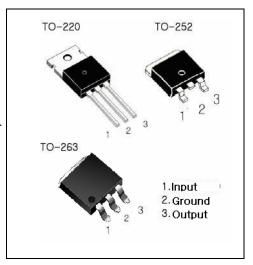
POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATOR

3- TERMINAL 1A POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

IL78xx

The IL78xx series of three-terminal positive regulators are available in the TO-220, TO-252, TO-263 package and with several fixed output voltage, marking them useful in a wide range of applications. These applications include on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single point regulation with single point regulation. In addition, they can be used with power pass elements to make high current voltage regulators. If adequate heat sinking is provided, each of these regulator can deliver over 1A of output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltage and currents.



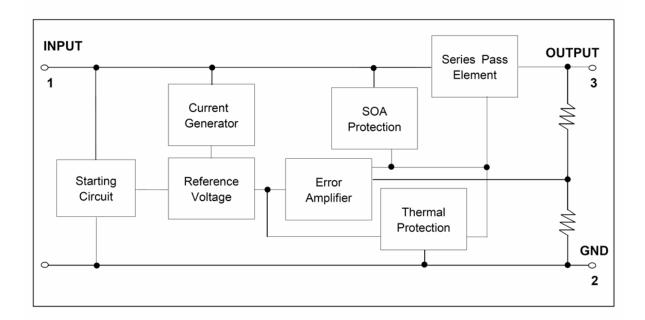
FEATURES

- Output current up to 1A
- No external components required
- Internal short circuit current limiting
- Intermal thermal overload protection
- Output transistor safe-area compensation
- Output voltage offered in 4% tolerance

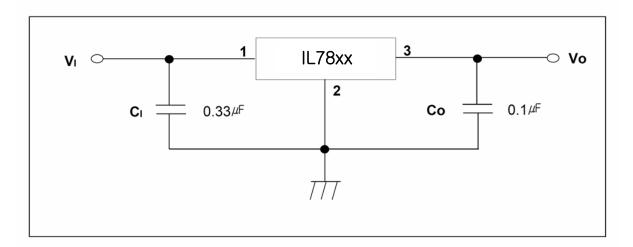
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Characteristics		Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage	IL7805 ~ IL7818	VI	35	V
input voitage	IL7824	VI	40	V
Junction temperature		Tj	+150	°C
Power Dissipat	tion (Tc=25° C)	PD	20	W
Power Dissipation	Power Dissipation (Without Heatsink)		1.2	W
Operating temperature		Topr	-40 ~ +125	°C
Storage temperature		Tstg	- 60 ∼ +150	°C

1. BLOCK DIAGRAM



2. TYPICAL APPLICATIONS



Notes:

- (1) To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX"
- (2) CI is required if regulator is located in appreciable distance from power supply filter.
- (3) Co improves stability and transient response.

IL7805 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=10V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			Tj = 25° C	4.8	5.0	5.2	
Output Voltage	Vo	$5.0\text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0\text{A}$, PD $\le 15\text{W}$ VI = 7V to 20V VI = 8V to 20V		4.75	5.0	5.25	V
Lina Dagulation	△Vo	Tj =	VI = 7V to 25V		4.0	100	
Line Regulation	△ ∨ 0	25° C	VI = 8V to 12V		1.6	50	
Lood Doculation	△Vo	Tj =	Io = 5.0 mA to 1.5 A		9	100	mV
Load Regulation	△ ∨ 0	25° C ☐	Io = 250mA to 750mA		4	50	
Quiescent current	Iq		Tj = 25° C		5	8	mA
	△Iq	Io = 5mA to 1A			0.03	0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 7V to $25V$			0.3	1.3	mA
		VI = 8V to 25V					
Output voltage Drift	$\triangle Vo/\triangle T$		Io = 5mA		-0.8		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	OHz to $100KHz$, $Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		42		μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f=	120Hz, VI = 8V to 18V	62	73		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd	Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C			2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		A
Output Resistance	Ro		f=1KHz		15		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	Vi = 35V, Ta = 25° C		230		mA

