inter_{sil}

±16.5kV ESD Protected, +125°C, 1.8V to 3.6V, Low Power, SOT-23, RS-485/RS-422 Transmitters

ISL32613E, ISL32614E

The Intersil ISL32613E and ISL32614E are ± 16.5 kV HBM ESD Protected (7kV IEC61000 contact), 1.8V powered, single transmitters for differential communication. These drivers have very low bus currents ($\pm 40\mu$ A), so they present less than a "1/8 unit load" to the bus. This allows more than 256 transmitters on the network, without violating the RS-485 specification's 32 unit load maximum and without using repeaters.

Hot Plug circuitry ensures that the Tx outputs remain in a high impedance state while the power supply stabilizes.

Both ICs utilize slew rate limited drivers, which reduce EMI and minimize reflections from improperly terminated transmission lines or unterminated stubs in multidrop and multipoint applications. The ISL32613E is more slew rate limited for data rates up to 128kbps, while the less limited ISL32614E is useful for data rates up to 256kbps.

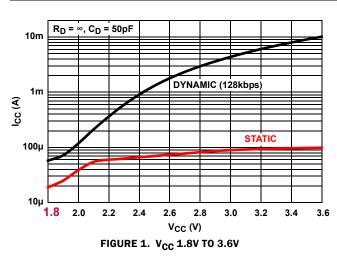
For companion low power single RS-485 receivers, please see the ISL32610E data sheet.

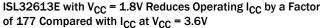
Features

- Wide Supply Voltage Range 1.8V to 3.6V
- High ESD Protection on RS-485 Outputs ±16.5kV HBM
 - Class 3 ESD Level on All Other Pins. >8kV HBM
- Specified for +125°C Operation
- · Hot Plug Tx Outputs Remain Three-state During Power-up
- Low Tx Leakage Allows >256 Devices on the Bus
- Slew Rate Limited for Data Rates Up to 256kbps
- Current Limiting and Thermal Shutdown for Driver Overload
 Protection
- 5V Tolerant Logic Inputs
- Pb-Free (RoHS Compliant)

Applications

- Industrial/Process Control Networks
- Space-constrained Systems
- Factory Automation
- Building Environmental Control/Lighting Systems



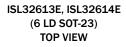


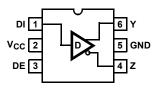
Truth Table

| TRANSMITTING | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|----------|----------|--|--|--|
| INP | UTS | OUTI | PUTS | | | |
| DE (Note 9) | DI | Z | Y | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| 0 | Х | High-Z * | High-Z * | | | |

NOTE: *Shutdown Mode

Pin Configuration





Pin Descriptions

| S0T-23 | SYMBOL | FUNCTION |
|--------|-----------------|---|
| 1 | DI | Driver input. A low on DI forces output Y low and output Z high. Similarly, a high on DI forces output Y high and output Z low. |
| 2 | V _{CC} | System power supply input (1.8V to 3.6V). |
| 3 | DE | Driver output enable. The driver outputs, Y and Z, are enabled by bringing DE high, and are high impedance when DE is low. If the driver enable function is not needed, connect DE to V_{CC} through a $1\kappa\Omega$ to $2\kappa\Omega$ resistor. |
| 4 | Z | ±16.5kV HBM, ±7kV IEC61000 (contact method) ESD Protected inverting differential transmitter output. |
| 5 | GND | Ground connection. |
| 6 | Y | ±16.5kV HBM, ±7kV IEC61000 (contact method) ESD Protected noninverting differential transmitter output. |

TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF FEATURES AT V_{CC} = 1.8V

| PART NUMBER | FUNCTION | DATA RATE (kbps) | SLEW-RATE LIMITED? | HOT PLUG? | TX ENABLE? (Note 9) | MAXIMUM QUIESCENT I _{CC} (µA) | LOW POWER SHUTDOWN? | PIN COUNT |
|-------------|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------|
| ISL32613E | 1 Tx | 128 | Yes | Yes | Yes | 80 | Yes | 6 Ld SOT |
| ISL32614E | 1 Tx | 256 | Yes | Yes | Yes | 80 | Yes | 6 Ld SOT |

