**Discontinued Product** 

# OKI

# MSM6679AL-110 Voice Recognition Processor

FIRST EDITION

ISSUE DATE: Nov. 1998

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# **OKI** Semiconductor

This version: Nov. 1998

# MSM6679AL-110

SI/SD Voice Recognizer, Recorder/Player, and Speech Synthesizer

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The MSM6679AL-110 Voice Recognition Processor (VRP) is a slave-mode device that performs five func-tions: speaker-independent (SI) voice recognition, speaker-dependent (SD) voice recognition, solid-state sound recording, sound playback, and speech synthesis. The highly integrated device also provides an on-chip memory controller, Flash memory interface, analog data conversion, Oki speech synthesizer interface, and pulse width modulation (PWM) sound output.

For SI recognition, the MSM6679AL-110 contains a vocabulary template in external memory. Pretrained SI vocabularies eliminate the need for laborious training, as usually required by SD products. The memory requirements are dependent on the size of the vocabulary. The MSM6679AL-110 can tolerate background noise, while providing high recognition accuracy. In its designated operating environment, the device achieves a typical recognition accuracy of >95% (using an Oki-defined test procedure).

For SD recognition, the MSM6679AL-110 stores SD vocabulary templates, as defined by the user, in external SRAM. The MSM6679AL-110 can create SD vocabularies of up to 61 words each, with each word using approximately 50 bytes.

In addition to providing voice recognition capabilities, the MSM6679AL-110 integrates a solid-state recorder/player, speech synthesis functions, and a tone generator. ADPCM recording/playback provides high quality sound and efficient memory utilization. The MSM6679AL-110 can respond to spoken com-mands, verbally or with tones, via an on-chip speech synthesizer and tone generator. For larger speech-synthesis requirements, the MSM6679AL-110 also provides a glueless MSM665x control interface for off-chip speech synthesis.

The MSM6679AL-110 can interface to any application or personal computer via a serial interface through an open, device-independent serial mode API (SMAPI). To accelerate code development, Oki supplies an evaluation kit, and assembly and C language programs for this product. The MSM6679AL-110 is a low power version of the MSM6679A-110.

Note: This device is intended for use in applications other than central office communication systems and central office switching systems.

#### **FEATURES**

- SI recognition
  - Up to 20 25 words in each vocabulary
  - Multiple vocabulary support
- SD recognition
  - Up to 61 words in each vocabulary
- Multiple vocabulary support
- Speech synthesis
  - Up to 2.3-sec internal and 27.6-sec external speech synthesis on-chip; sample looping and concatenation allows even longer phrases.
  - On-chip controller for MSM665x speech synthesizer
  - Standard beep tone outputs
  - -Pulse code modualation (PCM) and

- adaptive differential pulse code modualation (ADPCM) voice or soundeffect output
- Speech capture and playback
- 28-kbps ADPCM speech compression
- Serial ASCII command interface
- 6944-Hz audio input sample rate for record and playback
- 10-kHz sample rate for voice recognition
- 200-msec recognition latency
- Flexible memory mapping for EPROM, FLASH, and SRAM
- 14.3182 MHz operation
- Package: 100-pin TQFP

(TQFP100-P-1414-0.50-K)

#### **FUNCTIONAL AND I/O DIAGRAMS**

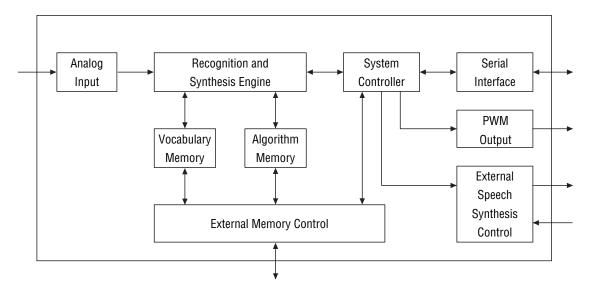


Figure 1. MSM6679AL-110 Block Diagram

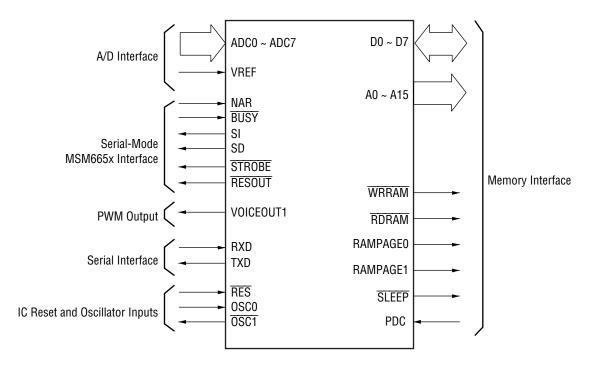


Figure 2. MSM6679AL-110 Logic Symbol

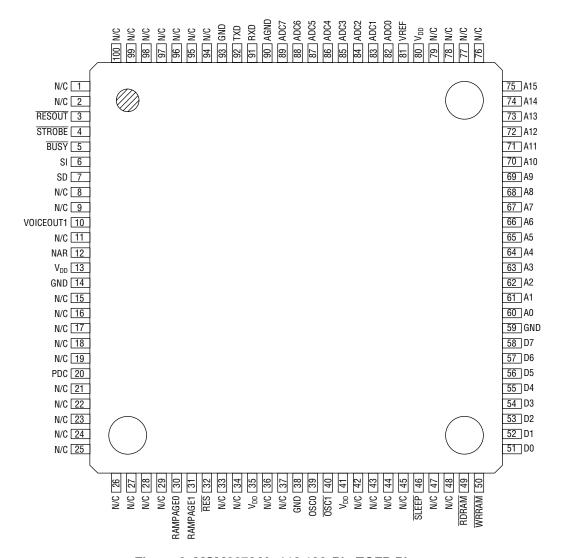


Figure 3. MSM6679AL-110 100-Pin TQFP Pinout

# MSM6679AL-110 Alphabetic Pin List

| Name | #  | Name | #  | Name | #  | Name | #      | Name     | #  | Name            | #       |
|------|----|------|----|------|----|------|--------|----------|----|-----------------|---------|
| A0   | 60 | A10  | 70 | ADC4 | 86 | D4   | 55     | RAMPAGE0 | 30 | TXD             | 92      |
| A1   | 61 | A11  | 71 | ADC5 | 87 | D5   | 56     | RAMPAGE1 | 31 | V <sub>DD</sub> | 13, 35, |
| A2   | 62 | A12  | 72 | ADC6 | 88 | D6   | 57     | RDRAM    | 49 | V DD            | 41, 80  |
| A3   | 63 | A13  | 73 | ADC7 | 89 | D7   | 58     | RES      | 32 | VOICEOUT1       | 10      |
| A4   | 64 | A14  | 74 | AGND | 90 | GND  | 14,38, | RESOUT   | 3  | VREF            | 81      |
| A5   | 65 | A15  | 75 | BUSY | 5  | GND  | 59,93  | RXD      | 91 | WRRAM           | 50      |
| A6   | 66 | ADC0 | 82 | D0   | 51 | NAR  | 12     | SD       | 7  |                 |         |
| A7   | 67 | ADC1 | 83 | D1   | 52 | OSC0 | 39     | SI       | 6  |                 |         |
| A8   | 68 | ADC2 | 84 | D2   | 53 | OSC1 | 40     | SLEEP    | 46 |                 |         |
| A9   | 69 | ADC3 | 85 | D3   | 54 | PDC  | 20     | STROBE   | 4  |                 |         |

