Z89314/318
DIGITAL TELEVISION CONTROLLER

FEATURES

Part Number	Z8 ROM (Kbyte)	Z8 RAM* (Kbyte)	Speed (MHz)
Z89314	16	512	12
Z89318	10	512	12

  *General-Purpose
- 40-Pin DIP Package
- 4.5- to 5.0-Volt Operating Range
- Z89C00 RISC Processor Core
- 0°C to +70°C Temperature Range
- Direct Closed Caption Decoding
- TV Tuner Serial Interface
- Customized Character Set
- Character Control Mode
- Directly Controlled Receiver Functions

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Z89314/318 are members of Zilog's family of Digital Television Controllers designed to provide complete audio and video control of television receivers, video recorders, and advanced on-screen display facilities.

The powerful Z89C00 RISC processor core allows users to control on-board peripheral functions and registers using the standard processor instruction set.

In closed caption mode, text can be decoded directly from the composite video signal and displayed on the screen with assistance from the processor's digital signal processing capabilities. The character representation in this mode allows for a simple attribute control through the insertion of control characters.

The character control mode provides access to the full set of attribute controls. The modification of attributes is allowed on a character-by-character basis. The insertion of control characters permits direction of other character attributes.

Display attributes include underlining, italics, blinking, eight foreground/background colors, character position offset delay, and background transparency are made possible through a fully customized 512 character set, formatted in two 256 character banks.

Serial interfacing with the television tuner is provided through the tuner serial port. This version of the Z89300 series does not offer I^2C capability

Additional hardware provides the capability to display two to three times normal size characters. The smoothing logic contained in the on-screen display circuit improves the appearance of larger fonts. Fringing circuitry can be activated to improve the visibiity of text by surrounding the character lines with a one-pixel border.

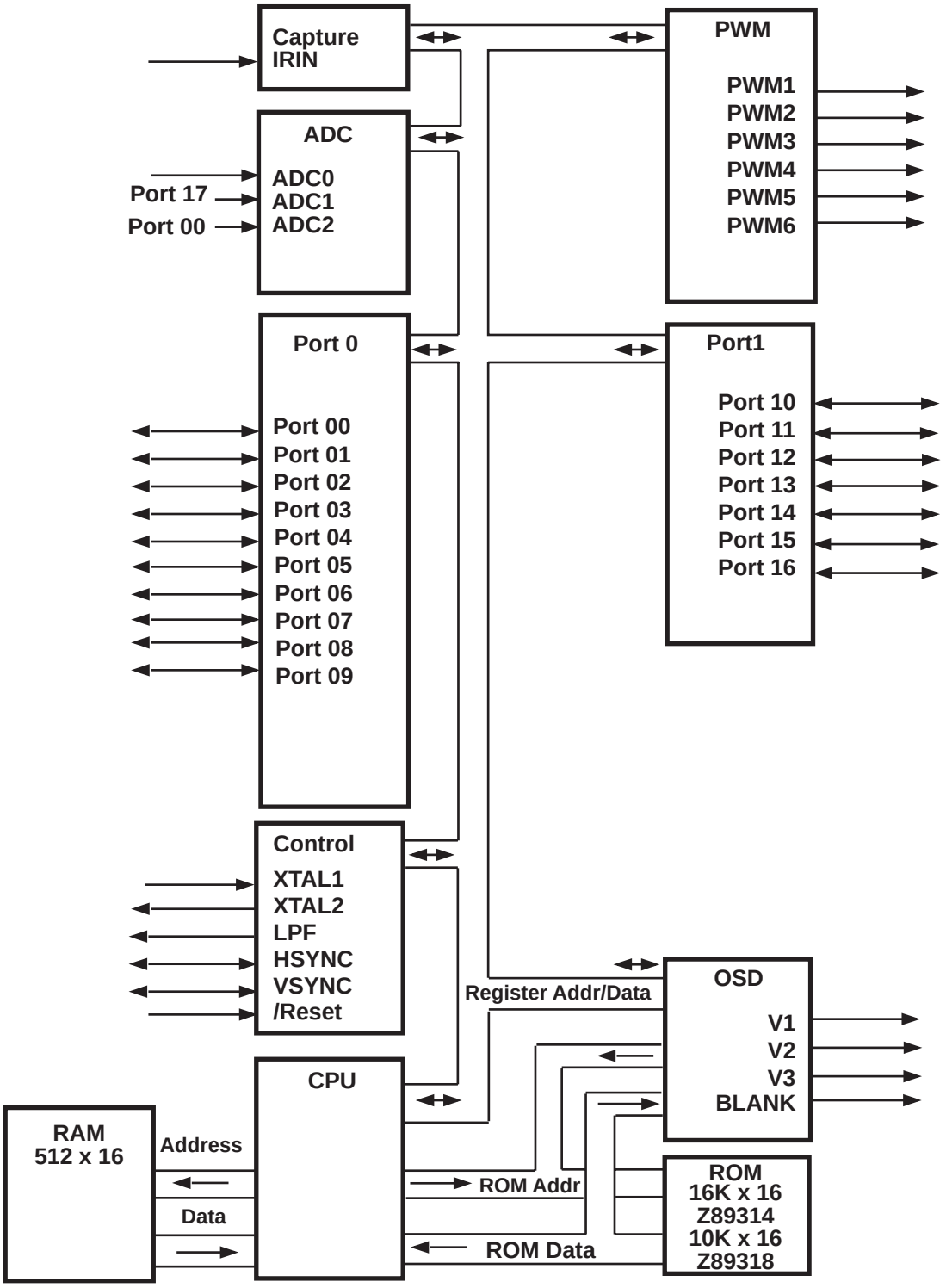
Receiver functions such as color and volume can be directly controlled by eight 8-bit pulse width modulated ports.

