

INITIAL RELEASE Final Electrical Specifications LTC1726

Triple Supply Monitor and μP Supervisor with Adjustable Reset and Watchdog Timer

January 2000

FEATURES

- Monitors Three Inputs Simultaneously LTC1726-5: 5V, 3.3V and ADJ LTC1726-2.5: 2.5V, 3.3V and ADJ
- ±1.5% Threshold Accuracy Over Temperature
- Low Supply Current: 16µA Typ
- Adjustable Reset Timeout
- Adjustable Watchdog Timeout
- Active Low Open-Drain Reset Output
- Power Supply Glitch Immunity
- Guaranteed $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ for $V_{CC3} \ge 1V$ or $V_{CC25}/V_{CC5} \ge 1V$
- MS8 and SO-8 Packages

DESCRIPTION

- Desktop Computers
- Notebook Computers
- Intelligent Instruments
- Portable Battery-Powered Equipment
- Network Servers

DESCRIPTION

The LTC[®]1726 is a triple supply monitor and microprocessor supervisory circuit with adjustable reset and watchdog functions intended for systems with multiple supply voltages. The part has a common open-drain reset output with an adjustable delay. The reset and watchdog time-out periods are both adjustable using external capacitors.

Tight 1.5% accuracy specifications and glitch immunity ensure reliable reset operation without false triggering.

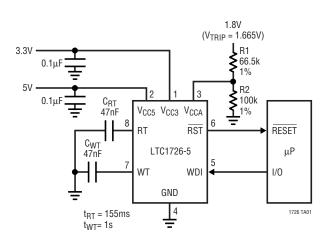
The $\overrightarrow{\text{RST}}$ output is guaranteed to be in the correct state for V_{CC5}/V_{CC25} or V_{CC3} down to 1V. The LTC1726 may also be configured to monitor any one or two V_{CC} inputs instead of three, depending on system requirements.

The low ($16\mu A$ typical) supply current makes the LTC1726 ideal for power-conscious systems.

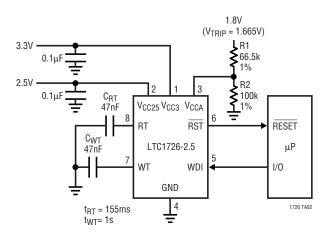
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TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

A 3.3V, 5V and 1.8V Monitor



A 3.3V, 2.5V and 1.8V Monitor



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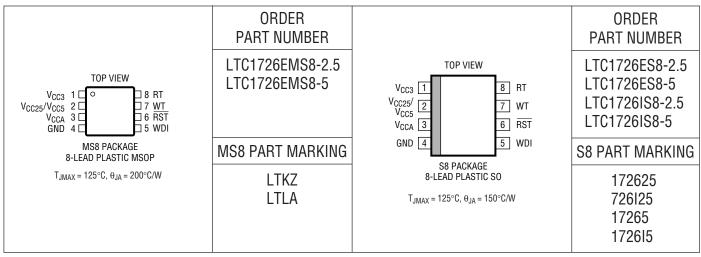
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Notes 1, 2)

Terminal Voltage

| V _{CC3} , V _{CC5} /V _{CC25} , V _{CCA} | -0.3V to 7V |
|---|-------------|
| RST | -0.3V to 7V |
| WDI | -0.3V to 7V |
| RT, WT | -0.3V to 7V |

Operating Temperature Range (Note 3) $\dots -40^{\circ}$ C to 85° C Storage Temperature Range $\dots -65^{\circ}$ C to 150° C Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) $\dots 300^{\circ}$ C

