

USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

General Description

The MAX14600-MAX14605 are third-generation USB 2.0 host charger identification devices that combine USB Hi-Speed analog switches with a USB adapter emulator circuit.

The devices support pass-through mode and auto mode. In charging downstream port (CDP) pass-through mode, the devices emulate the CDP function while supporting normal USB traffic. The MAX14600/MAX14603/MAX14605 have a pFET open-drain output (CEN), and the MAX14601/ MAX14604 have an nFET open-drain output (CEN) to restart the peripheral connected to the USB host.

All the devices support the CDP and standard downstream port (SDP) charging during the active state (S0) and support the dedicated charging port (DCP) charging during the standby state (S3/S4/S5). The MAX14603/ MAX14604/MAX14605 support remote wake-up in standby mode. The MAX14602/MAX14605 offer backwardcompatible CDP emulation upgrade to the MAX14566E.

The MAX14600-MAX14605 are available in an 8-pin (2mm x 2mm) TDFN package, and are specified over the -40°C to +85°C extended temperature range.

Applications

USB Host Data/Chargers including: Laptop and Desktop

Flat-Panel Displays with USB Media Players

Computers **USB** Hubs

Game Consoles

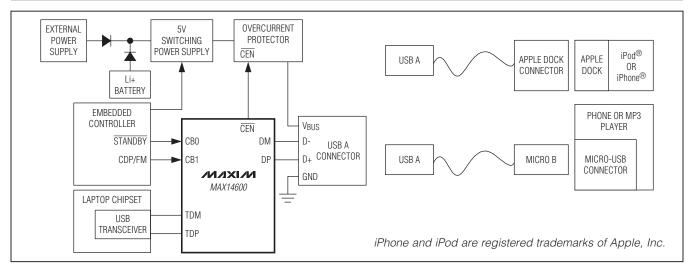
Benefits and Features

- Improved Charger Interoperability USB CDP Emulation in S0 State
 - ♦ Meets New USB Battery Charging (BC) Revision **1.2 Specification**
 - A Backward Compatible with Previous USB BC Revisions
 - ♦ Meets China YD/T1591-2009 Charging Specification
 - Supports Standby Mode Charging for Apple and **BC Revision 1.2-Compatible Devices**
- Greater User Flexibility
 - ♦ CB0 and CB1 Pins Control Multiple Automatic and Manual Charger States
- High Level of Integrated Features
 - Supports Remote Wake-Up (MAX14603/ MAX14604/MAX14605)
 - Low-Capacitance USB 2.0 Hi-Speed Switch to **Change Charging Modes**
 - Automatic Current-Limit Switch Control
- Save Space on Board 2mm x 2mm, 8-Pin TDFN Package

Ordering Information/Selector Guide appears at end of data sheet.

For related parts and recommended products to use with this part, refer to www.maxim-ic.com/MAX14600.related.

Typical Operating Circuit



Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

All voltages referenced to GND.

Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering,	10s)+300°C
Soldering Temperature (reflow)	+260°C
Junction Temperature Storage Temperature Range Lead Temperature (soldering,	+ 150°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

PACKAGE THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

TDFN

Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance $(\theta_{JC}) \dots 37^{\circ} C/W$

