



1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz 8-Bit Programmable

Description

The D828 Series are digitally programmable low-pass and high-pass active filters with differential input that are tunable over a 256:1 frequency range. D828 filters are available with any one of five standard factory-set tuning ranges or 8-bit custom ranges from 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz. These units contain 8 CMOS logic inputs.

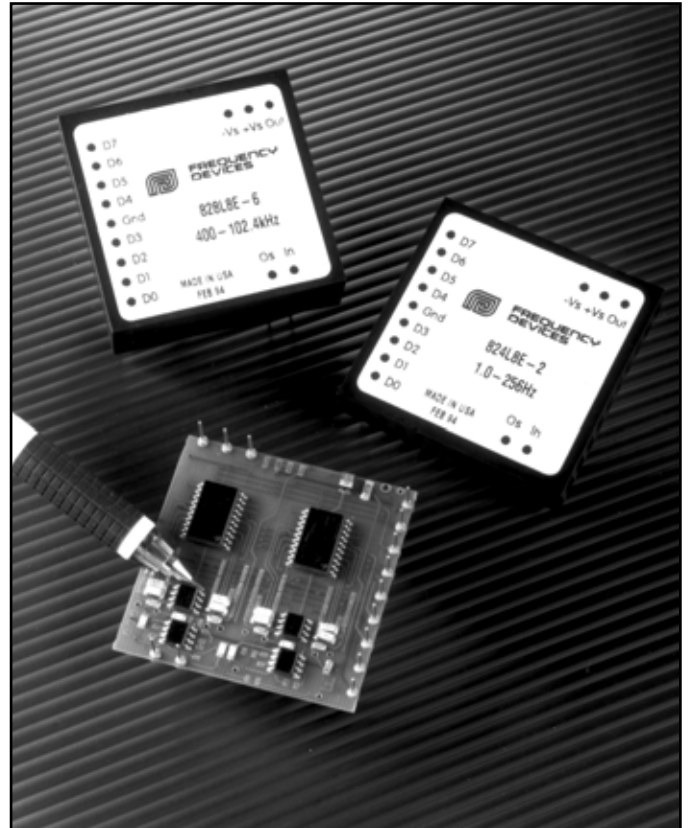
All D828 Series models are convenient, low profile, easy to use fully finished filters which require no external components or adjustments. They feature low harmonic distortion, and near theoretical phase and amplitude characteristics. D828 filters operate from non-critical ± 12 to ± 18 Vdc power supplies, have a 10 kΩ (min.) input and a 10 Ω (max.) output impedance.

Features/Benefits:

- Compact 2" x 2" design minimizes board space requirements.
- Low harmonic distortion and wide signal-to-noise ratio to 16 bit resolution.
- Digitally programmable corner frequency allows selecting cut-off frequencies specific to each application.
- Plug-in ready-to-use, reducing engineering design and manufacturing cycle time.
- Factory-set tuning range, no external clocks or adjustments needed
- Broad range of transfer characteristics and corner frequencies to meet a wide range of applications.

Applications

- Anti-alias filtering
- Data acquisition systems
- Communication systems and electronics
- Medical electronics equipment and research
- Aerospace, navigation and sonar applications
- Sound and vibration testing
- Real and compressed time data analysis
- Noise elimination
- Signal reconstruction



| | |
|--|------|
| Programmable Specifications: | Page |
| Digital Tuning & Control | 2 |
| Available Low-Pass Models: | |
| D828L8B 8-pole Butterworth | 3 |
| D828L8E 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.77 (-80dB) . . . | 3 |
| D828L8EX 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.56 (-80dB) . . . | 3 |
| D828L8EY 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 2.00 (-100dB) . . | 3 |
| D828L8L 8-pole Bessel | 4 |
| D828L8D60 8-pole constant delay (-60dB) | 4 |
| D828L8D80 8-pole constant delay (-80dB) | 4 |
| D828L8D10 8-pole constant delay (-100dB) | 4 |
| Available High-Pass Models: | |
| D828H8B 8-pole Butterworth | 5 |
| D828H8E 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.77 (-80dB) . . . | 5 |
| D828H8EX 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.56 (-80dB) . . . | 5 |
| D828H8EY 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 2.00 (-100dB) . . . | 5 |
| General Specifications: | |
| Ordering information | 6 |
| Pin-out/package data | 6 |



Digital Tuning & Control Characteristics

8-Bit Programmable Filters

Digital Tuning Characteristics

The digital tuning interface circuits are a parallel set of eight (8) 4053 CMOS switches which accept CMOS compatible inputs for the eight tuning bits (D₀ - D₇).

Filter tuning follows the tuning equation given below:

$$f_c = (f_{max}/256) [1 + D_7 \times 2^7 + D_6 \times 2^6 + D_5 \times 2^5 + D_4 \times 2^4 + D_3 \times 2^3 + D_2 \times 2^2 + D_1 \times 2^1 + D_0 \times 2^0]$$

where D₁ - D₇ = "0" or "1", and

f_{max} = Maximum tuning frequency;

f_c = corner frequency;

Minimum tunable frequency = f_{max}/256 (D₀ thru D₇ = 0);

Minimum frequency step (Resolution) = f_{max}/256

Data Input Specifications

Input Data Levels (CMOS Logic)

Input Voltage (V_s = 15 Vdc)

Low Level In 0 Vdc min. 4 Vdc max.

High Level In 11 Vdc min. 15 Vdc max.

Input Current

High Level In - 10⁻⁵ μA typ. -1 μA max..

Low Level In +10⁻⁵ μA typ. +1 μA max.

Input Capacitance 5 pF typ 7.5 pF max.

Input Data Format Frequency Select Bits

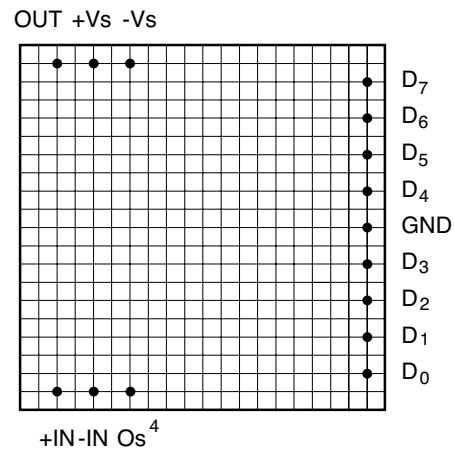
Positive Logic Logic "1" = +V_s
Logic "0" = Gnd

Bit Weighting (Binary-Coded)
D₀ LSB (least significant bit)
D₇ MSB (most significant bit)

Frequency Range 256 : 1, Binary Weighted

Pin-Out Key

| | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| IN | Analog Input Signal | D ₇ Tuning Bit 7 (MSB) |
| OUT | Analog Output Signal | D ₆ Tuning Bit 6 |
| GND | Power and Signal Return | D ₅ Tuning Bit 5 |
| +V _s | Supply Voltage, Positive | D ₄ Tuning Bit 4 |
| -V _s | Supply Voltage, Negative | D ₃ Tuning Bit 3 |
| Os | Offset Adjustment | D ₂ Tuning Bit 2 |
| | | D ₁ Tuning Bit 1 |
| | | D ₀ Tuning Bit 0 (LSB) |



| MSB | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | LSB | Bit Weight |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| 2 ⁷ | 2 ⁶ | 2 ⁵ | 2 ⁴ | 2 ³ | 2 ² | 2 ¹ | 2 ⁰ | f _c Corner Frequency |
| D ₇ | D ₆ | D ₅ | D ₄ | D ₃ | D ₂ | D ₁ | D ₀ | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | f _{max} /256 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | f _{max} /128 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | f _{max} /64 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | f _{max} /32 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | f _{max} /16 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | f _{max} /8 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | f _{max} /4 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | f _{max} /2 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | f _{max} |



