

## ARINC 429 TRANSMITTER/RECEIVER FOR 8 BIT BUS

## **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The HI-6010 is a CMOS integrated circuit designed to interface the avionics data bus standard ARINC 429 to an 8 bit port. It contains one receiver and one transmitter. They operate independently except for the self test option and the parity option. The receiver demands that the incoming data meet the standard protocol and the transmitter outputs a standard protocol stream.

The HI-6010 provides flexible options for interfacing to the user system. The controlling processor can operate both the receiver and transmitter either by using hard wired flags and gates at the pins or by using software reads and writes of the Status Register and Control Register or a combination thereof.

The chip is programmable to operate with single 8 bit bytes requiring "on the fly transmitter loading and receiver downloading" or to operate in 32 bit "extended buffer" mode. In addition there is an option to use automatic label recognition after loading 8 possible labels for comparison. Parity and self test are also software programmable. Master Reset is activated only by taking the MRpinhigh.

Two clock inputs allow independent selection of the data rates of the transmitter and receiver. Each must be 4X the desired ARINC 429 frequency.

Error flags are generated for transmitter underwrites and for receiver data framing miscues, parity errors, and buffer overwrites.

The HI-6010 is a 5 volt chip that will require data translation from and to the ARINC bus. The HI-8482 and HI-8588 line receivers are available for the receiver side and the HI-318X, HI-838X and HI-858X line drivers are available for the transmitter side. The HI-8590 is also available with a line driver and a line receiver in a single 16-pin thermally enhanced ESOIC package.

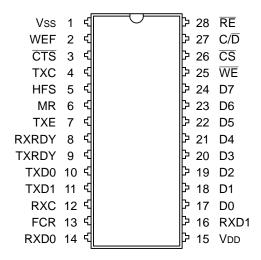
## **APPLICATIONS**

- Avionics Data Communication
- Serial to Parallel Conversion
- Parallel to Serial Conversion

## **FEATURES**

- ARINC 429 protocol controller with interface to an 8 bit bus
- · Automatic label recognition option
- 8 bit or 32 bit buffering option
- · Self test and parity options
- CMOS / TTL logic pins
- Plastic and ceramic package options surface mount or DIP
- Military processing available

## PIN CONFIGURATION (Top View)



Pin numbers apply for plastic and ceramic DIP and for plastic PLCC. Consult factory for pin out of 48 lead ceramic leadless chip carrier.

## **OPERATING SUPPLY VOLTAGE**

- VDD = 5.0 VOLTS ±5%
- VSS = 0.0 VOLTS

## PIN DESCRIPTIONS

| PIN | SYMBOL        | FUNCTION | DESCRIPTION   |
|-----|---------------|----------|---|
| 1   | Vss           | POWER    | 0.0 Volts   |
| 2   | WEF           | OUTPUT   | Error indication if high. Status register must be read to determine specific error. |
| 3   | CTS           | INPUT    | Enables data transmission when low.   |
| 4   | TXC           | INPUT    | Source clock for data transmission. 4 times bit rate.                               |
| 5   | HFS           | INPUT    | Hardware feature select.  |
| 6   | MR            | INPUT    | Master reset, active high.  |
| 7   | TXE           | OUTPUT   | Low when transmission in progress.  |
| 8   | RXRDY         | OUTPUT   | High when data of received word is available.                                       |
| 9   | TXRDY         | OUTPUT   | High when data of a transmitted word may be input.                                  |
| 10  | TXD0          | OUTPUT   | "Zeroes" data output of transmitter.  |
| 11  | TXD1          | OUTPUT   | "Ones" data output of transmitter.  |
| 12  | RXC           | INPUT    | Source clock for data reception. 4 times bit rate.                                  |
| 13  | FCR           | OUTPUT   | First character received flag.  |
| 14  | RXD0          | INPUT    | "Zeroes" data input to receiver.  |
| 15  | VDD           | POWER    | 5 Volts ±5%   |
| 16  | RXD1          | INPUT    | "Ones" data input to receiver.  |
| 17  | D0            | 1/0      | Data bus  |
| 18  | D1            | 1/0      | Data bus  |
| 19  | D2            | 1/0      | Data bus  |
| 20  | D3            | 1/0      | Data bus  |
| 21  | D4            | 1/0      | Data bus  |
| 22  | D5            | 1/0      | Data bus  |
| 23  | D6            | 1/0      | Data bus  |
| 24  | D7            | 1/0      | Data bus  |
| 25  | WE            | INPUT    | 8 bit data bus input control active low.  |
| 26  | <del>CS</del> | INPUT    | Chip select, active low.  |
| 27  | C/D           | INPUT    | High for control or status register operations, low for data                        |
| 28  | RE            | INPUT    | 8 bit data bus output control, active low.  |

## **USING THE RECEIVER**

The receiver logic is independent of the transmitter except in the following ways:

- 1. Self Test
- 2. Parity Option

In self test, the transmitter outputs route to the receiver inputs internally ignoring the external inputs. Also in self test, the external receiver clock is replaced with the transmitter clock.