^{*} Load and lone regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

IL7806 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=11V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			Tj = 25° C	5.75	6.0	6.25	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0r	$5.0\text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0\text{A}$, PD $\le 15\text{W}$ VI = 8V to 21V VI = 9V to 21V		6.0	6.3	V
Line December	∧ Va	Tj =	VI = 8V to 25V		5	120	
Line Regulation	△Vo	25° C	VI = 9V to 13V		1.5	60	
Load Doculation	△Vo	Tj =	Io = 5.0 mA to 1.5 A		9	120	mV
Load Regulation	△VO	25° C	Io = 250mA to 750mA		3	60	1
Quiescent current	Iq		Tj = 25° C		5	8	mA
	△Iq	Io = 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 8V to $25V$				1.3	mA
280		VI = 9V to 25V					
Output voltage Drift	$\triangle V_0 / \triangle T$		Io = 5mA		-0.8		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	OHz to $100KHz$, $Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		45		μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f=	120Hz, VI = 9V to 19V	59	75		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd	Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C			2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		A
Output Resistance	Ro		f=1KHz		19		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	Vi = 35V, Ta = 25° C		250		mA

^{*} Load and lone regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

IL7808 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=14V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			Tj = 25° C	7.7	8.0	8.3	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.01	mA \leq Io \leq 1.0A, PD \leq 15W VI = 10.5V to 23V VI = 11.5V to 23V	7.6	8.0	8.4	V
Lina Pagulation	ΔVο	Tj =	VI = 10.5V to 25V		5.0	160	
Line Regulation	Δνο	25° C	VI = 11.5V to 17V		2.0	80	
I and Donatation	ΔVο	Tj =	Io = 5.0 mA to 1.5 A		10	160	mV
Load Regulation	Δνο	25° C	Io = 250mA to 750mA		5	80	
Quiescent current	Iq		Tj = 25° C		5	8	mA
	ΔIq	Io = 5mA to 1A			0.05	0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 10.5V to 25V			0.5	1.0	mA
		VI = 11.5V to 25V					
Output voltage Drift	ΔVο/ΔΤ		Io = 5mA		-0.8		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	OHz to 100 KHz, $Ta = 25$ ° C		52		μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 12	20Hz, VI = 11.5V to 21.5V	56	73		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd	Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C			2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		A
Output Resistance	Ro		f=1KHz		17		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		230		mA

^{*} Load and lone regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

IL7809 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=15V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			Tj = 25° C	8.65	9.0	9.35	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.01	$mA \le Io \le 1.0A$, $PD \le 15W$ VI = 11.5V to $24VVI = 12.5V$ to $24V$	8.6	9.0	9.4	V
Line Decodetion	AMa	Tj =	VI = 11.5V to 25V		6.0	180	
Line Regulation	ΔVo	25° C	VI = 12V to 25V		2	90	
Land Danielation	A 3.7	Tj =	Io = 5.0 mA to 1.5 A		12	180	mV
Load Regulation	ΔVo	25° C	Io = 250mA to 750mA		4	90	
Quiescent current	Iq		Tj = 25° C		5.0	8	mA
	ΔIq	Io = 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 11.5V to 26V				1.3	mA
280		VI = 12.5V to 26V					
Output voltage Drift	ΔVο/ΔΤ		Io = 5mA		-1		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	OHz to 100KHz, Ta = 25° C		58		μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f=	120Hz, VI = 13V to 23V	56	71		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd	Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C			2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		A
Output Resistance	Ro		f=1KHz		17		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	Vi = 35V, Ta = 25° C		250		mA

^{*} Load and lone regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

IL7810 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=16V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			Tj = 25° C	9.6	10.0	10.4	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.01	$5.0\text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0\text{A}, \text{ PD} \le 15\text{W}$ VI = 12.5V to 25V VI = 13.5V to 25V		10.0	10.5	V
Line Degulation AV	ΔVο	Tj =	VI = 12.5V to 25V		10	200	
Line Regulation	Δνο	25° C	VI = 13V to $25V$		3	100	
Load Regulation	ΔVο	Tj =	Io = 5.0 mA to 1.5 A		12	200	mV
Load Regulation	Δνο	25° C	Io = 250mA to 750mA		4	400	
Quiescent current	Iq		Tj = 25° C		5.1	8	mA
	ΔIq	Io = 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 12.5V to 29V				1	mA
S		VI = 13.5V to 29V					
Output voltage Drift	ΔVο/ΔΤ		Io = 5mA		-1		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	OHz to $100KHz$, $Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		58		μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f=	120Hz, VI = 13V to 23V	56	71		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd	Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C			2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		A
Output Resistance	Ro		f=1KHz		17		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	Vi = 35V, Ta = 25° C		250		mA

