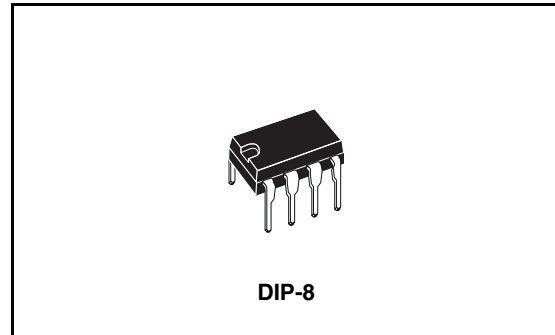


Interface circuit (relay and Lamp-driver)

Features

- Open ground protection
- High output current
- Adjustable short-circuit protection
- Internal thermal protection with external reset
- Large supply voltage range
- Alarm output
- Input voltage can be higher than V_{CC}
- Output voltage can be lower than ground
($V_{CC} - V_O \leq V_{CC(max)}$)



Description

The TDE1767, TDE1767A, TDE1787, TDE1787A are a monolithic amplifiers designed for high current and high voltage applications, specifically to drive lamps, relays, stepping motors.

The devices are essentially blow-out proof. The output is protected from short-circuits with the positive supply or drive. In addition thermal shut down is provided to keep the IC from overheating.

If internal dissipation becomes too high, the driver will shut down to prevent excessive heating. The output stays null after the overheating is off, if the reset input is low. If high the output will alternatively switch-on and off until the overload is removed.

The device operates over a wide range of voltages from standard 15V operational amplifier supplies to the single +6V or +48V used for industrial electric systems. Input voltages can be higher than in the V_{CC} .

An alarm output suitable for driving a LED is provided. This LED, normally on (if referred to ground), will die out or flash during an overload depending on the state of the reset input.

The output is low in open ground conditions.

Table 1. Device summary

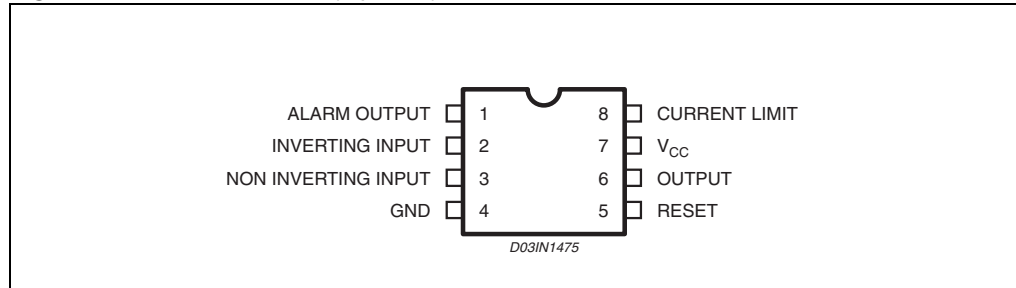
| Part number | Package | Packaging |
|-------------|---------|-----------|
| TDE1767DP | DIP8 | Tube |
| TDE1767ADP | DIP8 | Tube |
| TDE1787DP | DIP8 | Tube |
| TDE1787ADP | DIP8 | Tube |

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1 Pin connections

Figure 1. Pin connection (top view)



2 Maximum ratings

2.1 Absolute maximum ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | TDE1767A TDE1787A | TDE1767 TDE1787 | Unit |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------|
| V _{CC} | Supply voltage | 60 | 50 | V |
| V _{ID} | Input differential voltage | 60 | 50 | V |
| V _I | Input voltage | - 10 to + 60 | - 10 to + 50 | V |
| I _O | Output current | 1.3 | 1.2 | A |
| V _{I(reset)} | Reset input voltage | - 0.5 to + 60 | - 0.5 to + 50 | V |
| I _{OA} | Alarm output current | - 10 to + 20 | - 10 to + 20 | mA |
| P _{tot} | Power dissipation | Internally Limited | | mW |
| T _{oper} | Operating ambient temperature range | - 25 to + 85 | - 25 to + 85 | °C |
| T _{stg} | Storage temperature range | - 65 to + 150 | - 65 to + 150 | °C |

2.2 Thermal data

Table 3. Thermal data

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|------|
| R _{th(JC)} | Thermal resistance junction-case | max 30 | °C/W |
| R _{th(JA)} | Thermal resistance junction-ambient | max 80 | °C/W |

Note: Devices bonded on a 40 cm² glass-epoxy printed circuit 0.15 cm thick with 4 cm² of copper.