The parity option affects both the receiver and transmitter. Either both are operational or neither.

#### HARDWARE CONTROL OF THE RECEIVER

PIN 2 - WEF

WEF is an error indicator. It goes high for a transmitter "underwrite" (failure to keep up with byte loading) and pin 2

goes high for any one of three receiver errors. The status register will show which of the three errors occurred:

| zgister will show which or th | e unee enois occurred.   |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Status Register Bit           | <u>Error</u>             |
| SR3                           | Received a parity error  |
| SR4                           | Data Overwritten         |
| SR5                           | Receiving sequence error |

The possible Receiver sequence errors are:

- 1. RXD0 and RXD1 simultaneously a one.
- 2. Less than 32 bits before 3 nulls.
- 3. More than 32 bits.

There are no errors flagged for labels received that don't match stored labels when in the label recognition mode. Errors are cleared by MR or by reading the Status Register.

#### PIN 5 - HFS and the CONTROL REGISTER

This pin, along with the control register, sets up the functioning (e.g. modes) of the chip. If HFS is low, the

# **USING THE RECEIVER (con't)**

receiver is not programmable to the 32 bit "extended buffer" mode nor to the label recognition mode. Affecting the receiver:

| CONTROL  | PROGRAM     | PIN 5       | OPERATION  |
|----------|-------------|-------------|--|
| BIT NAME | VALUE       | VALUE       |  |
| CR1      | X<br>0<br>1 | 0<br>1<br>1 | No action<br>No action<br>Next 8 data read cycles will read<br>stored labels. One time only sequence<br>on each transiton of CR1 to a 1.                                       |
| CR2      | 0<br>1      | X           | Receiver is disabled<br>Receiver is enabled  |
| CR3*     | 0           | X           | RXRDY goes high normally   |
|          | 1           | X           | Blocks RXRDY for one ARINC word  |
| CR4      | 0           | X           | Self test disabled   |
|          | 1           | X           | Self test enabled  |
| CR5      | 0<br>1<br>0 | 0<br>0<br>1 | No parity errors enabled and 32nd bit is data Parity error flag enabled 32 bit "extended mode" enabled and parity enabled. 8 bit "one byte at a time" mode and parity enabled. |
| CR7      | X           | 0           | Label recognition not programmable   |
|          | 0           | 1           | Label recognition disabled   |
|          | 1           | 1           | Label recognition enabled  |

<sup>\*</sup> CR3 will be automatically reset to 0 after being programmed to a 1 at the completion of an ARINC word reception. This allows a software label recognition different from the automatic option available.

#### PIN 6 - MR

When MR is a 1, the control word is set to 0X10 0101 (CR7-CR0). For the receiver this sets up 8 bit mode with the receiver and parity enabled. MR also initializes the registers and logic. The first ARINC reception will only occur <u>after</u> a word gap.

#### PIN 8 - RXRDY

In 8 bit mode, this pin goes high whenever 8 bits are received without error. In 32 bit mode this pin goes high after all 32 bits are received with no error. This flag may be inhibited for one ARINC word if CR3 is programmed to 1. This flag is also inhibited in label recognition if the incoming ARINC label does not match one of the stored 8 labels.

#### PIN 12 - RXC

This pin must have a clock applied that is 4X the desired receive frequency.

#### **PIN 13 - FCR**

In 8 bit mode, this pin flags the first character (byte) received. In 32 bit mode, this pin goes high for a valid 32 bit word. The pin is not affected by CR3 programming.

#### PIN 14 - RXD0 and PIN 16 - RXD1

These pins must be 5 volt logic levels. There must be a translator between the ARINC bus and these inputs. Typically a receiver chip, such as the HI-8482 or HI-8588 is inserted between the ARINC bus and the logic chips. RXD0 is looking for a high level for zero inputs and RXD1 is looking for a high level for one inputs. When both inputs are low this is referred to as the Null state.

#### SOFTWARE CONTROL OF THE RECEIVER

By writing to the Control Register and reading the Status Register the controlling processor can operate the receiver without hardware interrupts. The Control Register in combination with the wiring of pin 5 was explained above. The Status Register bits pertaining to the receiver are explained below:

| STATUS BIT | VALUE  | MEANING   |
|------------|--------|---|
| SR1        | 0<br>1 | No receiver data<br>Receiver data ready   |
| SR3        | 0<br>1 | No parity error<br>Parity error - Parity was even   |
| SR4        | 0<br>1 | Receiver data not overwritten<br>Receiver data was overwritten                                    |
| SR5        | 0      | Receiver data received without framing error Framing error - Did not receive exactly 32 good bits |
| SR6        | 0<br>1 | Did not receive first byte<br>Received first byte - Same flag as pin 13                           |

# COMMUNICATING WITH THE CONTROL AND STATUS REGISTERS

Pin 27,  $C/\overline{D}$ , must be high to read the status register or write the control register. Reading the status register resets errors. There is no provision to read the control register.