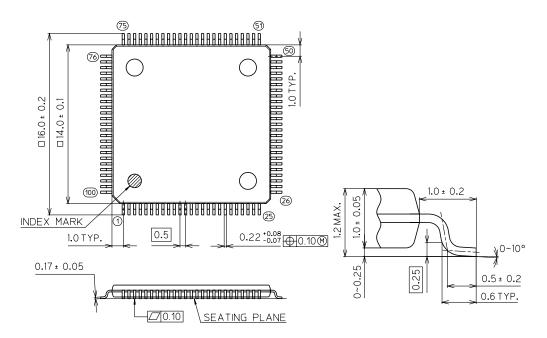


Figure 4. MSM6679AL-110 100-Pin Package Mechanical Drawing

# **PIN DESCRIPTIONS**

| Pin # | Pin Name  | Signal Type      | Description   |
|-------|-----------|------------------|---|
| 1     | NC        | (do not connect) | Reserved. These pins are reserved for future used and must be left open.    |
| 2     |           |                  |   |
| 3     | RESOUT    | Output           | MSM665x Reaet. This pin provides a reset signal for an external speech      |
|       |           |                  | synthesis engine.   |
| 4     | STROBE    | Output           | MSM665x Strobe. This output provides the LOAD signal for an external        |
|       |           |                  | speech synthesizer.   |
| 5     | BUSY      | Input            | MSM665x Busy. When using an external MSM665x device, this pin monitors      |
|       |           |                  | the MSM665x BUSY signal and connects directly to the MSM665x BUSY           |
|       |           |                  | signal output.  |
| 6     | SI        | Output           | MSM665x Serial Clock. This MSM6679AL-110 output connects to the             |
|       |           |                  | MSM665x SI input. The SI pin is the MSM665x serial clock input pin.         |
| 7     | SD        | Output           | MSM665x Serial Data. This MSM6679AL-110 output connects to the              |
|       |           |                  | MSM665x SD input. The SD pin is the MSM665x serial data input pin.          |
| 8     | NC        | (do not connect) | Reserved. These pins are reserved for future use and must be left open.     |
| 9     |           |                  |   |
| 10    | VOICEOUT1 | Output           | Voice Out. This pin is the PWM output for speech synthesis, voice sample    |
|       |           |                  | playback, and voice prompts. An external integrator must be used to convert |
|       |           |                  | this to an analog signal.   |
| 11    | NC        | (do not connect) | Reserved. This pin is reserved for future use and must be left open.        |
| 12    | NAR       | Input            | MSM665x Next Address Request. This pin signals to the MSM6679AL-110         |
|       |           |                  | that the external speech synthesis engine is ready for another command.     |
| 13    | $V_{DD}$  | Digital Power    | Power.  |
| 14    | GND       | Digital Ground   | Ground.   |
| 15    | NC        | Input            | Reserved. These pins are reserved for future use and must be tied to VDD.   |
| 16    |           |                  |   |
| 17    |           |                  |   |
| 18    | NC        | (do not connect) | Reserved. This pin is reserved for future use and must be left open.        |
| 19    | NC        | Input            | Reserved. This pin is reserved for future use and must be tied to VDD.      |
| 20    | PDC       | Input            | Power down release. Power down mode is released by both edge of PDC         |
|       |           |                  | signal.   |

| Pin # | Pin Name        | Signal Type      | Description  |
|-------|-----------------|------------------|--|
| 21    | NC              | (do not connect) | Reserved. These pins are reserved for future use and must be left open.          |
| 22    |                 |                  |  |
| 23    |                 |                  |  |
| 24    |                 |                  |  |
| 25    |                 |                  |  |
| 26    |                 |                  |  |
| 27    |                 |                  |  |
| 28    |                 |                  |  |
| 29    |                 |                  |  |
| 30    | RAMPAGE0        | Output           | RAM Page Select. These signals support selection of one out of four RAM          |
| 31    | RAMPAGE1        |                  | pages. Each page is 64kbytes in size.  |
| 32    | RES             | Input            | MSM6679AL-110 Reset. External logic should assert this power-on reset            |
|       |                 |                  | signal LOW when power is applied to the MSM6679AL-110.                           |
| 33    | NC              | Input            | Reserved. These pins are reserved for future use and must be tied to VDD.        |
| 34    |                 |                  |  |
| 35    | V <sub>DD</sub> | Digital Power    | Power.   |
| 36    | NC              | Input            | Reserved. These pins are reserved for future use and must be tied to VDD.        |
| 37    |                 |                  |  |
| 38    | GND             | Ground           | Ground.  |
| 39    | OSC0            | Input            | Oscillator O/External Clock. When the MSM6679AL-110 uses a crystal               |
|       |                 |                  | oscillator, this input is the oscillator input pin. The pin is then connected to |
|       |                 |                  | one side of a crystal and load capacitor. When used with an external clock,      |
|       |                 |                  | the external clock is applied to this input.                                     |
| 40    | OSC1            | Output           | Oscillator 1. When the MSM6679AL-110 uses a crystal oscillator, this output      |
|       |                 |                  | is the oscillator output pin. The pin is then connected to one side of a crystal |
|       |                 |                  | and load capacitor. When used with an external clock, this output is left        |
|       |                 |                  | unconnected.   |
| 41    | $V_{DD}$        | Digital Power    | Power.   |
| 42    | NC              | (do not connect) | Reserved. These pins are reserved for future use and must be left open.          |
| 43    |                 |                  |  |
| 44    |                 |                  |  |
| 45    |                 |                  |  |
| 46    | SLEEP           | Output           | Sleep. When power down mode, this pin becomes low. Sleep signal can be           |
|       |                 |                  | used for external memory control.  |

| Pin # | Pin Name | Signal Type      | Description   |
|-------|----------|------------------|---|
| 47    | NC       | (do not connect) | Reserved. These pins are reserved for future use and must be left open.       |
| 48    |          |                  |   |
| 49    | RDRAM    | Output           | RAM Read. This is a strobe signal for direct connection to an external RAM's  |
|       |          |                  | RD input. When asserted LOW, this signal indicates that the MSM6679AL-        |
|       |          |                  | 110 is ready to read data from RAM.   |
| 50    | WRRAM    | Output           | RAM Write. This is a strobe signal for direct connection to an external RAM's |
|       |          |                  | WR input. When asserted LOW, this signal indicates that the MSM6679AL-        |
|       |          |                  | 110 is ready to write data to RAM.  |
| 51    | D0       | Bidirectional    | Memory Data Bus.  |
| 52    | D1       | I/O              |   |
| 53    | D2       | _                |   |
| 54    | D3       | _                |   |
| 55    | D4       | _                |   |
| 56    | D5       | -                |   |
| 57    | D6       | -                |   |
| 58    | D7       |                  |   |
| 59    | GND      | Digital Ground   |   |
| 60    | A0       | Output           | Memory Address Bus.   |
| 61    | A1       | -                |   |
| 62    | A2       | -                |   |
| 63    | A3       | -                |   |
| 64    | A4       | -                |   |
| 65    | A5       | -                |   |
| 66    | A6<br>A7 | -                |   |
| 67    | A7<br>A8 | +                |   |
| 69    | A9       | -                |   |
| 70    | A10      | -                |   |
| 71    | A10      | +                |   |
| 72    | A12      | +                |   |
| 73    | A13      | +                |   |
| 74    | A14      | 1                |   |
| 75    | A15      | 1                |   |
|       | 71.0     |                  |   |

| Pin # | Pin Name | Signal Type       | Description   |
|-------|----------|-------------------|---|
| 76    | NC       | (do not connect)  | Reserved. These pins are reserved for future use and must be left open.   |
| 77    |          |                   |   |
| 78    |          |                   |   |
| 79    |          |                   |   |
| 80    | $V_{DD}$ | Digital Power     | Power.  |
| 81    | VREF     | Analog Power      | Analog Power. The MSM6679AL-110's on-chip A/D converter uses this   |
|       |          | Reference Voltage | analog power when converting an analog signal into digital samples. Also this is used as an analog reference voltage. |
| 82    | ADC0     | Analog Input      | Analog Input. These eight inputs are tied together and serve as the analog  |
| 83    | ADC1     |                   | input. Signal conditioning, via a bandpass fillter and gain circuit, is required                                      |
| 84    | ADC2     |                   | before this input.  |
| 85    | ADC3     |                   |   |
| 86    | ADC4     |                   |   |
| 87    | ADC5     |                   |   |
| 88    | ADC6     |                   |   |
| 89    | ADC7     |                   |   |
| 90    | AGND     | Analog Ground     | Analog Ground. This pin provides an analog ground point, allowing   |
|       |          |                   | independent grounding of the analog and digital circuitry. Separate grounds   |
|       |          |                   | reduce the impact of digital switching noise on analog sampling accuracy.   |
| 91    | RXD      | Input             | Serial Port Receive. This is the receive data line for serial port.   |
| 92    | TXD      | Output            | Serial Port Transmit. This is the transmit data line for serial port.   |
| 93    | GND      | Ground            | Ground.   |
| 94    | NC       | (do not connect)  | Reserved. These pins are reserved for future use and must be left open.   |
| 95    |          |                   |   |
| 96    |          |                   |   |
| 97    |          |                   |   |
| 98    |          |                   |   |
| 99    |          |                   |   |
| 100   |          |                   |   |