3 Electrical characteristics

TDE1767A: - 25°C ≤ T_A ≤ 85°C, 6V ≤ V_{CC} ≤ 55V, I_o ≤ 500mA, T_J ≤ 150°C

TDE1767: - 25°C ≤ T_A ≤ 85°C, 6V ≤ V_{CC} ≤ 45V, I_o ≤ 500mA, T_J ≤ 150°C

TDE1787A: - 25°C ≤ T_A ≤ 85°C, 6V ≤ V_{CC} ≤ 55V, I_o ≤ 300mA, T_J ≤ 150°C

TDE1787: 25°C ≤ T_A ≤ 85°C, 6V ≤ V_{CC} ≤ 45V, I_o ≤ 300mA, T_J ≤ 150°C

Unless otherwise specified.

Table 4. Electrical characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Test condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------|------------|----------|----------|
| V _{IO} | Input offset voltage | (note 1) | | 2 | 50 | mV |
| I _{CC} | Power supply current | (measured on pin 4) | | | | |
| | | Output high (T _A = 25°C) | | 5.8 | 8 | mA |
| | | Output high (V _{CC} = V _{CCmax} , (T _J = 150°C) | | 5 | 7 | mA |
| | | Output low (V _{CC} = V _{CCmax} , (T _A = 25°C) | | 1.5 | 4 | mA |
| I _{IB} | Input bias current | | 15 | 100 | μA | |
| V _{CM} | Common-mode input voltage range | TDE1787A, TDE1767A | 1 | | 60 | V |
| | | TDE1787, TDE1767 | 1 | | 45 | V |
| V _I | Input voltage range | V _{ref} ≥ 1V (figure1, note2) | | | | |
| | | TDE1787A, TDE1767A TDE1787, TDE1767 | 1 1 | | 60 45 | V V |
| I _{SC} | Short circuit output current | V _{CC} = 35V, t = 10ms | | | | |
| | | TDE1767A: R _{SC} = 0.22Ω TDE1787A: R _{SC} = 0.33Ω | | 700 380 | | mA mA |
| V _{sense} | Output limit sense voltage | V _O = V _{CC} - 2V, t = 10ms | 130 | 150 | 170 | mV |
| V _{sense} | Output limit sense voltage | V _O = 0V, t = 10ms | 120 | 140 | 165 | mV |
| V _{O(sat)} | Output saturation voltage | Output high V _I ⁺ - V _I ⁻ ≥ 50mV; R _{SC} = 0; V _{CC} = 30V TDE1787A, TDE1767A: T _J = 25°C | | 1 | 1.1 | V |
| | | TDE1787, TDE1767: T _J = 25°C | | 1 | 1.2 | V |
| | | TDE1787A, TDE1767A: T _J = 150°C | | 1.1 | 1.2 | V |
| | | TDE1787, TDE1767: T _J = 150°C | | 1.1 | 1.3 | V |
| I _{OL} | Output leakage current | Output low | | | 100 | μA |

Table 4. Electrical characteristics (continued)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---|------|------|------|---------|
| I_A | Available alarm output current | Output source current $V_{AH} = V_{CC} - 2.5V$ | -4 | -5 | | mA |
| | | Output sink current (in thermal shut-down) $V_A = 1.4V$ | 5 | 10 | | mA |
| I_{reset} | Reset input current | | | 2 | 40 | μA |
| $V_{th-reset}$ | Reset threshold | | | 1.4 | | A |
| | Output leakage current | open ground | | 10 | | μA |

- Note: 1 The offset voltage given is the maximum value of different input voltage required to drive the output voltage within 2 V of the ground or the supply voltage.
- 2 Input voltage range is independent of the supply voltage.