^{*} Load and lone regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

IL7812 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=19V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			Tj = 25° C	11.5	12	12.5	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0r	$5.0\text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0\text{A}, \text{ PD} \le 15\text{W}$ VI = 14.5V to 27V VI = 15.5V to 27V		12	12.6	V
Line Decylotion	ΔVο	Tj =	VI = 14.5V to 30V		10	240	
Line Regulation	Δνο	25° C	VI = 16V to 22V		3	120	
Load Regulation	ΔVο	Tj =	Io = 5.0 mA to 1.5 A		11	240	mV
Load Regulation	Δνο	25° C	Io = 250mA to 750mA		5	120	
Quiescent current	Iq		Tj = 25° C		5.1	8	mA
	ΔIq		Io = 5mA to 1A		0.1	0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 14.5V to 30V			0.5	1.0	mA
S		VI = 15V to 30V					
Output voltage Drift	ΔVο/ΔΤ		Io = 5mA		-1		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	OHz to $100KHz$, $Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		76		μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f=	120Hz, VI = 15V to 25V	55	71		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd	Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C			2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		A
Output Resistance	Ro		f=1KHz		17		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	Vi = 35V, Ta = 25° C		230		mA

^{*} Load and lone regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

IL7815 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=23V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			Tj = 25° C	14.4	15	15.6	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.01	$5.0 \text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0 \text{A}, \text{ PD} \le 15 \text{W}$ VI = 17.5V to 30V VI = 18.5V to 30V		15	15.75	V
Line Decodetion	AMa	Tj =	VI = 17.5V to 30V		11	300	
Line Regulation	ΔVo	25° C	VI = 20V to 26V		3	150	
Load Doculation	ΔVο	Tj =	Io = 5.0 mA to 1.5 A		12	300	mV
Load Regulation	Δνο	Δ VO 25° C	Io = 250mA to 750mA		4	150	
Quiescent current	Iq		Tj = 25° C		5.2	8	mA
	ΔIq		Io = 5mA to 1A			0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 17.5V to 30V				1.0	mA
Č		VI = 18.5V to 30V					
Output voltage Drift	ΔVο/ΔΤ		Io = 5mA		-1		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	OHz to 100 KHz, $Ta = 25$ ° C		90		μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 12	20Hz, VI = 18.5V to 28.5V	54	70		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd	Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C			2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		A
Output Resistance	Ro		f=1KHz		19		G E
Short circuit current	Isc	,	Vi = 35V, Ta = 25° C		250		mA

^{*} Load and lone regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

IL7818 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=27V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			Tj = 25° C	17.3	18	18.7	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0r	$5.0\text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0\text{A}$, PD $\le 15\text{W}$ VI = 21V to 33V VI = 22V to 33V		18	18.9	V
Line Decyletion	AWa	Tj =	VI = 21V to $33V$		15	360	
Line Regulation	ΔVo	25° C	VI = 24V to $30V$		5	180	
Lood Doculation	ΔVο	Tj =	Io = 5.0 mA to 1.5 A		15	360	mV
Load Regulation	Δ۷0	o 25° C	Io = 250mA to 750mA		5	180	
Quiescent current	Iq		Tj = 25° C		5.2	8	mA
	ΔIq	Io = 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 21V to 33V				1.0	mA
		VI = 22V to 33V					
Output voltage Drift	ΔVο/ΔΤ		Io = 5mA		-1		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	OHz to $100KHz$, $Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		110		μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f=	120Hz, VI = 22V to 32V	53	69		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd	Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C			2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		A
Output Resistance	Ro		f=1KHz		22		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	Vi = 35V, Ta = 25° C		250		mA

^{*} Load and lone regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

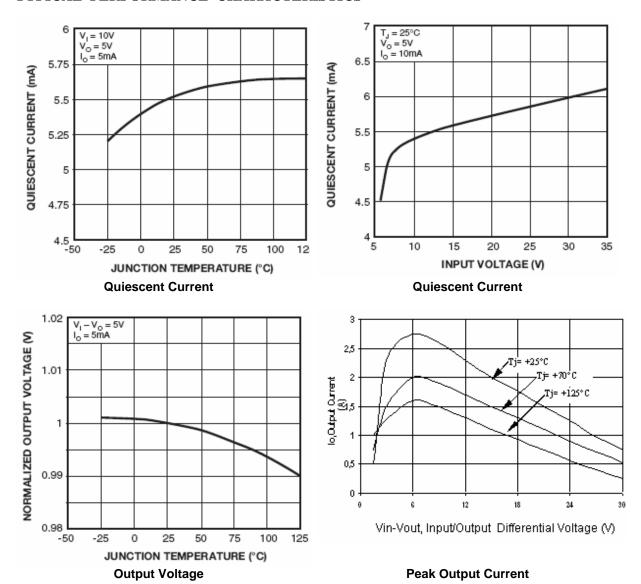
IL7824 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