#### **ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

| Parameter                      | Symbol           | Conditions             | Value                        | Unit |  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------|--|
| Digital power supply voltage   | V <sub>DD</sub>  |                        | -0.3 to +7.0                 |      |  |
| Input voltage                  | VI               |                        | -0.3 to V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3 |      |  |
| Output voltage                 | V <sub>0</sub>   | GND = AGND = 0 V       | -0.3 to V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3 | V    |  |
| Analog power/reference voltage | V <sub>REF</sub> |                        | -0.3 to V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3 |      |  |
| Analog input voltage           | V <sub>AI</sub>  |                        | -0.3 to V <sub>REF</sub>     |      |  |
| Dower discination              | DD               | Ta = 70°C, per package | 650                          | m\\\ |  |
| Power dissipation              | PD               | Ta = 70°C, per output  | 8                            | mW   |  |
| Storage temperature            | T <sub>STG</sub> | _                      | −50 to +150°C                | °C   |  |

1. Permanent device damage may occur if ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS are exceeded. Functional operation should be restricted to the conditions as detailed elsewhere in this data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

# **Operating Conditions**

| Parameter                      | Symbol           | Conditions                     | Value                                   | Unit  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------|
| Digital power supply voltage   | V <sub>DD</sub>  | f <sub>OSC</sub> = 14.3182 MHz | 2.7 to 5.5                              |       |
| Analog power/reference voltage | V <sub>REF</sub> | _                              | V <sub>DD</sub> –0.3 to V <sub>DD</sub> | V     |
| Analog input voltage           | V <sub>AI</sub>  | _                              | A <sub>GND</sub> to V <sub>REF</sub>    | \ \ \ |
| Storage holding voltage        | V <sub>DDH</sub> | f <sub>OSC</sub> = 0 MHz       | 2.0 to 5.5                              |       |
| Operating frequency            | f <sub>OSC</sub> | V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.7 to 5.5 V | 14.3182                                 | MHz   |
| Ambient temperature            | Ta               | _                              | −30 to 70°C                             | °C    |
|                                |                  | MOS load                       | 20                                      |       |
| Fon out                        | N                | TTL load, D0 ~ D7, WRRAM,      | 6                                       |       |
| Fan-out                        | N                | RDRAM and SLEEP                | 6                                       |       |
|                                |                  | TTL Load, all other outputs    | 1                                       |       |

# DC Characteristics (VDD = 2.7 to 5.5 V, Ta = -30 to $70^{\circ}$ C)

| Dawamatan                 | Ch a l                            | Constition   | Rated Value          |                    | Rated Value   |      | 11 |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------|---|------|----|
| Parameter                 | Symbol                            | Condition  | Min                  | Typ <sup>[1]</sup> | Max   | Unit |    |
| High lovel input veltage  | V                                 | Applied to D0-D7   | $0.44 \times V_{DD}$ | _                  | V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3  |      |    |
| High-level input voltage  | V <sub>IH</sub>                   | Applied to all other I/O   | $0.80 \times V_{DD}$ | _                  | V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3  |      |    |
| Law lavel input voltage   | V                                 | Applied to D0-D7   | -0.3                 | _                  | <b>Max</b> V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3                               |      |    |
| Low-level input voltage   | V <sub>IL</sub>                   | Applied to all other I/O   | d to D0-D7           |                    |   |      |    |
| High-level output voltage | V <sub>OH</sub>                   | Output current = $-400 \mu A$ , applied to D0-D7, $\overline{WRRAM}$ , $\overline{RDRAM}$ and $\overline{SLEEP}$ | V <sub>DD</sub> -0.4 | _                  | _   | V    |    |
|                           |                                   | Output current = $-200 \mu A$ , for all other I/O  | V <sub>DD</sub> -0.4 | _                  | _   | V    |    |
| Low-level output voltage  | V <sub>OL</sub>                   | Output current = 3.2 mA, applied to D0-D7, WRRAM, RDRAM and SLEEP  | _                    | _                  | 0.5   |      |    |
|                           |                                   | Output current = 1.6 mA, for all other I/O   | _                    | _                  | 0.5   |      |    |
| nput leak current         |                                   | $V_I = V_{DD}/0 V$ , applied to ADC0-ADC7  | _                    | _                  | 1/–1  | μА   |    |
| Input current             | I <sub>IH</sub> , I <sub>IL</sub> | $V_I = V_{DD}/0 V$ , applied to $\overline{RES}$   | _                    | _                  | <b>—</b> 1/ <b>–</b> 250                                      |      |    |
| iliput curreilt           |                                   | $V_I = V_{DD}/0 V$ , applied to OSC0   | _                    |                    | 0.16 × V <sub>DD</sub> 0.2 × V <sub>DD</sub> 0.5  1/-1 1/-250 |      |    |
| High-level output current | la                                | $V_0 = 2.4 \text{ V}$ , applied to D0-D7   | -2                   | _                  | _   |      |    |
| mign-level output current | I <sub>OH</sub>                   | $V_0 = 2.4 \text{ V}$ , applied to all other I/O $-1$  |                      | _                  | _   | mA   |    |
| Low-level output current  | la                                | V <sub>0</sub> = 2.4 V, applied to D0-D7   | 10                   | _                  | _   | IIIA |    |
| Low-level output current  | l <sub>OL</sub>                   | $V_0 = 2.4 \text{ V}$ , applied to all other I/O   | 5                    | _                  | _   |      |    |
| Output leakage current    | I <sub>L0</sub>                   | $V_0 = V_{DD}/0 V$   |                      | _                  | ±10   | μΑ   |    |
| Input capacitance         | Cı                                | f = 1 MHz, Ta = 25°C   | _                    | 5                  | _   | pF   |    |
| Output capacitance        | Co                                | 1 - 1   WILLE,   a = 25 0  | _                    | 7                  | _   | þι.  |    |
| Analog reference power    | loss                              | During voice input   | _                    |                    | 4   | mA   |    |
| supply voltage            | I <sub>REF</sub>                  | When voice input is halted   | _                    |                    | 10  | μΑ   |    |
| Power consumption         | I <sub>DD</sub>                   | f <sub>OSC</sub> = 14.3182 MHz, no load  | _                    | _                  | T.B.D   | mA   |    |

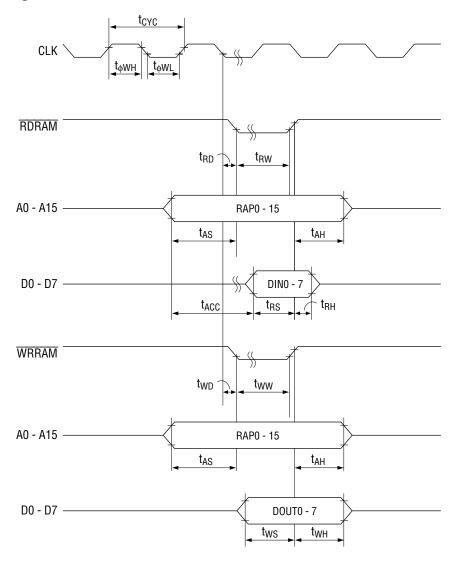
<sup>1.</sup> Typical condition is 3 V 25 °C.

# **AC Characteristics**

External Data Memory Control (VDD =  $2.7 \sim 5.5 \text{ V}$ , Ta =  $-30 \sim 70 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

| Parameter                      | Symbol           | Condition     | Min. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|------|------|------|
| Cycle time                     | t <sub>CYC</sub> | _             | 69.8 | _    |      |
| Clock pulse width (HIGH level) | t <sub>oWH</sub> |               | 28   | _    |      |
| Clock pulse width (LOW level)  | t <sub>oWL</sub> |               | 28   | _    |      |
| RDRAM pulse width              | t <sub>RW</sub>  |               | 190  | _    |      |
| WRRAM pulse width              | t <sub>WW</sub>  |               | 190  | _    |      |
| RDRAM pulse delay time         | t <sub>RD</sub>  |               | _    | 75   |      |
| WRRAM pulse delay time         | t <sub>WD</sub>  |               | _    | 75   |      |
| Address set-up time            | t <sub>AS</sub>  | $C_L = 50 pF$ | -5.1 | _    | ns   |
| Address hold time              | t <sub>AH</sub>  |               | 29   | 41   |      |
| Read data set-up time          | t <sub>RS</sub>  |               | 60   | _    |      |
| Read data hold time            | t <sub>RH</sub>  |               | 0    | _    |      |
| Read data access time          | t <sub>ACC</sub> |               | _    | 124  |      |
| Write data set-up time         | t <sub>WS</sub>  |               | 169  | _    |      |
| Write data hold time           | t <sub>WH</sub>  |               | 29   | 41   |      |