8-Bit Programmable

8-Pole Low-Pass Filters

| Model | D828L8B | D828L8E | D828L8EX | D828L8EY |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Product Specifications | | | | |
| Transfer Function | 8-Pole Butterworth | 8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic | 8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic | 8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic |
| Size | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" |
| Range f_c, f_r | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz |
| Theoretical Transfer Characteristics | Appendix A Page 9 | Appendix A Page 24 | Appendix A Page 23 | Appendix A Page 25 |
| Passband Ripple (theoretical) | 0.0 dB | ± 0.035 dB | -0.05 dB | -0.05 dB |
| DC Voltage Gain (non-inverting) | 0 \pm 0.1 dB max. 0 \pm 0.05 dB typ. | 0 \pm 0.1 dB max. 0 \pm 0.05 dB typ. | 0 \pm 0.1 dB max. 0 \pm 0.05 dB typ. | 0 \pm 0.1 dB max. 0 \pm 0.05 dB typ. |
| Stopband Attenuation Rate | 48 dB/octave | 80 dB min. | 80 dB min. | 100 dB min. |
| Cutoff Frequency Stability Amplitude Phase | $f_c \pm 2\%$ max. $\pm 0.01\%$ /°C -3 dB -360° | $f_r \pm 2\%$ max. $\pm 0.01\%$ /°C -0.035 dB -323.5° | $f_r \pm 2\%$ max. $\pm 0.01\%$ /°C -0.05dB -414° | $f_r \pm 2\%$ max. $\pm 0.01\%$ /°C -0.05 dB -419° |
| Filter Attenuation (theoretical) | 0.12 dB 0.80 f_c 3.01 dB 1.00 f_c 60.0 dB 2.37 f_c 80.0 dB 3.16 f_c | 0.035 dB 1.00 f_r 3.01 dB 1.13 f_r 60.0 dB 1.67 f_r 80.0 dB 1.77 f_r | 0.05 dB 1.00 f_r 3.01 dB 1.05 f_r 60.0 dB 1.45 f_r 80.0 dB 1.56 f_r | 0.05 dB 1.00 f_r 3.01 dB 1.06 f_r 80.0 dB 1.83 f_r 100.0 dB 2.00 f_r |
| Phase Match¹ | 0 - 0.8 $f_c \pm 2^\circ$ max. $\pm 1^\circ$ typ. 0.8 f_c - 1.0 $f_c \pm 3^\circ$ max. $\pm 1.5^\circ$ typ. | 0 - 0.8 $f_r \pm 2^\circ$ max. $\pm 1^\circ$ typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 $f_r \pm 4^\circ$ max. $\pm 2^\circ$ typ. | 0 - 0.8 $f_r \pm 3^\circ$ max. $\pm 1.5^\circ$ typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 $f_r \pm 4^\circ$ max. $\pm 2^\circ$ typ. | 0 - 0.8 $f_r \pm 3^\circ$ max. $\pm 1.5^\circ$ typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 $f_r \pm 4^\circ$ max. $\pm 2^\circ$ typ. |
| Amplitude Accuracy (theoretical) | 0 - 0.8 $f_c \pm 0.2$ dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f_c - 1.0 $f_c \pm 0.3$ dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ. | 0 - 0.8 $f_r \pm .2$ dB max. $\pm .1$ dB typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 $f_r \pm .3$ dB max. $\pm .15$ dB typ. | 0 - 0.8 $f_r \pm 0.2$ dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 $f_r \pm 0.5$ dB max. ± 0.25 dB typ. | 0 - 0.8 $f_r \pm 0.2$ dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 $f_r \pm 0.5$ dB max. ± 0.25 dB typ. |
| Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz | < - 100 dB typ. | < - 88 dB typ. | < - 88 dB typ. | < - 88 dB typ. |
| Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz) | 200 μ Vrms typ. | 200 μ Vrms typ. | 250 μ Vrms typ. | 250 μ Vrms typ. |
| Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz) | 50 μ Vrms typ. | 50 μ Vrms typ. | 75 μ Vrms typ. | 75 μ Vrms typ. |

1. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.



8-Bit Programmable

8-Pole Low-Pass Filters

| Model | D828L8L | D828L8D60 | D828L8D80 | D828L8D10 |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Product Specifications | | | | |
| Transfer Function | 8-Pole Bessel | 8-Pole, 6 zero Constant Delay | 8-Pole, 6 zero Constant Delay | 8-Pole, 6 zero Constant Delay |
| Size | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" |
| Range f_c | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz |
| Theoretical Transfer Characteristics | Appendix A Page 4 | Appendix A Page 20 | Appendix A Page 21 | Appendix A Page 22 |
| Passband Ripple (theoretical) | 0.0 dB | 0.15 dB | 0.15 dB | 0.15 dB |
| DC Voltage Gain (non-inverting) | 0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ. | 0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ. | 0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ. | 0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ. |
| Stopband Attenuation Rate | 48 dB/octave | 60 dB min. | 80 dB min. | 100 dB min. |
| Cutoff Frequency Stability Amplitude Phase | f _c ± 2% max. ± 0.01% /°C -3 dB -182° | f _c ± 2% max. ± 0.01% /°C -3 dB -306° | f _c ± 2% max. ± 0.01% /°C -3 dB -306° | f _c ± 2% max. ± 0.01% /°C -3 dB -311° |
| Filter Attenuation (theoretical) | 1.91 dB 0.80 f _c 3.01 dB 1.00 f _c 60.0 dB 4.52 f _c 80.0 dB 6.07 f _c | 3.01 dB 1.00 f _c 40.0 dB 2.28 f _c 60.0 dB 2.64 f _c | 3.01 dB 1.00 f _c 60.0 dB 3.08 f _c 80.0 dB 3.57 f _c | 3.01 dB 1.00 f _c 80.0 dB 4.45 f _c 100.0 dB 5.20 f _c |
| Phase Match¹ | 0 - f _c ± 2° max. ± 1° typ. | 0 - f _c ± 2° max. ± 1° typ. | 0 - f _c ± 2° max. ± 1° typ. | 0 - f _c ± 2° max. ± 1° typ. |
| Amplitude Accuracy (theoretical) | 0 - f _c ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. | 0 - 0.8 f _c ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f _c - 1.0 f _c ± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ. | 0 - 0.8 f _c ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f _c - 1.0 f _c ± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ. | 0 - 0.8 f _c ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f _c - 1.0 f _c ± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ. |
| Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz | < - 100 dB typ. | < - 100 dB typ. | < - 100 dB typ. | < - 100 dB typ. |
| Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz) | 200 μVrms typ. | 200 μVrms typ. | 200 μVrms typ. | 200 μVrms typ. |
| Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz) | 50 μVrms typ. | 50 μVrms typ. | 50 μVrms typ. | 50 μVrms typ. |

1. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.



8-Bit Programmable

8-Pole High-Pass Filters

| Model | D828H8B | D828H8E | D828H8EX | D828H8EY |
|---|---|---|---|--|
| Product Specifications | | | | |
| Transfer Function | 8-Pole Butterworth | 8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic | 8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic | 8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic |
| Size | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" | 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" |
| Range f_c, f_r | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz | 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz |
| Theoretical Transfer Characteristics | Appendix A Page 29 | Appendix A Page 37 | Appendix A Page 36 | Appendix A Page 38 |
| Passband Ripple (theoretical) | 0.0 dB | ± 0.035 dB | - 0.05 dB | - 0.05 dB |
| Voltage Gain (non-inverting) | 0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz | 0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz | 0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz | 0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz |
| Power Bandwidth | 120 kHz | 120 kHz | 120 kHz | 120 kHz |
| Small Signal Bandwidth | (-6 dB) 1 MHz | (-6 dB) 1 MHz | (-6 dB) 1 MHz | (-6 dB) 1 MHz |
| Stopband Attenuation Rate | 48 dB/octave | 80 dB | 80 dB | 100 dB |
| Cutoff Frequency Stability Amplitude Phase | $f_c \pm 2\%$ max. $\pm 0.01\%$ /°C -3 dB -360° | $f_r \pm 2\%$ max. $\pm 0.01\%$ /°C -0.035 dB -323.5° | $f_r \pm 2\%$ max. $\pm 0.01\%$ /°C -0.05dB -414° | $f_r \pm 2\%$ max. $\pm 0.01\%$ /°C -0.05 dB -419° |
| Filter Attenuation (theoretical) | 80 dB 0.31 f_c 60.0 dB 0.42 f_c 3.01 dB 1.00 f_c 0.00 dB 2.00 f_c | 80 dB 0.56 f_r 60.0 dB 0.60 f_r 3.01 dB 0.88 f_r 0.03 dB 1.00 f_r 0.00 dB 2.00 f_r | 80 dB 0.64 f_r 60.0 dB 0.69 f_r 3.01 dB 0.95 f_r 0.03 dB 1.00 f_r 0.00 dB 2.00 f_r | 100 dB 0.50 f_r 80.0 dB 0.55 f_r 3.01 dB 0.94 f_r 0.03 dB 1.00 f_r 0.00 dB 2.00 f_r |
| Phase Match¹ | $f_c - 100$ kHz $\pm 3^\circ$ max. $\pm 1.5^\circ$ typ. | $f_r - 1.25 f_r \pm 4^\circ$ max. $\pm 2^\circ$ typ. $1.25 f_r - 100$ kHz $\pm 2^\circ$ max. $\pm 1^\circ$ typ. | $f_r - 1.25 f_r \pm 4^\circ$ max. $\pm 2^\circ$ typ. $1.25 f_r - 100$ kHz $\pm 2^\circ$ max. $\pm 1^\circ$ typ. | $f_r - 1.25 f_r \pm 4^\circ$ max. $\pm 2^\circ$ typ. $1.25 f_r - 100$ kHz $\pm 3^\circ$ max. $\pm 1.5^\circ$ typ. |
| Amplitude Accuracy (theoretical) | $f_c - 1.25 f_c \pm 0.3$ dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ. $1.25 f_c - 100$ kHz ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. | $f_r - 1.25 f_r \pm 0.3$ dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ. $1.25 f_r - 100$ kHz ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. | $f_r - 1.25 f_r \pm 0.5$ dB max. ± 0.25 dB typ. $1.25 f_r - 100$ kHz ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. | $f_r - 1.25 f_r \pm 0.5$ dB max. ± 0.25 dB typ. $1.25 f_r - 100$ kHz ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. |
| Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz | < - 100 dB typ. | < - 88 dB typ. | < - 88 dB typ. | < - 88 dB typ. |
| Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz) | 400 μ Vrms typ. | 400 μ Vrms typ. | 500 μ Vrms typ. | 500 μ Vrms typ. |
| Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz) | 100 μ Vrms typ. | 100 μ Vrms typ. | 150 μ Vrms typ. | 150 μ Vrms typ. |

1. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.