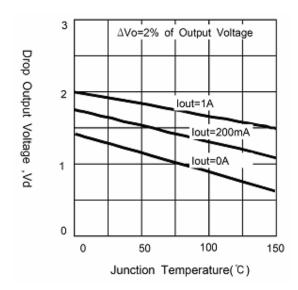
(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=33V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			Tj = 25° C	23	24	25	
Output Voltage	Vo	$5.0\text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0\text{A}$, PD $\le 15\text{W}$ VI = 27V to 38V VI = 28V to 38V		22.8	24	25.25	V
Line Decylotion	ΔVο	Tj =	VI = 27V to 38V		17	480	
Line Regulation	Δνο	25° C	VI = 30V to 36V		6	240	
Land Danielation	A 3.7	Tj =	Io = 5.0 mA to 1.5 A		15	480	mV
Load Regulation	ΔVo	25° C	Io = 250mA to 750mA		5	240	
Quiescent current	Iq		Tj = 25° C		5.2	8	mA
	ΔIq	Io = 5mA to 1A			0.1	0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 27V to 38V			0.5	1.0	mA
		VI = 28V to 38V					
Output voltage Drift	ΔVο/ΔΤ		Io = 5mA		-1.5		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	OHz to 100 KHz, $Ta = 25$ ° C		60		μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f=	120Hz, VI = 28V to 38V	50	67		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd	Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C			2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		A
Output Resistance	Ro		f=1KHz		28		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		230		mA

^{*} Load and lone regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

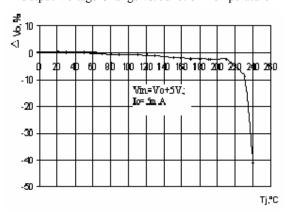
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