4 Schematic diagrams

Figure 2. Schematic diagram

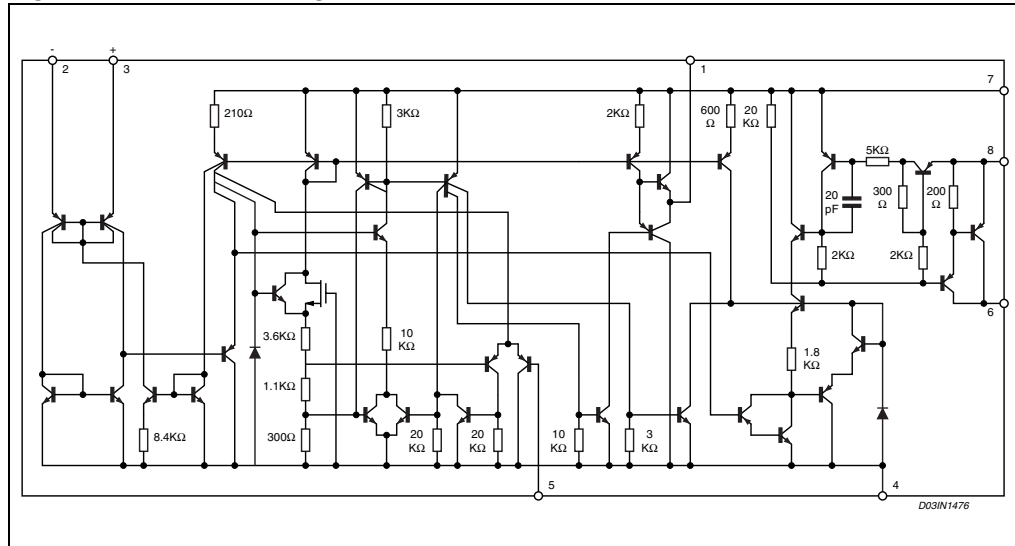
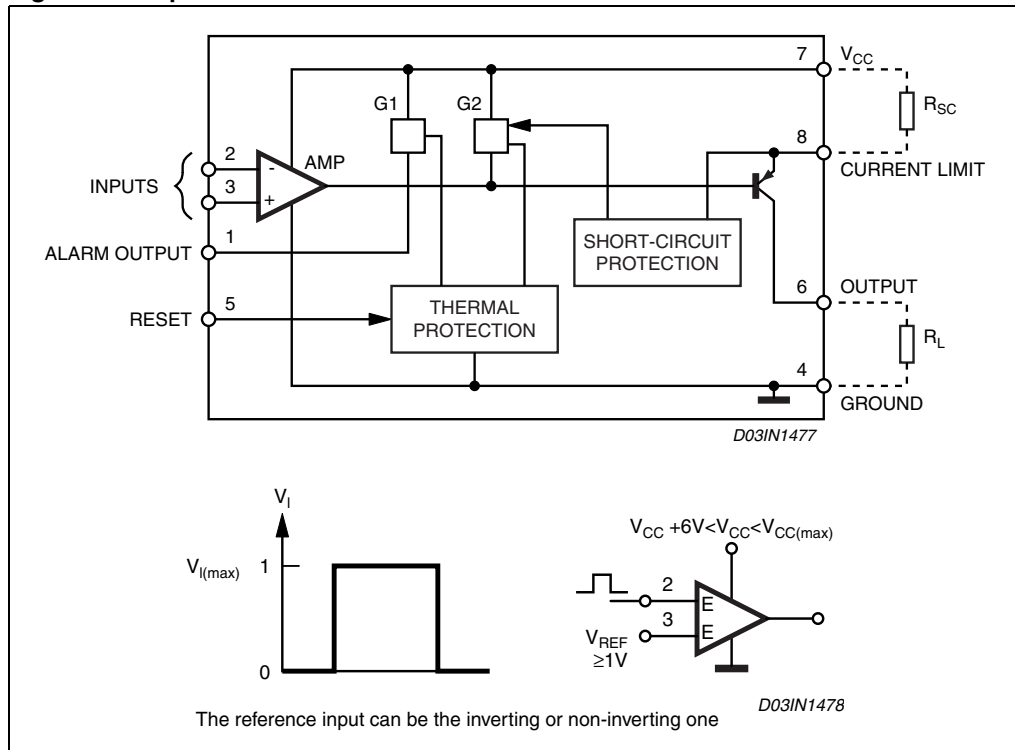


Figure 3. Equivalent schematic



5 Typical characteristics

Figure 4. Peak short-circuit vs limiting resistor

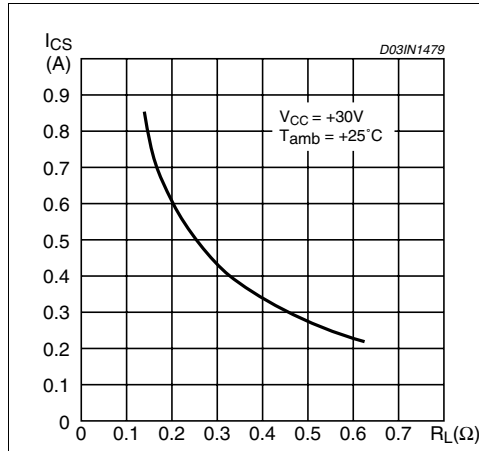


Figure 5. Available output current vs limiting resistor

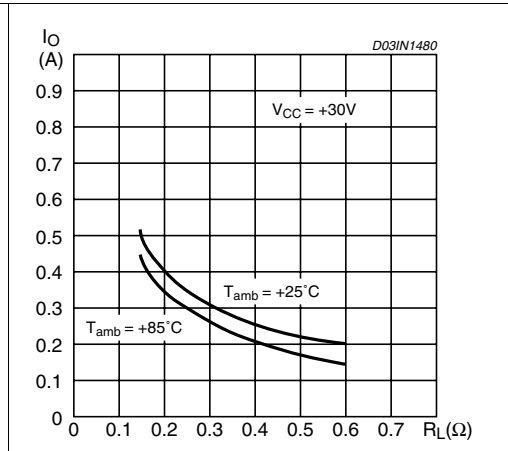


Figure 6. Power supply current (pin 4)