Specification

(25°C and Vs ± 15 Vdc)

Pin-Out and Package Data Ordering Information

Analog Input Characteristics¹

| | |
|-------------------|-------------|
| Impedance | 10 k Ω min. |
| Voltage Range | ± 10 Vpeak |
| Max. Safe Voltage | ±Vs |

Analog Output Characteristics

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Impedance (Closed Loop) | 1 Ω typ. 10 Ω max. |
| Linear Operating Range | ±10V |
| Maximum Current ² | ±2 mA |
| Offset Voltage ³ | 2 mV typ. 20 mV max. |
| Offset Temp. Coeff. | 50 μV/°C |

Power Supply (±Vs)

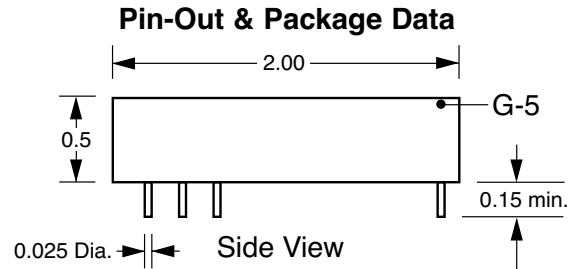
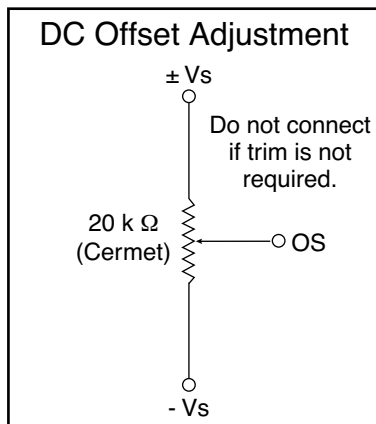
| | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Rated Voltage | ±15 Vdc |
| Operating Range | ±12 to ±18 Vdc |
| Maximum Safe Voltage | ±18 Vdc |
| Quiescent Current | |
| 8 Pole | ±25 mA typ. ±40 mA max. |

Temperature

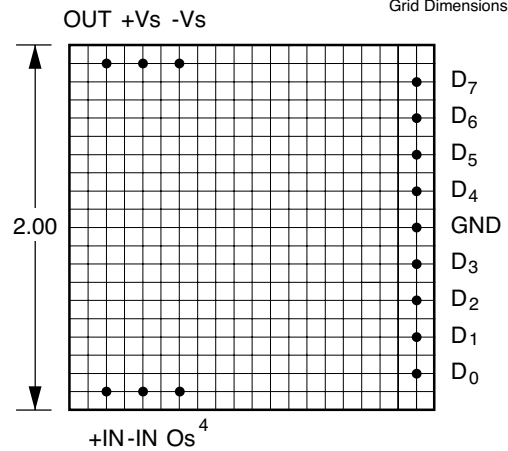
| | |
|-----------|--------------|
| Operating | 0 to +70°C |
| Storage | -25 to +85°C |

Notes:

1. Input and output signal voltage referenced to supply common.
2. Output is short circuit protected to common.
DO NOT CONNECT TO ±Vs.
3. Adjustable to zero.
4. Units operate with or without offset pin connected.



All dimensions are in inches
All Case Dimensions ± 0.02"
Grid Dimensions 0.1" x 0.1"



Bottom View

Filter Mounting Assembly-See FMA-02A

Ordering Information

| Filter Type | Transfer Function |
|-------------------------------|---|
| L - Low Pass H - High Pass | B - Butterworth L - Bessel D60 - constant delay (-60 dB) D80 - constant delay (-80 dB) D10 - constant delay (-100 dB) E - elliptic 1.77 (-80 dB) EX - elliptic 1.56 (-80dB) EY - elliptic 2.00 (-100 dB) |

D828L8E-3

| Model Number | Tuning Range (Hz) | Minimum Step(Hz) | Case |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------|
| e.g., Model 2 | 1.0 to 256 | 1.0 | G-5 |
| 3 | 10 to 2560 | 10 | G-5 |
| 4 | 100 to 25.6k | 100 | G-5 |
| 5 | 200 to 51.2k | 200 | G-5 |
| 6 | 400 to 102.4k | 400 | G-5 |

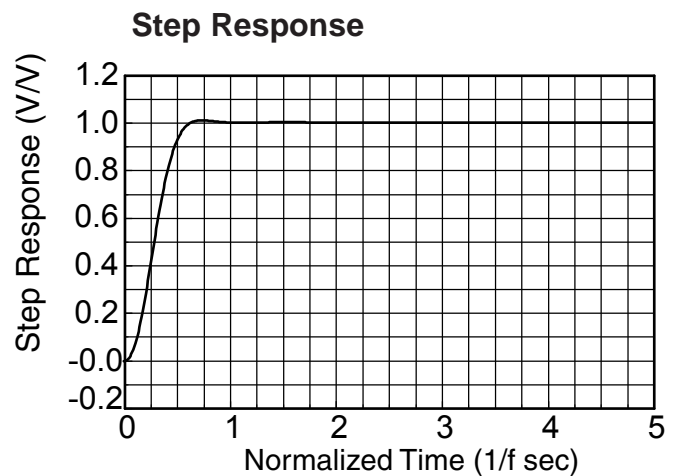
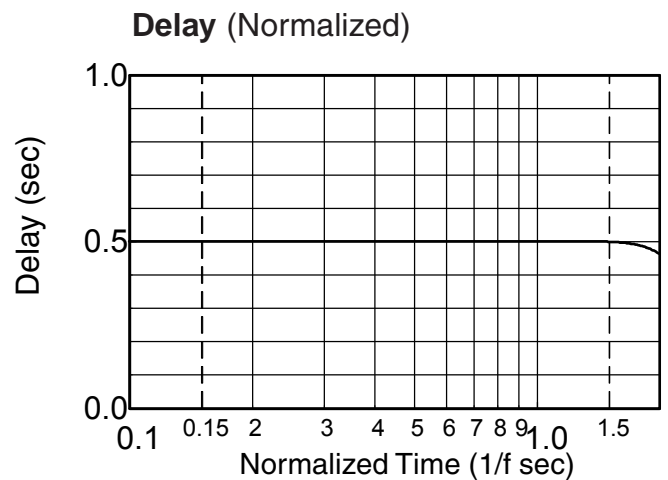
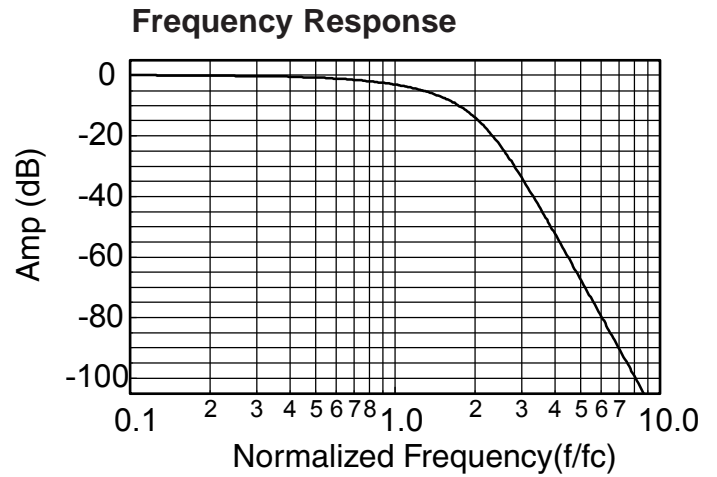
We hope the information given here will be helpful. The information is based on data and our best knowledge, and we consider the information to be true and accurate. Please read all statements, recommendations or suggestions herein in conjunction with our conditions of sale which apply to all goods supplied by us. We assume no responsibility for the use of these statements, recommendations or suggestions, nor do we intend them as a recommendation for any use which would infringe any patent or copyright. **IN-00D828-00**



Appendix A

Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .506 |
| 0.10 | -0.029 | -18.2 | .506 |
| 0.20 | -0.117 | -36.4 | .506 |
| 0.30 | -0.264 | -54.7 | .506 |
| 0.40 | -0.470 | -72.9 | .506 |
| 0.50 | -0.737 | -91.1 | .506 |
| 0.60 | -1.06 | -109 | .506 |
| 0.70 | -1.45 | -128 | .506 |
| 0.80 | -1.91 | -146 | .506 |
| 0.85 | -2.16 | -155 | .506 |
| 0.90 | -2.42 | -164 | .506 |
| 0.95 | -2.71 | -173 | .506 |
| 1.00 | -3.01 | -182 | .506 |
| 1.10 | -3.67 | -200 | .506 |
| 1.20 | -4.40 | -219 | .506 |
| 1.30 | -5.20 | -237 | .506 |
| 1.40 | -6.10 | -255 | .505 |
| 1.50 | -7.08 | -273 | .504 |
| 1.60 | -8.16 | -291 | .502 |
| 1.70 | -9.36 | -309 | .498 |
| 1.80 | -10.7 | -327 | .492 |
| 1.90 | -12.1 | -345 | .482 |
| 2.00 | -13.7 | -362 | .468 |
| 2.25 | -18.1 | -402 | .417 |
| 2.50 | -23.1 | -436 | .352 |
| 2.75 | -28.3 | -465 | .291 |
| 3.00 | -33.4 | -489 | .241 |
| 3.25 | -38.3 | -509 | .201 |
| 3.50 | -43.1 | -526 | .170 |
| 4.00 | -51.8 | -552 | .126 |
| 5.00 | -66.8 | -587 | .077 |
| 6.00 | -79.2 | -610 | .052 |
| 7.00 | -89.8 | -626 | .038 |
| 8.00 | -99.0 | -638 | .029 |
| 9.00 | -107 | -647 | .023 |
| 10.0 | -114 | -655 | .018 |



