARD HARDWARE**

The evaluation board comes with a cable to connect it to the USB port of a PC. The silkscreen and cable diagram for the evaluation board are shown in Figure 2. The board schematics are shown in Figure 9 through Figure 11.

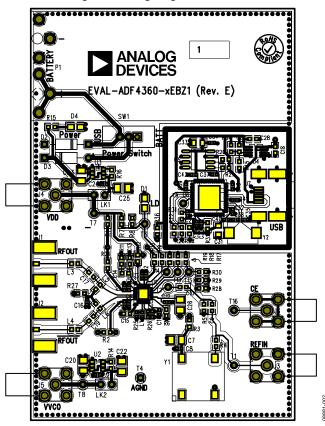


Figure 2. Evaluation Board Silkscreen—Top View

The board is powered from a single 9 V battery, or from the USB supply, by changing the position of Switch SW1. All components necessary for LO generation are catered for on-board. A 10 MHz TCXO from Fox Electronics provides the necessary reference input. Otherwise, an external reference signal can be connected via J3. The PLL comprises the ADF4360-2BCPZ and a passive loop filter. The VCO output from RF<sub>OUT</sub>A is available through the standard SMA Connector J1 and the complementary RF<sub>OUT</sub>B VCO output is available from J2.

Users may provide their own power supplies using the J4 and J5 connectors, as shown in Figure 2. Hardware power-down using the CE pin can be controlled by inserting an SMA connector into J6 and removing R12.

The on-board filter is a third-order, passive, low-pass filter. The filter contains three capacitors (C13, C14, and C15) plus two resistors (R10 and R11). The footprint for R10 is located on the underside of the board. The design parameters for the loop filter are for a center frequency of 2000 MHz, a PFD frequency of 200 kHz, and a low-pass filter bandwidth of 10 kHz. To design a filter for different frequency setups, use the ADIsimPLL simulation software.

#### **RF OUTPUT STAGES**

The output stage of the board contains a tuned load for the particular frequency of operation. The particular network inserted in the board is optimized for 2000 MHz operation. This consists of a 2 nH shunt inductor, a 10 pF series capacitor, and a 2 nH series inductor. If in doubt, use a 50  $\Omega$  resistor instead of the shunt inductor, a 100 pF bypass capacitor, and a series 0  $\Omega$  resistor. It is important that the same components be placed on the RFouth and RFouth lines. In addition, it is essential that both outputs be terminated with 50  $\Omega$  loads. Otherwise, the output power is not optimum, and in some cases, the part may malfunction.

## **EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE QUICK START PROCEDURES**

The control software and USB drivers for EVAL-ADF4360-2EBZ1 accompany the EVAL-ADF4360-2EBZ1 on a CD. To install the software, use the following steps:

- 1. Open ADF4360\_Setup.msi.
- The install wizard guides you through the installation process. The software and USB drivers will be installed in the default directory called C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\ADF4360.

The software requires Microsoft's .NET Framework Version 2.0 or later to be installed on your machine. The installer automatically downloads the framework from the Microsoft website if you do not have this installed. If you do not have an Internet connection or have a slow connection on the PC, then you can install the .NET framework directly from the CD. Do this by double-clicking **dotnetfx.exe**. Once installed, run the **ADF4360\_Setup.msi** again.

#### WINDOWS XP OS

Once you have installed the software, install the USB drivers. To do so, use the following steps:

- Plug in a USB cable to the USB connector on the evaluation board. The Found New Hardware box appears. See Figure 3.
- 2. Choose Install from a list or specified location (Advanced).



Figure 3. New Hardware Wizard

- 3. Browse to C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\ADF4360.
- 4. Click **Continue Anyway** when asked about Windows Logo testing.
- 5. If the install was successful, the message box in Figure 4 appears.



Figure 4. Successful Install

#### WINDOWS VISTA OS AND WINDOWS 7 (32-BIT) OS

For Windows Vista or Windows 7 (32-bit), you need to manually install the drivers. To do so, use the following steps:

 Find the new unknown device (the evaluation board) in **Device Manager** and double-click it to open the properties. The device should be **Unknown device**, under **Other devices** (see Figure 5).