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION



Consult factory for Military grade parts.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS The • denotes specifications which apply over the full operating

temperature range, otherwise specificaitons are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$. $V_{CC3} = 3.3V$, $V_{CC5} = 5V$, $V_{CC25} = 2.5V$, $V_{CCA} = V_{CC3}$ unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | | MIN | ТҮР | MAX | UNITS |
|--------------------|--|--|---|-------|---------|---------|----------|
| V _{RT3} | Reset Threshold V _{CC3} | V _{CC3} Input Threshold | • | 3.036 | 3.085 | 3.135 | V |
| V _{RT5} | Reset Threshold V _{CC5} | V _{CC5} Input Threshold (5V Version) | • | 4.600 | 4.675 | 4.750 | V |
| V _{RT25} | Reset Threshold V _{CC25} | V _{CC25} Input Threshold (2.5V Version) | • | 2.300 | 2.337 | 2.375 | V |
| V _{RTA} | Reset Threshold V _{CCA} | V _{CCA} Input Threshold | • | 0.985 | 1.000 | 1.015 | V |
| V _{CC} | V_{CC3} or V_{CC5} Operating Voltage | RST in Correct Logic State | • | 1 | | 7 | V |
| I _{VCC3} | V _{CC3} Supply Current | V _{CC5} /V _{CC25} > V _{CC3} V _{CC5} /V _{CC25} < V _{CC3} , V _{CC3} = 3.3V | • | | 1 16 | 2 30 | μA μA |
| I _{VCC5} | V _{CC5} Supply Current | $V_{CC5} = 5V$ | • | | 16 | 30 | μA |
| I _{VCC25} | V _{CC25} Supply Current | V _{CC25} < V _{CC3} , V _{CC25} = 2.5V (Note 4) | • | | 1 | 2 | μA |
| I _{VCCA} | V _{CCA} Input Current | $V_{CCA} = 1V$ | • | -15 | 0 | 15 | nA |
| | RT Charge Current Out | $V_{RT} = 0V$ | • | 1.4 | 2 | 2.6 | μA |
| | WT Charge Current Out | V _{WT} = 0V | • | 1.4 | 2 | 2.6 | μA |
| | RT Discharge Current Out | V _{RT} = 1.3V | • | 14 | 20 | 26 | μA |
| | WT Discharge Current Out | V _{WT} = 1.3V | • | 14 | 20 | 26 | μA |



2

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$. $V_{CC3} = 3.3V$, $V_{CC5} = 5V$, $V_{CC25} = 2.5V$, $V_{CC4} = V_{CC3}$ unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | | MIN | ТҮР | MAX | UNITS |
|------------------|--|---|-------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| t _{RT} | Reset Time-Out Period | C _{RT} = 1500pF | | 3.5 | 5 | 6.5 | ms |
| t _{UV} | V_{CC} Undervoltage Detect to \overline{RST} | $V_{CC25}\!/V_{CC5}, V_{CC3}$ or V_{CCA} Less Than Reset Threshold V_{RT} by More Than 1% | | | 130 | | μs |
| V _{OH} | RST Output Voltage High (Note 5) | I _{SOURCE} = 1µA | | V _{CC3} – 1 | | | V |
| V _{OL} | RST Output Voltage Low | | • • • | | 0.15 0.05 0.05 0.05 | 0.4 0.3 0.3 0.3 | V V V V |
| V _{IH} | WDI Input Threshold High | | • | | | 0.7 • V _{CC3} | V |
| V _{IL} | WDI Input Threshold Low | | • | 0.3 • V _{CC3} | | | V |
| t _{WP} | WDI Pulse Width | | • | 40 | | | ns |
| t _{WT} | Watchdog Time-Out Period | C _{WT} = 1500pF | • | 23 | 33 | 43 | ms |
| | WDI Leakage Current | | • | | | ±1 | μA |
| LTC1726-5 | 5 Only | | | | | | |
| V _{OVR} | V _{CC5} Reset Override Voltage (Note 6) | Override V _{CC5} Ability to Assert RST | | V(| _{CC3} ±0.0 | 25 | V |

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of the device may be impaired.

Note 2: All voltage values are with respect to GND.