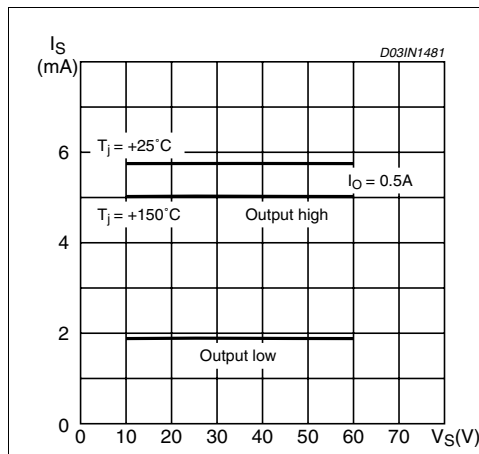


Figure 7. Output saturation voltage vs output current

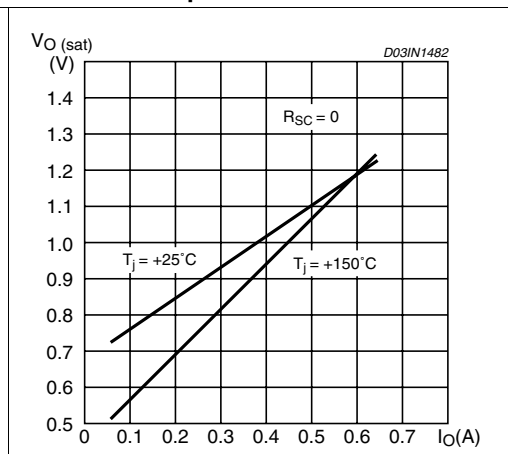


Figure 8. Output transistor safe operating area (pulsed)

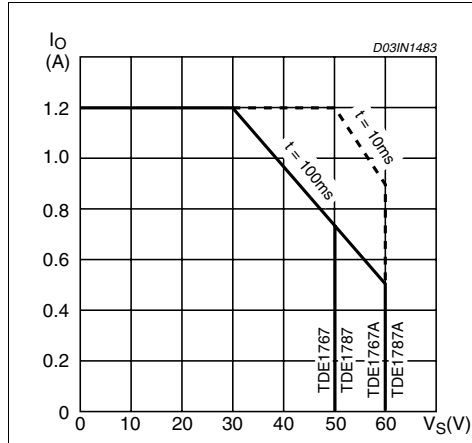


Figure 9. Normal operating area (short circuit protected)