#### LABEL RECOGNITION OPTION

Pin 5 must be high if label recognition is selected in either the 8 or 32 bit modes and all eight label buffers must be written using redundant labels, if necessary.

The chip compares the incoming label to the stored labels. If a match is found, the data is processed. If a match is not found, no indicators of receiving ARINC data are presented.

#### **LOADING LABELS**

After the write that changes CR7 from 0 to 1, the next 8 writes of data ( $C/\overline{D}$  is a zero for data) will load the label registers. Labels must be loaded whenever pin 5 goes from low to high.

#### **READING LABELS**

After the write that changes CR1 from 0 to 1, the next 8 data reads are labels.

## **USING THE TRANSMITTER**

The transmitter logic is independent of the receiver except in the following ways:

- Self Test
- 2. Parity Option

In self test the transmitter outputs route to the receiver inputs internally and the TXD0 and TXD1 outputs are inhibited.

When parity is enabled, both the receiver and transmitter are affected. Odd parity is automatically generated in the 32nd bit if this option is selected.

#### HARDWARE CONTROL OF THE TRANSMITTER

#### PIN 2 - WEF

This output goes high for 1 transmitter error and 3 receiver errors. To determine which error is being flagged, read the Status Register. Reading the Status Register also clears the error flag. The transmitter will not function until the error is cleared. It can also be cleared by MR going high.

The only possible transmitter error is generated when running in 8 bit mode. For the transmitter this means loading the last 3 bytes while the transmission is in progress. Failure to load a byte before the previous byte's 8th bit is transmitted will generate the error, indicated by status bit SR7 set to a 1.

#### PIN 3 - CTS

This pin is a hardware gate for transmissions. If the transmitter buffer is loaded and Control Register bit CR0 is a one, the only inhibit of the transmitter would be for CTS to be a one. When taken low, transmission of an ARINC word is enabled. It may be pulsed to release each transmitted word.

#### PIN 4 - TXC

The data rate of transmission is controlled by this pin. This clock must be 4X the desired date rate.

#### PIN 5 - HFS and the CONTROL REGISTER

This pin along with the Control Register sets the functioning of the chip. For the transmitter:

| CONTROL  | PROGRAM | PIN 5 | OPERATION   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| BIT NAME | VALUE   | VALUE |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CR0      | 0<br>1  | X     | Transmitter is disabled<br>Transmitter is enabled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CR4      | 0<br>1  | X     | Not in self test<br>Self test enabled             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CR5      | 0       | 0     | 8 bit mode + data in 32nd bit                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | 1       | 0     | 8 bit mode + parity enabled                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | 0       | 1     | 32 bit mode with parity enabled                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | 1       | 1     | 8 bit mode with parity enabled                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### PIN 6 - MR

The chip is initialized whenever this pin goes high. The Control Register is set to 0X10 0101 (CR7 - CR0). For the transmitter this sets up 8 bit mode with the transmitter enabled.

#### PIN 7 - TXE

Whenever a transmission begins, this pin goes low and returns high after the transmission is complete.

#### PIN 9 - TXRDY

Whenever TXRDY is a one, data may be written into the transmitter buffer. In 8 bit "one byte at a time" mode, this pin may be be bits.

#### PIN 10 - TXD0 and PIN 11 - TXD1

TXD0 will go high during a transmission if the data is zero. TXD1 goes high if data is a one. When both pins are low this is referred to as the Null state. Typically an ARINC transmitter chip, such as the HI-8382, HI-8383, HI-8585 or HI-8586 is connected to these pins to translate the 5 volt levels to the proper ARINC bus levels.

#### SOFTWARE CONTROL OF THE TRANSMITTER

By writing into the Control Register and reading the Status Register, the controlling processor can operate the transmitter independent of the flags at the pins. Transmission can be initiated by changing CR0 from a 0 to a 1 after the transmitter buffer has been loaded. Then the Status Register may be monitored as follows:

| STATUS BIT | VALUE  | MEANING  |
|------------|--------|--|
| SR0        | 0<br>1 | Do not load the transmitter buffer<br>Ready to load the transmitter buffer |
| SR2        | 0<br>1 | Transmission in progress<br>Transmitter is idle                            |
| SR7        | 0<br>1 | No transmission error<br>8 bit mode only error for underwriting data       |

## **APPLICATIONS TIPS**

**Cabling Noise** -The HI-6010 has TTL compatible inputs and therefore they are susceptible to noise near ground. If the data bus is passed by ribbon cable or the equivalent to the device under test, it is possible to get significant glitches on the Master Reset line. The problem will appear to be a pattern sensitive failure. One cure is simply to adequately bypass Master Reset. Another is to buffer the HI-6010 inputs near the chip.