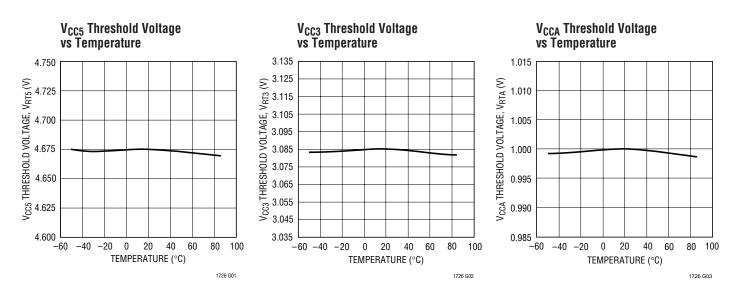
Note 3: The LTC1726E is guaranteed to meet performance specifications from 0°C to 70°C. Specifications over the -40°C to 85°C operating temperature range are assured by design, characterization and correlation with statistical process controls.

Note 4: Both V_{CC3} and V_{CC25}/V_{CC5} can act as the supply depending on which pin has the greatest potential.

Note 5: The output pin RST has weak internal pull-ups to V_{CC3} of typically 6µA. However, external pull-up resistors may be used when faster rise times are required or for V_{OH} voltages greater than V_{CC3} .

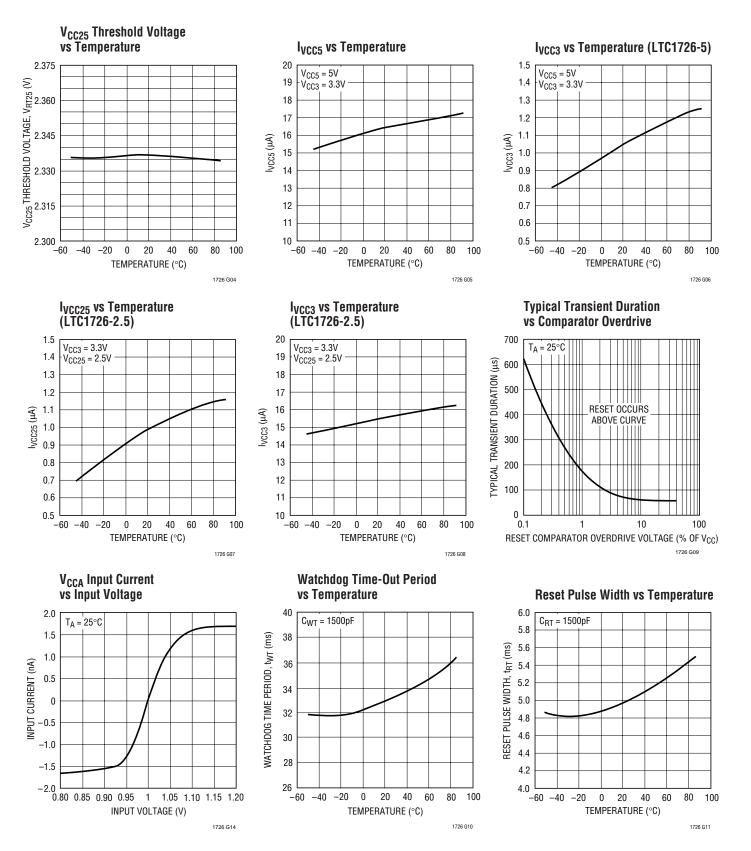
Note 6: The V_{CC5} reset override voltage is valid for an operating range less than approximately 4.15V. Above this point the override is turned off and the V_{CC5} pin functions normally.

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



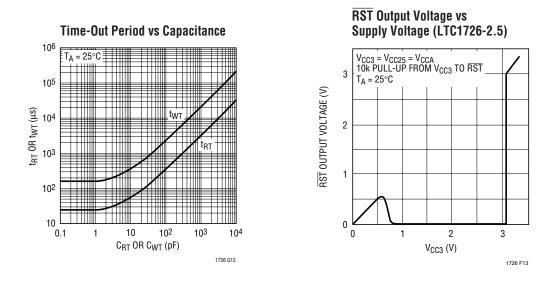


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS





TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



PIN FUNCTIONS

 V_{CC3} (Pin 1): 3.3V Sense Input. This pin also supplies power to the part when the voltage on this pin is greater than the voltage on V_{CC25}/V_{CC5} . Bypass this pin to ground with a 0.1µF or larger ceramic capacitor.