#### **Timing Diagram**



CLK : Clock pulse

WRRAM: RAM write strobe signalRDRAM: RAM read strobe signalA0 - A15: Memory address bus

RAP0 - 15 : RAM address
DIN0 - 7 : Read data
DOUT0 - 7 : Write data

Figure 5. RAM Read/Write Timing

#### **SYSTEM CONFIGURATION EXAMPLE**

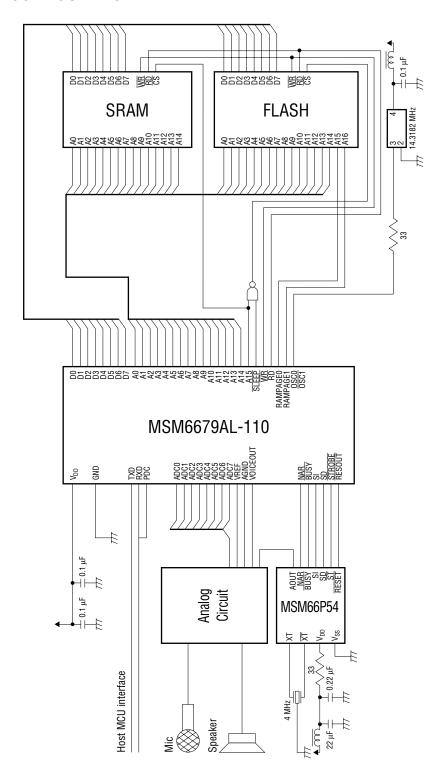


Figure 6. MSM6679AL-110 System Configuration Example

#### **FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION**

#### **Voice Recognition**

The MSM6679AL-110 performs both SI and SD recognition. SI vocabularies are embedded in the MSM6679AL-110. For SD recognition, each recognized phrase must be enrolled in the MSM6679AL-110's vocabulary by creating a composite template from multiple recordings of the same phrase. Then the composite template is stored in SRAM or FLASH memory. During both SI and SD recognition, the MSM6679AL-110 performs the following steps:

- 1. After external band-pass filtering, the MSM6679AL-110 converts the analog signal to PCM samples.
- 2. The MSM6679AL-110 extracts significant features from the sample data by frequency and time-domain analysis.
- 3. The MSM6679AL-110 compares the analyzed input with the reference data for each signal, weighing the significance of similarities according to control software parameters. A score (expressed as distance) is generated for each phrase.
- 4. The vocabulary phrase that achieves the highest score (or lowest distance) is judged to match the input phrase, assuming that the score exceeds a predetermined threshold.
- 5. Via a special command, the MSM6679AL-110 can also return the scores of the input against all defined vocabulary phrases for SI or SD recognition. This feature allows external host software to select the next best match, if the closest match is not contextually logical.

#### SI Recognition

Oki supplies the MSM6679AL-110 with predefined SI vocabularies which Oki builds from hundreds of utterances by a wide variety of speakers. SI vocabularies are limited to 25 words or less, which allows the MSM6679AL-110 to achieve a net accuracy of >95%, even in noisy conditions.

SI vocabularies are grouped into sub-vocabularies of  $\leq$ 15 words, to maintain the highest accuracy. Similar words in any one sub-vocabulary can cause substitution errors.

Oki Semiconductor's standard cellular vocabulary is intended for an automotive environment with a far-talk microphone. This vocabulary may work adequately in other conditions, such as an office or outside, but recognition performance may be degraded.

| MSM6679AL-110 Cellular SI Recognition Vocabulary | MSM6679AL | -110 Cellular SI | Recognition | Vocabulary |
|--|-----------|------------------|-------------|------------|
|--|-----------|------------------|-------------|------------|

| Sub-Vocabulary 1 |       | Sı     | ub-Voc | Sub-Vocabulary 3 |       |        |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| Phrase           | Index | Phrase | Index  | Phrase           | Index | Phrase | Index |
| Store            | 1     | One    | 1      | Eight            | 8     | Yes    | 1     |
| Dial             | 2     | Two    | 2      | Nine             | 9     | No     | 2     |
| Delete           | 3     | Three  | 3      | Zero             | Ah    | Cancel | 3     |
| Directory        | 4     | Four   | 4      | Oh               | Bh    | _      | _     |
| _                | _     | Five   | 5      | Stop             | Ch    | _      | _     |
| _                | _     | Six    | 6      | Clear            | Dh    | _      | _     |
| _                | _     | Seven  | 7      | _                | _     | _      | _     |

# MSM6679AL-110 Control Vocabulary

| Sub-Vocabu  | ılary 1 | Sub-Vocabulary 2 |       |  |
|-------------|---------|------------------|-------|--|
| Phrase      | Index   | Phrase           | Index |  |
| A/C         | 1       | Low              | 1     |  |
| Fan         | 2       | Medium           | 2     |  |
| Temperature | 3       | High             | 3     |  |
| Timer       | 4       | Increase         | 4     |  |
| Service     | 5       | Decresse         | 5     |  |
| Help        | 6       | Set              | 6     |  |
| Select      | 7       | Reset            | 7     |  |
| _           | _       | Cancel           | 8     |  |
| _           | _       | Clear            | 9     |  |
| _           | _       | Recall           | Α     |  |
| _           | _       | On               | В     |  |
| _           | _       | Help             | С     |  |

# MSM6679AL-110 Direction Vocabulary

| Sub-Vocabulary 1 |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Phrase           | Index |  |  |  |  |  |
| Up               | 1     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Down             | 2     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Left             | 3     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Right            | 4     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Formard          | 5     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reverse          | 6     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Faster           | 7     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Slower           | 8     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Start            | 9     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stop             | Α     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cancel           | В     |  |  |  |  |  |

# MSM6679AL-110 Browse Vocabulary

|        | Sub-Vocabi | Sub-Vocabulary 2 |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
|--------|------------|------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| Phrase | Index      | Phrase           | Index | Phrase | Index | Phrase | Index | Phrase | Index |
| Up     | 1          | Next             | 5     | Home   | 9     | Set    | 1     | On     | 5     |
| Down   | 2          | Previous         | 6     | _      | _     | Reset  | 2     | Play   | 6     |
| Left   | 3          | Select           | 7     | _      | _     | Start  | 3     | Lock   | 7     |
| Right  | 4          | Cancel           | 8     | _      | _     | Stop   | 4     | Cancel | 8     |

#### MSM6679AL-110 Japanese Navigation Vocabulary

| Sub-Vocabi | ulary 1 | Sub-Vocabi | Sub-Vocabulary 2 Sub-Vocabulary 3 Sub-Vocal |           | Sub-Vocabulary 3 Sub |       | ulary 4 |
|------------|---------|------------|---|-----------|----------------------|-------|---------|
| Phrase     | Index   | Phrase     | Phrase Index Phrase Index                   |           | Phrase               | Index |         |
| Genzaichi  | 1       | Ue         | 1   | Hyoujun   | 1                    | Hai   | 1       |
| Jiaku      | 2       | Shita      | 2   | Kakudai   | 2                    | lie   | 2       |
| Kaisya     | 3       | Hidari     | 3   | Shukushou | 3                    | Ofu   | 3       |
| Houi       | 4       | Migi       | 4   | Zentai    | 4                    | _     | _       |
| Sentaku    | 5       | _          | _   | Kaiten    | 5                    | _     | _       |
| Yuudou     | 6       | _          | _   | Kyori     | 6                    | _     | _       |
| Nabi       | 7       | _          | _   | Hosei     | 7                    | _     | _       |
| _          | _       | _          | _   | Teisei    | 8                    | _     | _       |

#### MSM6679AL-110 Japanese Cellular Vocabulary

| Sub-Vocabu | ulary 1 | Sub-Vocabulary 2 |       |         |       |  |
|------------|---------|------------------|-------|---------|-------|--|
| Phrase     | Index   | Phrase           | Index | Phrase  | Index |  |
| On         | 1       | lchi             | 1     | Kyuu    | 9     |  |
| Ofu        | 2       | Ni               | 2     | Zero    | Α     |  |
| Daiyaru    | 3       | San              | 3     | Sharp   | В     |  |
| Tansyuku   | 4       | Yon              | 4     | Star    | С     |  |
| Denwacho   | 5       | Go               | 5     | Kakunin | D     |  |
| Kakunin    | 6       | Roku             | 6     | Touroku | E     |  |
| Nabi       | 7       | Nana             | 7     | Rei     | F     |  |
| _          | _       | Hachi            | 8     | _       | _     |  |

#### MSM6679AL-110 German Cellular Vocabulary

| Sub-Vocab | ulary 1 | 1 Sub-Vocabulary 2 Sub-Voca |                           |         |        |         | ulary 3 |
|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| Phrase    | Index   | Phrase                      | Phrase Index Phrase Index |         | Phrase | Index   |         |
| Speichern | 1       | Eins                        | 1                         | Neun    | 9      | Ja      | 1       |
| Wählen    | 2       | Zwei                        | 2                         | Null    | Α      | Nein    | 2       |
| Löschen   | 3       | Drei                        | 3                         | Notruf  | В      | Löschen | 3       |
| Name      | 4       | Vier                        | 4                         | Wählen  | С      |         |         |
|           |         | Fünf                        | 5                         | Löschen | D      |         |         |
|           |         | Sechs                       | 6                         | Raute   | E      |         |         |
|           |         | Sieben                      | 7                         | Stern   | F      |         |         |
|           |         | Acht                        | 8                         |         |        |         |         |

SI vocabulary generation starts with collecting reference utterances from ≥400 speakers with:

- An equal mixture of males and females
- Accents from all regions of the country of intended use
- ~15% non-native speakers.