Note 1: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a fourlayer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to <u>www.maxim-ic.com/thermal-tutorial</u>.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{CC} = 3.0V to 5.5V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 5.0V, T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
POWER SUPPLY						
Dewer Supply Depag	V	$V_{CB0} > V_{IH}$	3.0		5.5	V
Power-Supply Range	V _{CC}	$V_{CB0} = 0V$ (Note 3)	4.75		5.25	V
		$V_{CB0} = V_{CB1} = V_{CC} = 5.25V$, CM mode		50	100	
Supply Current		$V_{CB0} = V_{CC} = 5.25V, V_{CB1} = 0V, PM mode$		4	20	μA
	Icc	$V_{CB0} = 0V, V_{CB1} = V_{CC} = 5.25V, FM mode$		10	50	μΑ
		$V_{CB0} = V_{CB1} = 0V$, AM mode		130	200	
ANALOG SWITCH						
Analog-Signal Range	V _{DP} , V _{DM}		0		V _{CC}	V
On-Resistance TDP/TDM Switch	R _{ON}	$V_{TDP} = V_{TDM} = 0V$ to V_{CC} , $I_{TDP} = I_{TDM} = 10$ mA		3.5	6.5	Ω
On-Resistance Match Between Channels TDP/TDM Switch	ΔR _{ON}	$V_{CC} = 5.0V, V_{DP} = V_{DM} = 400mV,$ $I_{DP} = I_{DM} = 10mA$		0.1		Ω
On-Resistance Flatness TDP/TDM Switch	R _{FLAT}	$V_{CC} = 5.0V$, $V_{DP} = V_{DM} = 0$ to V_{CC} , $I_{DP} = I_{DM} = 10$ mA		0.1		Ω
On-Resistance of DP/DM Short	R _{SHORT}	$V_{CB0} = 0V, V_{CB1} = V_{CC}, V_{DP} = 1V, R_{DM}$ $= 20k\Omega$		70	120	Ω
Off-Leakage Current	I _{TDPOFF} , I _{TDMOFF}	$V_{CC} = 3.6V, V_{DP} = V_{DM} = 0.3V$ to 3.3V, $V_{TDP} = V_{TDM} = 3.3V$ to 0.3V	-250		+250	nA
On-Leakage Current	I _{DPON} , I _{DMON}	$V_{CC} = 3.6V, V_{DP} = V_{DM} = 3.3V \text{ to } 0.3V,$ $V_{CB} = V_{CC}$	-250		+250	nA
DYNAMIC PERFORMANCE (Not	e 4)					
Turn-On Time	t _{ON}	$\label{eq:topp} \begin{array}{l} V_{TDP} \text{ or } V_{TDM} = 1.5 \text{V}, \ \text{R}_L = 300 \Omega, \\ C_L = 35 \text{pF}, \ \text{V}_{IH} = \text{V}_{CC,} \ \text{V}_{IL} = 0 \text{V}, \ \text{Figure 1} \end{array}$		300	800	μs



USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = 3.0V \text{ to } 5.5V, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } V_{CC} = 5.0V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$ (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Turn-Off Time	toff	$\label{eq:total_transform} \begin{array}{l} V_{TDP} \text{ or } V_{TDM} = 1.5 \text{V}, \ \text{R}_L = 300 \Omega, \\ C_L = 35 \text{pF}, \ \text{V}_{IH} = \text{V}_{CC}, \ \text{V}_{IL} = 0 \text{V}, \ \text{Figure 1} \\ (\text{Note 5}) \end{array}$		1	5	μs
TDP, TDM Switch Propagation Delay	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	$R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$		60		ps
Output Skew	tsk	Skew between DP and DM when connected to TDP and TDM, $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, Figure 2		40		ps
TDP, TDM Off-Capacitance	C _{OFF}	$f = 1MHz$, $V_{BIAS} = 0V$, $V_{IN} = 500mV_{P-P}$		2.0		pF
DP, DM On-Capacitance (Connected to TDP, TDM)	C _{ON}	$f = 240MHz$, $V_{BIAS} = 0V$, $V_{IN} = 500mV_{P-P}$		4.0	5.5	pF
-3dB Bandwidth	BW	$R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$		1000		MHz
Off-Isolation	V _{ISO}	V_{TDP} or V_{DP} = 0dBm, $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, f = 250MHz, Figure 3		-20		dB
Crosstalk	V _{CT}	V_{TDP} or V_{DP} = 0dBm, $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, f = 250MHz, Figure 3		-25		dB
DPC INTERNAL RESISTORS		1	-1			1
DP/DM Short Pulldown	R _{PD}		320	500	730	kΩ
RP1/RP2 Ratio	RT _{RP}		1.4	1.5	1.55	_
RP1 + RP2 Resistance	R _{RP}		85	125	170	kΩ
RM1/RM2 Ratio	RT _{RM}		0.85	0.86	0.87	
RM1 + RM2 Resistance	R _{RM}		60	93	125	kΩ
DPC COMPARATORS (Note 4)						
DM1 Comparator Threshold	V _{DM1F}	DM falling	40	41	42	%V _{CC}
DM1 Comparator Hysteresis				1		%
DM2 Comparator Threshold	V _{DM2F}	DM falling	6.31	7	7.6	%V _{CC}
DM2 Comparator Hysteresis				1		%
DP Comparator Threshold	V _{DPR}	DP rising	45	46	47	%V _{CC}
DP Comparator Hysteresis				1		%
CDP INTERNAL RESISTORS						
DP Pulldown Resistor	R _{DP_DWN}			14.25	24.8	kΩ
DM Pulldown Resistor	R _{DM_DWN}			14.25	24.8	kΩ
CDP LOW-SPEED COMPARAT						
V _{DM_SRC} Voltage	V _{DM_SRC}	$I_{LOAD} = 0$ to 200µA, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	0.5		0.7	V
V _{DAT_REF} Voltage	V _{DAT_REF}		0.25		0.4	V
V _{LGC} Voltage	V _{LGC}		0.8		2.0	V
I _{DP_SINK} Current	I _{DP_SINK}	V _{DP} = 0.15V to 3.6V	50		150	μA



