



#### **General Description**

The AOZ9004D is a battery protection IC with integrated dual common-drain N-channel MOSFET. The device includes accurate voltage detectors and delay circuits, and is suitable for protecting single-cell lithium-ion / lithium-polymer rechargeable battery packs from overcharge, over-discharge, and over-current conditions.

The AOZ9004D is available in a 2mm x 5mm 4-pin DFN package and is rated over a -40°C to +85°C ambient temperature range.

#### Features

- Integrated common-drain N-channel MOSFET
- High-accuracy voltage detection circuit
  - Overcharge detection accuracy ±25mV (+25°C), ±30mV (-5°C to +55°C)
  - Overcharge release accuracy ±50mV
  - Over-discharge detection accuracy ±50mV
  - Over-discharge release accuracy ±100mV
  - Discharge over-current detection accuracy ±15mV
  - Load short-circuit detection accuracy ±200mV
  - Charge over-current detection accuracy ±30mV
- ±20% accurate internal detection delay times (external capacitors are unnecessary)
- Charger connection pin withstands up to 28V
- Wide operating temperature range: -40°C to +85°C
- Low current consumption
- 3.0µA (typ.), 5.5µA (max.) in operation mode at +25°C
- Small 2mm x 5mm 4-pin DFN package

#### Applications

• Lithium-ion rechargeable battery packs



Lithium-polymer rechargeable battery packs

## Typical Application





## **Ordering Information**

| Part Number  | Overcharge<br>Detection<br>Voltage<br>(V <sub>CU</sub> ) | Overcharge<br>Release<br>Voltage<br>(V <sub>CL</sub> ) | Over-<br>discharge<br>Detection<br>Voltage<br>(V <sub>DL</sub> ) | Over-<br>discharge<br>Release<br>Voltage<br>(V <sub>DU</sub> ) | Discharge<br>Over-<br>current<br>Threshold<br>(V <sub>DIOV</sub> )* | Charge<br>Over-<br>current<br>Threshold<br>(V <sub>CIOV</sub> )* | 0V Battery<br>Charge<br>Function | Shutdown<br>Function |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| AOZ9004DI-00 | 4.275V                                                   | 4.175V                                                 | 2.3V                                                             | 2.4V                                                           | 0.10V                                                               | -0.10V                                                           | Yes                              | Yes                  |
| AOZ9004DI-01 | 4.280V                                                   | 4.130V                                                 | 2.8V                                                             | 3.1V                                                           | 0.10V                                                               | -0.10V                                                           | No                               | Yes                  |

\* Please refer to Page 9 for calculation of charge and discharge current limit.



• All AOS products are offered in packages with Pb-free plating and compliant to RoHS standards.

• Parts marked as Green Products (with "L" suffix) use reduced levels of Halogens, and are also RoHS compliant. RoHS Please visit www.aosmd.com/web/quality/rohs\_compliant.jsp for additional information.

Table 1. Delay Time Combination<sup>(1)</sup>

| Delay Time<br>Combination | Overcharge<br>Detection Delay<br>Time (t <sub>CU</sub> ) | Over-discharge<br>Detection Delay<br>Time (t <sub>DL</sub> ) | Discharge<br>Over-current<br>Detection Delay<br>Time (t <sub>DIOV</sub> ) | Charge Over-<br>current<br>Detection Delay<br>Time (t <sub>CIOV</sub> ) | Load Short-<br>circuiting<br>Detection Delay<br>Time (t <sub>SHORT</sub> ) |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                         | 1.2s                                                     | 150ms                                                        | 9ms                                                                       | 9ms                                                                     | 560µs                                                                      |
| 2 <sup>(2)</sup>          | 1.2s                                                     | 150ms                                                        | 9ms                                                                       | 9ms                                                                     | 300µs                                                                      |
| 3                         | 143ms                                                    | 38ms                                                         | 18ms                                                                      | 9ms                                                                     | 300µs                                                                      |
| 4                         | 1.2s                                                     | 150ms                                                        | 18ms                                                                      | 9ms                                                                     | 300µs                                                                      |
| 5                         | 1.2s                                                     | 38ms                                                         | 9ms                                                                       | 9ms                                                                     | 300µs                                                                      |

#### Notes:

1. The delay times can have the range specified in Table 2. Please contact our Sales department if you wish to order non-standard values and for additional information.