1. Normalized Group Delay:
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

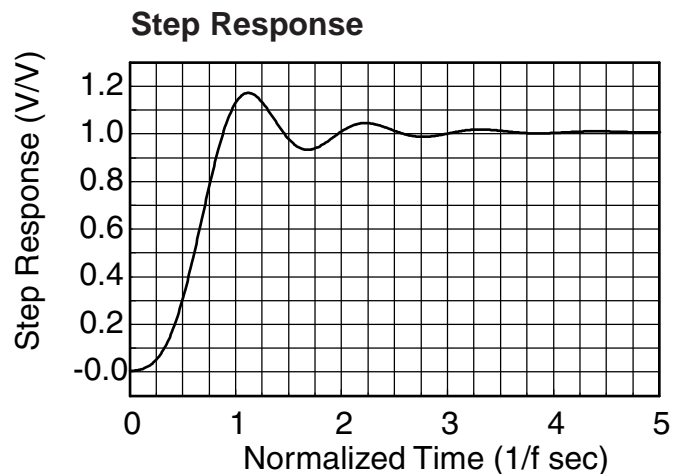
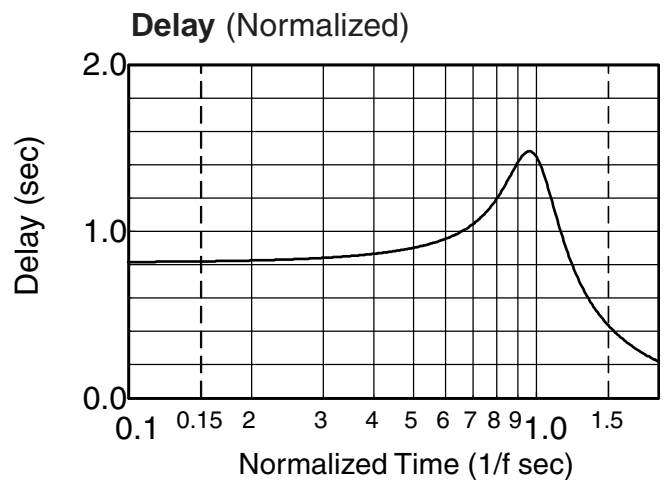
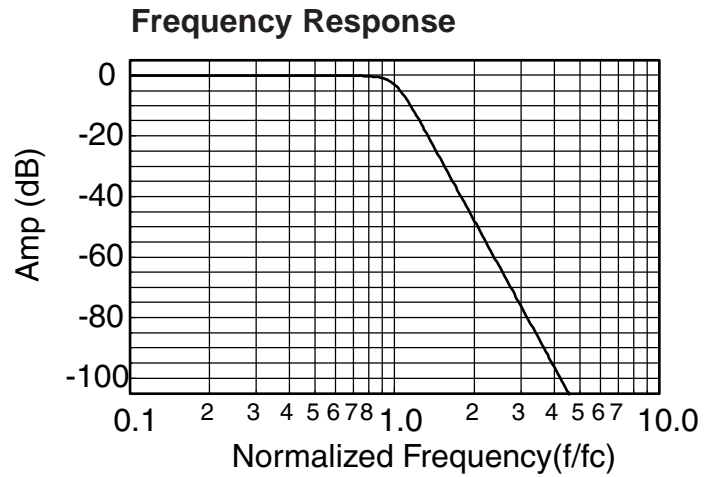
$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$



Appendix A

Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .816 |
| 0.10 | 0.00 | -29.4 | .819 |
| 0.20 | 0.00 | -59.0 | .828 |
| 0.30 | 0.00 | -89.1 | .843 |
| 0.40 | 0.00 | -120 | .867 |
| 0.50 | 0.00 | -152 | .903 |
| 0.60 | -0.001 | -185 | .956 |
| 0.70 | -0.014 | -221 | 1.04 |
| 0.80 | -0.121 | -261 | 1.19 |
| 0.85 | -0.311 | -283 | 1.29 |
| 0.90 | -0.738 | -307 | 1.40 |
| 0.95 | -1.58 | -333 | 1.48 |
| 1.00 | -3.01 | -360 | 1.46 |
| 1.10 | -7.48 | -408 | 1.17 |
| 1.20 | -12.9 | -445 | .873 |
| 1.30 | -18.2 | -472 | .672 |
| 1.40 | -23.4 | -494 | .540 |
| 1.50 | -28.2 | -511 | .448 |
| 1.60 | -32.7 | -526 | .380 |
| 1.70 | -36.9 | -539 | .328 |
| 1.80 | -40.8 | -550 | .287 |
| 1.90 | -44.6 | -560 | .253 |
| 2.00 | -48.2 | -568 | .226 |
| 2.25 | -56.3 | -586 | .174 |
| 2.50 | -63.7 | -600 | .139 |
| 2.75 | -70.3 | -611 | .113 |
| 3.00 | -76.3 | -621 | .094 |
| 3.25 | -81.9 | -629 | .080 |
| 3.50 | -87.1 | -635 | .069 |
| 4.00 | -96.3 | -646 | .052 |
| 5.00 | -112 | -661 | .033 |
| 6.00 | -125 | -671 | .023 |
| 7.00 | -135 | -678 | .017 |
| 8.00 | -144 | -683 | .013 |
| 9.00 | -153 | -687 | .010 |
| 10.0 | -160 | -691 | .008 |



1. Normalized Group Delay:

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$



Appendix A

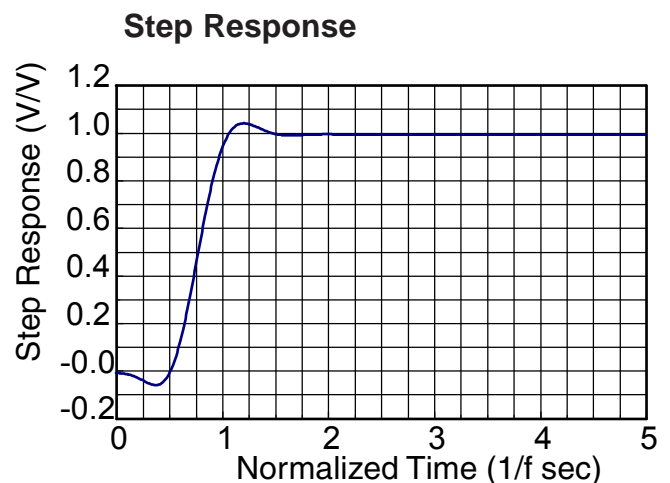
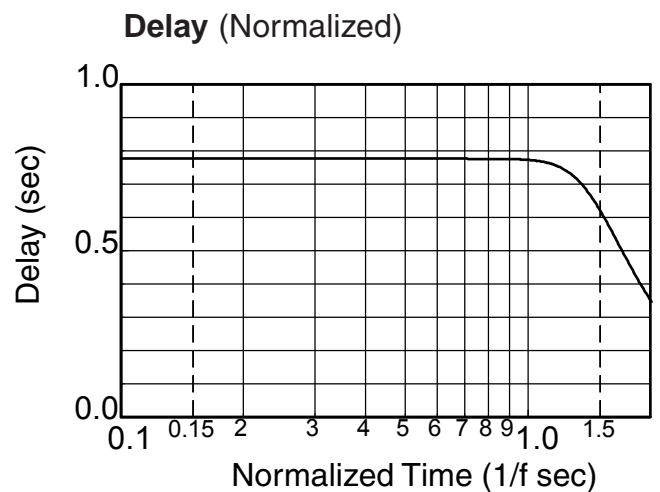
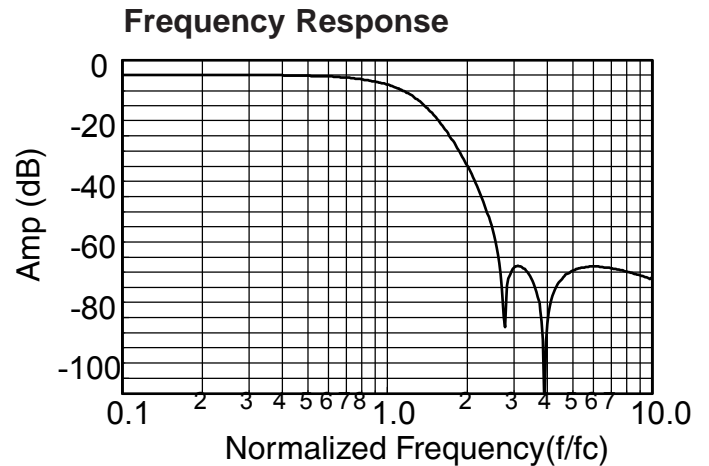
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .776 |
| 0.10 | 0.005 | -28.0 | .776 |
| 0.20 | 0.012 | -55.9 | .776 |
| 0.30 | 0.005 | -83.9 | .776 |
| 0.40 | -0.042 | -112 | .776 |
| 0.50 | -0.161 | -140 | .776 |
| 0.60 | -0.384 | -168 | .776 |
| 0.70 | -0.745 | -196 | .776 |
| 0.80 | -1.28 | -224 | .776 |
| 0.85 | -1.62 | -238 | .776 |
| 0.90 | -2.02 | -252 | .776 |
| 0.95 | -2.48 | -265 | .775 |
| 1.00 | -3.01 | -279 | .773 |
| 1.10 | -4.29 | -307 | .766 |
| 1.20 | -5.91 | -334 | .749 |
| 1.40 | -10.3 | -386 | .675 |
| 1.60 | -15.9 | -431 | .558 |
| 1.80 | -22.4 | -467 | .443 |
| 2.00 | -29.4 | -495 | .351 |
| 2.25 | -39.0 | -523 | .268 |
| 2.50 | -50.5 | -544 | .212 |
| 2.75 | -78.0 | -561 | .171 |
| 3.00 | -63.7 | -395 | .142 |
| 3.25 | -63.5 | -407 | .119 |
| 3.50 | -66.9 | -417 | .102 |
| 3.75 | -74.7 | -425 | .088 |
| 4.00 | -85.0 | -253 | .077 |
| 4.25 | -72.0 | -259 | .068 |
| 4.50 | -67.9 | -265 | .060 |
| 4.75 | -65.8 | -270 | .054 |
| 5.00 | -64.6 | -275 | .048 |
| 5.25 | -63.9 | -279 | .044 |
| 5.50 | -63.5 | -283 | .040 |
| 5.75 | -63.3 | -286 | .036 |
| 6.00 | -63.2 | -289 | .033 |
| 6.50 | -63.3 | -295 | .028 |
| 7.00 | -63.7 | -299 | .024 |
| 8.00 | -64.7 | -307 | .019 |
| 9.00 | -66.0 | -313 | .015 |
| 10.0 | -67.3 | -318 | .012 |