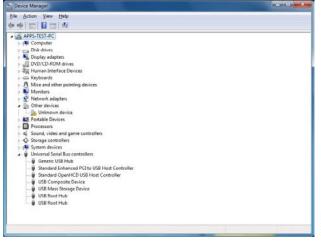


Figure 5. Device Manager

2. Click **Update Driver** in the properties window (see Figure 6).

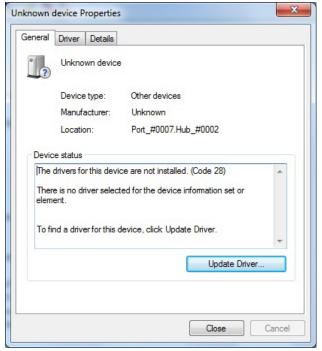


Figure 6. Unknown Device Properties

- 3. On the Update Driver Software dialog box, choose Browse my computer for driver software.
- 4. Browse to C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\ADF4360.
- 5. Click **OK** or **Next**.
- 6. If prompted by Windows Security, choose **Install this** driver software anyway.
- If the install was successful, the message box in Figure 7 appears.

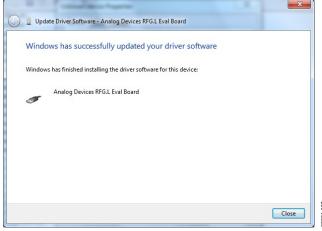


Figure 7. Successful Install

#### WINDOWS 7 64-BIT OS

If you are using Windows 7 64-bit OS, it is recommended to download Windows XP Mode (a Windows XP emulator) from Microsoft to run the evaluation board software.

Windows XP Mode allows the device driver package to digitally sign allowing you to use Windows 7 64-bit OS in native mode.

## **USING THE EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE**

The control software for the EVAL-ADF4360-xEBZ1 accompanies the EVAL-ADF4360-xEBZ1 on a CD. To install the software, see the Evaluation Board Software Quick Start Procedures section.

To run the software, click the **ADF4360.exe** file on the desktop or in the **Start** menu.

The main interface window appears (see Figure 8). Confirm that **Analog Devices RFG.L Eval Board connected** is displayed at the top of the window. Otherwise, the software has no connection to the evaluation board.

The evaluation board can be connected and disconnected while the software is running. Note that when connecting the board, it takes about 5 seconds for the status label to change.

Under the **File** menu, the current settings can be saved to, and loaded from, a text file.

Use the **REF IN Frequency** text box to set the correct reference frequency and the reference frequency divider. The reference TCXO on the evaluation board runs at 10 MHz.

The **Settings** section controls the charge pump current setting, the output power setting, and the multiplexer output setting.

Use the **Frequency Settings** section to control the output frequency. The user can input the desired output frequency in the **RF Output Frequency** text box (in megahertz).

In the **Registers** tab, the user can manually input the desired value to be written to the registers.

In the **Sweep and hop** tab, the user can make the device sweep a range of frequencies, or hop between two set frequencies.

In the **Latches to write** section, at the bottom of the window, the values to be written to each register are displayed. If the background on the text box is green, then the value displayed is different to the value actually on the device. Click **Write** x **Latch** to write that value to the device.

The F2, F3, and F4 keys switch between the three tabs. F12 increases the output frequency by one channel spacing and writes it to the device. F11 decreases the output frequency by one channel spacing.