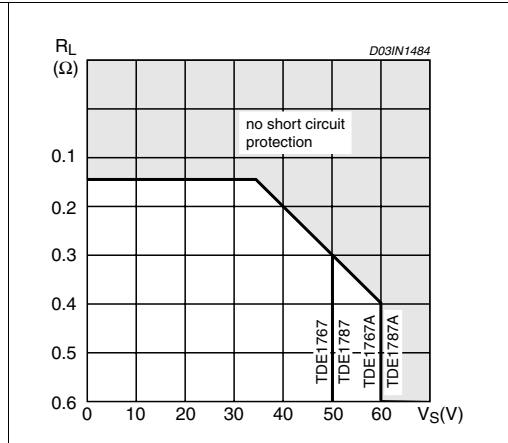


Figure 10. Current sinking

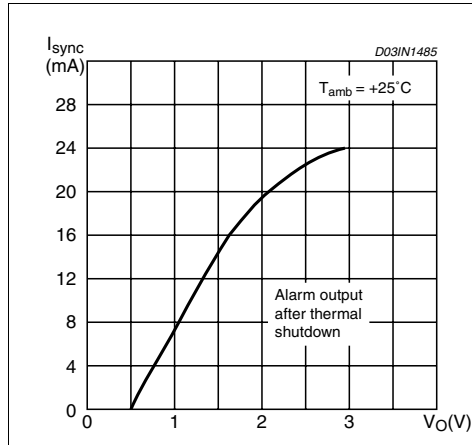


Figure 11. Current sourcing

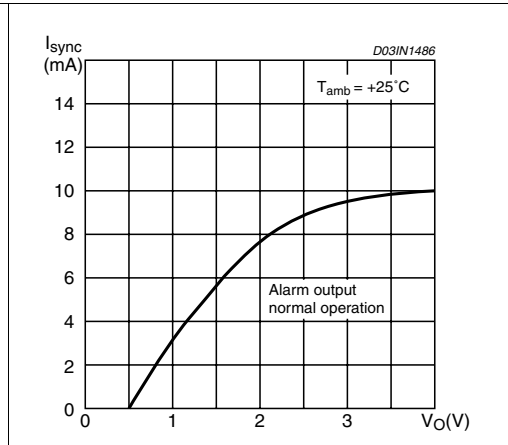


Figure 12. Response time

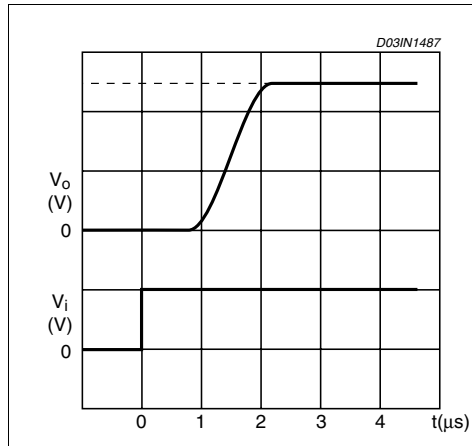
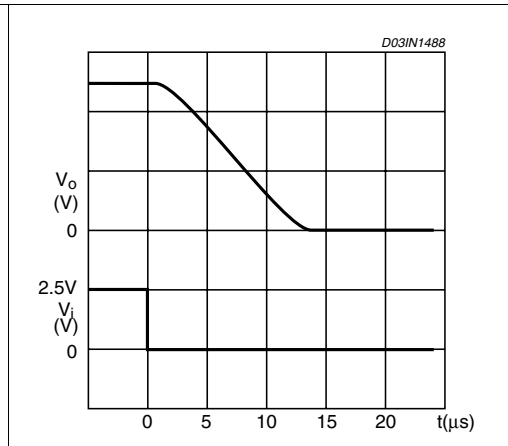


Figure 13. Response time



6 Typical application

Figure 14. Test circuit

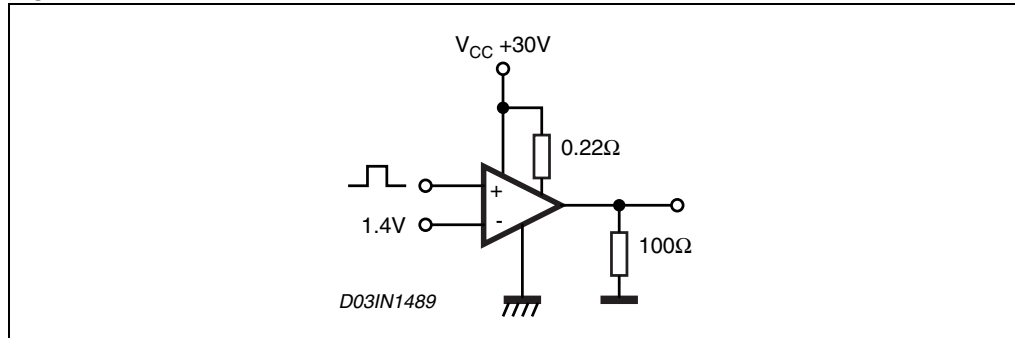


Figure 15. Open load detection.4

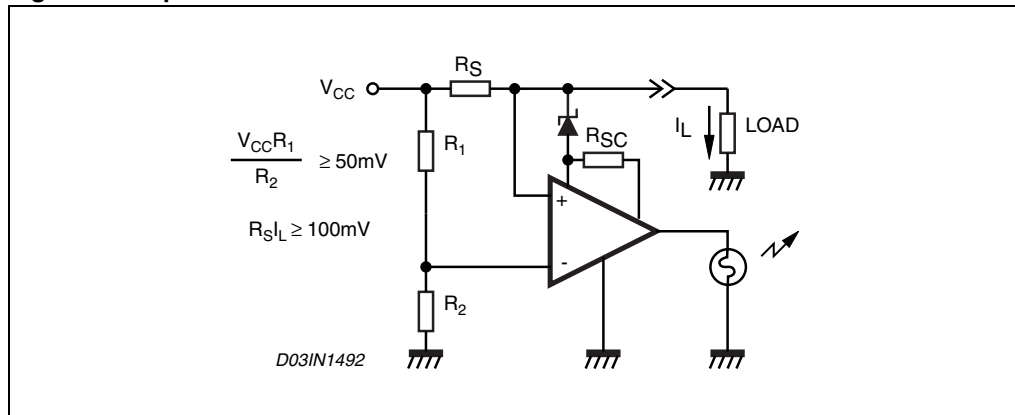


Figure 16. Driving lamps, relays, etc...