1. Normalized Group Delay:

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$





Appendix A

Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

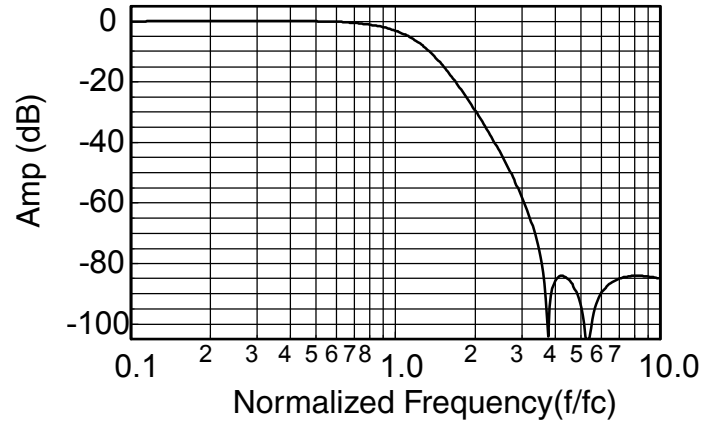
| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .852 |
| 0.10 | 0.017 | -30.7 | .852 |
| 0.20 | 0.058 | -61.3 | .852 |
| 0.30 | 0.099 | -92.0 | .852 |
| 0.40 | 0.105 | -123 | .852 |
| 0.50 | 0.034 | -153 | .852 |
| 0.60 | -0.157 | -184 | .852 |
| 0.70 | -0.510 | -215 | .852 |
| 0.80 | -1.07 | -245 | .851 |
| 0.85 | -1.44 | -261 | .850 |
| 0.90 | -1.89 | -276 | .849 |
| 0.95 | -2.41 | -291 | .846 |
| 1.00 | -3.01 | -306 | .841 |
| 1.10 | -4.50 | -336 | .821 |
| 1.20 | -6.39 | -365 | .783 |
| 1.40 | -11.3 | -417 | .656 |
| 1.60 | -17.1 | -459 | .512 |
| 1.80 | -23.2 | -492 | .396 |
| 2.00 | -29.1 | -517 | .312 |
| 2.25 | -36.3 | -542 | .239 |
| 2.50 | -43.4 | -561 | .189 |
| 2.75 | -50.3 | -576 | .153 |
| 3.00 | -57.6 | -589 | .127 |
| 3.25 | -62.5 | -599 | .107 |
| 3.50 | -75.4 | -608 | .092 |
| 3.75 | -98.3 | -616 | .079 |
| 4.00 | -86.3 | -442 | .069 |
| 4.25 | -84.1 | -448 | .061 |
| 4.50 | -85.1 | -454 | .054 |
| 4.75 | -87.9 | -458 | .049 |
| 5.00 | -92.8 | -462 | .044 |
| 5.25 | -104 | -466 | .040 |
| 5.50 | -101 | -289 | .036 |
| 5.75 | -93.3 | -293 | .033 |
| 6.00 | -89.9 | -295 | .030 |
| 6.50 | -86.6 | -300 | .026 |
| 7.00 | -85.1 | -305 | .022 |
| 8.00 | -84.1 | -312 | .017 |
| 9.00 | -84.3 | -317 | .013 |
| 10.0 | -84.9 | -321 | .011 |

1. Normalized Group Delay:

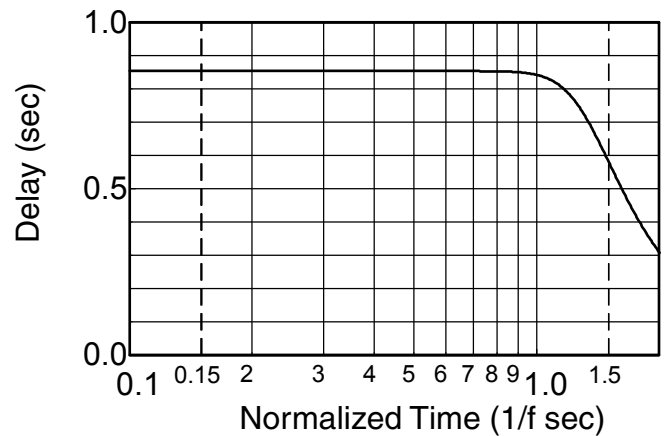
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

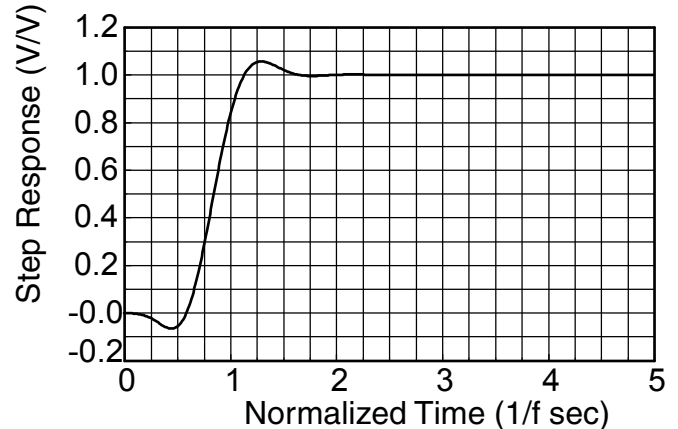
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response





Appendix A

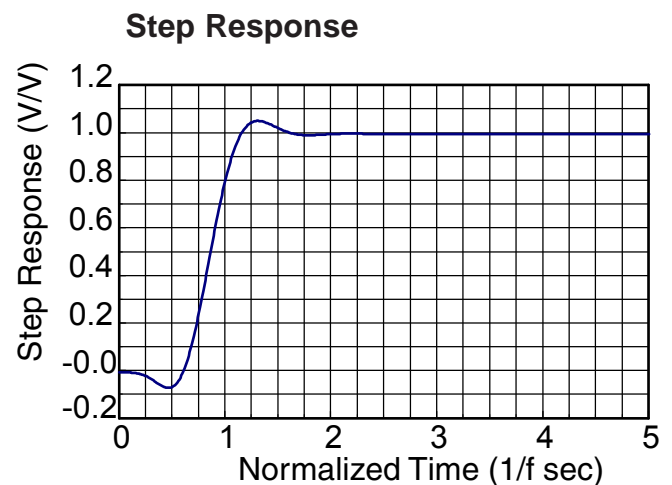
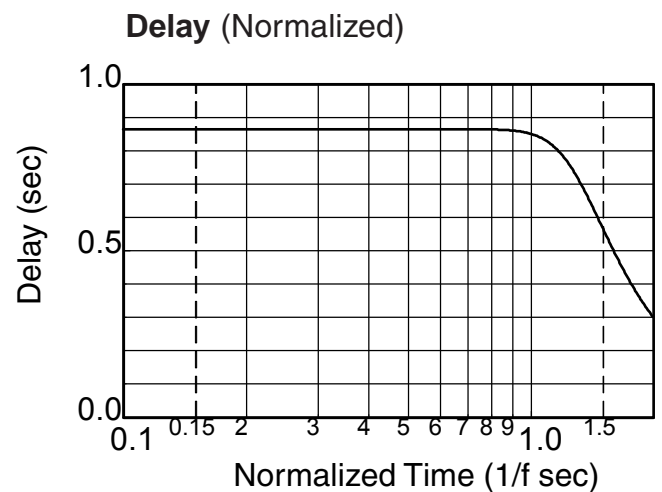
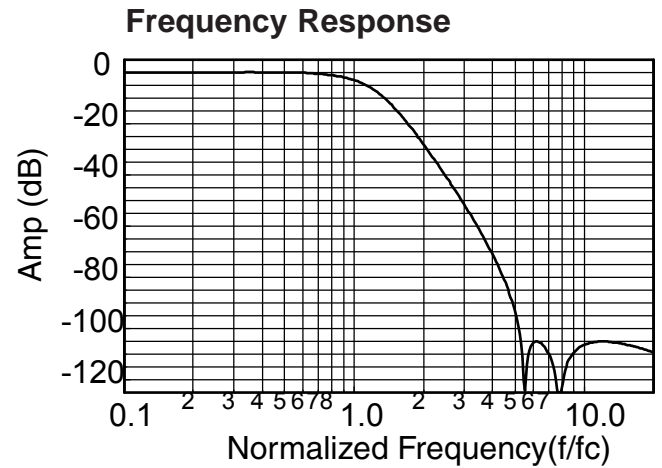
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .865 |
| 0.10 | 0.015 | -31.1 | .865 |
| 0.20 | 0.051 | -62.3 | .865 |
| 0.30 | 0.085 | -93.4 | .865 |
| 0.40 | 0.085 | -125 | .865 |
| 0.50 | 0.010 | -156 | .865 |
| 0.60 | -0.182 | -187 | .865 |
| 0.70 | -0.532 | -218 | .865 |
| 0.80 | -1.09 | -249 | .864 |
| 0.85 | -1.45 | -265 | .863 |
| 0.90 | -1.89 | -280 | .861 |
| 0.95 | -2.41 | -296 | .857 |
| 1.00 | -3.01 | -311 | .851 |
| 1.10 | -4.50 | -341 | .828 |
| 1.20 | -6.38 | -370 | .785 |
| 1.40 | -11.2 | -422 | .650 |
| 1.60 | -16.8 | -464 | .504 |
| 1.80 | -22.5 | -496 | .389 |
| 2.00 | -28.0 | -520 | .306 |
| 2.25 | -34.5 | -544 | .235 |
| 2.50 | -40.5 | -563 | .186 |
| 2.75 | -46.1 | -578 | .151 |
| 3.00 | -51.4 | -591 | .125 |
| 3.50 | -61.5 | -610 | .090 |
| 4.00 | -71.2 | -624 | .068 |
| 4.50 | -81.3 | -635 | .054 |
| 5.00 | -93.4 | -643 | .043 |
| 5.50 | -142 | -651 | .036 |
| 6.00 | -105 | -476 | .030 |
| 6.20 | -105 | -478 | .028 |
| 6.50 | -106 | -481 | .025 |
| 7.00 | -110 | -486 | .022 |
| 8.00 | -122 | -312 | .017 |
| 9.00 | -109 | -318 | .013 |
| 10.0 | -106 | -322 | .011 |
| 12.0 | -105 | -328 | .007 |
| 14.0 | -106 | -333 | .005 |
| 16.0 | -107 | -336 | .004 |
| 18.0 | -108 | -339 | .003 |
| 20.0 | -109 | -341 | .003 |