2. Combination 2 is the default delay time combination for AOZ9004DI-00 and AOZ9004DI-01.

| Table 2. Delay Time Selection Range |
|-------------------------------------|
|-------------------------------------|

| Symbol             | Delay Time                                  |       | Selection Range |       |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| t <sub>CU</sub>    | Overcharge detection delay time             | 143ms | 573ms           | 1.2s  |
| t <sub>DL</sub>    | Over-discharge detection delay time         | 38ms  | 150ms           | 300ms |
| t <sub>DIOV</sub>  | Discharge over-current detection delay time | 4.5ms | 9ms             | 18ms  |
| t <sub>CIOV</sub>  | Charge over-current detection delay time    | 4.5ms | 9ms             | 18ms  |
| t <sub>SHORT</sub> | Load short-circuiting detection delay time  | _     | 300µs           | 560µs |

#### Note:

3. The values in Bold are standard values. Please contact our Sales department if you wish to order non-standard values and for additional information.



## **Pin Configuration**



## **Pin Description**

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Pin Function                                                                                                                                 |
|------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1          | VSS      | Ground. VSS is the source of the internal Discharge MOSFET. Connect VSS directly to the cathode of lithium-ion/lithium polymer battery cell. |
| 2          | OUTM     | Output Pin. OUTM is the source of the internal Charge MOSFET. Connect OUTM directly to the negative terminal of the battery pack.            |
| 3          | VM       | Over-current / Charger Detection Pin. Connect a $2k\Omega$ resistor between VM and the negative terminal of the battery pack.                |
| 4          | VDD      | Input Supply Pin. Connect a 0.1uF capacitor between VDD and VSS.                                                                             |
| PAD1       | DO       | Discharge MOSFET Gate. This pad is for test purposes only. Always leave this pad unconnected.                                                |
| PAD2       | Drain    | MOSFET Common-Drain Connection. This pad is for test purposes only. Always leave this pad unconnected.                                       |



# AOZ9004D

#### **Block Diagram**



Figure 2. AOZ9004D Function Block Diagram

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Exceeding the Absolute Maximum ratings may damage the device.

| Parameter                                                                                                                                                         | Rating          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| V <sub>DD</sub> to V <sub>SS</sub>                                                                                                                                | -0.3V to +12V   |
| V <sub>M</sub> to V <sub>DD</sub>                                                                                                                                 | -28V to +0.3V   |
| MOSFET Gate-to-Source Voltage                                                                                                                                     | -0.3V to +12V   |
| Continuous Drain Current <sup>(4)</sup><br>( $R_{\theta JA} = 84^{\circ}C/W$ , $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ )<br>( $R_{\theta JA} = 84^{\circ}C/W$ , $T_A = 85^{\circ}C$ ) | 4.8A<br>3.4A    |
| Pulsed Drain Current                                                                                                                                              | 30A             |
| Storage Temperature (T <sub>S</sub> )                                                                                                                             | -55°C to +125°C |
| Operating Temperature (T <sub>A</sub> )                                                                                                                           | -40°C to +85°C  |
| Power Dissipation <sup>(4)</sup><br>( $R_{\theta JA} = 84^{\circ}C/W, T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ )<br>( $R_{\theta JA} = 84^{\circ}C/W, T_A = 85^{\circ}C$ )              | 1.4W<br>0.7W    |

Note:

4. The value of  $R_{0JA}$  is measured with the device mounted on 1-in<sup>2</sup> FR-4 board with 2-oz. copper, in a still air environment with  $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C. The value in any given application depends on the user's specific board design.