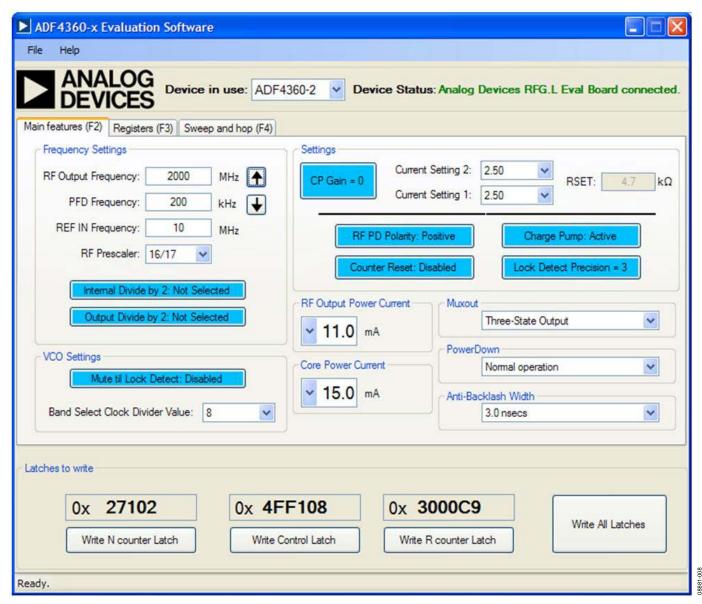


Figure 8. Software Front Panel Display

## **EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATIC**

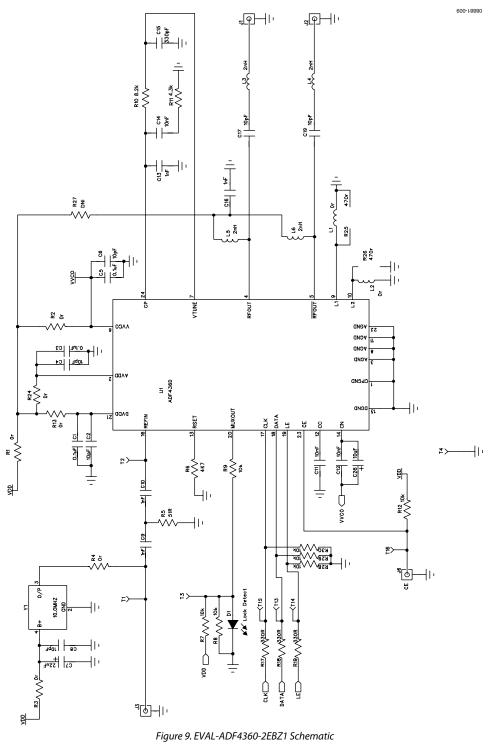


Figure 9. EVAL-ADF4360-2EBZ1 Schematic

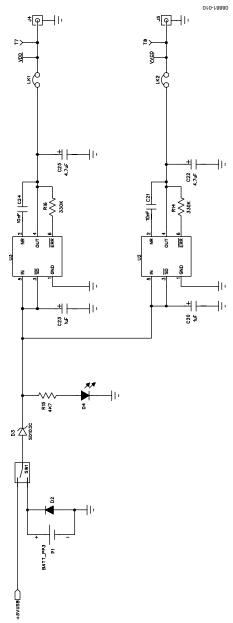


Figure 10. EVAL-ADF4360-2EBZ1 Schematic (Continued)

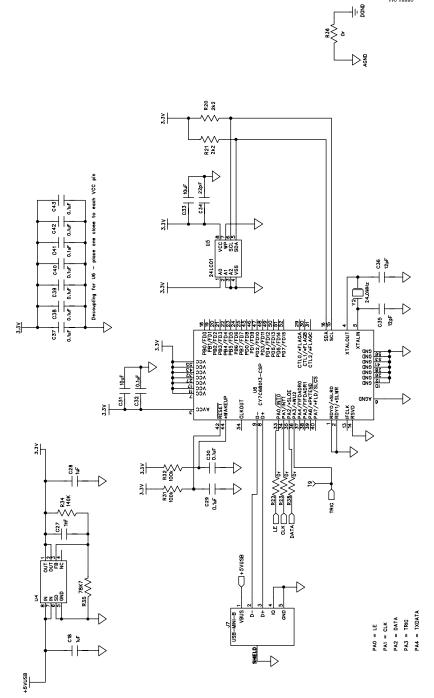


Figure 11. EVAL-ADF4360-2EBZ1 Schematic (Continued)