1. Normalized Group Delay:

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$





Appendix A

Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

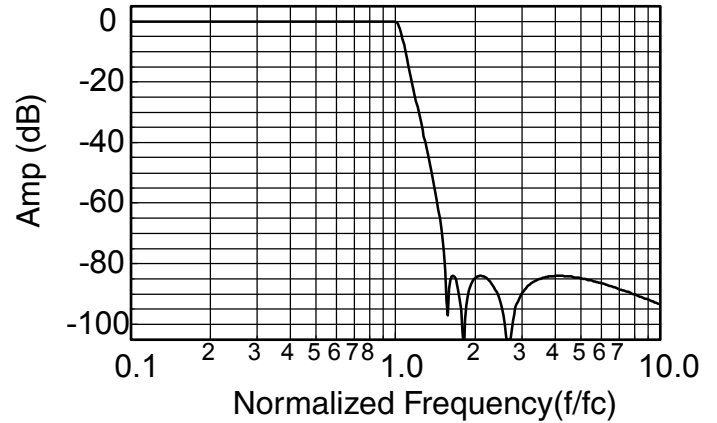
| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.823 |
| 0.10 | -0.001 | -29.7 | 0.829 |
| 0.20 | -0.013 | -59.8 | 0.844 |
| 0.30 | -0.040 | -90.5 | 0.865 |
| 0.40 | -0.049 | -122 | 0.904 |
| 0.50 | -0.018 | -156 | 0.972 |
| 0.55 | -0.003 | -174 | 1.016 |
| 0.60 | -0.002 | -192 | 1.064 |
| 0.65 | -0.019 | -212 | 1.116 |
| 0.70 | -0.042 | -233 | 1.178 |
| 0.75 | -0.049 | -255 | 1.264 |
| 0.80 | -0.026 | -279 | 1.388 |
| 0.85 | -0.001 | -305 | 1.557 |
| 0.90 | -0.024 | -335 | 1.767 |
| 0.95 | -0.045 | -369 | 2.111 |
| 1.00 | -0.050 | -414 | 3.062 |
| 1.10 | -10.48 | -531 | 2.043 |
| 1.20 | -25.96 | -576 | 0.814 |
| 1.30 | -39.45 | -598 | 0.493 |
| 1.40 | -52.87 | -614 | 0.348 |
| 1.50 | -69.11 | -624 | 0.265 |
| 1.60 | -89.09 | -453 | 0.211 |
| 1.70 | -85.32 | -459 | 0.174 |
| 1.75 | -89.95 | -463 | 0.156 |
| 1.80 | -103.5 | -465 | 0.147 |
| 1.85 | -95.94 | -288 | 0.158 |
| 1.90 | -89.31 | -290 | 0.126 |
| 1.95 | -86.44 | -292 | 0.117 |
| 2.00 | -84.96 | -295 | 0.110 |
| 2.20 | -84.54 | -302 | 0.087 |
| 2.40 | -88.65 | -307 | 0.069 |
| 2.60 | -99.78 | -311 | 0.057 |
| 2.80 | -99.97 | -135 | 0.048 |
| 3.00 | -90.20 | -139 | 0.041 |
| 3.50 | -85.09 | -145 | 0.029 |
| 4.00 | -84.04 | -150 | 0.022 |
| 5.00 | -84.76 | -156 | 0.014 |
| 6.00 | -86.45 | -160 | 0.009 |
| 7.00 | -88.31 | -163 | 0.007 |
| 8.00 | -90.11 | -165 | 0.005 |
| 9.00 | -91.82 | -167 | 0.004 |
| 10.0 | -93.41 | -168 | 0.003 |

1. Normalized Group Delay:

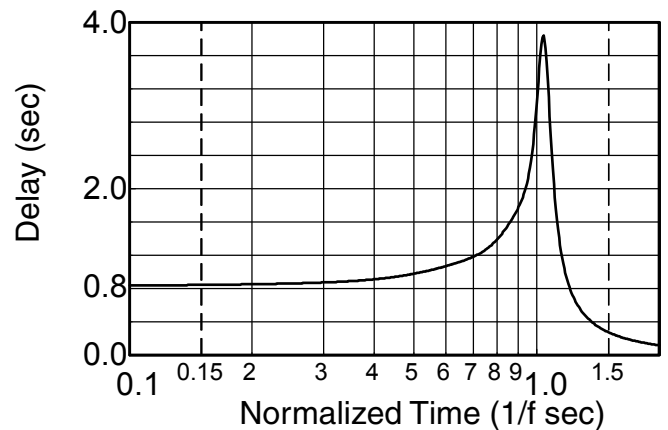
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

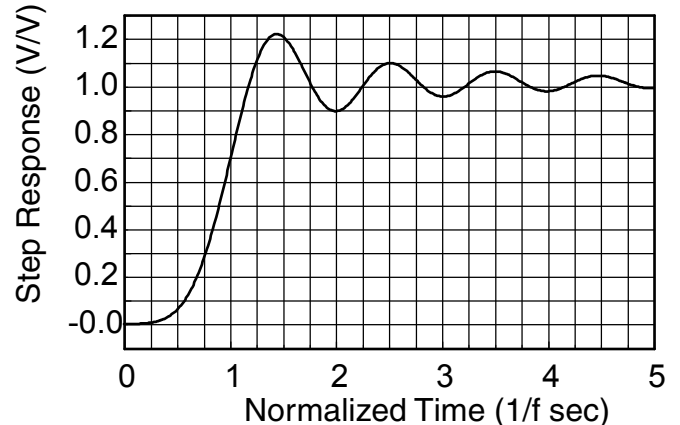
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response





Appendix A

Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

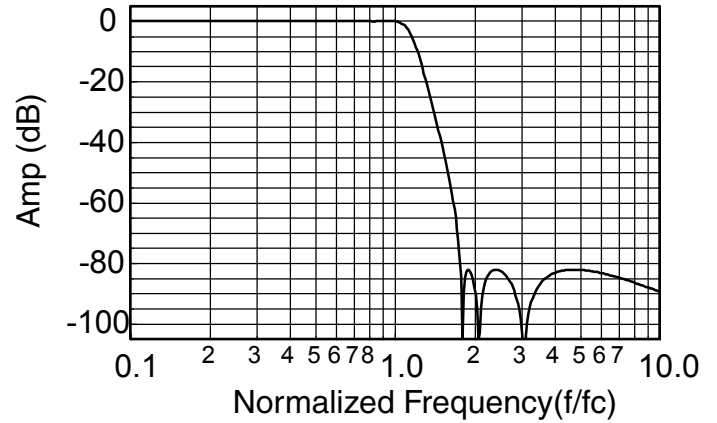
| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.713 |
| 0.10 | -0.004 | -25.7 | 0.716 |
| 0.20 | -0.014 | -51.6 | 0.724 |
| 0.30 | -0.024 | -77.9 | 0.740 |
| 0.40 | -0.020 | -105 | 0.767 |
| 0.50 | 0.007 | -133 | 0.811 |
| 0.55 | 0.022 | -148 | 0.840 |
| 0.60 | 0.033 | -163 | 0.872 |
| 0.65 | 0.031 | -179 | 0.908 |
| 0.70 | 0.014 | -196 | 0.946 |
| 0.75 | -0.015 | -213 | 0.989 |
| 0.80 | -0.041 | -232 | 1.04 |
| 0.85 | -0.046 | -251 | 1.12 |
| 0.90 | -0.016 | -272 | 1.23 |
| 0.95 | -0.025 | -296 | 1.40 |
| 1.00 | -0.035 | -323 | 1.65 |
| 1.10 | -1.76 | -392 | 2.14 |
| 1.20 | -8.28 | -467 | 1.86 |
| 1.30 | -18.4 | -522 | 1.19 |
| 1.40 | -29.3 | -558 | 0.753 |
| 1.50 | -40.1 | -578 | 0.517 |
| 1.60 | -51.5 | -594 | 0.381 |
| 1.70 | -65.2 | -606 | 0.296 |
| 1.75 | -75.0 | -611 | 0.265 |
| 1.80 | -113.0 | -616 | 0.239 |
| 1.85 | -83.6 | -440 | 0.217 |
| 1.90 | -82.0 | -444 | 0.198 |
| 1.95 | -83.7 | -447 | 0.182 |
| 2.00 | -87.8 | -450 | 0.168 |
| 2.20 | -85.8 | -280 | 0.126 |
| 2.40 | -82.0 | -289 | 0.099 |
| 2.60 | -83.5 | -295 | 0.081 |
| 2.80 | -88.2 | -301 | 0.067 |
| 3.00 | -99.9 | -305 | 0.057 |
| 3.50 | -87.2 | -134 | 0.040 |
| 4.00 | -83.1 | -140 | 0.030 |
| 5.00 | -82.1 | -148 | 0.018 |
| 6.00 | -83.1 | -154 | 0.013 |
| 7.00 | -84.6 | -157 | 0.009 |
| 8.00 | -86.2 | -160 | 0.007 |
| 9.00 | -87.8 | -163 | 0.005 |
| 10.0 | -89.3 | -164 | 0.004 |