Ordering Information

| PART NUMBER (Notes 1, 2) | PART MARKING (Note 4) | TEMP. RANGE (°C) | PACKAGE (Tape and Reel) (Pb-Free) | PKG. DWG. # |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---|-------------|
| ISL32613EFHZ-T | 613F | -40 to +125 | 6 Ld SOT-23 | P6.064 |
| ISL32614EFHZ-T | 614F | -40 to +125 | 6 Ld SOT-23 | P6.064 |

NOTES:

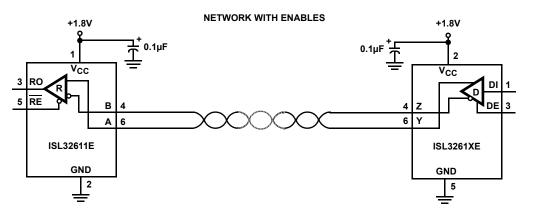
 These Intersil Pb-free plastic packaged products employ special Pb-free material sets, molding compounds/die attach materials, and 100% matte tin plate plus anneal (e3 termination finish, which is RoHS compliant and compatible with both SnPb and Pb-free soldering operations). Intersil Pb-free products are MSL classified at Pb-free peak reflow temperatures that meet or exceed the Pb-free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J STD-020.

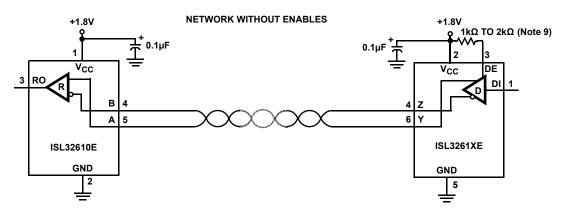
2. Please refer to TB347 for details on reel specifications.

3. For Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL), please see device information page for <u>ISL32613E</u>, <u>ISL32614E</u>. For more information on MSL please see techbrief <u>TB363</u>.

4. SOT-23 "PART MARKING" is branded on the bottom side.

Typical Operating Circuits





Absolute Maximum Ratings

| V _{CC} to GND |
|---|
| DI, DE |
| Output Voltages |
| Y, Z (V _{CC} = 0V or ≥ 2.7V)8V to +13V |
| Y, Z (V _{CC} = 1.8V) |
| Short Circuit Duration |
| Y, Z |
| ESD Rating see "Electrical Specifications" |
| Latch-up (per JESD78, Level 2, Class A)+125°C |

Thermal Information

| Thermal Resistance (Typical) | θ _{JA} (°C/W) |) θ _{JC} (°C∕W) |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 6 Ld SOT-23 Package (Notes 5, 6) | . 177 | 95 |
| Maximum Junction Temperature (Plastic Pac | kage) | +150°C |
| Maximum Storage Temperature Range | | 65°C to +150°C |
| Pb-free reflow profile | | . see link below |
| http://www.intersil.com/pbfree/Pb-FreeR | eflow.asp | |

Recommended Operating Conditions

| Supply Voltage Range | 1.8V to 3.3V |
|---|----------------|
| Common Mode Range; V _{CC} = 1.8V | ±2V |
| V _{CC} ≥ 2.7V | 7V to +12V |
| Temperature Range | 40°C to +125°C |
| R _D ; V _{CC} = 1.8V | ≥10kΩ |
| V _{CC} ≥ 2.7V | ≥60Ω |

CAUTION: Do not operate at or near the maximum ratings listed for extended periods of time. Exposure to such conditions may adversely impact product reliability and result in failures not covered by warranty.

NOTES:

- 5. θ_{JA} is measured with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board in free air. See Tech Brief TB379 for details.
- 6. For $\theta_{\text{JC}}\text{,}$ the "case temp" location is taken at the package top center.