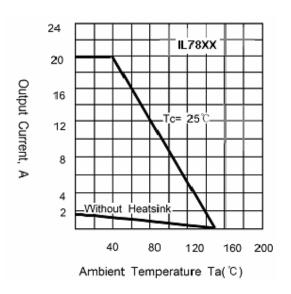


Drop Output Voltage

Output Voltage Change vs. Junction Temperature

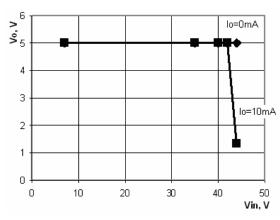


Over Temperature Protection



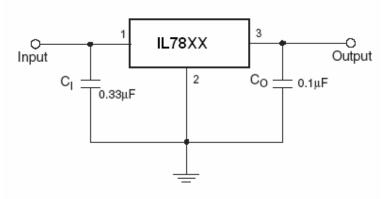
Power Dissipation

Otput Voltage as a Function of Input Voltage

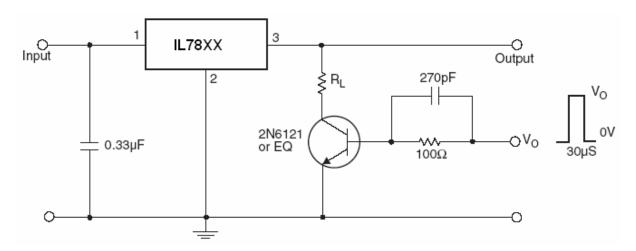


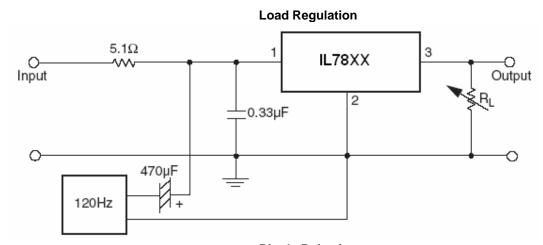
Over Voltage Protection

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

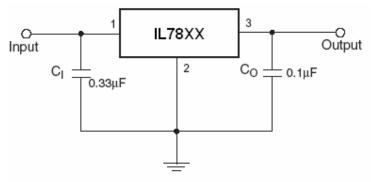


DC Parameters

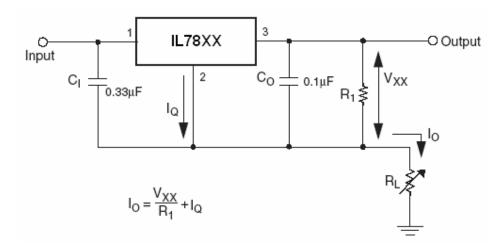




Ripple Rejection

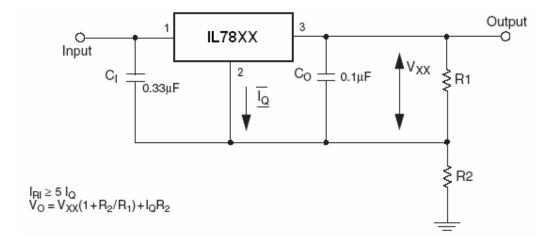


Fixed Output Regulator

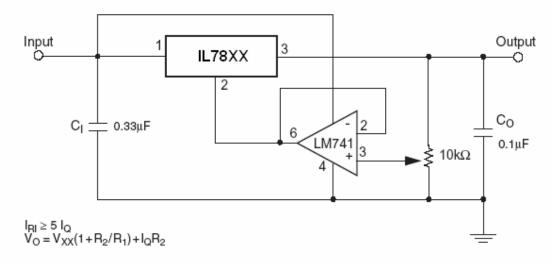


Notes:

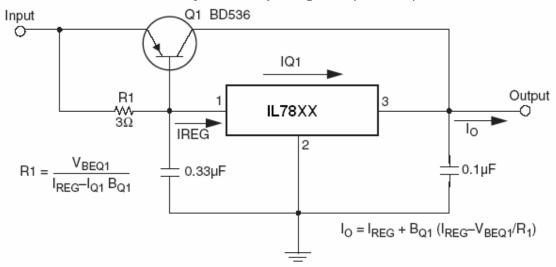
- 1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX." A common ground is required between the input and the output voltage. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.
- 2. CI is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.
- 3. CO improves stability and transient response.



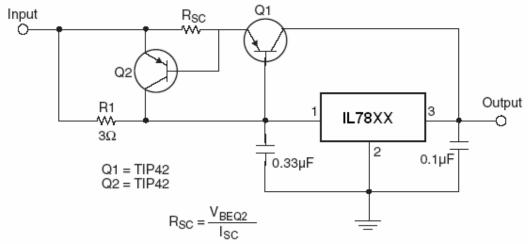
Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage



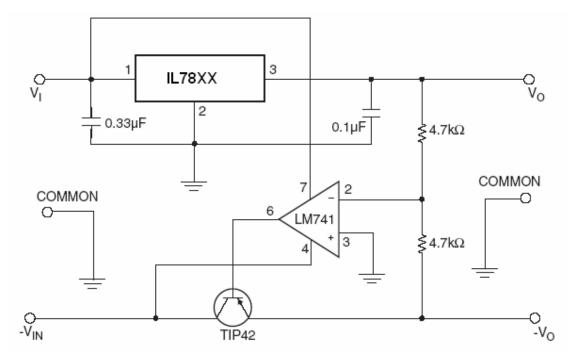
Adjustable Output Regulator (7V to 30V)



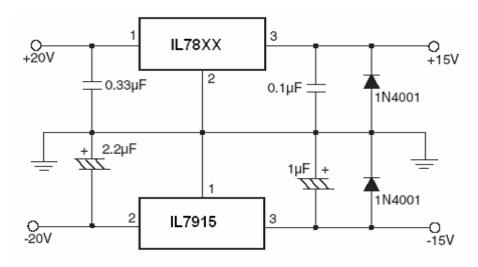
High Current Voltage Regulator



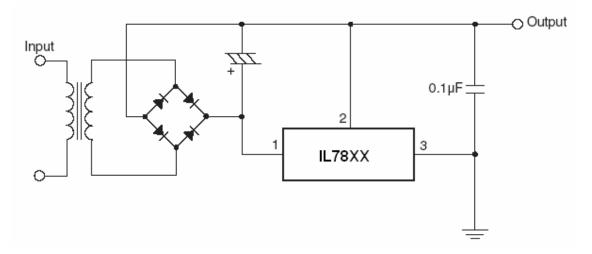
High Output Current with Short Circuit Protection