1. Normalized Group Delay:

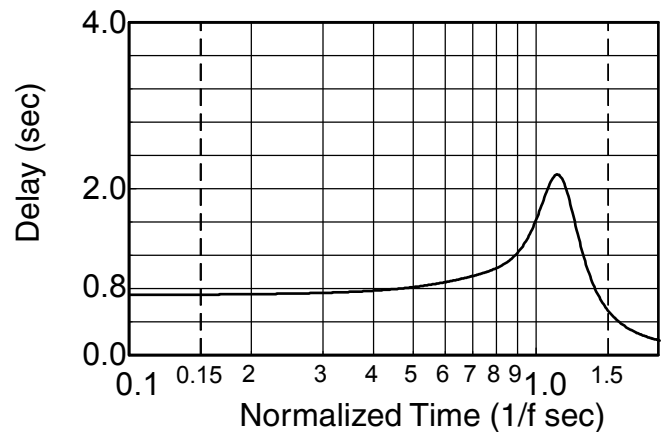
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

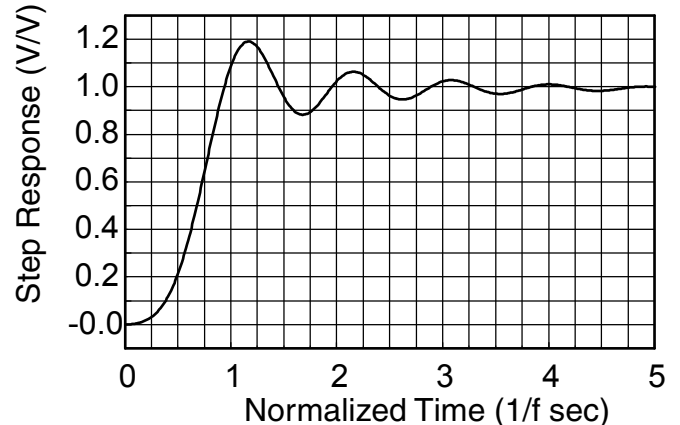
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response





Appendix A

Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

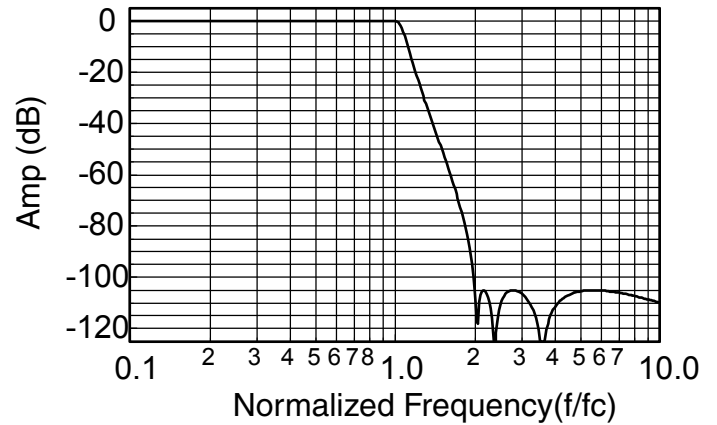
| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.885 |
| 0.10 | -0.001 | -31.9 | 0.891 |
| 0.20 | -0.015 | -64.2 | 0.903 |
| 0.30 | -0.040 | -97.0 | 0.922 |
| 0.40 | -0.042 | -131 | 0.958 |
| 0.50 | -0.001 | -166 | 1.020 |
| 0.55 | 0.000 | -185 | 1.057 |
| 0.60 | -0.007 | -204 | 1.099 |
| 0.65 | -0.027 | -225 | 1.140 |
| 0.70 | -0.045 | -245 | 1.193 |
| 0.75 | -0.040 | -268 | 1.269 |
| 0.80 | -0.014 | -291 | 1.377 |
| 0.85 | -0.001 | -317 | 1.513 |
| 0.90 | -0.031 | -346 | 1.677 |
| 0.95 | -0.036 | -378 | 1.960 |
| 1.00 | -0.046 | -419 | 2.681 |
| 1.10 | -7.910 | -525 | 2.127 |
| 1.20 | -21.06 | -573 | 0.856 |
| 1.30 | -31.96 | -597 | 0.509 |
| 1.40 | -41.51 | -612 | 0.357 |
| 1.50 | -50.35 | -623 | 0.271 |
| 1.60 | -58.90 | -632 | 0.216 |
| 1.70 | -67.54 | -639 | 0.177 |
| 1.75 | -72.04 | -642 | 0.162 |
| 1.80 | -76.79 | -645 | 0.149 |
| 1.85 | -81.93 | -647 | 0.138 |
| 1.90 | -87.78 | -650 | 0.128 |
| 1.95 | -95.04 | -652 | 0.119 |
| 2.00 | -106.6 | -654 | 0.111 |
| 2.20 | -106.0 | -481 | 0.087 |
| 2.40 | -121.3 | -307 | 0.070 |
| 2.60 | -106.5 | -311 | 0.058 |
| 2.80 | -105.0 | -315 | 0.049 |
| 3.00 | -106.4 | -318 | 0.042 |
| 3.50 | -123.6 | -325 | 0.030 |
| 4.00 | -111.5 | -149 | 0.022 |
| 5.00 | -105.4 | -156 | 0.014 |
| 6.00 | -105.1 | -160 | 0.010 |
| 7.00 | -106.0 | -163 | 0.007 |
| 8.00 | -107.3 | -165 | 0.005 |
| 9.00 | -108.6 | -167 | 0.004 |
| 10.0 | -110.0 | -168 | 0.003 |

1. Normalized Group Delay:

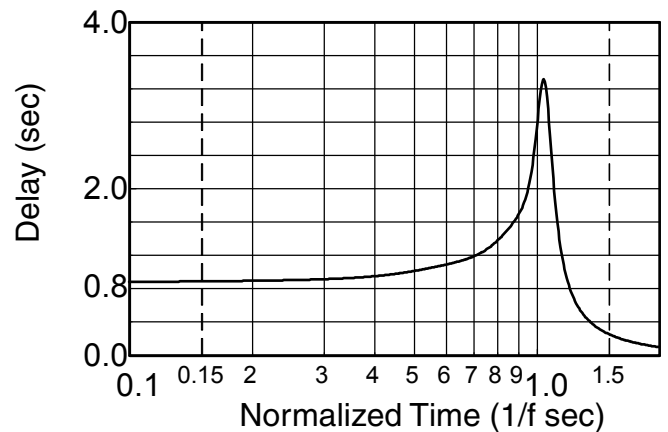
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

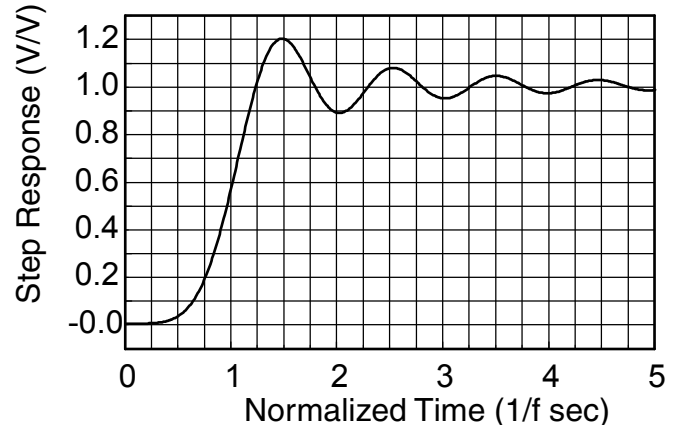
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response

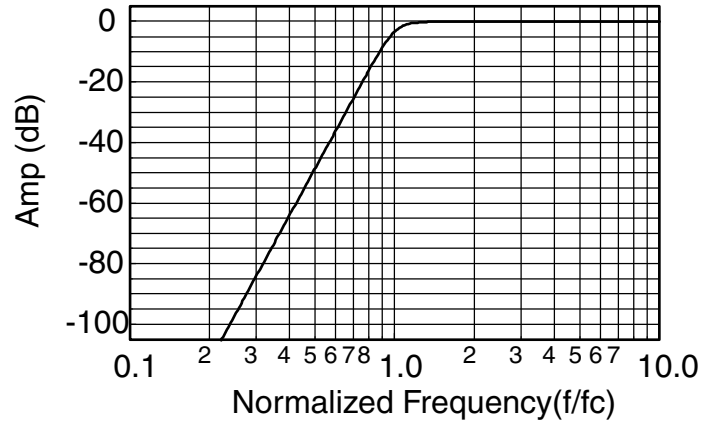




Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.10 | -160 | 691 | 0.819 |
| 0.20 | -112 | 661 | 0.828 |
| 0.30 | -83.7 | 631 | 0.843 |
| 0.40 | -63.7 | 600 | 0.867 |
| 0.50 | -48.2 | 568 | 0.903 |
| 0.60 | -35.5 | 535 | .956 |
| 0.70 | -24.8 | 499 | 1.04 |
| 0.80 | -15.6 | 459 | 1.19 |
| 0.85 | -11.6 | 437 | 1.29 |
| 0.90 | -8.06 | 413 | 1.40 |
| 0.95 | -5.15 | 386 | 1.48 |
| 1.00 | -3.01 | 360 | 1.46 |
| 1.20 | -0.229 | 275 | 0.873 |
| 1.40 | -0.020 | 226 | 0.540 |
| 1.60 | -0.002 | 194 | 0.380 |
| 1.80 | 0.00 | 170 | 0.287 |
| 2.00 | 0.00 | 152 | 0.226 |
| 2.50 | 0.00 | 120 | 0.139 |
| 3.00 | 0.00 | 99.2 | 0.094 |
| 4.00 | 0.00 | 74.0 | 0.052 |
| 5.00 | 0.00 | 59.0 | 0.033 |
| 6.00 | 0.00 | 49.0 | 0.023 |
| 7.00 | 0.00 | 42.1 | 0.017 |
| 8.00 | 0.00 | 36.8 | 0.013 |
| 9.00 | 0.00 | 32.7 | 0.010 |
| 10.0 | 0.00 | 29.4 | 0.008 |