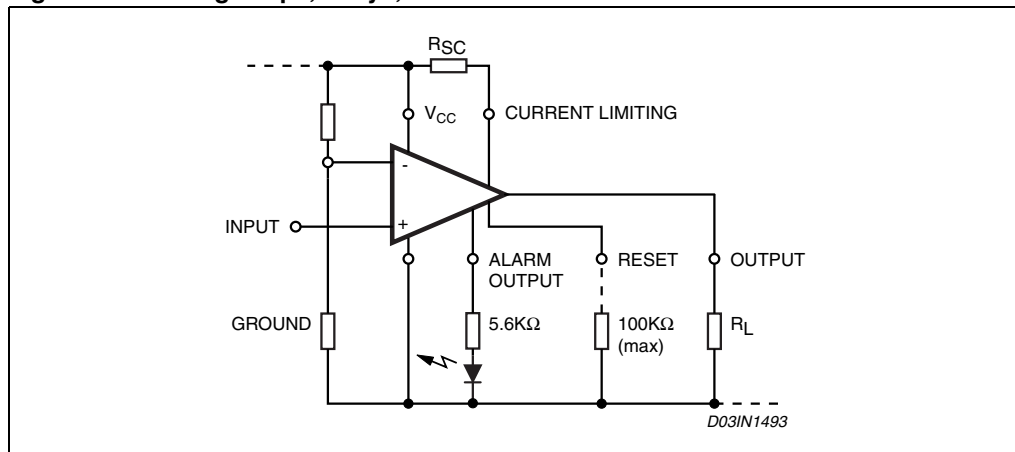


Figure 17. Common reset.

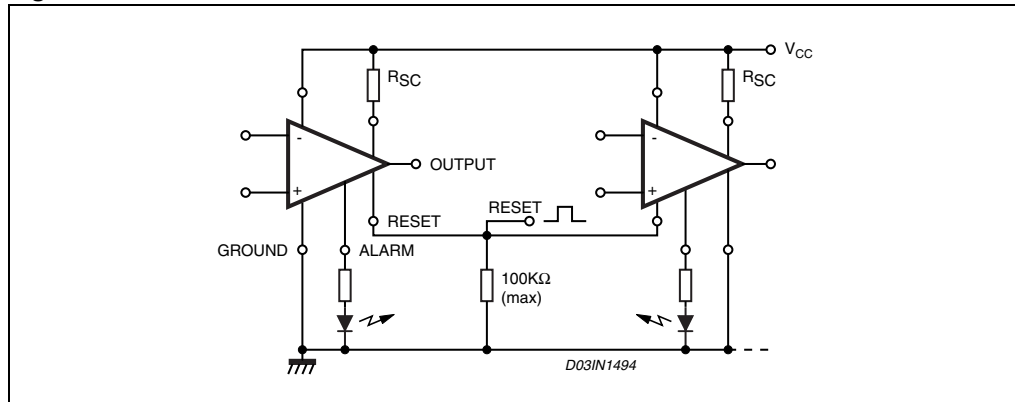
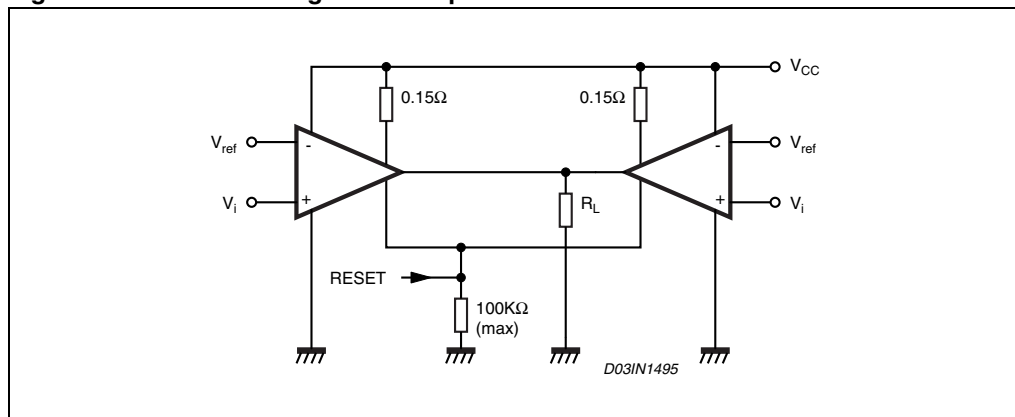


Figure 18. Parallel driving of loads up to 1 A.