**Receiver Seems Dead** - After Master Reset the HI-6010 receivermustseeawordgapbeforethefirstARINCdatabit.

Error flags must be cleared by either a Status Register Read or by a Master Reset. The operation of either the transmitter or the receiver is inhibited upon error.

## 8 BIT "ONE BYTE AT A TIME" TRANSMIT USING TXRDY, PIN 9, TO TRIGGER NEXT BYTE LOAD

|    |     |    |    |      |      |      |      | PIN  | S    |      |      |    |     |     |     |       |       |     |                                      |
|----|-----|----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|--------------------------------------|
| RE | C/D | cs | WE | D7   | D6   | D5   | D4   | D3   | D2   | D1   | D0   | MR | HFS | CTS | TXE | RXRDY | TXRDY | FCR |                                      |
| 28 | 27  | 26 | 25 | 24   | 23   | 22   | 21   | 20   | 19   | 18   | 17   | 6  | 5   | 3   | 7   | 8     | 9     | 13  | COMMENTS                             |
| 1  | 1   | 0  | Р  | 0    | 0    | 0*   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0  | 0   | Х   | 1   | Х     | 1     | Х   | Load Control Word                    |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD8  | TD7  | TD6  | TD5  | TD4  | TD3  | TD2  | TD1  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | X     | 0     | Х   | TXRDY & TXE Go Low After Load Data   |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 1     | Х   | Monitor Pin 9 to Go High             |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD16 | TD15 | TD14 | TD13 | TD12 | TD11 | TD10 | TD9  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 0     | Х   | After Pin 9 High Then Load Next Byte |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | X     | 1     | X   | Monitor Pin 9 to Go High             |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD24 | TD23 | TD22 | TD21 | TD20 | TD19 | TD18 | TD17 | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | X     | 0     | X   | Load                                 |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | Х    | X    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 1     | Х   | Monitor Pin 9 to Go High             |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD32 | TD31 | TD30 | TD29 | TD28 | TD27 | TD26 | TD25 | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 0     | Х   | Load                                 |
| 1  | 0   | 1  | 1  | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | Х     | 1     | Х   | Transmission Complete                |

<sup>\*</sup> With Pin 5 low, Control Register Bit 5 selects if the 32nd bit is either odd parity or data.

## 8 BIT "ONE BYTE AT A TIME" TRANSMIT MONITORING STATUS REGISTER BIT 0

|    |     |    |    |      |      |      |      | PIN  | S    |      |      |    |     |     |     |       |       |     |   |
|----|-----|----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|---|
| RE | C/D | cs | WE | D7   | D6   | D5   | D4   | D3   | D2   | D1   | D0   | MR | HFS | CTS | TXE | RXRDY | TXRDY | FCR |   |
| 28 | 27  | 26 | 25 | 24   | 23   | 22   | 21   | 20   | 19   | 18   | 17   | 6  | 5   | 3   | 7   | 8     | 9     | 13  | COMMENTS                                  |
| 1  | 1   | 0  | Р  | 0    | 0    | 0*   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | Х     | 1     | Χ   | Load Control Word D0 = 1                  |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD8  | TD7  | TD6  | TD5  | TD4  | TD3  | TD2  | TD1  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 0     | X   | Load Data to Transmit - Byte 1            |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 0     | Χ   | Status Bits 0, 2 & 7 (TXRDY, TXE & ERROR) |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 1     | X   | Status Bit 0 Goes High                    |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD16 | TD15 | TD14 | TD13 | TD12 | TD11 | TD10 | TD9  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 0     | Х   | Load the Next Byte to Transmit            |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 0     | X   | Monitor Status Bit 0                      |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 1     | X   | Detect a Transition                       |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD24 | TD23 | TD22 | TD21 | TD20 | TD19 | TD18 | TD17 | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 0     | Χ   | Load 3rd Byte                             |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 0     | Х   | Monitor Status Bit 0                      |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 1     | Х   | Detect a Transition                       |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD32 | TD31 | TD30 | TD29 | TD28 | TD27 | TD26 | TD25 | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 0     | X   | Load 4th Byte                             |

<sup>\*</sup> With Pin 5 low, Control Register Bit 5 selects if the 32nd bit is either odd parity or data.