The samples should be generated from a randomly-ordered list, with each word spoken twice and with a dummy word at the beginning and end. There must be >2 sec between each sample for accurate data processing. To provide the audio fidelity required for high-quality recognition training, a DAT recorder, together with the microphone that will be used in the final application, is required. To ensure data integrity, data is submitted to Oki after collecting samples from the first 20 speakers for initial screening. If acceptable, then the remaining collection may proceed. If substitution errors are possible, collection of spare words during initial collection is recommended. For example, alternate words to "Stop" and "Top" could be "Halt" and "First." Collections should contain a wide variety of the background sound conditions that will exist during actual usage. For example, if the collection is for use in an automobile, conditions such as vehicle speed, road conditions, various window opening positions, heater or AC blower speeds and radio volumes should be varied during the collection. The signal-to-noise ratio should be maintained at ≥ 20dB.

To achieve high accuracy rates, phrase selection, data collection, background initialization strategy, and control software need careful consideration. There are no published standards for recognition accuracy.

Oki defines accuracy by:

$$\begin{aligned} &Accuracy = 100\% - E_{RATE} \\ &E_{RATE} = E_{SUB} + 1/2 \ E_{REJ} \end{aligned}$$

with the following definitions:

#### Parameters for Recognition Accuracy

| Name                    | Symbol           | Condition  |
|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| Substitution Error      | E <sub>SUB</sub> | Most critical type error, e.g., Say "Five", recogrize "Nine" |
| Rejection Error         | E <sub>REJ</sub> | Word not recognized, opportunity for operator to repeat      |
| Gap Error               | E <sub>GAP</sub> | Word spoken before recognizer ready                          |
| Time-Out Error          | E <sub>TME</sub> | Word length is too long                                      |
| Courieus Despense Franc | г                | Sourd or imvalid word classfied as a valid word              |
| Spurious Response Error | E <sub>SPU</sub> | (i.e., drop handset or speak wong word)                      |

A typical target accuracy of 97% is achieved with a 3%  $E_{RATE}$  , composed of a 1.5%  $E_{SUB}$  rate and a 3%  $E_{REI}$  rate.

#### SD Recognition

In SD recognition mode, the MSM6679AL-110 can be trained to recognize up to 61 words. The MSM6679AL-110 can support multiple speakers by switching vocabularies, but only one speaker's vocabulary should be active at one time.

The end user enrolls a phrase in the MSM6679AL-110's vocabulary by recording the phrase three times or more. The host Micro Controller Unit (MCU) controls the number of times each phrase in enrolled. Generally, higher recognition accuracy is achieved with each additional enrollment. The word set is made more robust by pronouncing each phrase slightly differently during initial enrollment.

In addition to enrollment training, adaptive template updating can drive the accuracy towards 100%. The host MCU updates templates by first asking the speaker to confirm a recognized phrase with a "yes" or "no" response, and subsequently updating the template for corresponding words. The use of name tags (see next paragraph) facilitates this process.

#### **Name Tag Recording**

To facilitate SD recognition, the MSM6679AL-110 supports recording and playback of name tags. Name tags are used to confirm correct responses in SD recognition. For example, in a phone dialer application, the user associates a "name" (which is recorded into memory) with a phone number. The MSM6679AL-110 then plays back the name tag so that the user can verify that the recognized phrase is the correct one.

The VRP stores names tags in memory using an ADPCM compression algorithm with 28 kbps of speech. The length of a name tag is controlled with a command from the users host MCU program. The maximum number of name tags possible is 61, but the actual number is dependent upon record time and memory available. See the section on memory interface for more detail.

#### **Audio Input Interface**

A critical item for high-accuracy speech recognition is correct design of the audio input circuit. A circuit with appropriate gain and frequency responses must be placed between the microphone and MSM6679AL-110's A/D input. Oki recommends input gain and a band pass filter with the following characteristics:

- Four pole Chebyshev high-pass filter, 3 dB point at 225 Hz
- Dual-pole low-pass filter, 3 dB point at 4250 Hz
- Midband gain of 46 dB at 1000 Hz

The above gain and filter characteristics are obtained by using a rail-to-rail quad CMOS op-amp and one-half supply rail splitter to bias the input signal at  $1/2 \, V_{DD}$  nominal.

The MSM6679AL-110 uses multiple analog inputs to improve sampling quality. An on-chip analogy to digital (A/D) conversion unit transforms the analog signal to a digital data stream.

#### **Audio Output Interface**

The MSM6679AL-110 also provides the VOICEOUT1 PWM output. The MSM6679AL-110 uses ADPCM to generate voice or sound-effect output. ADPCM represents an improvement over conventional PCM techniques in that it adaptively changes the quantizer step (scale factor) to suit the waveform being encoded. The result is more efficient memory usage with no loss of quality. Careful selection of the components for internal and external output filters and amplifiers is recommended. An incorrect choice would impair the original quality. This consideration equally includes:

- Careful separation of analog and digital lines
- Grounding of analog lines at both ends
- Further adequate separation from high-speed digital circuits to avoid distortions thereof

#### **Memory Interface**

The memory control section manages RAM and/or ROM devices in two 64-Kbyte memory spaces, in conjunction with internal memory for voice templates and working memory. Some versions work with no external memory, some have some external RAM, some use only external EPROM, and some use external memory in conjunction with both internal ROM and RAM. The MSM6679AL-110 requires a minimum of 32 Kbytes SRAM and 16 Kbytes ROM.

The following table shows vocabulary sizes and playback facilities for various configurations.

#### **Typical Configurations**

| Application   |                    |                   | Sound Playback |          | MSM665x<br>Playback |        | Speech   | Memory Size<br>(bytes) |       |          |       |      |
|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------|--------|----------|------------------------|-------|----------|-------|------|
|               | SI                 | SD                | Internal       | External | Interface           | Record | Playback | EPROM                  | Flash | SRAM     |       |      |
| Controller    | 25                 | 61 <sup>[2]</sup> | 2.3            | 9.2      | OK                  | _      | OK       | 64K                    | 64K   | 0.417    |       | 0014 |
|               | 50                 | 61 <sup>[2]</sup> | 2.3            | _        | OK                  | _      | OK       |                        |       | _        | 32K   |      |
|               | 25                 | 61                | 2.3            | 27.6     | OK                  | OK     | OK       |                        | _     | _        |       | 32K  |
| Telephone     | 50                 | 61                | 2.3            | 18.4     | OK                  | OK     | OK       |                        |       |          | 1001/ |      |
| Dialer        | 75                 | 61                | 2.3            | _        | OK                  | OK     | OK       |                        |       |          | 128K  | 32N  |
|               | 100                | 61                | 2.3            | _        | OK                  | OK     | OK       |                        |       |          |       |      |
| Computer      | 61 <sup>[3]</sup>  | C4                | 0.0            | 00.0     | 01/                 |        | 01/      |                        |       | C4 0041/ |       |      |
| Peripheral    | 011 <sub>0</sub> 1 | 61                | 2.3            | 36.8     | OK                  | _      | OK       | _                      | _     | 64-384K  |       |      |
| Minimum       | 10                 | C4[2]             | 4 45           |          | 01/                 |        |          | 101/                   |       | 201/     |       |      |
| Configuration | 12                 | 61 <sup>[2]</sup> | 1.15           |          | OK                  | _      | _        | 16K                    |       | 32K      |       |      |

- 1. Phrase chaining features usually permit much longer overall playback durations; not including external speech synthesizer.
- 2. SD recognition vocabularies are volatile in these configurations.
- 3. Per download. Vocabulary swapping by host permits unlimited vocabulary size.