## **Electrical Characteristics**

 $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise specified. Parameters specified over  $T_A = -40^{\circ}$ C to +85°C are guaranteed by design only and not production tested.

| Symbol             | Parameter                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Condition                                     |                                               | Min.                     | Тур.              | Max.                     | Unit |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------|
| DETECTIC           | N VOLTAGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                               | I                        |                   | I                        | 1    |
| V <sub>CU</sub>    | Overcharge Detection Voltage                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                         |                                               | V <sub>CU</sub> -0.025   | V <sub>CU</sub>   | V <sub>CU</sub> +0.025   | V    |
|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | $T_A = -5^{\circ}C$ to +                      | 55°C                                          | V <sub>CU</sub> –0.03    | V <sub>CU</sub>   | V <sub>CU</sub> +0.03    | V    |
|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to                       | +85°C                                         | V <sub>CU</sub> -0.060   | V <sub>CU</sub>   | V <sub>CU</sub> +0.040   | V    |
| V <sub>CL</sub>    | Overcharge Release Voltage                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | V <sub>CL</sub> ≠ V <sub>CU</sub>             | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                         | V <sub>CL</sub> -0.05    | V <sub>CL</sub>   | V <sub>CL</sub> +0.05    | V    |
|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                               | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ | V <sub>CL</sub> -0.08    | V <sub>CL</sub>   | V <sub>CL</sub> +0.065   | V    |
|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | $V_{CL} = V_{CU}$                             | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                         | V <sub>CL</sub> -0.025   | V <sub>CL</sub>   | V <sub>CL</sub> +0.025   | V    |
|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                               | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C to +85°C                | V <sub>CL</sub> -0.06    | V <sub>CL</sub>   | V <sub>CL</sub> +0.04    | V    |
| V <sub>DL</sub>    | Over-Discharge Detection                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                         | ·                                             | V <sub>DL</sub> -0.05    | V <sub>DL</sub>   | V <sub>DL</sub> +0.05    | V    |
|                    | Voltage ( 2.0 to 3.0 V, Adjustable)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to                       | +85°C                                         | V <sub>DL</sub> -0.11    | V <sub>DL</sub>   | V <sub>DL</sub> +0.13    | V    |
| V <sub>DU</sub>    | Over-Discharge Release                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | V <sub>DU</sub> ≠ V <sub>DL</sub>             | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                         | V <sub>DU</sub> -0.10    | V <sub>DU</sub>   | V <sub>DU</sub> +0.10    | V    |
|                    | Voltage (2.0 to 3.40 V,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                               | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ | V <sub>DU</sub> –0.15    | V <sub>DU</sub>   | V <sub>DU</sub> + 0.19   | V    |
|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | $V_{DU} = V_{DL}$                             | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                         | V <sub>DU</sub> -0.05    | V <sub>DU</sub>   | V <sub>DU</sub> +0.05    | V    |
|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                               | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ | V <sub>DU</sub> –0.11    | V <sub>DU</sub>   | V <sub>DU</sub> +0.13    | V    |
| V <sub>DIOV</sub>  | Discharge Over-Current                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                         |                                               | V <sub>DIOV</sub> -0.015 | V <sub>DIOV</sub> | V <sub>DIOV</sub> +0.015 | V    |
|                    | Threshold                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ |                                               | V <sub>DIOV</sub> -0.021 | V <sub>DIOV</sub> | V <sub>DIOV</sub> +0.024 | V    |
| V <sub>SHORT</sub> | Load Short-Circuiting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                         |                                               | 0.3                      | 0.5               | 0.7                      | V    |
|                    | Detection Voltage                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to                       | +85°C                                         | 0.16                     | 0.5               | 0.84                     | V    |
| V <sub>CIOV</sub>  | Charge Over-Current Threshold                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$                           |                                               | -0.13                    | -0.1              | -0.07                    | V    |
|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to                       | +85°C                                         | -0.14                    | -0.1              | -0.06                    | V    |
| 0V BATTE           | RY CHARGE FUNCTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | -                                             |                                               |                          | _                 |                          | -    |
| V <sub>0INH</sub>  | 0V Battery Charge Inhibition Bat-                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$                           |                                               |                          |                   | 0.5                      | V    |
|                    | tery Voltage (0V battery charging function                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to                       | +85°C                                         |                          |                   | 0.3                      | V    |
| Vacua              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | $T_{1} = 25^{\circ}C$                         |                                               | 1.2                      |                   |                          | V    |
| V0CHA              | Battery Voltage (0V battery                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | $T_A = 20^{\circ}$ C to                       | +85°C                                         | 1.2                      |                   |                          | V    |
|                    | charging function "available")                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                               |                                               | 1.7                      |                   |                          | v    |
| INPUT VO           | LTAGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1                                             |                                               | Π                        | I                 | T                        | 1    |
| V <sub>DSOP1</sub> | Operating Voltage Between VDD<br>Pin and VSS Pin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Internal Circui                               | t Operating Voltage                           | 1.5                      |                   | 8                        | V    |
| V <sub>DSOP2</sub> | Operating voltage between VDD<br>pin and VM pin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Internal Circuit Operating Voltage            |                                               | 1.5                      |                   | 28                       | V    |
| INPUT CU           | RRENT (No Shutdown Function)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                               |                                               |                          |                   |                          |      |
| I <sub>OPE</sub>   | Current Consumption During                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.5V, V                     | VM = 0V                                       | 1.0                      | 3.0               | 5.5                      | μA   |
|                    | Operation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to                       | +85°C                                         | 0.7                      | 3.0               | 6.0                      | μA   |
| I <sub>OPED</sub>  | Overcharge Release Voltage   Over-Discharge Detection   Voltage ( 2.0 to 3.0 V, Adjustable)   Over-Discharge Release   Voltage (2.0 to 3.40 V,   Adjustable)   Discharge Over-Current   Threshold   Load Short-Circuiting   Detection Voltage   Charge Over-Current Threshold   RY CHARGE FUNCTION   0V Battery Charge Inhibition Battery Voltage (0V battery charging function "unavailable")   0 V Battery Charge Starter   Battery Voltage (0V battery charging function "available")   LTAGE   Operating Voltage Between VDD   Pin and VSS Pin   Operating voltage between VDD   Pin and VS Pin   Operation During   Operation | $V_{DD} = V_{VM} = 1$                         | 1.5V                                          | 0.3                      | 2.0               | 3.5                      | μA   |
|                    | Over-Discharge                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C               |                                               | 0.2                      | 2.0               | 3.8                      | μA   |