P = Pulse X = Don't Care

P = Pulse

X = Don't Care

## **RECEIVING 32 BIT WORDS HARDWARE INTERRUPT**

|    |     |    |    |      |      |      |      | PIN  | S    |      |      |    |     |     |     |       |       |     |   |
|----|-----|----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|---|
| RE | C/D | cs | WE | D7   | D6   | D5   | D4   | D3   | D2   | D1   | D0   | MR | HFS | CTS | TXE | RXRDY | TXRDY | FCR |   |
| 28 | 27  | 26 | 25 | 24   | 23   | 22   | 21   | 20   | 19   | 18   | 17   | 6  | 5   | 3   | 7   | 8     | 9     | 13  | COMMENTS                                    |
| 1  | 1   | 0  | Р  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0  | 1   | Χ   | Х   | 0     | Х     | 0   | Write CR: 32 Bit Recieve & No Label Recogn. |
| 1  | 1   | 0  | 1  | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 1     | Х     | 1   | Await Pin 8 or Pin 13 to Go High            |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | RD8  | RD7  | RD6  | RD5  | RD4  | RD3  | RD2  | RD1  | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 1     | Х     | 1   | Read 1st Byte                               |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | RD16 | RD15 | RD14 | RD13 | RD12 | RD11 | RD10 | RD9  | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 1     | Х     | 1   | Read 2nd Byte                               |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | RD24 | RD23 | RD22 | RD21 | RD20 | RD19 | RD18 | RD17 | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 1     | Х     | 1   | Read 3rd Byte                               |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | PAR  | RD31 | RD30 | RD29 | RD28 | RD27 | RD26 | RD25 | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 1     | Х     | 1   | Read 4th Byte                               |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 0     | Х     | 0   |   |

P = Pulse X = Don't Care

## **RECEIVING 8 BIT MODE SOFTWARE INTERRUPT**

|    |     |    |    |      |      |      |      | PIN  | S    |      |      |    |     |     |     |       |       |     |   |
|----|-----|----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|---|
| RE | C/D | cs | WE | D7   | D6   | D5   | D4   | D3   | D2   | D1   | D0   | MR | HFS | CTS | TXE | RXRDY | TXRDY | FCR |   |
| 28 | 27  | 26 | 25 | 24   | 23   | 22   | 21   | 20   | 19   | 18   | 17   | 6  | 5   | 3   | 7   | 8     | 9     | 13  | COMMENTS                                    |
| 1  | 1   | 0  | Р  | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | 0     | Х     | 0   | Write CR: 8 Bit Receive & Not Label Recong. |
| Р  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | Х    | 0    | 0    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 0     | X     | 0   | Monitor the Status Register                 |
| Р  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | Х    | 1    | 0    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | 1     | X     | 1   | SR 1 & SR 6 Go High - First Character       |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | RD8  | RD7  | RD6  | RD5  | RD4  | RD3  | RD2  | RD1  | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 0     | Х     | 0   | Read 1st Byte                               |
| Р  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | Х    | 0    | 0    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | 0     | Х     | 0   | Look for SR 1 to Go High Again              |
| Р  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | Х    | 1    | 0    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | 1     | Х     | 0   |   |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | RD16 | RD15 | RD14 | RD13 | RD12 | RD11 | RD10 | RD9  | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | 0     | Х     | 0   | Read 2nd Byte                               |
| Р  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | Х    | 0    | 0    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | 0     | Х     | 0   | Look for SR 1 to Go High Again              |
| Р  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | Х    | 1    | 0    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 1     | Х     | 0   |   |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | RD24 | RD23 | RD22 | RD21 | RD20 | RD19 | RD18 | RD17 | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | 0     | Х     | 0   | Read 3rd Byte                               |
| Р  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | Х    | 0    | 0    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 0     | Х     | 0   | Look for SR 1 to Go High Again              |
| Р  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | Х    | 1    | 0    | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | 1     | Х     | 0   |   |
| Р  | 0   | 0  | 1  | PAR  | RD31 | RD30 | RD29 | RD28 | RD27 | RD26 | RD25 | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | 0     | Х     | 0   | Read 4th Byte                               |

P = Pulse X = Don't Care

# TRANSMIT IN 32 BIT MODE (EXTENDED BUFFER) USING $\overline{\text{CTS}}$ TO INITIATE

|    |     |    |    |      |      |      |      | PIN  | S    |      |      |    |     |     |     |       |       |     |  |
|----|-----|----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|--|
| RE | C/D | cs | WE | D7   | D6   | D5   | D4   | D3   | D2   | D1   | D0   | MR | HFS | CTS | TXE | RXRDY | TXRDY | FCR |  |
|    | 27  |    |    |      | 23   | 22   | 21   | 20   | 19   | 18   | 17   | 6  | 5   | 3   | 7   | 8     | 9     | 13  | COMMENTS   |
| 1  | 1   | 0  | Р  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0  | 1   | 1   | 1   | Х     | 1     | Х   | Load Control Word D5 = 0 & D0 = 1                          |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD8  | TD7  | TD6  | TD5  | TD4  | TD3  | TD2  | TD1  | 0  | 1   | 1   | 1   | Х     | 0     | Х   | Load Data to Transmit - Byte 1                             |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD16 | TD15 | TD14 | TD13 | TD12 | TD11 | TD10 | TD9  | 0  | 1   | 1   | 1   | Х     | 0     | Х   | Load Data to Transmit - Byte 2                             |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD24 | TD23 | TD22 | TD21 | TD20 | TD19 | TD18 | TD17 | 0  | 1   | 1   | 1   | Х     | 0     | Х   | Load Data to Transmit - Byte 3                             |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | Х    | TD31 | TD30 | TD29 | TD28 | TD27 | TD26 | TD25 | 0  | 1   | 1   | 1   | Х     | 1     | Х   | Load Data to Transmit - Byte 4                             |
| 1  | 1   | 1  | 1  | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | Х    | 0  | 1   | 0   | 1   | Х     | 1     | X   | Take CTS Low to Start Transmitting 32nd Bit Will Be Parity |