_ Maxim Integrated Products 3

USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = 3.0V \text{ to } 5.5V, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } V_{CC} = 5.0V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$ (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
LOGIC INPUTS (CB0, CB1)						
CB0/CB1 Input Logic-High	V _{IH}		1.4			V
CB0/CB1 Input Logic-Low	VIL				0.4	V
CB0/CB1 Input Leakage Current	I _{IN}	V_{CC} = 5.5V, 0V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{IL} or V_{IH} \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{CC}	-1		+1	μA
CEN/CEN OUTPUTS						
V _{BUS} Toggle Time	t _{VBT}	$CB0 = V_{IL}$ to V_{IH} or V_{IH} to V_{IL}	1	2	3	S
CEN Output Logic-High Voltage		CB0 = V_{IL} to V_{IH} , I_{SOURCE} = 2mA	V _{CC} - 0.4			V
CEN Output Leakage Current		$V_{CC} = 5.5V, V_{\overline{CEN}} = 0V, \overline{CEN}$ deasserted			1	μA
CEN Output Logic-Low Voltage		$CB0 = V_{IL}$ to V_{IH} , $I_{SINK} = 2mA$			0.4	V
CEN Output Leakage Current		$V_{CC} = V_{CEN} = 5.5V$, CEN deasserted			1	μA
ESD PROTECTION						
ESD Protection Level	V _{ESD}	НВМ		±2		kV

Note 2: All units are 100% production tested at $T_A = +25^{\circ}$ C. Specifications over temperature are guaranteed by design.

Note 3: The device is operational from 3.0V to 5.5V. However, to have the valid Apple resistor-divider network, the V_{CC} supply must stay within 4.75V to 5.25V.

Note 4: Guaranteed by design.

Note 5: Does not include the delay by the state machine.

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

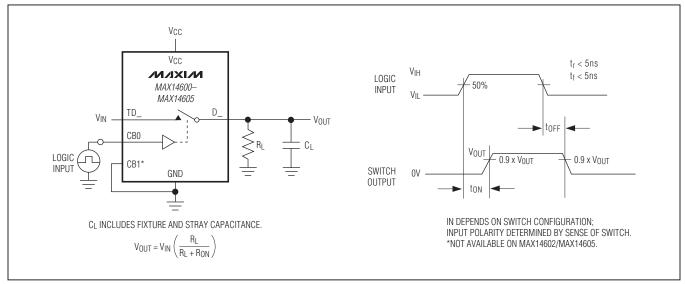
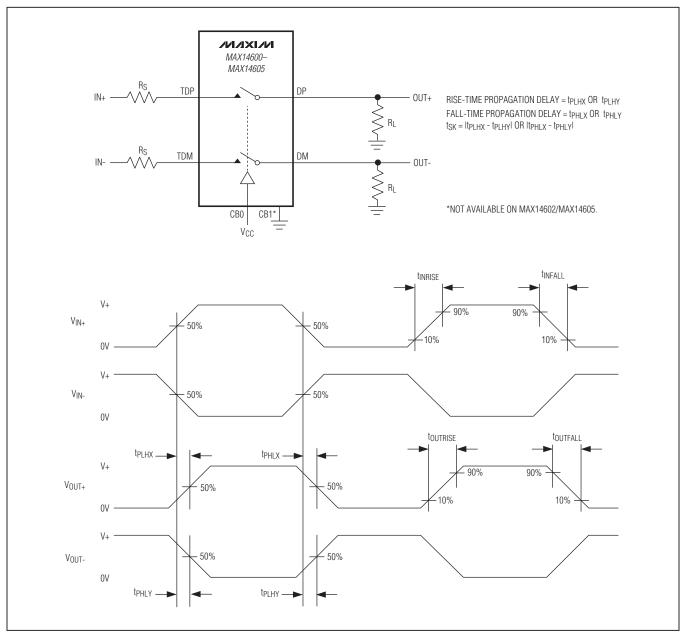