 V_{CC5} (Pin 2): 5V Sense Input (LTC1726-5). This pin also supplies power to the part when the voltage on this pin is greater than the voltage on V_{CC3} . Bypass this pin to ground with a 0.1µF or larger ceramic capacitor.

 V_{CC25} (Pin 2): 2.5V Sense Input (LTC1726-2.5). This pin also supplies power to the part when the voltage on this pin is greater than the voltage on V_{CC3} . Bypass this pin to ground with a 0.1 μ F or larger ceramic capacitor.

 V_{CCA} (Pin 3): 1V Sense, High Impedance Input. If unused it can be tied to either V_{CC3} , V_{CC5} or V_{CC25} .

GND (Pin 4): Ground.

WDI (Pin 5): Watchdog Input. A logic input whose rising or falling edge must occur on this pin within the selected watchdog time-out period or a reset pulse will occur. The watchdog time-out period is set by the value of the capacitor that is placed on the WT pin. The rising or falling edge of this pin clears the voltage on the WT capacitor, preventing a reset pulse from occurring. If the watchdog

timer is not cleared, a reset pulse will occur. The watchdog timer is cleared during a reset and restarts when the reset is deasserted. When disabling the watchdog function, this pin should be connected to either V_{CC3} or ground and WT must be grounded.

RST (Pin 6): Reset Logic Output. Active low, open-drain logic output with weak pull-up to V_{CC3} . Asserted when one or more of the supplies are below trip thresholds. After all supplies become valid, the reset remains asserted for the period set by the capacitor on the RT pin. The watchdog timer can also trigger the reset whenever the watchdog time-out period is exceeded. This pin can be pulled up greater than V_{CC3} when interfacing to 5V logic.

WT (Pin 7): Watchdog Time-Out Input. Place a capacitor between this pin and ground to adjust the watchdog time-out period. To determine the watchdog time-out period:

with t_{WT} in μs and C_{WT} in pF. As an example, a 47nF capacitor will generate a 1s watchdog time-out period. The watchdog function can be disabled by connecting this pin to ground.



PIN FUNCTIONS

RT (Pin 8): Reset Time-Out Input. Place a capacitor between this pin and ground to adjust the reset time-out period. To determine the reset time-out period:

 $t_{RT} = 3.30 \bullet C_{RT}$

2μA WATCHDOG WDI 5 TRANSITION DETECT TIMER C_{WT} ₿ 22µA V_{CC3} 1 V_{CC3} <u>}</u> POWER V_{CC} INTERNAL DETECT V_{CC5}/V_{CC25} 2 <u>}</u> V_{CC5}/V_{CC25} V_{CC3} 6µA RST 6 ADJUSTABLE V_{CCA} 3 RESET PULSE 1V GENERATOR GND 4 **2μA** BANDGAP REFERENCE 8 1726 BE RT C_{RT}

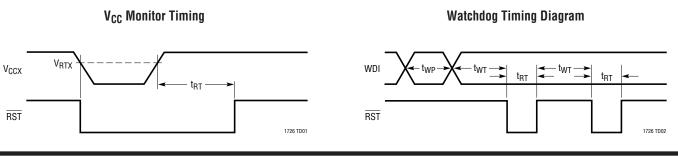
period.

with t_{RT} in μs and C_{RT} in pF. As an example, a 47nF

capacitor will generate a 155ms watchdog time-out

BLOCK DIAGRAM







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APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Supply Monitoring

The LTC1726 is a low power, high accuracy triple supply monitor and watchdog timer. The watchdog and reset periods are both adjustable using external capacitors.

All three V_{CC} inputs must be above predetermined thresholds for reset not to be asserted. The LTC1726 will assert reset during power-up, power-down and brownout conditions on any one or all of the V_{CC} inputs.