P = Pulse X = Don't Care

# TRANSMIT IN 32 BIT MODE (EXTENDED BUFFER) USING SOFTWARE WRITE TO CONTROL REGISTER

|    |     |    |    |      |      |      |      | PIN  | S    |      |      |        |     |     |     |       |       |     |  |
|----|-----|----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|--|
| RE | C/D | CS | WE | D7   | D6   | D5   | D4   | D3   | D2   | D1   | D0   | ≅<br>R | HFS | CTS | TXE | RXRDY | TXRDY | FCR |  |
| 28 | 27  | 26 | 25 | 24   | 23   | 22   | 21   | 20   | 19   | 18   | 17   | 6      | 5   | 3   | 7   | 8     | 9     | 13  | COMMENTS   |
| 1  | 1   | 0  | Р  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0      | 1   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | 1     | Х   | Load Control Word D5 = 0 & D0 = 0                    |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD8  | TD7  | TD6  | TD5  | TD4  | TD3  | TD2  | TD1  | 0      | 1   | 0   | 1   | Х     | 0     | Х   | Load Data to Transmit - Byte 1                       |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD16 | TD15 | TD14 | TD13 | TD12 | TD11 | TD10 | TD9  | 0      | 1   | 0   | 1   | Х     | 0     | Х   | Load Data to Transmit - Byte 2                       |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | TD24 | TD23 | TD22 | TD21 | TD20 | TD19 | TD18 | TD17 | 0      | 1   | 0   | 1   | Х     | 0     | Х   | Load Data to Transmit - Byte 3                       |
| 1  | 0   | 0  | Р  | Χ    | TD31 | TD30 | TD29 | TD28 | TD27 | TD26 | TD25 | 0      | 1   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | 1     | X   | Load Data to Transmit - Byte 4                       |
| 1  | 1   | 0  | Р  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0      | 1   | 0   | 0   | Х     | 1     | Х   | Write Control Word D0 = 1<br>32nd Bit Will Be Parity |

P = Pulse X = Don't Care

## **LOADING LABELS**

|    | PINS |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |                               |
|----|------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------------------------------|
| RE | C/D  | cs | WE | D7  | D6  | D5  | D4  | D3  | D2  | D1  | D0  | AR. | HFS | CTS | TXE | RXRDY | TXRDY | FCR |                               |
| 28 | 27   | 26 | 25 | 24  | 23  | 22  | 21  | 20  | 19  | 18  | 17  | 6   | 5   | 3   | 7   | 8     | 9     | 13  | COMMENTS                      |
| 1  | 1    | 0  | Р  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Control Bit 7 Must Be 0 First |
| 1  | 1    | 0  | Р  | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Write 1 into Control Bit 7    |
| 1  | 0    | 0  | Р  | 1L7 | 1L6 | 1L5 | 1L4 | 1L3 | 1L2 | 1L1 | 1L0 | 0   | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Load the 1st Label            |
| 1  | 0    | 0  | Р  | 2L7 | 2L6 | 2L5 | 2L4 | 2L3 | 2L2 | 2L1 | 2L0 | 0   | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Load the 2nd Label            |
| 1  | 0    | 0  | Р  | 3L7 | 3L6 | 3L5 | 3L4 | 3L3 | 3L2 | 3L1 | 3L0 | 0   | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Load the 3rd Label            |
| 1  | 0    | 0  | Р  | 4L7 | 4L6 | 4L5 | 4L4 | 4L3 | 4L2 | 4L1 | 4L0 | 0   | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Х     | Х     | Х   | Load the 4th Label            |
| 1  | 0    | 0  | Р  | 5L7 | 5L6 | 5L5 | 5L4 | 5L3 | 5L2 | 5L1 | 5L0 | 0   | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Х     | Х     | Х   | Load the 5th Label            |
| 1  | 0    | 0  | Р  | 6L7 | 6L6 | 6L5 | 6L4 | 6L3 | 6L2 | 6L1 | 6L0 | 0   | 1   | Х   | Χ   | X     | Х     | Х   | Load the 6th Label            |
| 1  | 0    | 0  | Р  | 7L7 | 7L6 | 7L5 | 7L4 | 7L3 | 7L2 | 7L1 | 7L0 | 0   | 1   | Х   | X   | Х     | Х     | Х   | Load the 7th Label            |
| 1  | 0    | 0  | Р  | 8L7 | 8L6 | 8L5 | 8L4 | 8L3 | 8L2 | 8L1 | 8L0 | 0   | 1   | Х   | X   | Х     | X     | Х   | Load the 8th Label            |