**Electrical Characteristics** (Continued)  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified. Parameters specified over  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$  are guaranteed by design only and not production tested.

| Symbol              | Parameter                                                     | Condition                                       | Min. | Тур.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|
| INPUT CU            | RRENT (Shutdown Function)                                     |                                                 |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1    |      |
| I <sub>OPE</sub>    | Current Consumption During                                    | V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.5V, V <sub>VM</sub> = 0V    | 1.0  | 3.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 5.5  | μA   |
|                     | Operation                                                     | $T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ | 0.7  | 3.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 6.0  | μA   |
| I <sub>PDN</sub>    | Current Consumption at                                        | $V_{DD} = V_{VM} = 1.5V$                        |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 0.2  | μA   |
|                     | Shutdown                                                      | $T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ |      | Min.   Typ.   Max.     1.0   3.0   5.5     0.7   3.0   6.0     0.2   0.2     0.3   0.3     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1     30   1.2     1.4   1.4     0.7   1.2     120   150     180   33     33   150     25 | 0.3  | μA   |
| INTEGRAT            | ED MOSFET                                                     | ·                                               |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | ·    | •    |
| BV <sub>DS_C</sub>  | Charge Control MOSFET<br>Drain-Source Breakdown               | V <sub>DD</sub> = V <sub>CU</sub>               | 30   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |      | V    |
| I <sub>LEAK_C</sub> | Charge Control MOSFET<br>Leakage                              | V <sub>DD</sub> = V <sub>CU</sub>               |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1    | μA   |
| BV <sub>DS_D</sub>  | Discharge Control MOSFET<br>Drain-Source Breakdown<br>Voltage | V <sub>DD</sub> = V <sub>DL</sub>               | 30   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |      | V    |
| I <sub>LEAK_D</sub> | Discharge Control MOSFET<br>Leakage Current                   | $V_{DD} = V_{DL}$                               |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1    | μA   |
| $R_{SS}$            | Total Output Resistance<br>(OUTM to V <sub>SS</sub> )         | V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.5V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.5A |      | 48                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 60   | mΩ   |
| DETECTIO            | N DELAY TIME (Combination 2 pe                                | er Table 1)                                     |      | •                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | •    |      |
| t <sub>CU</sub>     | Overcharge Detection Delay                                    | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                           | 0.96 | 1.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1.4  | S    |
|                     | Time                                                          | $T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ | 0.7  | 1.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2    | S    |
| t <sub>DL</sub>     | Over-Discharge Detection Delay                                | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                           | 120  | 150                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 180  | ms   |
|                     | Time                                                          | $T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ | 83   | 150                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 255  | ms   |
| t <sub>DIOV</sub>   | Discharge Over-Current                                        | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                           | 7.2  | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 11   | ms   |
|                     | Detection Delay Time                                          | $T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ | 5    | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 15   | ms   |
| t <sub>CIOV</sub>   | Charge Over-Current Detection                                 | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                           | 7.2  | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 11   | ms   |
|                     | Delay Time                                                    | $T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ | 5    | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 15   | ms   |
| t <sub>SHORT</sub>  | Load Short-Circuiting                                         | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                           | 240  | 300                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 360  | μs   |
|                     | Detection Delay Time                                          | $T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ | 150  | 300                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 540  | μs   |