Figure 1. Switching Time

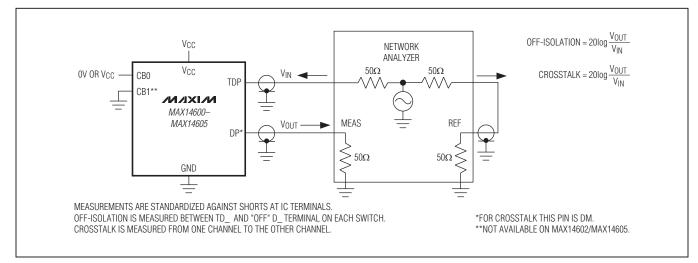
USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators



Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

Figure 2. Output Signal Skew

USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

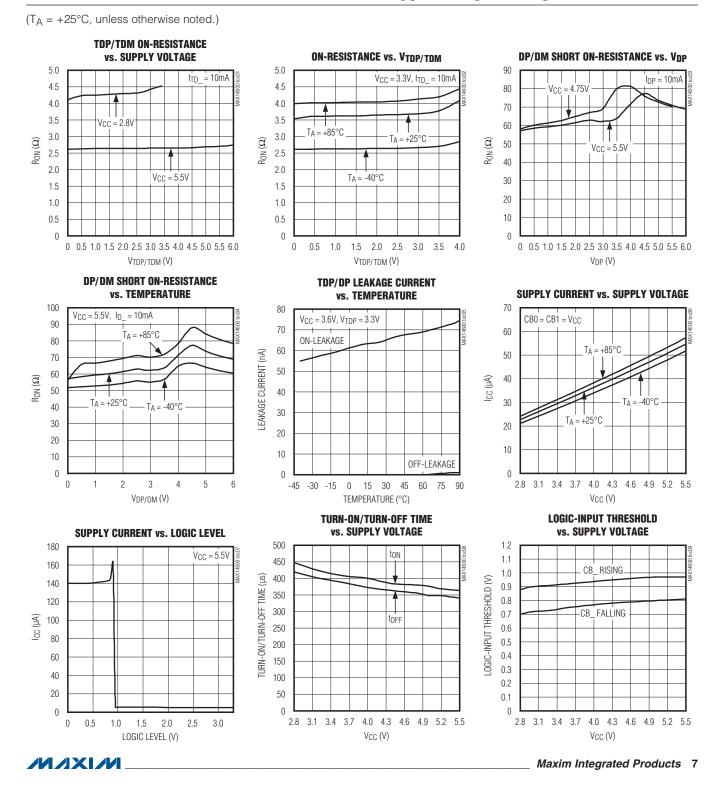


Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

Figure 3. Off-Isolation and Crosstalk



USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

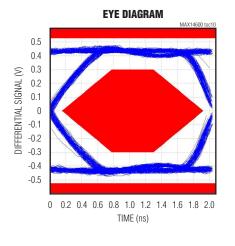


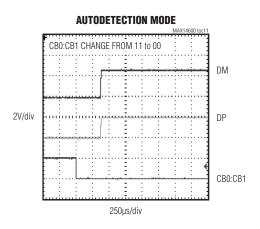
Typical Operating Characteristics

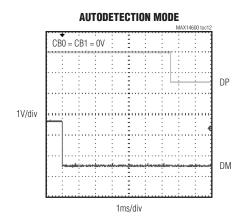
USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

