## Micropower dual CMOS voltage comparators

## Features

- Push-pull CMOS output (no external pull-up resistor required)
- Extremely low supply current: $9 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ typ / comparator
- Wide single supply range: 2.7 V to 16 V or dual supplies ( $\pm 1.35 \mathrm{~V}$ to $\pm 8 \mathrm{~V}$ )
- Extremely low input bias current: 1pA typ
- Extremely low input offset currents: 1pA typ
- Input common-mode voltage range includes GND
- High input impedance: $10^{12} \Omega$ typ
- Fast response time: $2 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ typ for 5 mV overdrive
- Pin-to-pin and functionally compatible with bipolar LM393


## Description

The TS3702 is a micropower CMOS dual voltage comparator with extremely low consumption of $9 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ typ / comparator ( 20 times less than bipolar LM393). The push-pull CMOS output stage allows power and space saving by eliminating the external pull-up resistor required by usual opencollector output comparators.
Thus response times remain similar to the LM393.


## 1 Schematic diagram

Figure 1. Schematic diagram (for $1 / 2$ TS3702)


## 2 Absolute maximum ratings and operating conditions

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}{ }^{+}$ | Supply voltage ${ }^{(1)}$ | 18 | V |
| $V_{\text {id }}$ | Differential input voltage ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\pm 18$ | V |
| $V_{i}$ | Input voltage ${ }^{(3)}$ | 18 | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{0}$ | Output voltage | 18 | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{0}$ | Output current | 20 | mA |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}$ | Forward current in ESD protection diodes on input ${ }^{(4)}$ | 50 | mA |
| $p_{d}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Power dissipation }{ }^{(5)} \\ & \text { DIP8 } \\ & \text { SO8 } \\ & \text { TSSOP8 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1250 \\ 710 \\ 625 \end{gathered}$ | mW |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | Storage temperature range | -65 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| ESD | HBM: human body model ${ }^{(6)}$ | 400 | V |
|  | MM: machine model ${ }^{(7)}$ | 50 | V |
|  | CDM: charged device model ${ }^{(8)}$ | 1.5 | kV |

1. All voltage values, except differential voltage, are with respect to network ground terminal.
2. Differential voltages are the non-inverting input terminal with respect to the inverting input terminal.
3. The magnitude of the input and the output voltages must never exceed the magnitude of the positive and negative supply voltages.
4. Guaranteed by design.
5. $P_{d}$ is calculated with $T_{a m b}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}=+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $\mathrm{R}_{\text {thia }}=100^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ for DIP8 package $\mathrm{R}_{\text {thja }}=175^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ for SO8 package $R_{\text {thja }}=200^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ for TSSOP8 package
6. Human body model: A 100 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged through a $1.5 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ resistor between two pins of the device. This is done for all couples of connected pin combinations while the other pins are floating.
7. Machine model: A 200 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged directly between two pins of the device with no external series resistor (internal resistor $<5 \Omega$ ). This is done for all couples of connected pin combinations while the other pins are floating.
8. Charged device model: all pins and the package are charged together to the specified voltage and then discharged directly to the ground through only one pin. This is done for all pins.

Table 2. Operating conditions

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}{ }^{+}$ | Supply voltage <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> TS3702C, TS37021 <br> TS3702M | 2.7 to 16 <br> 4 to 16 | V |
|  | Common mode input voltage range | 0 to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}^{+}-1.5}$ | V |
| oper | Operating free-air temperature range |  |  |
|  | TS3702C | 0 to +70 | C |
|  | TS37021 | -40 to +125 |  |
|  | TS3702M | -55 to +125 |  |