#### **Typical Performance Characteristics**





**On-Resistance vs. Drain Current and Gate Voltage** 



**On-Resistance vs. Junction Temperature** 





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#### Theory of Operation

Please refer to the Timing Diagrams for more information.

#### **Normal Status**

The AOZ9004D monitors the voltage between the V<sub>DD</sub> pin and V<sub>SS</sub> pin and the voltage difference between the V<sub>M</sub> pin and V<sub>SS</sub> pin to control charging and discharging. Since the device only draws a few microamperes of current during operation and the voltage drop across the low-pass filter R1 is negligible, the voltage between V<sub>DD</sub> and V<sub>SS</sub> is equal to the battery voltage. When the battery voltage is in the range between over-discharge detection voltage (V<sub>DL</sub>) and overcharge detection voltage (V<sub>CU</sub>), and the VM pin voltage is in the range between the charge over-current detection voltage (V<sub>CIOV</sub>) and discharge over-current detection voltage (V<sub>DIOV</sub>), the IC turns both the charging and discharging control FETs on. In this normal status, charging and discharging can be carried out freely.

**Caution:** Products with "Shut-down Function Available" feature may not enable discharging when the battery is connected for the first time. Connect the charger or short  $V_M$  pin to  $V_{SS}$  can restore the normal status.

#### **Overcharge Status**

When the battery voltage rises higher than overcharge detection voltage (V<sub>CU</sub>) for the overcharge detection delay time (t<sub>CU</sub>) or longer in the normal status, the AOZ9004D turns off the charging control MOSFET to stop charging. This condition is the overcharge status. The resistance (R<sub>VMD</sub>) between the V<sub>M</sub> pin and V<sub>DD</sub> pin, and the resistance (R<sub>VMS</sub>) between the V<sub>M</sub> pin and V<sub>SS</sub> pin are not connected. The overcharge status is released in the following two cases:

- 1. When the battery voltage falls below overcharge release voltage ( $V_{CL}$ ) and  $V_M$  pin voltage is higher than -0.7V (Typ.) (charger is removed), the AOZ9004D turns on the charging control MOSFET and returns to the normal status.
- 2. When a load is connected and battery voltage is below overcharge detection voltage ( $V_{CU}$ ), the AOZ9004D turns on the charging control MOSFET and returns to the normal status.

*Caution:* When both charger and load are connected after overcharge detection, charging control FET still remains off and a portion of the load current may flow through body diode of charging control FET if the charger can not supply the full load current. This condition may overheat the charging control FET. Please refer to the Typical Characteristics for more information.