P = Pulse X = Don't Care

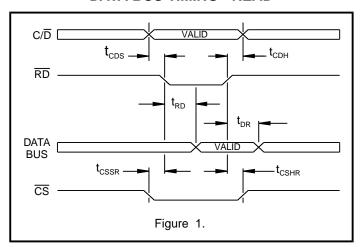
## **READING LABELS**

|    | PINS |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |       |       |     |                                      |  |
|----|------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|--------------------------------------|--|
| RE | C/D  | cs | WE | D7  | D6  | D5  | D4  | D3  | D2  | D1  | D0  | MR | HFS | CTS | TXE | RXRDY | TXRDY | FCR |                                      |  |
| 28 | 27   | 26 | 25 | 24  | 23  | 22  | 21  | 20  | 19  | 18  | 17  | 6  | 5   | 3   | 7   | 8     | 9     | 13  | COMMENTS                             |  |
| 1  | 1    | 0  | Р  | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Make Sure Bit 1 of Control Word is 0 |  |
| 1  | 1    | 0  | Р  | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Write 1 into Control Bit 1           |  |
| Р  | 0    | 0  | 1  | 1L7 | 1L6 | 1L5 | 1L4 | 1L3 | 1L2 | 1L1 | 1L0 | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Read the 1st Label                   |  |
| Р  | 0    | 0  | 1  | 2L7 | 2L6 | 2L5 | 2L4 | 2L3 | 2L2 | 2L1 | 2L0 | 0  | 1   | Х   | X   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Read the 2nd Label                   |  |
| Р  | 0    | 0  | 1  | 3L7 | 3L6 | 3L5 | 3L4 | 3L3 | 3L2 | 3L1 | 3L0 | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Read the 3rd Label                   |  |
| Р  | 0    | 0  | 1  | 4L7 | 4L6 | 4L5 | 4L4 | 4L3 | 4L2 | 4L1 | 4L0 | 0  | 1   | Х   | Χ   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Read the 4th Label                   |  |
| Р  | 0    | 0  | 1  | 5L7 | 5L6 | 5L5 | 5L4 | 5L3 | 5L2 | 5L1 | 5L0 | 0  | 1   | X   | Χ   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Read the 5th Label                   |  |
| Р  | 0    | 0  | 1  | 6L7 | 6L6 | 6L5 | 6L4 | 6L3 | 6L2 | 6L1 | 6L0 | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Read the 6th Label                   |  |
| Р  | 0    | 0  | 1  | 7L7 | 7L6 | 7L5 | 7L4 | 7L3 | 7L2 | 7L1 | 7L0 | 0  | 1   | Х   | X   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Read the 7th Label                   |  |
| Р  | 0    | 0  | 1  | 8L7 | 8L6 | 8L5 | 8L4 | 8L3 | 8L2 | 8L1 | 8L0 | 0  | 1   | Х   | Х   | Χ     | Х     | Х   | Read the 8th Label                   |  |

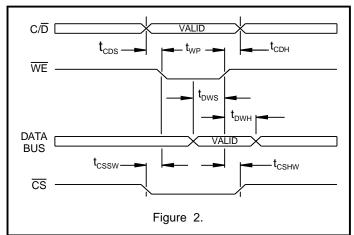
P = Pulse X = Don't Care

## **TIMING DIAGRAMS**

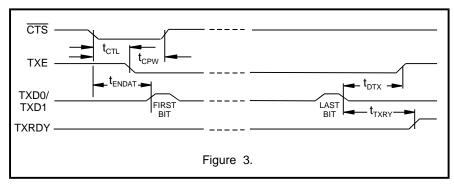
#### **DATA BUS TIMING - READ**



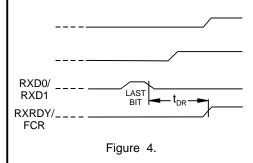
#### **DATA BUS TIMING - WRITE**



#### TRANSMTTER OPERATION



#### **RECEIVER OPERATION**



## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

(Voltages referenced to Vss = 0V)

| Supply Voltage:     | VDD        | Power Dissipation            | Pp500mW                    |
|---------------------|------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Input Voltage Range | VIN        | Operating Temperature Range: | Ta (Industrial)            |
| Input Current       | lin +10mA  | Storage Temperature Range:   | Tsrg -65°C to +150°C       |
| Output Current      | lоит +25mA | Lead Temperature             | TLEAD 300°C for 60 Seconds |

NOTE: Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

VDD = 5.0V, Vss = 0V, TA = Operating Temperature Range (unless otherwise specified).