Notes:
All Signals with a preceding front slash, "/", are active Low, e.g.: B//W (WORD is active Low); /B/W (BYTE is active Low, only).

Power connections follow conventional descriptions below:

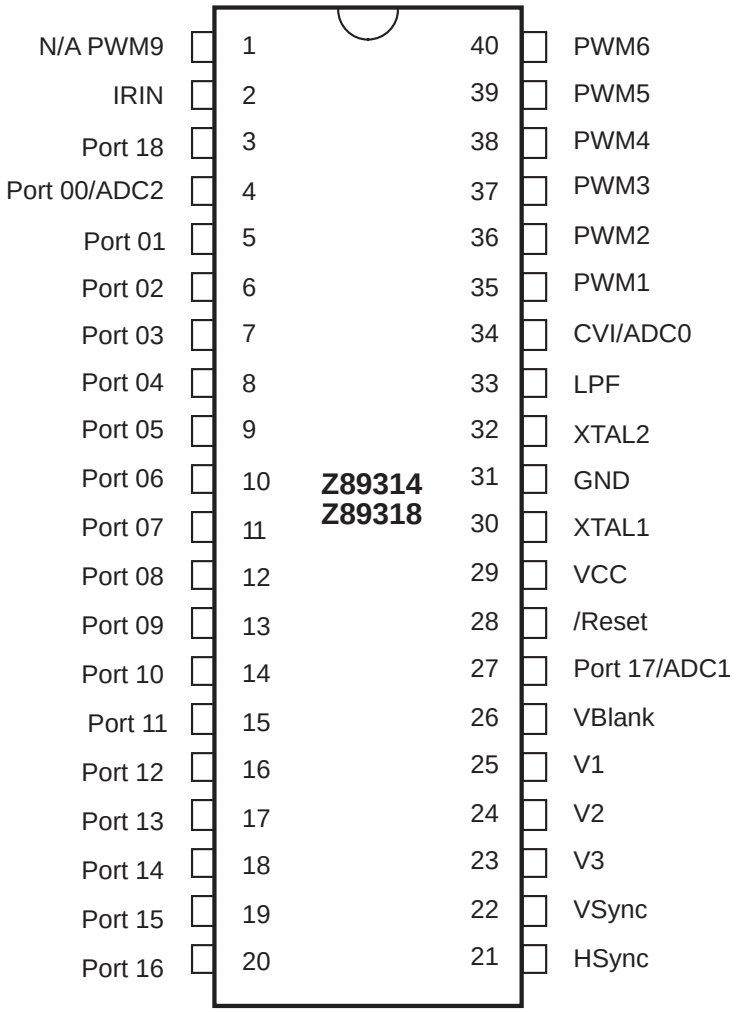
Connection	Circuit	Device
Power	V_{CC}	V_{DD}
Ground	GND	V_{SS}

GENERAL DESCRIPTION (Continued)