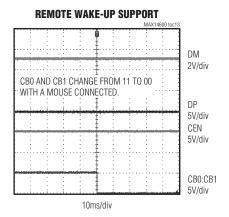
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

 $(T_A = +25^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$

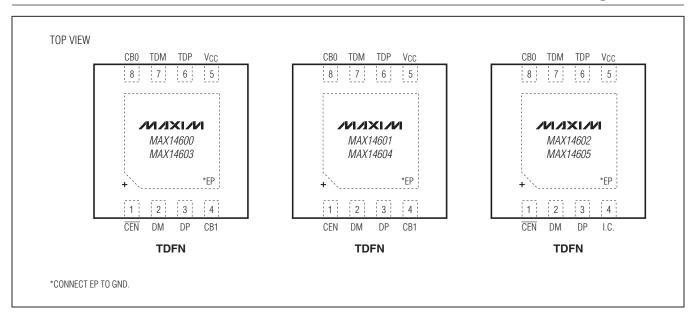








USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators



Pin Configurations

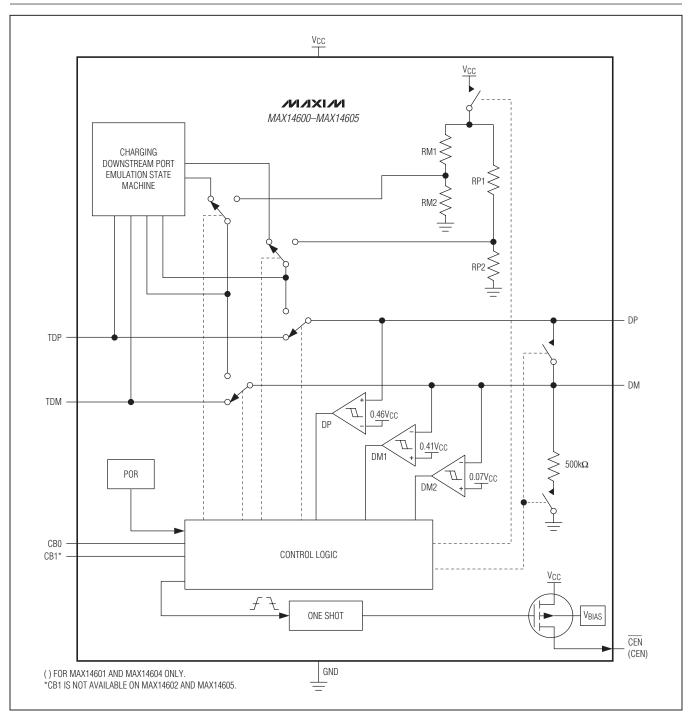
Pin Descriptions

	PIN					
MAX14600/ MAX14603	MAX14601/ MAX14604	MAX14602/ MAX14605	NAME	FUNCTION		
1	_	1	CEN	Active-Low pMOSFET Open-Drain Output, Current-Limit Switch (CLS) Control Output. When CB0 changes from V _{IL} to V _{IH} or V _{IH} to V _{IL} , \overline{CEN} is high.		
_	1		CEN	nMOSFET Open-Drain Output, CLS Control Output. When CB0 changes from V_{IL} to V_{IH} or from V_{IH} to V_{IL} , CEN is low.		
2	2	2	DM	USB Connector D- Connection		
3	3	3	DP	USB Connector D+ Connection		
4	4		CB1	Switch Control Bit. See Table 1.		
		4	I.C.	Internally Connected. Do not externally connect.		
5	5	5	V _{CC}	Power Supply. Connect a 0.1 μF capacitor between V_{CC} and ground as close as possible to the device.		
6	6	6	TDP	Host USB Transceiver D+ Connection		
7	7	7	TDM	Host USB Transceiver D- Connection		
8	8	8	CB0	Switch Control Bit. See Table 1.		
_			EP	Exposed Pad. Connect EP to ground. For enhanced thermal dissipation, connect EP to a copper area as large as possible.		