Upon power-up, either the V_{CC5}/V_{CC25} or V_{CC3} pin can power the drive circuits for the RST pin. This ensures that RST will be low when either V_{CC5}/V_{CC25} or V_{CC3} reaches 1V. As long as any one of the V_{CC} inputs is below its predetermined threshold, RST will stay a logic low. Once all of the V_{CC} inputs rise above their thresholds, the adjustable reset timer is started and RST is released after the reset time-out period.

On power-down, once any of the V_{CC} inputs drops below its threshold, RST is held at a logic low. A logic low of 0.3V is guaranteed until both V_{CC3} and V_{CC5}/V_{CC25} drop below 1V.

3V or 5V/2.5V Power Detect

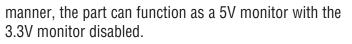
Since the LTC1726 is a multisupply monitor, it will be required to assert reset as soon as there is power on any one of the monitor inputs. Therefore, the part derives its power from either the V_{CC3} or V_{CC5}/V_{CC25} input, whichever pin has the greatest potential. This ensures the part pulls the RST pin low as soon as either input pin is \geq 1V. The adjustable input is excluded from being a potential supply pin because of its 1V nominal operating range.

Override Functions (5V Versions Only)

The V_{CCA} pin, if unused, can be tied to either V_{CC3} or V_{CC5}. This is an obvious solution since the trip points for V_{CC3} and V_{CC5} will always be greater than the trip point for V_{CC4}.

The V_{CC5} input trip point is disabled if its voltage is equal to the voltage on V_{CC3} \pm 25mV and the voltage on V_{CC5} is less than 4.15V. In this manner the LTC1726-5 behaves as a 3.3V monitor and the 5V reset function is disabled.

The V_{CC5} trip point is re-enabled when the voltage on V_{CC5} is equal to the voltage on $V_{CC3}\pm25mV$ and the two inputs are greater than approximately 4.15V. In this



When monitoring either 3.3V or 5V with V_{CC3} strapped to V_{CC5}, (see Figure 1) the part determines which is the appropriate range. The part handles this situation as shown in Figure 2. Above 1V and below V_{RT3}, RST is held low. From V_{RT3} to approximately 4.15V, the part assumes 3.3V supply monitoring and RST is deasserted. Above approximately 4.15V, the part operates as a 5V monitor. In most systems, the 5V supply will pass through the 3.1V to 4.15V region in <200ms during power-up, and the RST output will behave as desired. Table 1 summarizes the state of RST at various operating voltages with V_{CC3} = V_{CC5}.

| RST |
|-----|
| |
| 0 |
| 1 |
| 0 |
| 1 |
| |

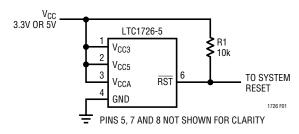
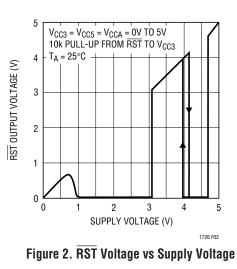


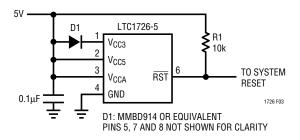
Figure 1. Single Supply Monitor with Others Disabled





APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Figure 3 contains a simple circuit for 5V systems that can't risk the RST output going high in the 3.1V to 4.15V range (possibly due to very slow rise time on the 5V supply). Diode D1 powers the LTC1726-5 while dropping $\approx 0.6V$ from the V_{CC5} pin to the V_{CC3} pin. This prevents the part's internal override circuit from being activated. Without the override circuit active, the RST pin stays low until V_{CC5} reaches V_{RT5} \cong 4.675V. (See Figure 4.)





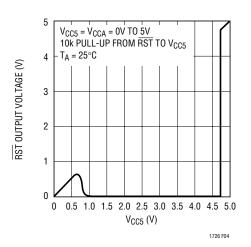


Figure 4. RST Output Voltage Characteristics of the Circuit in Figure 3

LTC1726-2.5 Override Functions

The V_{CCA} pin, if unused, can be tied to either V_{CC3} or V_{CC25}. This is an obvious solution since the trip points for V_{CC3} and V_{CC25} will always be greater than the trip point for V_{CC4}. Likewise, the V_{CC25}, if unused, can be tied to V_{CC3}. V_{CC3} must always be used. Tying V_{CC3} to V_{CC25} and operating off of a 2.5V supply will result in the continuous assertion of RST.