#### **Over-Discharge Status**

When the battery voltage falls below over-discharge detection voltage  $(V_{DL})$  for the over-discharge detection delay time  $(t_{DI})$  or longer, the IC turns off the discharging control MOSFET to stop discharging. This condition is the over-discharge status. Under the over-discharge status, the V<sub>M</sub> pin voltage is pulled up by the resistor between the  $V_{M}$  pin and  $V_{DD}$  pin in the IC (R\_{VMD}). The resistance ( $R_{VMS}$ ) between the  $V_M$  pin and  $V_{SS}$  pin is not connected in the over-discharge status. When voltage difference between the  $V_M$  pin and  $V_{DD}$  pin is 1.3V (Typ.) or lower, the productions with "Shut-down Function Available" feature can enter the shut-down status to save power. At this status, the current consumption is reduced to the shut-down current consumption (I<sub>PON</sub>). The shutdown status is released when a charger is connected and the voltage difference between the  $V_M$  pin and  $V_{DD}$  pin becomes 1.3V (Typ.) or higher.

When a battery in the over-discharge status is connected to a charger and provides that the VM pin voltage is lower than -0.7V (Typ.), the AOZ9004D releases the over-discharge status and turns on the discharging MOSFET when the battery voltage reaches over-discharge detection voltage ( $V_{DL}$ ) or higher. If VM pin voltage is not lower than -0.7 V (Typ.), the AOZ9004D releases the over-discharge status and turns on the discharging MOSFET when the battery voltage reaches over-discharge detection voltage ( $V_{DL}$ ) or higher. If VM pin voltage is not lower than -0.7 V (Typ.), the AOZ9004D releases the over-discharge status and turns on the discharging MOSFET when the battery voltage reaches over-discharge detection voltage ( $V_{DU}$ ) or higher.

#### Discharge Over-current Status (Discharge Over-current, Load Short-circuiting)

When a battery is in the normal status, and the discharge current becomes higher than specified value and the status lasts for the discharge over-current detection delay time  $(t_{DIOV})$ , the IC turns off the discharge control MOSFET and stops discharging. This status is the discharge over-current status. In the discharge overcurrent status, the  $V_{M}$  pin and  $V_{SS}$  pin are shorted by the resistor between  $V_M$  pin and  $V_{SS}$  pin ( $R_{VMS}$ ) in the IC. When the load is disconnected, the  $V_M$  pin returns to the V<sub>SS</sub> potential. When the impedance between the EB+ pin and EB- pin (Refer to Figure 1) increases and is equal to the impedance that enables automatic restoration and the voltage at the V<sub>M</sub> pin returns to discharge overcurrent detection voltage (V<sub>DIOV</sub>) or lower, the discharge over-current status is restored to the normal status. Even if the connected impedance is smaller than automatic restoration level, the AOZ9004D will be restored to the normal status from discharge over-current detection status when the voltage at the V<sub>M</sub> pin becomes the discharge over-current detection voltage (V<sub>DIOV</sub>) or lower by connecting the charger. The resistance ( $R_{VMD}$ ) between the  $V_M$  pin and  $V_{DD}$  pin is not connected in the discharge over-current detection status.

When a battery is in the normal status, and the discharge current becomes abnormally higher (EB+ pin and EB- pin shorted), and thus the V<sub>M</sub> pin voltage is equal or higher than load short-circuiting detection voltage (V<sub>SHORT</sub>) for load short-circuiting detection delay time (t<sub>SHORT</sub>), the IC turns off the discharge control MOSFET and stops discharging. This status is the load shorting-circuiting status. In the load shorting-circuiting status, the V<sub>M</sub> pin and V<sub>SS</sub> pin are shorted by the resistor between V<sub>M</sub> pin and V<sub>SS</sub> pin (R<sub>VMS</sub>) in the IC. When the short-circuiting condition is released, the V<sub>M</sub> pin returns to the V<sub>SS</sub> potential. The resistance (R<sub>VMD</sub>) between the V<sub>M</sub> pin and V<sub>DD</sub> pin is not connected in the load shorting-circuiting status.