Electrical Specifications $v_{CC} = 1.8V$; typicals are at $T_A = +25$ °C; unless otherwise specified. Boldface limits apply over the operating temperature range, -40°C to +125°C. (Note 7)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | | TEMP (°C) | MIN (Note 10) | ТҮР | MAX (Note 10) | UNITS |
|---|------------------|--|--|--------------|------------------|------|------------------|-------|
| DC CHARACTERISTICS | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Driver Differential V _{OUT} | v _{od} | $R_L = 100\Omega$ (Figure 2) | V _{CC} = 1.8V | Full | 0.8 | 0.92 | - | v |
| | | | V _{CC} ≥ 3.15V | Full | 2 | - | - | v |
| | | R_L = 54Ω (Figure 2), V_{CC} ≥ | 3V | Full | 1.5 | - | - | v |
| | | No Load | | Full | 1.1 | 1.45 | V _{CC} | v |
| Change in Magnitude of Driver Differential V _{OUT} for Complementary Output States | ΔV _{OD} | R _L = 100Ω (Figure 2) | | Full | - | 0.01 | 0.2 | v |
| Driver Common-Mode V _{OUT} | v _{oc} | $R_L = 100\Omega$ (Figure 2) | | | - | 1.1 | 1.4 | v |
| Change in Magnitude of Driver Common-Mode V _{OUT} for Complementary Output States | ΔV _{OC} | $R_L = 100\Omega$ (Figure 2) | | | - | 0.01 | 0.2 | v |
| Logic Input High Voltage (DI, DE) V _{II} | V _{IH} | V _{CC} = 1.8V | | Full | 1.26 | - | - | v |
| | | $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 3.6V$ | | Full | 2.2 | - | - | v |
| Logic Input Low Voltage (DI, DE) | V _{IL} | V _{CC} = 1.8V | | Full | - | - | 0.4 | v |
| | | $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 3.6V$ | | Full | - | - | 0.8 | v |
| Logic Input Current | I _{IN} | DI = DE = OV or V _{CC} (Note s | 9) | Full | -2 | - | 2 | μΑ |
| Output Leakage Current | I _{OZ} | DE = OV, | V ₀ = 7V at V _{CC} = 1.8V | Full | - | 0.1 | 30 | μΑ |
| (Y, Z, Note 9) | | V _{CC} = 0V or 1.8V, or 3.6V | V ₀ = 12V at V _{CC} = 3.6V | Full | - | 0.1 | 40 | μΑ |
| | | | V ₀ = -7V | Full | -40 | -8 | - | μΑ |
| Driver Short-Circuit Current, | I _{OS} | V _{CC} = 1.8V, DE = V _{CC} , -2V s | ≤ V ₀ ≤ 2V | Full | - | - | ±250 | mA |
| V _O = High or Low (Note 8) | | $V_{CC} \ge 2.7V, DE = V_{CC}, -7V \le 10^{-1}$ | $VV, DE = V_{CC}, -7V \le V_0 \le 12V$ | | - | ±150 | - | mA |