## 3 Electrical characteristics

Table 3. $\quad \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}{ }^{+}=3 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{cc}}{ }^{-}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $V_{\text {io }}$ | Input offset voltage ${ }^{(1)}$ $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\text {ic }}=1.5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\min } \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\max } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 6.5 \end{gathered}$ | mV |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {io }}$ | Input offset current ${ }^{(2)}$ $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\text {ic }}=1.5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\min } \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\max } \end{aligned}$ |  | 1 | 300 | pA |
| $\mathrm{l}_{\text {ib }}$ | Input bias current (2) $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\text {ic }}=1.5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\min } \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\max } \end{aligned}$ |  | 1 | 600 | pA |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{icm}}$ | Input common mode voltage range $\mathrm{T}_{\min } \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\max }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}^{+}-1.2} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CC}^{+}-1.5} \end{aligned}$ | V |
| CMR | Common-mode rejection ratio $V_{\text {ic }}=V_{\text {icm min }}$ |  | 80 |  | dB |
| SVR | Supply voltage rejection ratio $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}^{+}=3 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 75 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | High level output voltage $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{id}}=1 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OH}}=-4 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\text {min }} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\text {max }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 1.8 \end{gathered}$ | 2.4 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ | Low level output voltage $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{id}}=-1 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OL}}=4 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\text {min }} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\text {max }} \end{aligned}$ |  | 300 | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \\ & 575 \end{aligned}$ | mV |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Cc}}$ | Supply current (each comparator) No load - Outputs low $T_{\text {min }} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\text {amb }} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\text {max }}$. |  | 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| $t_{\text {PLH }}$ | Response time low to high $V_{\text {ic }}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}$, overdrive $=5 \mathrm{mV}$ TTL input |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mu \mathrm{S}$ |
| $t_{\text {PHL }}$ | Response time high to low $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{ic}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF} \text {, overdrive }=5 \mathrm{mV}$ <br> TTL input |  | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \\ 0.15 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |

1. The specified offset voltage is the maximun value required to drive the output up to 2.5 V or down to 0.3 V .
. Maximum values include unavoidable inaccuracies of the industrial tests.

Table 4. $\quad \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}^{+}}=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{cc}}{ }^{-}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {io }}$ | Input offset voltage $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\text {ic }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {icm } \min }, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}{ }^{+}=5 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 10 \mathrm{~V}^{(1)} \\ & \mathrm{T}_{\min } \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\max } \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.2 | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 6.5 \end{gathered}$ | mV |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {io }}$ | Input offset current ${ }^{(2)}$ $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\text {ic }}=2.5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\text {min }} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\max } \end{aligned}$ |  | 1 | 300 | pA |
| $\mathrm{l}_{\text {ib }}$ | Input bias current $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\text {ic }}=2.5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\min } \leq \mathrm{T}_{\text {amb }} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\max } \end{aligned}$ |  | 1 | 600 | pA |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{icm}}$ | Input common mode voltage range $\mathrm{T}_{\min } \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\max }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}^{+}-1.2} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CC}^{+}-1.5} \end{aligned}$ | V |
| CMR | Common-mode rejection ratio $\mathrm{V}_{\text {ic }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {icm min }}$ |  | 82 |  | dB |
| SVR | Supply voltage rejection ratio $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}^{+}}=+5 \mathrm{~V} \text { to }+10 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 90 |  | dB |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | High level output voltage $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{id}}=1 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OH}}=-4 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\min } \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\max } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | 4.7 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ | Low level output voltage $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{id}}=-1 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OL}}=4 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\min } \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\max } \end{aligned}$ |  | 200 | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \\ & 375 \end{aligned}$ | mV |
| $I_{C C}$ | Supply current (each comparator) No load - Outputs low $T_{\text {min }} \leq T_{\text {amb }} \leq T_{\text {max }}$ |  | 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| $t_{\text {PLH }}$ | Response time low to high $\begin{aligned} & V_{\text {ic }}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF} \text {, overdrive }=5 \mathrm{mV} \\ & \text { Overdrive }=10 \mathrm{mV} \\ & \text { Overdrive }=20 \mathrm{mV} \\ & \text { Overdrive }=40 \mathrm{mV} \\ & \text { TTL input } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mu \mathrm{S}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {tPHL }}$ | Response time high to low $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\text {ic }}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=10 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF} \text {, overdrive }=5 \mathrm{mV} \\ & \text { Overdrive }=10 \mathrm{mV} \\ & \text { Overdrive }=20 \mathrm{mV} \\ & \text { Overdrive }=40 \mathrm{mV} \\ & \text { TTL input } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \\ 1.6 \\ 1.1 \\ 0.75 \\ 0.17 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\mu \mathrm{S}$ |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ | Fall time <br> $f=10 \mathrm{kHz}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}$, overdrive 50 mV |  | 30 |  | ns |

1. The specified offset voltage is the maximun value required to drive the output up to 4.5 V or down to 0.3 V .
2. Maximum values include unavoidable inaccuracies of the industrial tests.

## 4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, STMicroelectronics offers these devices in ECOPACK ${ }^{\circledR}$ packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an STMicroelectronics trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.