_ Maxim Integrated Products 9

USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

Functional Diagram



Switch Control

USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

Detailed Description

The MAX14600–MAX14605 adapter emulator family has Hi-Speed USB analog switches that support USB hosts to identify the USB port as a charger port when the USB host is in a low-power mode and cannot enumerate USB devices. These Hi-Speed USB switches feature low 4pF (typ) on-capacitance and low 4 Ω (typ) on-resistance. DP and DM can handle signals between 0V and 6V with any supply voltage.

Resistor-Dividers

The MAX14600–MAX14605 family features an internal resistor-divider for biasing data lines to provide support for Apple-compliant devices. When the MAX14600–MAX14605 family is not operated with the resistor-divider, the device disconnects the resistor-dividers from the supply voltage to minimize supply current requirements. The resistor-dividers are not connected in pass-through mode.

The MAX14600–MAX14605 family features dual digital inputs, CB0 and CB1, for mode selection. For the MAX14600/MAX14601/MAX14603/MAX14604, connect CB0 and CB1 to a logic-level low voltage for autodetection charger mode (AM). Change only CB1 to a logic-level high for forced dedicated charger mode (FM). Change only CB1 to a logic-level low for normal highspeed pass-through mode (PM). Connect CB0 and CB1 to a logic-level high for high-speed pass-through mode with CDP emulation (CM). See Table 1.

In CDP emulation mode, the peripheral device with CDP detection capability draws the charging current up to 1.5A immediately without USB enumeration. The MAX14602/MAX14605 have CB0 digital input control only (Table 2). The MAX14602/MAX14605 are pin-to-pin compatible with the MAX14566E, and CB0 and CB1 are connected together internally, which makes these devices easy upgrades for CDP emulation.

Table 1. Digital Input State for MAX14600/MAX14601/MAX14603/MAX14604

CB0	CB1	CHARGER/USB	MODE	STATUS	
0	0	Charger	AM	Autodetection Charger Mode	
0	1	Charger	FM	Force Dedicated Charger Mode: DP/DM shorted.	
1	0	USB	PM	USB Pass-Through Mode: DP/DM connected to TDP/TDM.	
1	1	USB	СМ	USB Pass-Through Mode with CDP Emulation: Auto connects DP/DM to TDP/TDM depending on CDP status.	

Table 2. Digital Input State for MAX14602/MAX14605
--

CB0	CHARGER/USB	MODE	STATUS
0	Charger	AM	Autodetection Charger Mode
1	USB	СМ	USB Pass-Through Mode with CDP Emulation: Auto connects DP/DM to TDP/TDM depending on CDP status.



USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

Autodetection

The MAX14600–MAX14605 family features autodetection charger mode for dedicated chargers and USB masters. Both CB0 and CB1 must be set low to activate autodetection charger mode.

In autodetection charger mode, the device monitors the voltages at DM and DP to determine the type of device attached. If the voltage at DM is 2.05V (typ) or higher and the voltage at DP is 2.3V (typ) or lower, the voltage stays unchanged. If the voltage at DM is forced below the 2.05V (typ) threshold, the internal switch disconnects DM and DP from the resistor-divider and DP and DM are shorted together for dedicated charging mode. Also, if the voltage at DP is forced higher than the 2.3V (typ) threshold, the internal switch disconnects DM and DP from the resistor-divider and DP and DM are shorted together for dedicated charging mode. Also, if the voltage at DP is forced higher than the 2.3V (typ) threshold, the internal switch disconnects DM and DP from the resistor-divider and DP and DM are shorted together for dedicated charging mode.

Once the charging voltage is removed, the short between DP and DM is disconnected for normal operation.

Auto Peripheral Reset

The MAX14600–MAX14605 family features an auto current-limit switch-control output. This feature resets the peripheral connected to V_{BUS} in the event the USB host switches to or from standby mode. CEN or CEN provide a 2s (typ) pulse on the rising or falling edge of CB0 (Figure 4 and Figure 5.) With the MAX14603/MAX14604/MAX14605, the auto peripheral reset is suspended in case of CB0 and CB1 transition from 11 to 00 as long as the peripheral remains connected. See the <u>Remote Wake-Up Support</u> section for more information.