## ORDERING INFORMATION BILL OF MATERIALS

Table 1.	Table 1.				
Reference Designator	Part Description	Manufacturer/Part No.			
C1, C3, C5, C29, C30, C32, C37, C38, C39, C40, C41, C42, C43	Capacitor, 0402, 0.1 μF, 16 V	Kemet C0402C104K4RAC			
C2, C4, C6, C8	Capacitor, 0402, 10 pF, 50 V	Kemet C0402C100J5GACTU			
C7	Capacitor, Case A, 22 μF, 6.3 V	AVX TAJA226K006R			
C9, C10, C27	Capacitor, 0603, 1 nF, 50 V	AVX 06035A102JAT2A			
C11, C12, C21, C24	Capacitor, 0402, 10 nF, 16 V	Yageo (Phycomp) CC0402ZRY5V7BB103			
C13	Capacitor, loop filter, 0603, 1 nF, 50 V	Phycomp 2238 861 15102			
C14	Capacitor, loop filter, 0603, 10 nF, 50 V	AVX 08055C103KAT2A			
C15	Capacitor, loop filter, 0603, 330 pF, 50 V	Phycomp 2238 861 15331			
C16	Multilayer ceramic capacitor, 50 V, X7R, 1 nF, ±10%, 0402	Murata GRM155R71H102KA01D			
C17, C19	Capacitor, 0603, 10 pF, 50 V	AVX 06035A100JAT2A			
C18, C28	Capacitor, 0603, 1 μF, 25 V	Taiyo Yuden TMK107BJ105KA-T			
C20, C23	Capacitor, Case A, 1 μF, 16 V	AVX TAJA105K016R			
C22, C25	Capacitor, Case A, 4.7 μF, 10 V	AVX TPSA475K010R1400			
C26	Capacitor, Case A, 10 μF, 6.3 V	Kemet T491A106M016AT			
C31, C33	Capacitor, 0805, 10 μF, 6.3 V	Murata GRM21BR71A106KE51L			
C34	Capacitor, 0402, 22 pF, 50 V NPO	Kemet C0402C220J5GACTU			
C35, C36	Capacitor, 0402, 12 pF, 50 V	Kemet C0402C120J5GACTU			
D1	LED, SMD red	Avago HSMS-C170			
D2	Diode, 1 A, 50 V	Multicomp 1N4001			
D3	Schottky diode, 20 V	Micro Commercial Components, Inc., SD103C-TP			
D4	LED, SMD red	Avago HSMS-C170			
J1, J2	Jack SMA end launch tab	Johnson Components 142-0701-851			
J3 to J6	Jack SMA end launch tab (not inserted)				
J7	USB mini-B	Molex 56579-0576			
L1, L2	Ceramic chip inductor, 0402 (not inserted)				
L3, L4	Ceramic chip inductor, 2 nH, 5%, 0402	Coilcraft 0402CS-2N0X_LU			
L5, L6	Ceramic chip inductor, 2 nH, 5%, 0402	Coilcraft 0402CS-2N0X_LU			
LK1, LK2	Header, 1-row, 2-way and jumper socket black	Harwin Plc M20-9990245 and Harwin Plc M7567-05			
P1	Battery clip, PCB mounting	Keystone Electronics Corp. 593+594			
R1 to R4, R13, R22 to R24, R27, R36, R38	Resistor, 0603, 0 $\Omega$	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 0R			
R5	Resistor, 0603, 51 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 51R			
R6, R15	Resistor, 0603, 4.7 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 4K7			
R7, R8, R12, R28, R29, R30	Resistor, 0603, 10 k $\Omega$	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 10K			
R9	Resistor, 0603, 100 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 100R			
R10	Resistor, loop filter, 0805, 8.2 k $\Omega$	Multicomp MC 0.1W 0805 1% 8K2			
R11	Resistor, loop filter, 0805, 4.3 k $\Omega$	Multicomp MC 0.1W 0805 1% 4K3			
R14, R16	Resistor, 0603, 330 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 330K			
R17 to R19	Resistor, 0603, 330 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 330R			
R20, R21	Resistor, 0603, 2.2 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 2K2			
R25, R26	Resistor, 0603, 470 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 470R			
R31, R32	Resistor, 0603, 100 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 100K			
R34	Resistor, 0603, 140 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 140K			

Reference Designator	Part Description	Manufacturer/Part No.
R35	Resistor, 0603, 78.7 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 78K7
SW1	Switch, PCB SPDT	APEM TL36P0050
T1 to T8, T13 to T16	Terminal, PCB, red, PK100	Vero Technologies, Ltd. 20-313137
T9 to T12	Test point (not inserted)	
U1	Integrated integer-N synthesizer	Analog Devices, ADF4360-2BCPZ
U2	High accuracy low dropout linear 5 V regulator	Analog Devices, ADP3300ARTZ-3
U3	High accuracy low dropout linear 3 V regulator	Analog Devices, ADP3300ARTZ-3
U4	ADP3334 Adjustable LDO regulator	Analog Devices, ADP3334ARMZ
U5	IC Serial EEPROM 8-SOIC	Microchip 24LC64-ISN
U6	USB Microcontroller	Cypress CY7C68013A-56LFXC
Y1	10 MHz TCXO (FOX801)	Fox Electronics FOX801-BELF



#### ESD Caution

**ESD** (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

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