| PARAMETER                | SYMBOL | CONDITION           | MIN  | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|------|-----|-----|-------|
| Operating Voltage        | Vdd    |                     | 4.5  | 5   | 5.5 | V     |
| Min. Input Voltage (HI)  | Vih    |                     | 2.1  | 1.4 |     | V     |
| Max. Input Voltage (LO)  | VIL    |                     |      | 1.4 | 0.7 | V     |
| Min. Input Current (HI)  | liн    | VIH = 4.9V          | -1.5 |     |     | μA    |
| Max. Input Current (LO)  | lıL    | VIL = 0.1V          |      |     | 1.5 | μA    |
| Min. Output Voltage (HI) | Voн    | louт = -1.5mA       | 2.7  |     |     | V     |
| Max. Output Voltage (LO) | Vih    | <b>Ιουτ</b> = 1.8mA |      |     | 0.7 | V     |
| Operating Current Drain  | ldd    | f = 400KHz          |      | 0.8 | 2.8 | mA    |
| Input Capacitance        | Cin    | Not tested          |      |     | 20  | pF    |

## **AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

VDD = 5.0V, VSS = 0V, TA = Operating Temperature Range (unless otherwise specified).

| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS     |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|
| DATA BUS TIMING - READ (See Figure 1.)                | •      | •   | •   |     | •         |
| Setup C/D to RD                                       | tcds   | 50  |     |     | ns        |
| Hold C/D to RD  | tcdh   | 0   |     |     | ns        |
| Delay RD to Data                                      | trc    |     |     | 200 | ns        |
| Delay Data Bus Hi-Z from RD                           | trd    |     |     | 150 | ns        |
| Setup CS to RD  | tcssr  | 0   |     |     | ns        |
| Hold RD to CS   | tcshr  | 0   |     |     | ns        |
| DATA BUS TIMING - WRITE (See Figure 2.)               | •      |     |     |     |           |
| Set C/D to WE   | tcds   | 0   |     |     | ns        |
| Hold C/ <del>D</del> to <del>WE</del>                 | tcdh   | 0   |     |     | ns        |
| Setup Data Bus to WE                                  | twos   | 200 |     |     | ns        |
| Hold Data Bus to WE                                   | tDWH   | 100 |     |     | ns        |
| Setup CS to WE  | tcssw  | 0   |     |     | ns        |
| Hold $\overline{\text{CS}}$ to $\overline{\text{WE}}$ | tcshw  | 0   |     |     | ns        |
| Pulse Width WE  | twp    | 200 |     |     | ns        |
| TRANSMITTER TIMING (See Figure 3.)                    |        |     |     |     |           |
| Delay TXE from CTS                                    | tctl   | 1.5 |     | 2.0 | CLKS      |
| Delay TXRDn from CTS                                  | tendat | 1   |     |     | CLK       |
| Delay TXRDY from last TXDn                            | ttxrdy | 16  |     |     | CLKS      |
| Delay TXE from last TXDn                              | tтртх  |     | 4   |     | DATA BITS |
| CTS pulse width                                       | tcpw   | 1   |     |     | CLK       |
| RECEIVER TIMING (See Figure 4.)                       |        |     |     |     |           |
| Delay Last RXDn to RXRDY                              | tDR    |     |     | 3   | CLKS      |

# **ORDERING INFORMATION**

| PART<br>NUMBER | PACKAGE<br>DESCRIPTION         | TEMPERATURE RANGE | FLOW | BURN<br>IN | LEAD<br>FINISH |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------|------------|----------------|
| HI-6010C       | 28 PIN CERAMIC SIDE BRAZED DIP | -40°C TO +85°C    | I    | NO         | GOLD           |
| HI-6010CT      | 28 PIN CERAMIC SIDE BRAZED DIP | -55°C TO +125°C   | Т    | NO         | GOLD           |
| HI-6010CM-01   | 28 PIN CERAMIC SIDE BRAZED DIP | -55°C TO +125°C   | М    | YES        | SOLDER         |
| HI-6010J       | 28 PIN PLASTIC J -LEAD PLCC    | -40°C TO +85°C    | I    | NO         | SOLDER         |
| HI-6010JT      | 28 PIN PLASTIC J -LEAD PLCC    | -55°C TO +125°C   | Т    | NO         | SOLDER         |

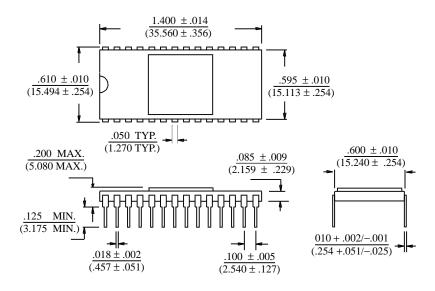


# **HI-6010 PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

inches (millimeters)

## 28-PIN CERAMIC SIDE-BRAZED DIP

Package Type: 28C



## 28-PIN PLASTIC PLCC

Package Type: 28J