Frequency Response



1. Normalized Group Delay:

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

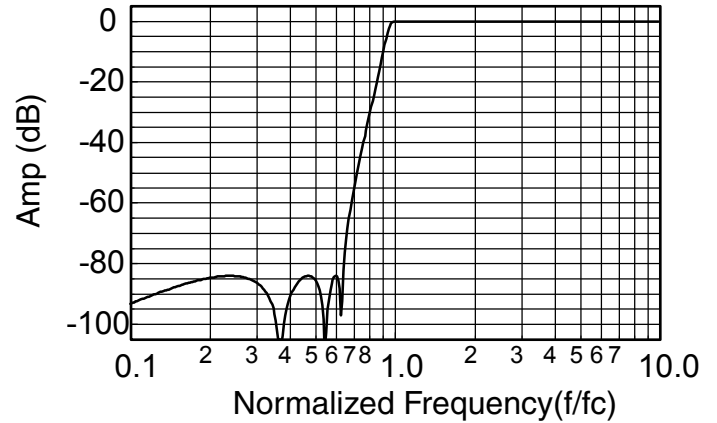
$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$



Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.10 | -93.4 | 168 | 0.334 |
| 0.20 | -84.8 | 156 | 0.344 |
| 0.30 | -86.0 | 143 | 0.363 |
| 0.40 | -92.6 | 310 | 0.392 |
| 0.50 | -85.0 | 295 | 0.439 |
| 0.55 | -114 | 287 | 0.472 |
| 0.60 | -84.1 | 458 | 0.515 |
| 0.70 | -57.0 | 617 | 0.652 |
| 0.80 | -32.8 | 589 | 0.962 |
| 0.85 | -22.6 | 569 | 1.325 |
| 0.90 | -12.3 | 538 | 2.198 |
| 0.95 | -3.08 | 483 | 3.993 |
| 1.00 | -0.05 | 414 | 3.062 |
| 1.10 | -0.03 | 341 | 1.498 |
| 1.20 | -0.01 | 296 | 1.039 |
| 1.30 | -0.04 | 264 | 0.773 |
| 1.40 | -0.05 | 239 | 0.612 |
| 1.50 | -0.03 | 219 | 0.505 |
| 1.60 | -0.01 | 202 | 0.426 |
| 1.70 | 0.00 | 188 | 0.364 |
| 1.80 | 0.00 | 176 | 0.315 |
| 1.90 | -0.01 | 165 | 0.275 |
| 2.00 | -0.02 | 156 | 0.243 |
| 2.50 | -0.05 | 122 | 0.145 |
| 3.00 | -0.05 | 101 | 0.097 |
| 4.00 | -0.03 | 75.1 | 0.053 |
| 5.00 | -0.01 | 59.8 | 0.034 |
| 6.00 | -0.01 | 49.7 | 0.023 |
| 7.00 | 0.00 | 42.5 | 0.017 |
| 8.00 | 0.00 | 37.2 | 0.013 |
| 9.00 | 0.00 | 33.0 | 0.010 |
| 10.0 | 0.00 | 29.7 | 0.008 |

Frequency Response



1. Normalized Group Delay:

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

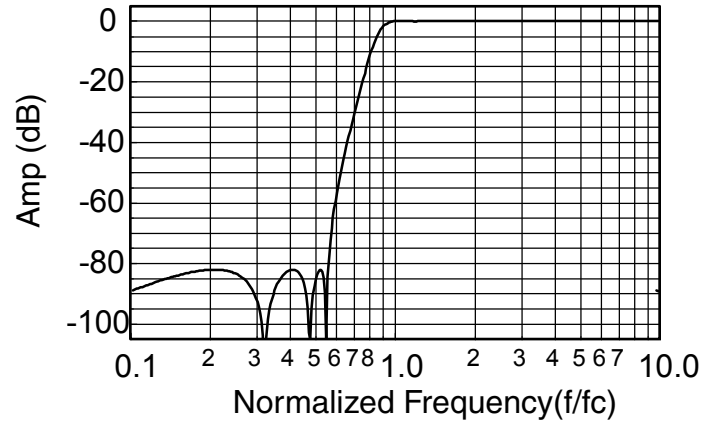
$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$



Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.10 | -89.3 | 164 | 0.440 |
| 0.20 | -82.1 | 148 | 0.459 |
| 0.30 | -90.6 | 131 | 0.495 |
| 0.40 | -82.4 | 292 | 0.559 |
| 0.50 | -87.8 | 450 | 0.671 |
| 0.55 | -90.0 | 437 | 0.761 |
| 0.60 | -60.2 | 603 | 0.890 |
| 0.70 | -32.4 | 563 | 1.37 |
| 0.80 | -13.1 | 498 | 2.35 |
| 0.85 | -6.28 | 451 | 2.77 |
| 0.90 | -2.21 | 401 | 2.66 |
| 0.95 | -0.51 | 358 | 2.15 |
| 1.00 | -0.03 | 324 | 1.64 |
| 1.10 | -0.01 | 277 | 1.04 |
| 1.20 | -0.05 | 225 | 0.757 |
| 1.30 | -0.03 | 221 | 0.596 |
| 1.40 | 0.01 | 201 | 0.486 |
| 1.50 | 0.03 | 185 | 0.409 |
| 1.60 | 0.03 | 172 | 0.347 |
| 1.70 | 0.03 | 160 | 0.299 |
| 1.80 | 0.02 | 150 | 0.260 |
| 1.90 | 0.01 | 141 | 0.229 |
| 2.00 | 0.01 | 133 | 0.203 |
| 2.50 | -0.02 | 105 | 0.123 |
| 3.00 | -0.02 | 86.9 | 0.083 |
| 4.00 | -0.02 | 64.7 | 0.046 |
| 5.00 | -0.01 | 51.6 | 0.029 |
| 6.00 | -0.01 | 42.9 | 0.020 |
| 7.00 | -0.01 | 36.8 | 0.015 |
| 8.00 | -0.01 | 32.1 | 0.011 |
| 9.00 | -0.01 | 28.6 | 0.009 |
| 10.0 | 0.00 | 25.7 | 0.007 |

Frequency Response



1. Normalized Group Delay:

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

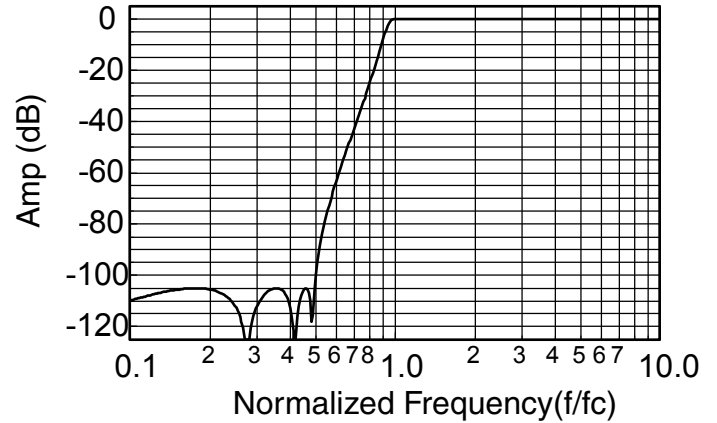


Appendix A

Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

| f/fc (Hz) | Amp (dB) | Phase (deg) | Delay ¹ (sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.10 | -110 | 168 | 0.338 |
| 0.20 | -105 | 156 | 0.348 |
| 0.30 | -114 | 323 | 0.367 |
| 0.40 | -110 | 309 | 0.397 |
| 0.50 | -107 | 654 | 0.445 |
| 0.55 | -78.6 | 646 | 0.480 |
| 0.60 | -64.6 | 637 | 0.524 |
| 0.70 | -44.1 | 615 | 0.669 |
| 0.80 | -26.7 | 586 | 1.001 |
| 0.85 | -18.2 | 565 | 1.401 |
| 0.90 | -9.46 | 533 | 2.315 |
| 0.95 | -2.16 | 478 | 3.604 |
| 1.00 | -0.046 | 419 | 2.681 |
| 1.10 | -0.038 | 352 | 1.416 |
| 1.20 | -0.001 | 308 | 1.018 |
| 1.30 | -0.032 | 277 | 0.773 |
| 1.40 | -0.046 | 252 | 0.618 |
| 1.50 | -0.034 | 231 | 0.514 |
| 1.60 | -0.016 | 214 | 0.436 |
| 1.70 | -0.004 | 200 | 0.376 |
| 1.80 | 0.000 | 187 | 0.328 |
| 1.90 | -0.003 | 176 | 0.288 |
| 2.00 | -0.010 | 166 | 0.255 |
| 2.50 | -0.042 | 131 | 0.153 |
| 3.00 | -0.045 | 108 | 0.103 |
| 4.00 | -0.028 | 80.6 | 0.057 |
| 5.00 | -0.015 | 64.2 | 0.036 |
| 6.00 | -0.008 | 53.4 | 0.025 |
| 7.00 | -0.005 | 45.7 | 0.018 |
| 8.00 | -0.003 | 40.0 | 0.014 |
| 9.00 | -0.002 | 35.5 | 0.011 |
| 10.0 | -0.001 | 31.9 | 0.009 |

Frequency Response



1. Normalized Group Delay:

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$