## **Charge Over-Current Status**

When a battery in the normal status is in the status, and the charge current is higher than the specified value and the status lasts for the charge over-current detection delay time ( $t_{CIOV}$ ), the charge control MOSFET is turned off and charging is stopped. This status is the charge over-current status. This IC will be restored to the normal status from the charge over-current status when, the voltage at the V<sub>M</sub> pin returns to charge over-current detection voltage (V<sub>CIOV</sub>) or higher by removing the charger. The charge over-current detection function does not work in the over-discharge status. The resistance (R<sub>VMD</sub>) between the V<sub>M</sub> pin and V<sub>DD</sub> pin, and the resistance (R<sub>VMS</sub>) between the charge over-current status.

## 0V Battery Charging Function "Available"

This function is used to recharge a connected battery whose voltage is 0V due to self-discharge. When the 0V battery charge starting charger voltage ( $V_{0CHA}$ ) or a higher voltage is applied between the EB+ and EB- pins by connecting a charger, the charging control MOSFET gate is fixed to the V<sub>DD</sub> pin voltage.

When the voltage between the gate and source of the charging control MOSFET becomes equal to or higher than the turn-on voltage due to the charger voltage, the charging control MOSFET is turned on to start charging. At this time, the discharging control MOSFET is off and the charging current flows through the internal parasitic diode in the discharging control MOSFET. When the battery voltage becomes equal to or higher than over-discharge release voltage ( $V_{DU}$ ), the AOZ9004D enters the normal status.

#### **0V Battery Charging Function "Unavailable"**

This function inhibits recharging when a battery that is internally short-circuited (0V battery) is connected. When the battery voltage is the 0V battery charge inhibition battery voltage ( $V_{0INH}$ ) or lower, the charging control MOSFET gate is fixed to the EB- pin voltage to inhibit charging. When the battery voltage is the 0V battery charge inhibition battery voltage ( $V_{0INH}$ ) or higher, charging can be performed.

#### **Calculation of Current Limit**

The charge and discharge current limit is determined by the charge and discharge over-current threshold voltages (V<sub>DIOV</sub> and V<sub>CIOV</sub>), and the total resistance of the internal MOSFET (R<sub>SS</sub>). Use the following equations to determine the maximum and minimum current limits:

$$I_{DIOV\_MAX} = \frac{V_{DIOV\_MAX}}{R_{SS\_MIN}}; I_{DIOV\_MIN} = \frac{V_{DIOV\_MIN}}{R_{SS\_MAX}}$$
$$I_{CIOV\_MAX} = \frac{V_{CIOV\_MAX}}{R_{SS\_MIN}}; I_{CIOV\_MIN} = \frac{V_{CIOV\_MIN}}{R_{SS\_MAX}}$$



#### **Timing Diagrams**



Figure 3. Overcharge and Over-discharge Detection Timing Diagram



Figure 4. Discharging Over-current Detection Timing Diagram



Figure 5. Charging Over-current Detection Timing Diagram



#### **Applications Information**



Figure 6. AOZ9004D Applications Circuit

A low-pass filter formed by R1 and C1 reduces supply voltage fluctuation on the VDD pin. R1 also provides ESD protection and serves as an current-limiting resistor in the event of charger reverse connection. The supply current of AOZ9004D has to flow through R1, so a small R1 should be chosen to guarantee detection accuracy of VDD voltage. Choose a resistor value between  $100\Omega$  and  $330\Omega$  for R1. Choose the value of C1 to be  $0.022\mu$ F or higher. Both R1 and C1 should be placed as close as possible to AOZ9004D to minimize parasitic effect.