ISL32613E, ISL32614E

Electrical Specifications $v_{CC} = 1.8V$; typicals are at $T_A = +25$ °C; unless otherwise specified. Boldface limits apply over the operating temperature range, -40°C to +125°C. (Note 7) (Continued)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST C | TEMP (°C) | MIN (Note 10) | ТҮР | MAX (Note 10) | UNITS | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|------------------|-----|------------------|-------|-------------|
| SUPPLY CURRENT | | | | | | | | |
| No-Load Supply Current | Icc | $DE = V_{CC} = 1.8V, DI = 0V \text{ or } V_{CC}$ | | Full | - | 20 | 80 | μA |
| | | $DE = V_{CC}, 2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 3$ | 3.6V, DI = 0V or V _{CC} | Full | - | 100 | 150 | μA |
| Shutdown Supply Current | ISHDN | $1.8V \le V_{CC} \le 3.6V$, DE = | $OV, DI = OV \text{ or } V_{CC}$ | Full | - | 0.01 | 2 | μA |
| ESD PERFORMANCE | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 |
| RS-485 Pins (Y, Z) | | Human Body Model, from bus pins to GND | | 25 | - | ±16.5 | - | kV |
| | | IEC61000 Contact, from | bus pins to GND | 25 | - | ±7 | - | kV |
| All Pins | | HBM, per MIL-STD-883 | Method 3015 | 25 | - | ±8 | - | kV |
| | | Machine Model | | 25 | - | ±400 | - | v |
| DRIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERIS | TICS (ISL326 | 513E, 128kbps Version) | | | | | | 1 |
| Maximum Data Rate | f _{MAX} | | V _{CC} = 1.8V | Full | 128 | - | - | kbps |
| | | | $3V \le V_{CC} \le 3.6V$ | Full | 256 | - | - | kbps |
| Driver Differential Output Delay | t _{DD} | C _D = 50pF (Figure 3) | V _{CC} = 1.8V | Full | - | 1700 | 2600 | ns |
| | | | $3V \le V_{CC} \le 3.6V$ | Full | - | 1100 | 1500 | ns |
| Driver Differential Output Skew | t _{DSK} | C _D = 50pF (Figure 3) | V _{CC} = 1.8V | Full | - | 30 | 200 | ns |
| | | | $3V \le V_{CC} \le 3.6V$ | Full | - | 2 | 30 | ns |
| Driver Differential Rise or Fall Time | t _R , t _F | C _D = 50pF (Figure 3) | $V_{CC} = 1.8V$ | Full | - | 1600 | 2600 | ns |
| | | | 3V ≤ V _{CC} ≤ 3.6V | Full | 400 | 960 | 1500 | ns |
| Driver Enable to Output High | t _{ZH} | $R_{L} = 500\Omega, C_{L} = 50pF, S$ | | Full | - | 460 | 800 | ns |
| Driver Enable to Output Low | t _{ZL} | $R_L = 500\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$, SW = V _{CC} (Figure 4) | | Full | - | 460 | 800 | ns |
| Driver Disable from Output High | t _{HZ} | $R_L = 500\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$, SW = GND (Figure 4) | | Full | - | 60 | 250 | ns |
| Driver Disable from Output Low | t _{LZ} | $R_{L} = 500\Omega, C_{L} = 50pF, S$ | | Full | - | 60 | 250 | ns |
| DRIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERIS | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Maximum Data Rate | f _{MAX} | R _D = ∞, C _D = 50pF | V _{CC} = 1.8V | Full | 256 | - | - | kbps |
| | | | $3V \le V_{CC} \le 3.6V$ | Full | 500 | - | - | kbps |
| Driver Differential Output Delay | t _{DD} | R _D = ∞, C _D = 50pF | V _{CC} = 1.8V | Full | - | 700 | 2000 | ns |
| | | (Figure 3) | $3V \le V_{CC} \le 3.6V$ | Full | - | 350 | 500 | ns |
| Driver Differential Output Skew | t _{DSK} | R _D = ∞, C _D = 50pF | $V_{CC} = 1.8V$ | Full | - | 30 | 200 | ns |
| | | (Figure 3) | $3V \le V_{CC} \le 3.6V$ | Full | - | 2 | 30 | ns |
| Driver Differential Rise or Fall Time | t _R , t _F | R _D = ∞, C _D = 50pF | $V_{CC} = 1.8V$ | Full | - | 1700 | 2600 | ns |
| | 'N' 'I' | (Figure 3) | 3V ≤ V _{CC} ≤ 3.6V | Full | 200 | 350 | 800 | ns |
| Driver Enable to Output High | t _{ZH} | $R_{L} = 500\Omega, C_{L} = 50pF, S$ | | Full | - | 460 | 800 | ns |
| Driver Enable to Output Low | t _{ZL} | $R_{L} = 500\Omega, C_{L} = 50pF, S$ | | Full | - | 460 | 800 | ns |
| Driver Disable from Output High | t _{HZ} | $R_{L} = 500\Omega, C_{L} = 50pF, S$ | | Full | - | 60 | 250 | ns |
| Driver Disable from Output Low | t _{LZ} | $R_{\rm L} = 500\Omega, C_{\rm L} = 50 {\rm pF}, {\rm S}$ | , | Full | _ | 60 | 250 | ns |

NOTES:

7. All currents into device pins are positive; all currents out of device pins are negative. All voltages are referenced to device ground unless otherwise specified.