Functional Block Diagram

PIN DESCRIPTION

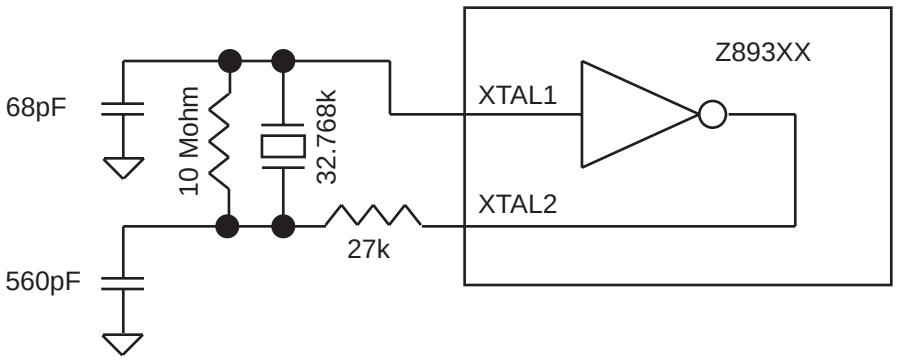


40-Pin DIP Configuration

PIN DESCRIPTION (Continued)
Z89314/318

Pin Name	Function	Z89314 40-Pin	Configuration Direction	Configuration Reset
V_{CC}	+5 V	29,–	PWR	–
GND	0 V	31,–	PWR	–
IRIN	Infrared Remote Capture Input	2	I	I
ADC[5:0]	4-Bit Analog to Digital Converter Input	–,–,–,4,27,34	AI	I
PWM[8:1][a]	8-Bit Pulse Width Modulator Output	–,–,40,39,38 37,36,35	OD	O
Port0[F:0][b]	Bit Programmable Input/Output Ports	–,–,–,–,–,–, 13,12,11 10,9,8,7,6,5,4	B	I
Port1[9:0][a]	Bit Programmable Input/Output Ports	–,3,27,20, 19,18,17, 16,15,14	B	I
XTAL1	Crystal Oscillator Input	30	AI	I
XTAL2	Crystal Oscillator Output	32	AO	O
LPF	Loop Filter	33	AB	O
HSYNC	H_Sync	21	B	I
VSYNC	V_Sync	22	B	I
/RESET	Device Reset	28	I	I
V[3:1]	OSD Video Output (Typically Drive B, G, and R Outputs)	23,24,25	O	O
Blank	OSD Blank Output	26	O	O
Half Blank	OSD Half Blank Output	N/A	O	
SCLK[e]	Internal Processor SCLK	20	O	

Notes:
a) PWM [8,7] is not available on the 40-pin DIP version.
b) Port0 [F:A] is not available on the 40-pin DIP version.
c) Port19 is not available on the 40-pin DIP version.
d) Half Blank output is a function shared with Port0F.
Half Blank output is not available on the 40-pin DIP version.
e) Internal processor SCLK is shared with Port16.



32K Oscillator Recommended Circuit

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Units	Conditions
V_{CC}	Power Supply Voltage	0	7	V	
V_{ID}	Input Voltage	–0.3	V_{CC} +0.3	V	Digital Inputs
V_{IA}	Input Voltage	–0.3	V_{CC} +0.3	V	Analog Inputs (A/D0...A/D4)
V_O	Output Voltage	–0.3	V_{CC} +0.3	V	All Push-Pull Digital Output
V_O	Output Voltage	–0.3	V_{CC} +8.0	V	Open-Drain PWM Outputs (PWM1...PWM8)
I_{OH}	Output Current High		–10	mA	One Pin
I_{OH}	Output Current High		–100	mA	All Pins
I_{OL}	Output Current Low		20	mA	One Pin
I_{OL}	Output Current Low		200	mA	All Pins
T_A	Operating Temperature	0	70	°C	
T_A	Storage Temperature	–65	150	°C	

DC CHARACTERISTICS

T_A = 0°C to + 70°C; V_{CC} = 4.5 V to + 5.5 V; F_{OSC} = 32.768 KHz

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Typical	Units	Conditions
V_{IL}	Input Voltage Low	0	0.2 V_{CC}	0.4	V	
V_{IH}	Input Voltage High	0.6 V_{CC}	V_{CC}	3.6	V	
V_{PU}	Max. Pull-Up Voltage		12		V	PWM0...PWM8 Only
V_{OL}	Output Voltage Low		0.4	0.16	V	@ I_{OL} = 1 mA
V_{OL}[3]	Output Voltage High	V_{CC} –0.9		4.75	V	@ I_{OL} = 0.75 mA
V_{XL}	Input Voltage XTAL1 Low		0.3 V_{CC}	1.0	V	External Clock
V_{XH}	Input Voltage XTAL1 High	V_{CC} –2.0		3.5	V	Generator Driven
V_{HY}[1]	Schmitt Hysteresis	3.0	0.75	0.5	V	On XTAL1 Input Pin
I_{IR}	Reset Input Current		150	90	µA	V_{RL} = 0 V
I_{IL}	Input Leakage	–3.0	3.0	0.01	µA	@ 0 V and V_{CC}
I_{CC}	Supply Current		100	60	mA	
I_{CC1E}[2]	Supply Current of the OTP		700	300	µA	Sleep Mode @ 32 KHz
I_{CC1}[2]	Supply Current		300	100	µA	Sleep Mode @ 32 KHz
I_{CC2}	Supply Current		40	5	µA	Sleep Mode

Notes:
1. Not in the EOS.
2. Z89314 is not an OTP.
3. Labeled incorrect.

AC CHARACTERISTICS

T_A = 0°C to + 70°C; V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V; F_{OSC} = 32.768 KHz

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Typical	Units
T_PC	Input Clock Period	16	100	32	µS
T_RC,T_FC	Clock Input Rise and Fall			12	µS
T_DPOR	Power On Reset Delay	0.8		1.2	s

AC CHARACTERISTICS*

T_A = 0°C to + 70°C; V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V; F_{OSC} = 32.768 KHz

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Typical	Units
T_WRES	Power-On Reset Min. Width		5TPC		µS
T_DH_S	H_Sync Incoming Signal Width	5.5	12.5	11	µS
T_DV_S	V_Sync Incoming Signal Width	0.15	1.5	1.0	mS
T_DE_S	Time Delay Between Leading Edge of V_Sync and H_Sync in Even Field	–12	+12	0	µS
T_DO_S	Time Delay Between Leading Edge of H_Sync in Odd Field	20	44	32	µS
T_WHV_S	H_Sync/V_Sync Edge Width		2.0	0.5	µS

***Notes:**
The above AC Characteristics are ROM code/software dependent and are not measurable internally.

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