R2 provides ESD protection and serve as a currentlimiting resistor in the event of charger reverse connection. A large value resistor should be chosen to limit power consumption during this condition. However, an extremely large value of R2, of course, will cause inaccuracy of VM pin voltage detection. Choose a resistor value between  $300\Omega$  and  $4k\Omega$  for R2.

| Designator | Purpose                                                                                                            | Min.    | Тур.  | Max.  |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| R1         | Reduce supply voltage fluctuation, provide ESD protection, and limit current when a charger is reversely connected | 0.022µF | 0.1µF | 1.0µF |
| C1         | Reduce supply voltage fluctuation                                                                                  | 100Ω    | 220Ω  | 330Ω  |
| R2         | Provide ESD protection and limit current when a charger is reversely<br>connected                                  | 300Ω    | 2kΩ   | 4kΩ   |

#### **Table 3. External Components Selection Range**



#### **Package Dimensions**



|        | Dimensions in millimeters     ol   Min.   Nom   Max.     0.80   0.90   1.00   0     0   0.02   0.05   0.02     0.40   0.45   0.50   0.50 |           |      | Dimer     | sions in inc | hes   |  |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------|-----------|--------------|-------|--|
| Symbol | Min.                                                                                                                                     | Nom       | Max. | Min       | Nom          | Max.  |  |
| А      | 0.80                                                                                                                                     | 0.90      | 1.00 | 0.032     | 0.035        | 0.039 |  |
| A1     | 0                                                                                                                                        | 0.02      | 0.05 | 0         | 0.001        | 0.002 |  |
| A3     |                                                                                                                                          | 0.20 REF. |      |           | 0.008 REF.   |       |  |
| b      | 0.40                                                                                                                                     | 0.45      | 0.50 | 0.016     | 0.018        | 0.020 |  |
| D      | 2.00 BSC                                                                                                                                 |           |      | 0.079 BSC |              |       |  |
| D2     | 1.30                                                                                                                                     | 1.45      | 1.55 | 0.051     | 0.057        | 0.061 |  |
| Е      | 5.00 BSC                                                                                                                                 |           |      | 0.197 BSC |              |       |  |
| E2     | 1.75                                                                                                                                     | 1.80      | 1.85 | 0.069     | 0.071        | 0.073 |  |
| E3     | 1.05                                                                                                                                     | 1.10      | 1.15 | 0.041     | 0.043        | 0.045 |  |
| E4     | 0.35                                                                                                                                     | 0.40      | 0.45 | 0.014     | 0.016        | 0.018 |  |
| е      | 0.95 BSC                                                                                                                                 |           |      | 0.037 BSC |              |       |  |
| L      | 0.40                                                                                                                                     | 0.45      | 0.50 | 0.016     | 0.018        | 0.020 |  |
| aaa    | —                                                                                                                                        | 0.15      |      |           | 0.006        |       |  |
| bbb    | —                                                                                                                                        | 0.10      |      |           | 0.004        |       |  |
| CCC    | —                                                                                                                                        | 0.10      |      |           | 0.004        | —     |  |





## RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN



#### Notes:

- 1. A, A1, and A3 dimensions and tolerances conform to ASME Y14.5M-1994.
- 2. All dimensions are in millimeters, converted inch dimensions are not necessarily exact.
- 3. N is the total number of terminals.
- A. The terminal #1 identifier and terminal numbering conventions all conform to JEDEC publication 95 SPP-002. Details of terminal #1 identifier are optional, but must be located within the zone indicated. The terminal #1 identifier may be a marked feature.
- S ND and NE refer to the number of terminals on each D and E side respectively.
- 6. Depopulation is possible in a symmetrical fashion.
- 7. D, E. b, D2, E2, E3, E4 and L are NON JEDEC REGISTERED.
- (a) Dimension b applied to metallized terminal and is measured between 0.15mm and 0.30mm from the terminal tip. If the terminal has the optional radius on the other end of the terminal, the dimension b should not be measured in that radius area.
- (b) Coplanarity applies to the exposed heat slus as well as the terminals.
- 10. Drawing shown for illustration purposes only.

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#### **Tape and Reel Dimensions**

#### **DFN2X5** Carrier Tape





| Tape Size | Reel Size | М                    | W1                 | W2           | В            | Р   | R |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-----|---|
| 12mm      | ø330      | ø330.00<br>+0.3/-0.4 | 12.40<br>+2.0/-0.0 | 18.40<br>Max | 2.40<br>±0.3 | 0.5 | 1 |



Leader/Trailer & Orientation





#### AOZ9004D Package Marking



Year & Week Code