The MSM6679AL-110 supports 32 Kbytes of RAM, and up to 64 Kbytes of ROM (EPROM or Flash) per bank in separate memory spaces.

For accessing the ROM and RAM address spaces, the MSM6679AL-110 provides the separate Write RAM (WRRAM) and Read RAM (RDRAM) signals. The RDRAM signals connect directly to Output Enable ( $\overline{OE}$ ) control signal inputs on the RAM and ROM, respectively. The WRRAM signal connects directly to the Write Enable ( $\overline{WE}$ ) control signal input on the RAM.

| FLASH              |                        |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| 00000              |                        |
| SI First (F509*)   |                        |
| 07300              |                        |
| SD First<br>07D80  |                        |
| NTP First<br>08000 | Name Tag Block Address |
| 10000              | 100                    |
| Name Tag Data      |                        |
| 18000<br>SI Last   | 200                    |
| (F501*)            |                        |
| 1F300<br>SD Last   | 2F6                    |
| 1FD80<br>NTP Last  | 2FB                    |
| 1FFFF              | 2FF                    |

| SRAM                         |
|------------------------------|
| Reserved                     |
| 04A00                        |
| Default Working SD           |
| Templates                    |
| 05480                        |
| Working Name Tag             |
| Pointer Table                |
| 05700                        |
| Alternate SD Templates 08000 |
| UNUUU                        |

Figure 7. MSM6679AL-110 External Memory Map

#### **External Voice Synthesis Control**

The MSM6679AL-110 is capable of interfacing to the MSM665x family of Oki ROM, OTP, or external EPROM speech synthesizers, allowing for up to 260 seconds of high-quality voice and sound effects. The following table indicates the speech capabilities of the MSM665x family.

#### MSM665x Family Characteristics

| Туре                    | Data ROM                | Maximum Speech Duration <sup>[2]</sup> |                            |                            |                             |                              |  |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
|                         | Capacity <sup>[1]</sup> | f <sub>SAM</sub> = 4.0 kHz             | f <sub>SAM</sub> = 6.4 kHz | f <sub>SAM</sub> = 8.0 kHz | f <sub>SAM</sub> = 16.0 kHz | $f_{SAM} = 32.0 \text{ kHz}$ |  |  |
| MSM6650                 | 64 Mbits <sup>[3]</sup> | >1 hour                                | >40 minutes                | >30 minutes                | >15 minutes                 | >8 minutes                   |  |  |
| MSM6652                 | 288 Kbit                | 16.9 sec                               | 10.5 sec                   | 8.4 sec                    | 4.2 sec                     | 2.1 sec                      |  |  |
| MSM6653                 | 544 Kbit                | 31.2 sec                               | 19.5 sec                   | 15.6 sec                   | 7.8 sec                     | 3.9 sec                      |  |  |
| MSM66P54 <sup>[4]</sup> | 1 Mbit                  | 63.8 sec                               | 39.9 sec                   | 31.9 sec                   | 15.9 sec                    | 7.9 sec                      |  |  |
| MSM6654                 | 1 Mbit                  | 63.8 sec                               | 39.9 sec                   | 31.9 sec                   | 15.9 sec                    | 7.9 sec                      |  |  |
| MSM6655                 | 1.5 Mbit                | 96.5 sec                               | 60.3 sec                   | 48.2 sec                   | 24.1 sec                    | 12.0 sec                     |  |  |
| MSM66P56 <sup>[5]</sup> | 2 Mbit                  | 129.1 sec                              | 80.7 sec                   | 64.5 sec                   | 32.2 sec                    | 16.1 sec                     |  |  |
| MSM6656                 | 2 Mbit                  | 129.1 sec                              | 80.7 sec                   | 64.5 sec                   | 32.2 sec                    | 16.1 sec                     |  |  |
| MSM6658                 | 4 Mbit                  | 258 sec                                | 161.4 sec                  | 129.1 sec                  | 64.5 sec                    | 32.2 sec                     |  |  |

<sup>1.</sup> Actual ROM area in MSM6652, MSM6653, MSM6654, MSM6655, and MSM6656, MSM6658, MSM66P54, MSM66P56 is smaller by 22 Kbits.

<sup>\*</sup>Denotes commands to select blocks

- 2. Longer speech patterns can be created by chaining and repeating existing speech samples.
- 3. Via external ROM only (no on-chip ROM available).
- 4. One-Time-Programmable (OTP) version of MSM6654. See the MSM66P54 data sheet for more information.
- 5. One-Time-Programmable (OTP) version of MSM6656. See the MSM66P56 data sheet for more information.

The MSM665x interface consists of the following signals:

- BUSY Asserted LOW during MSM665x device playback. The MSM6679AL-110 F50Bh and F10100xxh commands select this signal for MSM665x command polling.
- NAR Next Address Request status signal. By default, the MSM6679AL-110 uses this signal to poll commands to the MSM665x. The F51Bh, F480h, and F440h commands select NAR for polling.
- SI Serial Input Clock.
- SD Serial Data Out.
- STROBE Initiates speech synthesis.
- RESOUT Initializes device when asserted LOW. The MSM6679AL-110 F480h command generates this signal.

#### **Serial Interface**

The MSM6679AL-110 supplies a serial interface suitable for connection to an RS-232C serial port buffer or equivalent. The serial interface uses one MSM6679AL-110 input (RXD) and one MSM6679AL-110 output (TXD). The interface operates at 9600 Baud with:

- 8 data bits
- 1 start bit
- 1 stop bit
- No parity
- No handshake

A host processor sends serial ASCII commands to the MSM6679AL-110 and receives serial ASCII responses based on voice input responses.

#### MSM6679AL-110 SLAVE-MODE API

This section describes the slave-mode Applications Protocol Interface (API) between a host MCU and the MSM6679AL-110. The slave-mode API offers the following features:

- Direct slave-mode control voice recognition, sound recording and playback, and sound synthesis
- Serial port interfaces
- Simple procedures for downloading and uploading data
- ASCII format
- Comprehensive return codes and error reporting

The host MCU selects the active speech recognition vocabulary, speech responses, and controls all actions required to implement an interactive voice response system. The MSM6679AL-110 performs speech recognition, based on the vocabulary selected by the host, and returns digital codes representing the most probable match of the current utterance to an individual utterance in the selected vocabulary. The MSM6679AL-110 can also respond with "name tags." Name tags can be fixed words, phrases or sound effects, or can be words, phrases or sound effects that have been interactively recorded by the user.

The API supports serial interface. The MSM6679AL-110 returns each response using the same interface through which the most recent message was received. The user can thus connect and use both interfaces.

For all messages, the serial interface represents each 8-bit value with two hexadecimal digits coded in ASCII. When downloading and uploading data, the MSM6679AL-110 uses a stream of 8-bit binary values.

The serial-mode interface uses a 9600-baud UART with 1 start bit, 8 data bits, and 1 stop bit. There is no parity or handshaking. Serial-interface messages are of variable length, but consist of an even number of bytes. The serial interface echoes all received ASCII characters immediately back to the host MCU.

Messages are of variable length. All messages consist of an even number of bytes. Opcodes consist of exactly four bytes, with values between F000h and FEFEh. Operand bytes may take values from 0000h to FFFFh. The MSM6679AL-110 issues a return code for many of the host commands. The return code generally consists of the same opcode, followed by data indicating success of failure of the operation.

Opcodes are organized into the following categories:

- Purge
- Set parameter
- Initialize
- Recognize
- Speak
- Request
- Record
- SD recognition control

The following tables summarize available opcodes and provide detailed descriptions of the opcode functions.