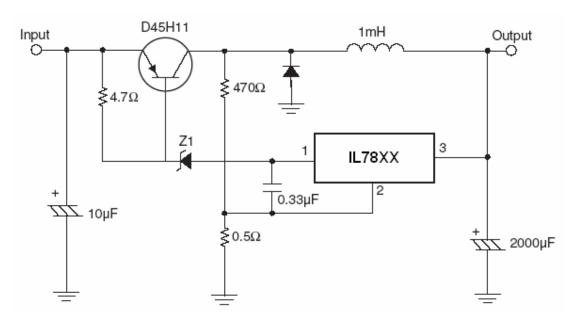
Tracking Voltage Regulator



Split Power Supply (±15V – 1A)

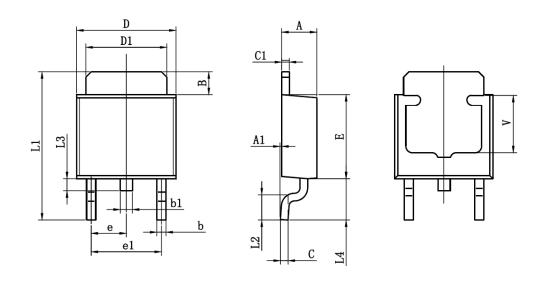


Negative Output Voltage Circuit



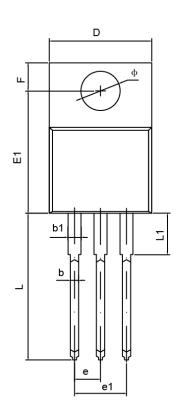
Switching Regulator

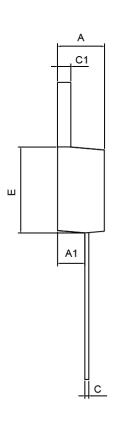
TO-252-2L PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



Symbol	Dimensions	In Millimeters	Dimension	s In Inches
Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max
Α	2.200	2.400	0.087	0.094
A1	0.000	0.127	0.000	0.005
В	1.350	1.650	0.053	0.065
b	0.500	0.700	0.020	0.028
b1	0.700	0.900	0.028	0.035
С	0.430	0.580	0.017	0.023
c1	0.430	0.580	0.017	0.023
D	6.350	6.650	0.250	0.262
D1	5.200	5.400	0.205	0.213
E	5.400	5.700	0.213	0.224
е	2.300	OTYP	0.09	1TYP
e1	4.500	4.700	0.177	0.185
L1	9.500	9.900	0.374	0.390
L2	1.400	1.780	0.055	0.070
L3	0.650	0.950	0.026	0.037
L4	2.550	2.900	0.100	0.114
V	3.80	REF	0.150	REF

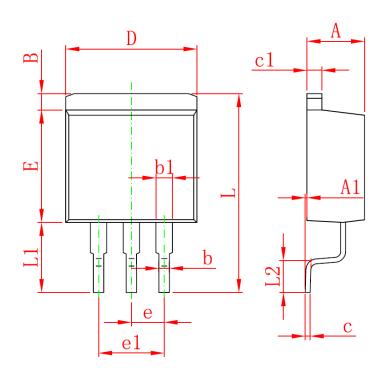
TO-220-3L PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

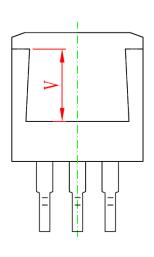




	Dimensions I	n Millimeters	Dimensions	s In Inches
Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max
Α	4.470	4.670	1.176	0.184
A1	2.520	2.820	0.099	0.111
b	0.710	0.910	0.028	0.036
b1	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
С	0.310	0.530	0.012	0.021
c1	1.710	1.370	0.046	0.054
D	10.010	10.310	0.394	0.406
E	8.500	8.900	0.335	0.350
E1	12.060	12.460	0.475	0.491
е	2.540)TYP	0.10	OTYP
e1	4.980	5.180	0.196	0.204
F	2.590	2.890	0.102	0.114
L	13.400	13.800	0.528	0.543
L1	3.560	3.960	0.140	0.156
ф	3.790	3.890	0.149	0.153

TO-263-3L PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS





Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
Α	4.470	4.670	0.176	0.184
A1	0.000	0.150	0.000	0.006
В	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
b	0.710	0.910	0.028	0.036
b1	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
С	0.310	0.530	0.012	0.021
c1	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
D	10.010	10.310	0.394	0.406
E	8.500	8.900	0.335	0.350
е	2.540 TYP		0.100 TYP	
e1	4.980	5.180	0.196	0.204
L	15.050	15.450	0.593	0.608
L1	5.080	5.480	0.200	0.216
L2	2.340	2.740	0.092	0.108
V	5.600 REF		0.220 REF	