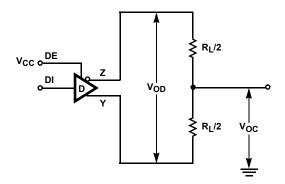
8. Applies to peak current. See "Typical Performance Curves" on page 8 for more information.

9. If the Driver Enable function is not needed, connect DE to V_{CC} through a $1k\Omega$ to $2k\Omega$ resistor.

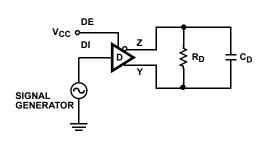
10. Compliance to data sheet limits is assured by one or more methods: production test, characterization and/or design.

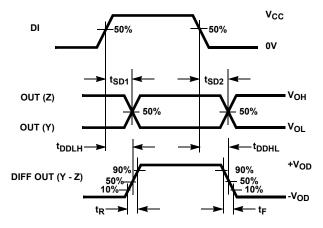
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Test Circuits and Waveforms









 $t_{SSK} = |t_{SD1(Y)} - t_{SD2(Y)}| \text{ OR } |t_{SD1(Z)} - t_{SD2(Z)}| \qquad t_{DSK} = |t_{DDLH} - t_{DDHL}|$

FIGURE 3A. TEST CIRCUIT

FIGURE 3B. MEASUREMENT POINTS

FIGURE 3. DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY AND DIFFERENTIAL TRANSITION TIMES

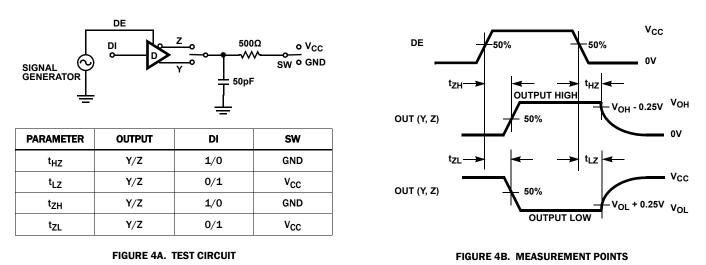


FIGURE 4. DRIVER ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

Application Information

Driver Features

These transmitters are differential output devices that operate with V_{CC} as low as 1.8V, and up to 3.6V. Devices are RS-485 compliant with V_{CC} \geq 3V, but significant power savings are obtained by operating at V_{CC} = 1.8V.

The transmitter outputs are tri-statable via the active high DE input. If the Tx enable function is not needed, tie DE to V_{CC} through a $1k\Omega$ to $2k\Omega$ resistor. Outputs are slew rate limited to minimize EMI, and to reduce reflections in unterminated or improperly terminated networks.

1.8V Operation

The ISL32613E and ISL32614E operate with V_{CC} as low as 1.8V. When coupled with the ISL32610E or ISL32611E 1.8V receivers, they provide a differential communication link optimized for very low power, and for slow data rates. Figures 7 and 8 illustrate the static and dynamic power savings from using these transmitters at low supply voltages. With V_{CC} = 1.8V rather than 3.3V, using the ISL32613E at 128kbps reduces the operating supply current from 9.9mA to 56µA (a factor of 177)!

5.5V Tolerant Logic Pins

Logic input pins (DI, DE) contain no ESD or parasitic diodes to $V_{CC},$ so they withstand input voltages exceeding 5.5V, regardless of the V_{CC} voltage.

Hot Plug Function

When a piece of equipment powers up, there is a period of time during which the processor or ASIC driving the RS-485 control line (DE) is unable to ensure that the RS-485 Tx outputs are kept disabled. If the equipment is connected to the bus, a driver activating prematurely during power-up may crash the bus. To avoid this scenario, these transmitters incorporate a "Hot Plug" function. During power-up, circuitry monitoring V_{CC} ensures that the Tx outputs remain disabled for a period of time, regardless of the state of DE. This gives the processor/ASIC a chance to stabilize and drive the control lines to the proper states.