# **Command Summary**

| Function      | Opcode (Hex)   | Description  | Default (Hex)  |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| Purge         | F000   | Clear MSM6679AL-110 input stack  | _  |
| Set parameter | F102 xxxx<br>F103 xxxx<br>F104 xxxx<br>F12x<br>F130 xxxx   | Set SP/SI origin to xxxx. Set SD origin. Set triggering origin. Set SD SP table to table x. Select triggering table.   | 8000<br>4A00<br>F100<br>F123<br>0101, 0202                                       |
| Initialize    | F2xx mod 80<br>F2xx mod 40<br>F2xx mod 20<br>F2xx mod 10<br>F2xx mod 8<br>F2xx mod 4<br>F2xx mod 2<br>F2xx mod 1 | Initialize background estimation. Wait for F3h command after each response. Beep after each triggered utterance Reserved Set speech response level to default. Send acknowledge after each speech output response. Only detect triggers. Initialize SD parameter table and name tags.  | Disabled. Disabled. Disabled. Enabled. Enabled. Disabled. Load from first FLASH. |
| Recognize     | F300<br>F301 to F33F<br>F340<br>F341<br>F342<br>F343<br>F344<br>F351<br>F361                                     | Stop listening (recognition). Start SI recognition. Start SD recognition. Sort SD recognition distances, return index to utterance with least distance. Update SD enrollment. Request recognition parameter upload to host. Sort SD recognition distances, return index and distance to utterance with least distance Sort SD recognition distances, return all distances. Sort SD recognition distances, return minimum and maximum energy values. Sort SD recognition distances, return all energy values and distances. |  |
| Speak         | F401 to F43D<br>F441 to F47C<br>F47E<br>F47F<br>F480<br>F481 - F4FF<br>F50B<br>F51B<br>FE03 to FEFE              | Play back name tag from external memory. Play back sound from internal memory. Play 50-ms beep. Pause for 0.2 sec. Initialize MSM665x IC, set MSM665x busy mode OFF, select FLASH SI recognition. Play back one of 127 phrases in external MSM665x device. Set MSM665x busy mode ON. Set 6654 NAR mode Set output volume (03h = minimum, FEh = maximum).   |  |
| Request       | F500<br>F501<br>F510<br>F520   | Status request. Select last FLASH bank for SI recognition. Select download RAM bank for speaker independent/signal processing (SI/SP) template area. Set MSM6679AL-110 power down mode.  | F509<br>F509   |

| Function    | Opcode (Hex) | Description  | Default (Hex) |
|-------------|--------------|--|---------------|
|             | F502         | Download/upload.   | _             |
|             | F504         | Retrieve MSM6679AL-110 firmware revision.                  | 414C          |
|             | F505         | Initialize background (BG) noise level.                    | _             |
|             | F506         | Retrieve vocabulary and trigger table revision number.     | 3039          |
| Request     | F507         | Save SD templates from download RAM to first FLASH.        | _             |
|             | F517         | Save SDR templates in last FLASH. (4A00-547B→F300-FD7F)    | _             |
|             | F508         | Recall SD templates from first FLASH to download RAM.      | _             |
|             | F518         | Get SDR Templates from last FLASH (F300-FD7B→4A00-547B)    | _             |
|             | F509         | Select first FLASH bank for SI recognition.                | F509          |
|             | F101 00xx    | Set name tag length, set MSM665x busy mode ON.             | 0051          |
|             | F105         | Set name tag record origin                                 | 0000          |
|             | F106         | Set name tag record end                                    | 01FF          |
|             | F50A         | Clear name tag table in SRAM (5480 - 56FF).                | _             |
|             | F50C         | Recall last saved name tag table.                          | _             |
| Record      | F51C         | Recall name tag pointers from last FLASH                   | _             |
| Necoru      |              | (FD80-FFFF→5480-56FF)                                      |               |
|             | F50D         | Save name tag table from SRAM to FLASH.                    | _             |
|             | F51D         | Save name tag pointers in last FLASH (5480-56FF→FD80-FFFF) | _             |
|             | F50E         | Set record volume high.                                    | F50F          |
|             | F50F         | Set record volume normal (default).                        | F50F          |
|             | FA01 ~ FA3D  | Record name tag 01h - 3Dh.                                 | _             |
|             | F6xx         | Set SD pointer to segment xxh.                             | _             |
| SD          |              |  | -             |
| Recognition | FB00         | Enroll SD utterance selected by search command (F9xx).     | _             |
| Control     | FC00         | Erase utterance from SD vocabulary.                        | _             |
|             | F521         | Clear SDR table (4A00 - 547B)                              |               |

# **Response Summary**

| Command        | Operands      | Description                                      |
|----------------|---------------|--|
|                | F101h 00 tm   | Record time = tm*14 msec.                        |
| Docult ofter   | F102h AdH AdL | High and low bytes of SP/SI origin address.      |
| Result after   | F103h AdH AdL | High and low bytes of SD origin address.         |
| Parameter Set  | F104h AdH AdL | High and low bytes of triggering origin address. |
|                | F12Xh         | SP table Xh selected.                            |
|                | F280h         | Invalid message received.                        |
|                | F240h         | Sample data over-run. [1]                        |
|                | F220h         | 32-Kbyte block boundary violation error.         |
| Initialization | F210h         | Unclassified download/upload error.              |
| Acknowledgment | F208h         | Divide-by-zero error.                            |
|                | F204h         | Select/jump error.                               |
|                | F202h         | Invalid SP header or table.                      |
|                | F201h         | Reserved.  |
| Speech Ack     | F400h         | Speech acknowledgment. [2]                       |

# **Response Summary (Continued)**

| Command                                 | Operands   | Description  |
|---|--|--|
| Status <sup>[3]</sup>                   | F500h<br>F501h<br>F520h<br>F540h<br>F560h<br>F580h<br>F5A0h<br>F5C0h<br>F5F0h  | MSM6679AL-110 ready. Operation complete. Operations complete; MSM6679AL-110 disabled (vocabulary 0) MSM6679AL-110 waiting for start command. MSM6679AL-110 waiting for end trigger. MSM6679AL-110 processing recognition. Download/upload in progress. [4] Download/upload complete. Speak output in progress.   |
| SI Recognition<br>Result <sup>[5]</sup> | F600h F6Utt F6 Utt Dst1H Dst1LDstNH DstNL F6 Utt EminH EminL EmaxH EmaxL F6 Utt Dst1H Dst1LDstNH DstNL EminH EminL EmaxH EmaxL F63Ah F63Bh F63Ch F63Dh F63Eh F63Fh                             | Aborting SI listen mode.  Utt = utterance ID.  Utterance ID, high/low byte of distance to utterance 1utterance N.  Utterance ID, high/low byte of min. and max. energy value,  Utterance ID, high/low byte of distance to utterance 1utterance N,  high/low byte of minimum energy value, high/low byte of  maximum energy value.  Trigger detection code (see init command).  Rejection: utterance too loud.  Rejection: utterance too long.  Rejection: utterance begins too soon.  Rejection: bad signal/noise ratio.  Rejection: reason uncertain.                             |
| SD Recognition<br>Result                | F700h F73Eh F73Fh F740h  F341h F7Utt F344h F7Utt DstH DstL F351h F7Utt Dst1H Dst1L DstNH DstNL F361h F7Utt EminH EminL EmaxH EmaxL F371h F7Utt Dst1H Dst1L DstNH DstNL EminH EminL EmaxH EmaxL | Aborting SD Listen mode. After SD utterance search: not found. Rejection.  Sort completed. After SD utterance search: empty. Rejection: MSM6679AL-110 SD memory full/empty. After SD utterance search: in use.  Utt = Utterance ID triggered.  Utterance ID, high/low byte of distance.  Utterance ID, high/low byte of distance to utterance 1  utterance ID, high/low byte of minimum energy value, maximum energy value.  Utterance ID, high and low byte of distance to utterance 1  distance to utterance N, high and low byte of minimum energy value, maximum energy value. |
| Vector Upload                           | F743h 0000h<br>F743h NH NL V1H V1LVNH VNL  | Upload failure.<br>High/low bytes of length of vector, V, high/low byte of first VNth V.   |
| Trap Error<br>Codes                     | F801h<br>F802h<br>F804h<br>F808h<br>F810h<br>F820h<br>F840h<br>F880h   | Reserved. Invalid SP header or table. Select/jump error. Divide-by-zero error. Unclassified download/upload error. Memory full; 32-Kbyte block boundary violation error. Sample data over-run. [1] Invalid message received.   |
| Record Response                         | F820h<br>F840h   | Memory full; 32-Kbyte block boundary violation err<br>Sample data over-run. <sup>[1]</sup>   |

- 1. Sample data overrun issued when real-time SP in Listen mode cannot keep up with incoming samples, i.e., if the A/D signal input routine overwrites a sample data buffer before it is fully processed.
- 2. This acknowledge is sent only if Init command 1111 0010 xxxx x1xx (F2 xxxx x1xx) is set to enable acknowledgments.
- 3. These messages are sent in response to a request command (F5XYh) from the host.
- 4. Upload/download in progress, acknowledging load request immediately before data transfer. If in response to an N-byte download request, the MSM6679AL-110 then receives N bytes (if N is even, or N+1 if N is odd) of data from the host. If N is odd and N+1 bytes are received, only N bytes are written to MSM6679AL-110 memory. If in response to an upload, the MSM6679AL-110 then sends N bytes (if N is even, or N+1 if N is odd) of data to the host.
- 5. If an utterance was recognized, XYh is the utterance identity or class number, and additional parameters may be appended, if requested in the SI Recog (F3XYh with X=0...3) command. Otherwise, XYh indicates various results as detailed.