### 4.1 DIP8 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Millimeters |  |  | Inches |  |  |
|  | Min. | Typ. | Max | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A |  | 3.3 |  |  | 0.130 |  |
| a1 | 0.7 |  |  | 0.028 |  |  |
| B | 1.39 |  | 1.65 | 0.055 |  | 0.065 |
| B1 | 0.91 |  | 1.04 | 0.036 |  | 0.041 |
| b |  | 0.5 |  |  | 0.020 |  |
| b1 | 0.38 |  | 0.5 | 0.015 |  | 0.020 |
| D |  |  | 9.8 |  |  | 0.386 |
| E |  | 8.8 |  |  | 0.346 |  |
| e |  | 2.54 |  |  | 0.100 |  |
| e3 |  | 7.62 |  |  | 0.300 |  |
| e4 |  | 7.62 |  |  | 0.300 |  |
| F |  |  | 7.1 |  |  | 0.280 |
| I |  |  | 4.8 |  |  | 0.189 |
| L |  | 3.3 |  |  | 0.130 |  |
| Z | 0.44 |  | 1.6 | 0.017 |  | 0.063 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### 4.2 SO8 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Millimeters |  |  | Inches |  |  |
|  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 1.35 |  | 1.75 | 0.053 |  | 0.069 |
| A1 | 0.10 |  | 0.25 | 0.04 |  | 0.010 |
| A2 | 1.10 |  | 1.65 | 0.043 |  | 0.065 |
| B | 0.33 |  | 0.51 | 0.013 |  | 0.020 |
| C | 0.19 |  | 0.25 | 0.007 |  | 0.010 |
| D | 4.80 |  | 5.00 | 0.189 |  | 0.197 |
| E | 3.80 |  | 4.00 | 0.150 |  | 0.157 |
| e |  | 1.27 |  |  | 0.050 |  |
| H | 5.80 |  | 6.20 | 0.228 |  | 0.244 |
| h | 0.25 |  | 0.50 | 0.010 |  | 0.020 |
| L | 0.40 |  | 1.27 | 0.016 |  | 0.050 |
| k | $8^{\circ}$ (max.) |  |  |  |  |  |
| ddd |  |  | 0.1 |  |  | 0.04 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### 4.3 TSSOP8 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Millimeters |  |  | Inches |  |  |
|  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A |  |  | 1.2 |  |  | 0.047 |
| A1 | 0.05 |  | 0.15 | 0.002 |  | 0.006 |
| A2 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 0.031 | 0.039 | 0.041 |
| b | 0.19 |  | 0.30 | 0.007 |  | 0.012 |
| c | 0.09 |  | 0.20 | 0.004 |  | 0.008 |
| D | 2.90 | 3.00 | 3.10 | 0.114 | 0.118 | 0.122 |
| E | 6.20 | 6.40 | 6.60 | 0.244 | 0.252 | 0.260 |
| E1 | 4.30 | 4.40 | 4.50 | 0.169 | 0.173 | 0.177 |
| e |  | 0.65 |  |  | 0.0256 |  |
| K | $0^{\circ}$ |  | $8^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ |  | $8^{\circ}$ |
| L | 0.45 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.018 | 0.024 | 0.030 |
| L1 |  | 1 |  |  | 0.039 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 5 Ordering information

Table 5. Order codes

| Part number | Temperature range | Package | Packaging | Marking |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TS3702CN | $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C},+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | DIP8 | Tube | TS3702CN |
| TS3702CD/CDT |  | SO8 | Tube or tape \& reel | 3702C |
| TS3702IN | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C},+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | DIP8 | Tube | TS3702IN |
| TS3702ID/IDT |  | SO8 | Tube or tape \& reel | 37021 |
| TS3702IPT |  | TSSOP8 | Tape \& reel | 37021 |
| TS3702MN | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C},+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | DIP8 | Tube | TS3702MN |
| TS3702MD/MDT |  | SO8 | Tube or tape \& reel | 3702M |
| TS3702MPT |  | TSSOP8 | Tape \& reel | 3702M |

## 6 Revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 2-Jan-2003 | 1 | First release. |
| 2-May-2005 | 2 | PPAP references inserted in the datasheet, see Section 5: Ordering <br> information on page 10. |
| 26-Feb-2007 | 3 | PPAP references removed. <br> ESD data added to Table 1 on page 3. <br> Order codes added to Table 5 on page 10. |

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