ESD Protection

All pins on these devices include class 3 (8kV) Human Body Model (HBM) ESD protection structures, but the driver outputs incorporate advanced structures that allow them to survive ESD events in excess of ± 16.5 kV HBM and ± 7 kV to the IEC61000 contact test method. The RS-485 pins are particularly vulnerable to ESD damage because they typically connect to an exposed port on the exterior of the finished product. Simply touching the port pins, or connecting a cable, can cause an ESD event that might destroy unprotected ICs. These new ESD structures protect the device whether it is powered up or not, and without degrading the common mode range. This built-in ESD protection eliminates the need for board-level protection structures (e.g., transient suppression diodes) and the associated, undesirable capacitive load they present.

Driver Overload Protection

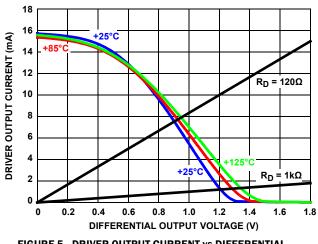
The driver output stages incorporate short-circuit, current-limiting circuitry, which ensures that the output current never exceeds the RS-485 specification over a ±2V (-7V to +12V for V_{CC} \ge 2.7V) common mode voltage range.

In the event of a major short-circuit condition, the device also includes a thermal shutdown feature that disables the drivers whenever the die temperature becomes excessive. This eliminates power dissipation, allowing the die to cool. The drivers automatically re-enable after the die temperature drops by about +20°C. If the condition persists, the thermal shutdown/re-enable cycle repeats until the fault is cleared.

Low Power Shutdown Mode

This BiCMOS transmitter uses a fraction of the power required by its bipolar counterparts, but it also includes a shutdown feature that reduces the already low quiescent I_{CC} to a 10nA trickle. This device enters shutdown whenever the driver disables (DE = GND).

Typical Performance Curves V_{CC} = 1.8V, T_A = +25°C; Unless Otherwise Specified.





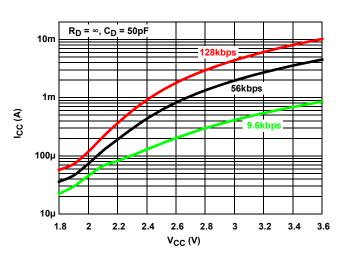


FIGURE 7. ISL32613E DYNAMIC SUPPLY CURRENT vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE AT DIFFERENT DATA RATES

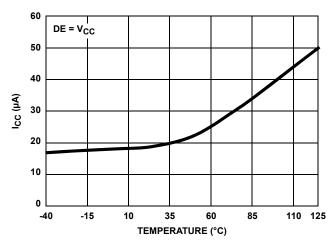


FIGURE 6. STATIC SUPPLY CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE

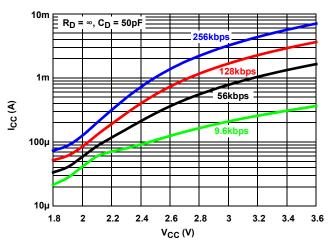


FIGURE 8. ISL32614E DYNAMIC SUPPLY CURRENT vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE AT DIFFERENT DATA RATES

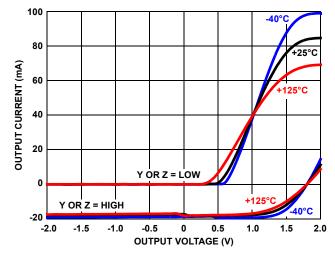
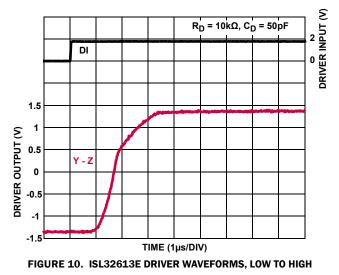