Watchdog Timer

The watchdog circuit monitors a μ P's activity. The μ P is required to change the logic state of the WDI pin on a periodic basis in order to clear the watchdog timer and prevent the LTC1726 from issuing a reset.

During power-up, the watchdog timer remains cleared while reset is asserted. As soon as the reset timer times out, the watchdog timer is started. The watchdog timer will continue to run until a transition is detected on the WDI input or until the watchdog timer times out. Once the watchdog timer times out, the internal circuitry asserts the reset and starts the reset timer. When the reset timer times out and reset is deasserted, the watchdog timer is again started. If no WDI transition is received within the watchdog time-out period, the reset will be reasserted at the end of the watchdog time-out period. If a transition is received on the WDI input during the watchdog time-out period, the watchdog timer will be restarted and reset will remain deasserted.

Selecting the Reset and Watchdog Time-Out Capacitors

The reset time-out period is adjustable in order to accommodate a variety of μP applications. The reset time-out period, t_{RT} , is adjusted by connecting a capacitor, C_{RT} , between the RT pin and ground. The value of this capacitor is determined as follows:

 $C_{\rm RT} = t_{\rm RT}/3.30$

with C_{RT} in pF and t_{RT} in μ s (i.e., 1500pF \Rightarrow 4.95ms).

The watchdog period is also adjustable so that the watchdog time-out period can be optimized for software execution. The watchdog time-out period, t_{WT} , is adjusted by connecting a capacitor, C_{WT} , between the WT pin and ground. Once the optimum watchdog time-out period (t_{WT}) is determined, the value of the capacitor is calculated as follows:

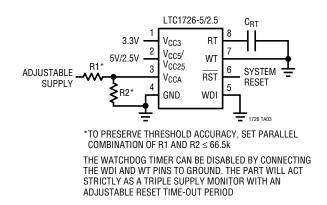
 $C_{WT} = t_{WT}/21.8$

with C_{WT} in pF and t_{WT} in μs (i.e., $1500 pF \Rightarrow 32.7 ms).$

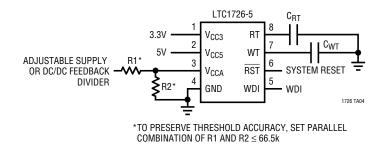


TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

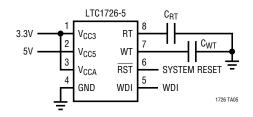
Disabling the Watchdog Timer



Triple Supply Monitor (3.3V, 5V and Adjustable)

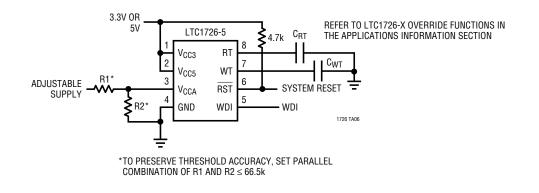


Dual Supply Monitor (3.3V and 5V, Defeat V_{CCA} Input)



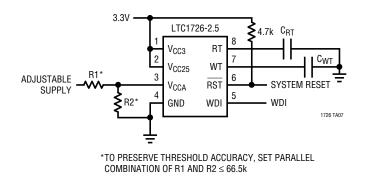


TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

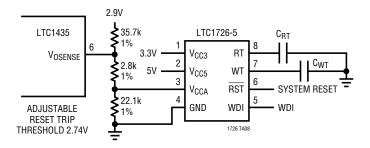


Dual Supply Monitor (3.3V or 5V Plus Adjustable)

Dual Supply Monitor (3.3V Plus Adjustable)