7 Using alarm output

Figure 19. Parallel alarm output

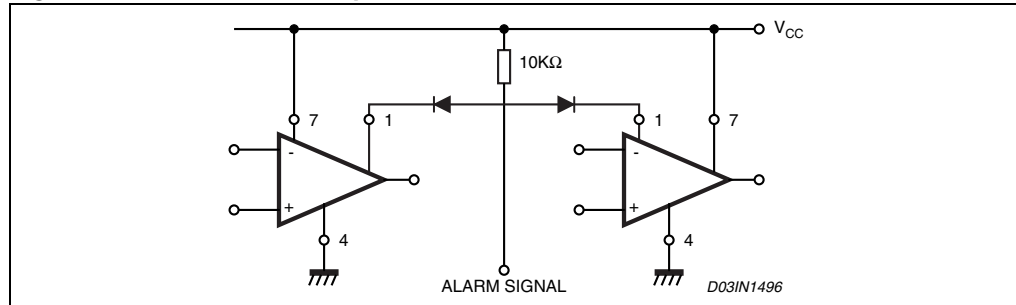


Figure 20. LED to VCC

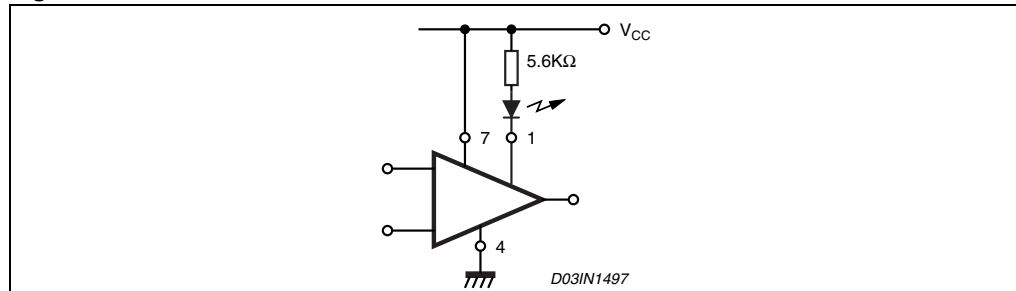


Figure 21. LED to ground

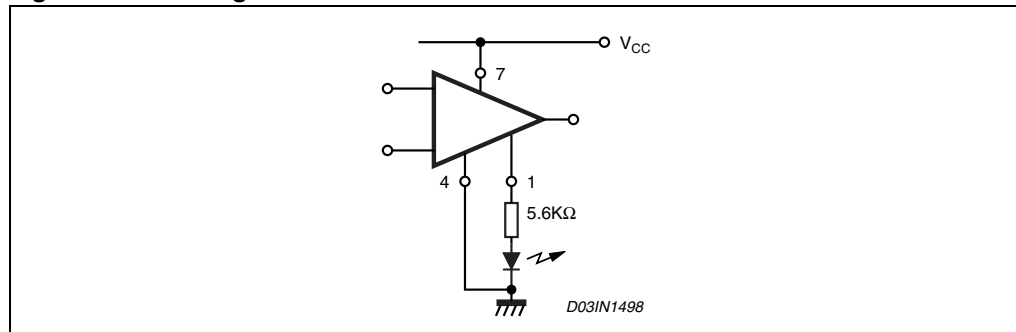


Figure 22. Interface between high voltage and low voltage system.

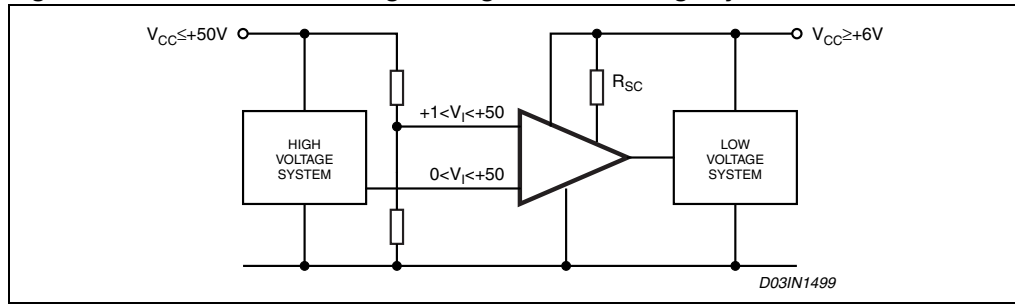
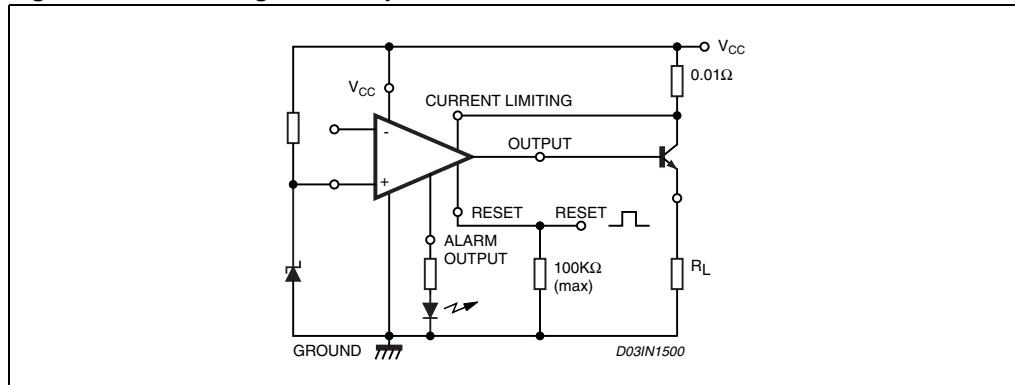