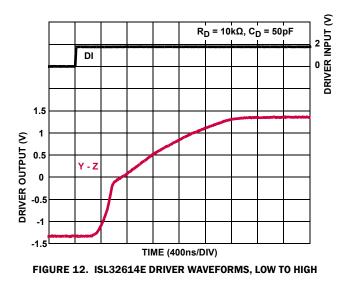
FIGURE 9. DRIVER OUTPUT CURRENT vs SHORT CIRCUIT VOLTAGE

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ISL32613E, ISL32614E

Typical Performance Curves V_{CC} = 1.8V, T_A = +25 °C; Unless Otherwise Specified. (Continued)





Die Characteristics

SUBSTRATE POTENTIAL (POWERED UP):

GND

PROCESS:

Si Gate BiCMOS

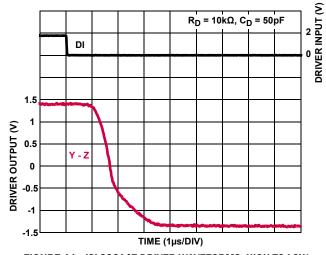
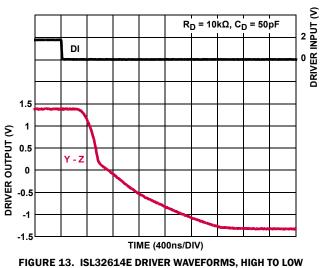
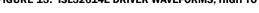


FIGURE 11. ISL32614E DRIVER WAVEFORMS, HIGH TO LOW





Revision History

The revision history provided is for informational purposes only and is believed to be accurate, but not warranted. Please go to web to make sure you have the latest revision.

| DATE | REVISION | CHANGE |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| August 30, 2011 | FN7906.0 | Initial Release |
| | | |

Products

Intersil Corporation is a leader in the design and manufacture of high-performance analog semiconductors. The Company's products address some of the industry's fastest growing markets, such as, flat panel displays, cell phones, handheld products, and notebooks. Intersil's product families address power management and analog signal processing functions. Go to <u>www.intersil.com/products</u> for a complete list of Intersil product families.

For a complete listing of Applications, Related Documentation and Related Parts, please see the respective device information page on intersil.com: <u>ISL32613E, ISL32614E</u>

To report errors or suggestions for this datasheet, please go to: ww ""w.intersil.com/askourstaff

FITs are available from our website at: http://rel.intersil.com/reports/search.php

For additional products, see <u>www.intersil.com/product_tree</u>

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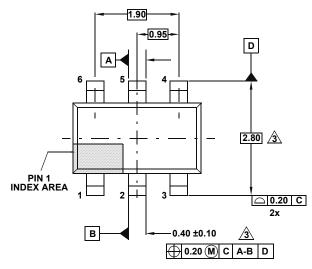
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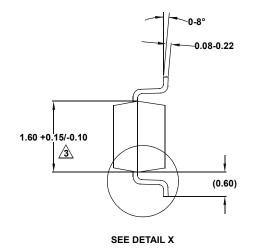
Package Outline Drawing

P6.064

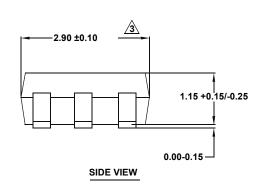
6 LEAD SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR PLASTIC PACKAGE Rev 4, 2/10

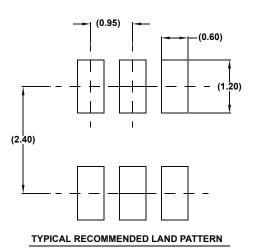


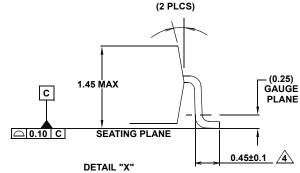
TOP VIEW











10° TYP

NOTES:

- 1. Dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensions in () for Reference Only.
- 2. Dimensioning and tolerancing conform to ASME Y14.5M-1994.
- 3. Dimension is exclusive of mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs.
- 4. Foot length is measured at reference to gauge plane.
- 5. Package conforms to JEDEC MO-178AB.

FN7906.0