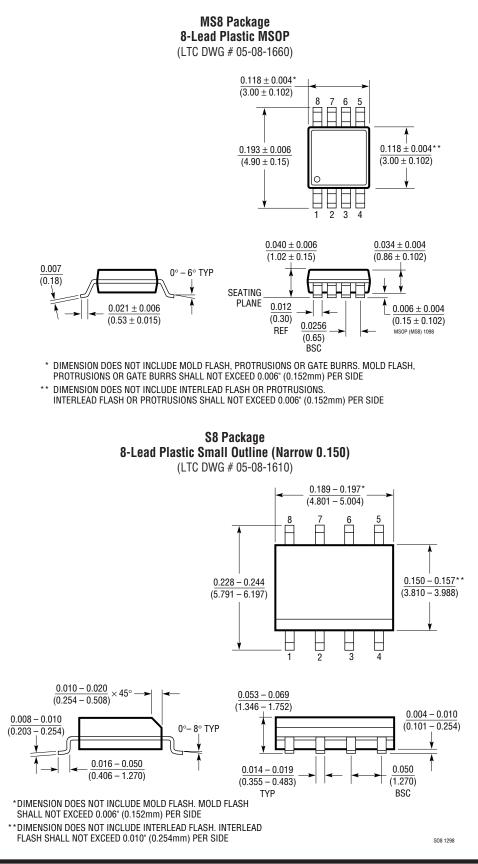
Using V_{CCA} Tied to DC/DC Feedback Divider





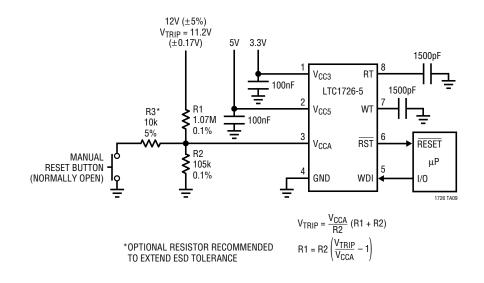


PACKAGE DESCRIPTION Dimensions in (inches) unless otherwise noted.





TYPICAL APPLICATION



Triple Supply Monitor with Watchdog Timer and Manual Reset Button

RELATED PARTS

| PART NUMBER | DESCRIPTION | COMMENTS |
|-------------|---|--|
| LTC690 | 5V Supply Monitor, Watchdog Timer and Battery Backup | 4.65V Threshold |
| LTC694-3.3 | 3.3V Supply Monitor, Watchdog Timer and Battery Backup | 2.9V Threshold |
| LTC699 | 5V Supply Monitor and Watchdog Timer | 4.65V Threshold |
| LTC1232 | 5V Supply Monitor, Watchdog Timer and Push-Button Reset | 4.37V/4.62V Threshold |
| LTC1326 | Micropower Precision Triple Supply Monitor for 5V, 3.3V and ADJ | 4.725V, 3.118V, 1V Thresholds (±0.75%) 5V, 3.3V, ADJ |
| LTC1326-2.5 | Micropower Precision Triple Supply Monitor for 2.5V, 3.3V and ADJ | 2.363V, 3.118V, 1V Thresholds (±0.75%) 2.5V, 3.3V, ADJ |
| LTC1536 | Precision Triple Supply Monitor for PCI Applications | Meets PCI t _{FAIL} Timing Specifications |
| LTC1727-5 | Micropower Triple Supply Monitor with Individual Outputs | 4.675V, 3.086V, 1V Thresholds (±1.5%) 5V, 3.3V, ADJ |
| LTC1727-2.5 | Micropower Triple Supply Monitor with Individual Outputs | 2.338V, 3.086V, 1V Thresholds (±1.5%) 2.5V, 3.3V, ADJ |
| LTC1728-5 | Micropower Triple Supply Monitor in 5-Pin SOT-23 Package | 4.675V, 3.086V, 1V Thresholds (±1.5%) 5V, 3.3V, ADJ |
| LTC1728-2.5 | Micropower Triple Supply Monitor in 5-Pin SOT-23 Package | 2.338V, 3.086V, 1V Thresholds (±1.5%) 2.5V, 3.3V, ADJ |