USB Pass-Through Mode with CDP Emulation

The MAX14600–MAX14605 family features a passthrough mode with CDP emulation. This is to support the higher charging current capability during the passthrough mode in normal USB operation (S0 state). The peripheral device equipped with CDP detection capability could draw a charging current as defined

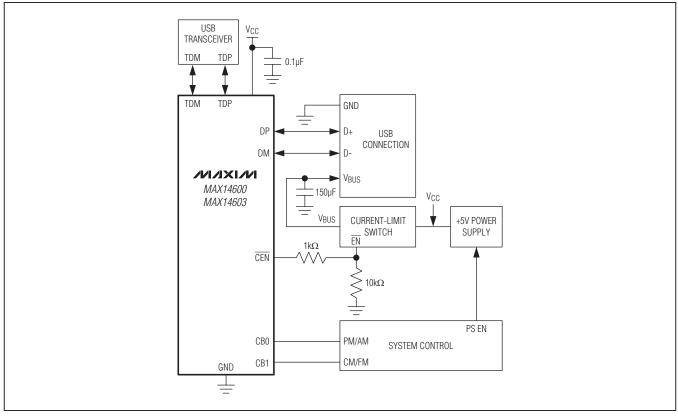


Figure 4. MAX14600/MAX14603 Peripheral Reset Applications Diagram



USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

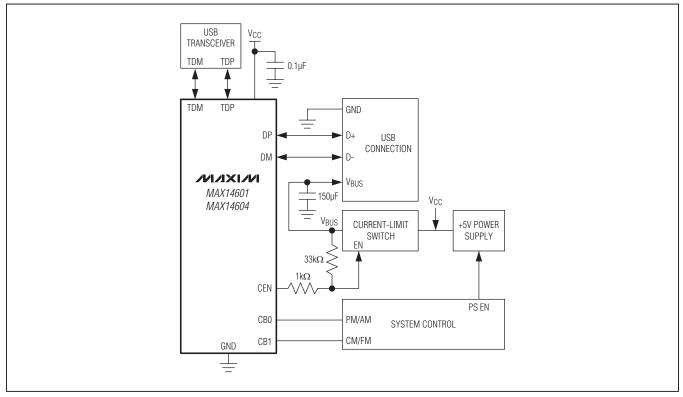


Figure 5. MAX14601/MAX14604 Peripheral Reset Applications Diagram

Table 3. Different Power States

STATE	DESCRIPTION
S0	System on.
S1	Power to the CPU(s) and RAM is maintained; devices that do not indicate they must remain on can be powered down.
S2	CPU is powered off.
S3	Standby (suspend to RAM). System memory con- text is maintained, and all other system context is lost.
S4	Hibernate. Platform context is maintained.
S5	Soft off.

in USB Battery Charger Specification 1.2 when the charging host supports the CDP mode. This is a useful feature since most host USB transceivers do not have the CDP function. <u>Table 3</u> shows the different power states of S0–S5.

Bus Voltage Discharge

The MAX14601/MAX14604 auto current-limit switchcontrol output can be used to discharge the V_{BUS} during V_{BUS} reset. When the system controls the current limit switch for V_{BUS} toggle, the output capacitor can be discharged slowly depending upon the load. If fast discharge of the V_{BUS} is desired, the CEN output can be used to discharge the V_{BUS} (Figure 6.)

Data Contact Detect Support

The MAX14600–MAX14605 family support USB devices that require detecting the USB data lines prior to charging. When a USB Revision 1.2-compliant device is attached, the USB data lines DP and DM are shorted together. The short remains until it is detected by the USB device. This feature guarantees appropriate charger detection if a USB Revision 1.2-compliant device is attached. The autodetection charger mode is activated after the data contact detect is established. CB0 and CB1 must be set low to activate data contact detect support.



USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

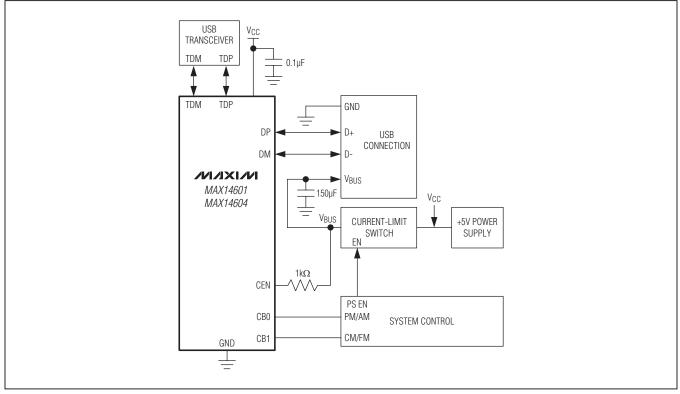


Figure 6. MAX14601/MAX14604 V_{BUS} Discharge Circuit

Remote Wake-Up Support

The MAX14603/MAX14604/MAX14605 feature remote wake-up if pass-through mode with CDP emulation is used prior to transitioning to auto mode in standby state (S3). If the peripheral device is connected and remains in the USB port during S0 state, the MAX14600 maintains the pass-through mode until it is removed. If this feature is not needed, such as in battery-powered mode, the embedded control could cancel the remote wake-up by toggling the V_{BUS} as it moves into the standby state.

Backward Compatibility

The MAX14602/MAX14605 offer easy backward-compatible CDP emulation upgrade to the MAX14566E.

ESD Test Conditions

ESD performance depends on a variety of conditions. Contact Maxim for a reliability report that documents test methodology and results.

Extended ESD Protection (Human Body Model)

ESD-protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges up to $\pm 2kV$ (Human Body Model) encountered during handling and assembly. The ESD structures withstand high ESD both in normal operation and when the device is powered down. After an ESD event, the device continues to function without latchup (Figure 7a and Figure 7b).



USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

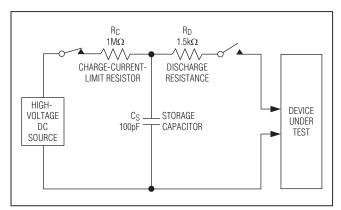


Figure 7a. Human Body ESD Test Model

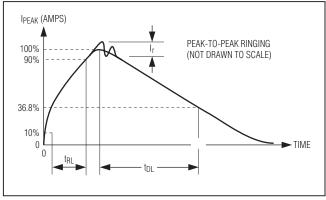


Figure 7b. Human Body Current Waveform

Ordering Information/Selector Guide

PART	TEMP RANGE	MODE CONTROL	CLS CONTROL	REMOTE WAKE-UP	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX14600ETA+T	-40°C to +85°C	CB0, CB1	CEN	No	8 TDFN-EP*
MAX14601ETA+T**	-40°C to +85°C	CB0, CB1	CEN	No	8 TDFN-EP*
MAX14602ETA+T	-40°C to +85°C	CB0	CEN	No	8 TDFN-EP*
MAX14603ETA+T**	-40°C to +85°C	CB0, CB1	CEN	Yes	8 TDFN-EP*
MAX14604ETA+T	-40°C to +85°C	CB0, CB1	CEN	Yes	8 TDFN-EP*
MAX14605ETA+T**	-40°C to +85°C	CB0	CEN	Yes	8 TDFN-EP*

+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

T = Tape and reel.

*EP = Exposed pad.

**Future product—contact factory for availability.

Chip Information

PROCESS: BiCMOS

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to <u>www.maxim-ic.com/packages</u>. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

PACKAGE	PACKAGE	OUTLINE	LAND
TYPE	CODE	NO.	PATTERN NO.
8 TDFN-EP	T822+1	<u>21-0168</u>	<u>90-0064</u>



USB Host Charger Identification/Adapter Emulators

Revision History

REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION	PAGES
NUMBER	DATE		CHANGED
0	6/11	Initial release	—

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time. The parametric values (min and max limits) shown in the Electrical Characteristics table are guaranteed. Other parametric values quoted in this data sheet are provided for guidance.

Maxim Integrated Products, 120 San Gabriel Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 408-737-7600 _

© 2011 Maxim Integrated Products

Maxim is a registered trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

_____16