Figure 23. Increasing current up to 10A.



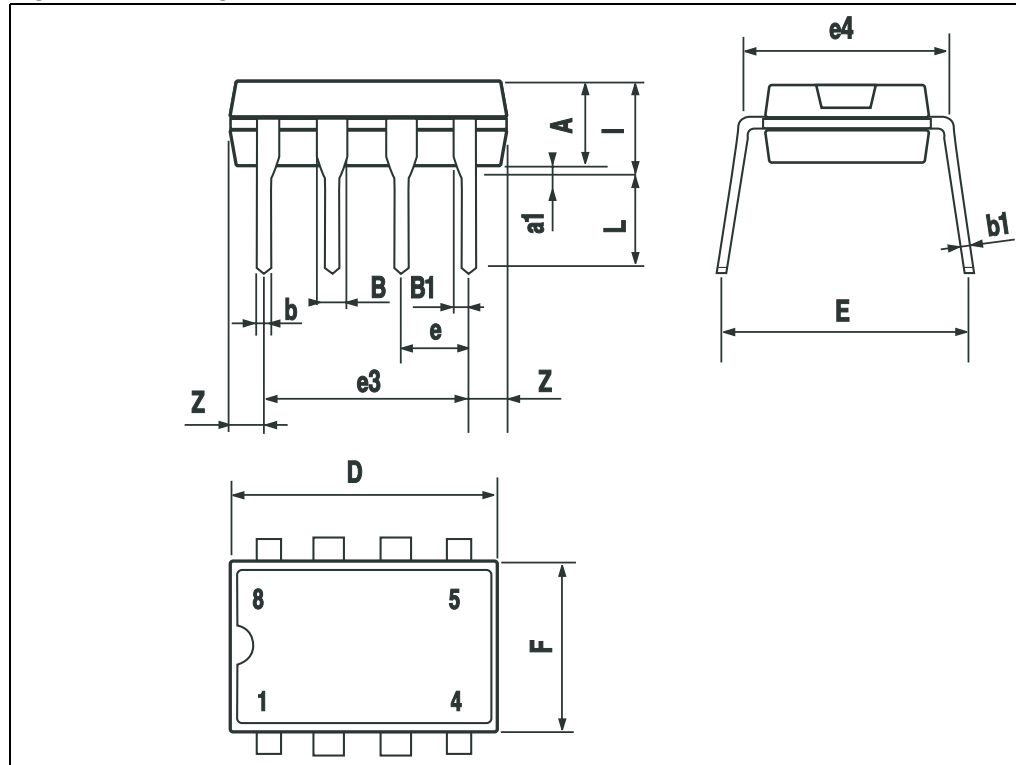
8 Mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK[®] packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second Level Interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.

Table 5. DIP-8 Mechanical data

| Dim. | mm | | | Inch | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min | Typ | Max | Min | Typ | Max |
| A | | 3.32 | | | 0.131 | |
| a1 | 0.51 | | | 0.020 | | |
| B | 1.15 | | 1.65 | 0.045 | | 0.065 |
| b | 0.356 | | 0.55 | 0.014 | | 0.022 |
| b1 | 0.204 | | 0.304 | 0.008 | | 0.012 |
| D | | | 10.92 | | | 0.430 |
| E | 7.95 | | 9.75 | 0.313 | | 0.384 |
| e | | 2.54 | | | 0.100 | |
| e3 | | 7.62 | | | 0.300 | |
| e4 | | 7.62 | | | 0.300 | |
| F | | | 6.6 | | | 0.260 |
| I | | | 5.08 | | | 0.200 |
| L | 3.18 | | 3.81 | 0.125 | | 0.150 |
| Z | | | 1.52 | | | 0.060 |

Figure 24. Package dimensions



9 Revision history

Table 6. Revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 20-Sep-2003 | 1 | Initial release. |
| 3-Mar-2007 | 2 | Document reformatted, typo Figure 1 on page 3 |

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