# **Command Descriptions**

# Purge

| Operand | Description   | Return Values |
|---------|---|---------------|
| F000    | Purge MSM6679AL-110 Input Stack. This command clears the MSM6679AL-110 input stack of commands that are waiting to be executed. Commands already in progress, such as a pending MSM6654 poll action, are not affected. It does not affect the MSM6679AL-110 output stack. | None          |

# **Set Parameter**

| Operand      | Description   | Return Values [1]   |
|--------------|---|---|
| 54001 2000 4 | Set SP/SI Recognition Origin. Prior to SD or SI recognition, address pointers must be set to point at the SP or SI recognition parameter tables. This command sets the starting address of SP and SI recognition parameter tables. This address is the location of the first word of a header that contains pointers to one or more individual SP/SI tables. XXYYh = high (XXh) and low (YYh) bytes of requested  | F102h XXYYh = High (XXh) and low (YYh) bytes of resultant address.  |
| F102h XXYYh  | address. The MSM6679AL-110 uses and returns an even address outside the MSM6679AL-110 work space that is as near as possible to the requested address.  Leave this parameter at its default value unless you are using an Oki custom SI vocabulary and are instructed to alter SP/SI recognition origin.  Default SP/SI origin: 8000h   | If a valid header is not found at<br>the resultant address, the<br>MSM6679AL-110 immediately<br>sends response code:<br>F802h = Invalid SP/SI header. |
| F103h XXYYh  | Set SD Recognition Origin [2]. This command sets the SD origin address at the starting address of the current SD recognition parameter table. This command may be used to select among mul-tiple RAM-resident SD vocabulary tables. XXYYh = high (XXh) and low (YYh) bytes of requested address. The MSM6679AL-110 uses and returns an even address outside the MSM6679AL-110 work space that is as near as possible to the requested address. Leave this parameter at its default value unless you are using an Oki custom vocabulary and are instructed to alter SD recognition origin. The table length is 0A7Ch bytes.        | F103h XXYYh = high (XXh) and low (YYh) of resultant address.  |
| F104h XXYYh  | Set Triggering Origin. This command sets the starting address of triggering parameter tables. This address is the location of the first word of a section of data memory containing one or more contiguous triggering parameter tables.  XXYYh = high (XXh) and low (YYh) bytes of requested address. The MSM6679AL-110 uses and returns an even address outside the MSM6679AL-110 work space that is as near as possible to the requested address.  Leave this parameter at its default value unless you are using an Oki custom SI vocabulary and are instructed to alter triggering origin.  Default triggering origin: F100h. | F104h XXYYh = high (XXh) and low (YYh) bytes of resultant address.  |

# **Set Parameter (Continued)**

| Operand     | Description  | Return Values [1]   |
|-------------|--|---|
|             | Set SD Recognition SP table. This command sets the SP parameter table number to be used in processing speech input during SD Recognition. The MSM6679AL-110 selects SP table number Z, where Z is the nearest valid value to Y. By default, the MSM6679AL-110 selects SP table 3 until this command is issued. This command selects SP parameters only, and does not select among multiple RAM-resident SD | F12Z = SP table Z selected.   |
| FIZYN       | F12Yh  vocabulary tables, which can be independently selected by the Set SD Origin command (F103h).  After setting the table number and returning the resultant value, the MSM6679AL-110 checks the validity of the SP header. If the header is invalid, an error message is returned. Set this value to (NSI +1), where NSI is the number of SI subvocabularies.  Default SP table: 3                     | If the SP header is invalid, a second message follows: F802h = Invalid SP header. |
| F130h VN TN | Select Triggering Table. This command selects triggering table TN for use with SP table VN. Valid values for VN and TN are between 01h and 0Fh.  Leave this parameter at its default value unless you are using an Oki custom SI vocabulary and are instructed to alter the triggering table.  | F130h f(VN) f(TN) = Triggering table selected. Default = 0101, 0202, 0303         |

- 1. Return value is actual parameter value which may not equal the set parameter value.
- 2. See also F6XY

# Initialize

| F2xx Bit                           | Power-On/  | Action   | Detum Value                                     |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| Values                             | Reset Value  | Action   | Return Value                                    |  |  |  |
| This mode the desired In addition, | After power-on, the MSM6679AL-110's mode corresponds to that after issuing a F20C command.  This mode may NOT be the optimum condition for most situations, so the user is advised to carefully understand the desired condition and develop a suitable command for the application at hand.  In addition, ensure that unwanted bits do not get set or reset when attempting to set individual conditions. The conditions selected are based on the XXh values associated with the last F2 command issued. |  |   |  |  |  |
| 1xxx xxxx                          | Cleared  | Background Noise Initialization. When set to 1, the MSM6679AL-110 starts a 500-ms background noise initialization. When set to 0, the MSM6679AL-110 does not perform background noise initialization.  The MSM6679AL-110 requires this command prior to recognition for noise vector subtraction during the utterance sampling period. Use the background initialization command whenever there is a change in the background noise level. For example, sample the noise signature in a vehicle at rest and moving at 35 MPH with its windows rolled down. The quality of a phone line connection can also vary from call to call. | F501 = Background<br>initialization<br>complete |  |  |  |
| TAXX XXXX                          |  | The host MCU must implement a strategy as to when to issue a background initialization command. In a vehicle, the host MCU could monitor the vehicle speed, fan speed, radio volume, etc. Alternatively, the host MCU could issue this command each time a new recognition session starts or a new line connection is established. However, the 0.5-sec sample period could degrade system responsiveness if used too frequently. A zero in this bit location during the F2XXh command will not cause an initialization. The F505h command causes the same initialization sequence.  | F2XY = Initialization acknowledge. [1]          |  |  |  |
| x1xx xxxx                          | Cleared  | Wait for Recognition Command/Auto Restart SI Recognition. When set to 1, the MSM6679AL-110 waits for a recognition command after each response. When set to 0, the MSM6679AL- 110 auto-restarts SI recogni-tion after each response. This bit should be set to 1 when an action is to be taken immediately after an utterance. Auto-restart recognition is the desired mode during digit string recognition, automated tape testing of digits, or in demonstrations where continuous recognition is desired.   | F2XY = Initialization acknowledge. [1]          |  |  |  |

# **Initialize (Continued)**

| F2xx Bit  | Power-On/   |  | <b>.</b>                               |
|-----------|---|--|--|
| Values    | Reset Value   | Action   | Return Value                           |
| xx1x xxxx | Cleared   | Beep After Each Voice Trigger. When set to 1, the MSM6679AL-110 beeps after each voice trigger. When set to 0, the MSM6679AL-110 does not beep after each voice trigger. These beeps do not cause a F400h message to be issued to the host MCU. When set to 1, the MSM6679AL-110 beep can help a user avoid speaking before the MSM6679AL-110 is ready. This mode is normally used with a digits vocabulary to pace the user and confirm each utterance reception.  Instead of using beeps, an external MSM665x speech synthesizer can repeat digits as they are recognized. However, some users find the number repetition annoying. Therefore, firmware could repeat digits during initial usage and switch to beep mode later. Typically, performance improves with time as users learns to speak with the correct enunciation and volumes. The MSM6679AL-110 in this case trains the user. Note that the host MCU can also make the MSM6679AL-110 beep with the F47Eh command. | F2XY = Initialization acknowledge. [1] |
| xxxx 1xxx | Set   | Set Output Volume. When set to 1, VOICEOUT1 sound output level is set to half of full volume (80h). When set to 0, voice output level is unaffected.  MSM6679AL-110 sound output volume can also be set at any level on a continuous scale from 00h to FEh (low to high) with the FEXXh command. The MSM665x speech synthesizer has four discrete sound output volumes, corresponding to 0h - 20h, 21h - 40h, 41h - 80h, and 81h - FEh.  | F2XY = Initialization acknowledge. [1] |
| xxxx x1xx | Send Response Code After Sound Output. When set to 1, the MSM6679AL-110 issues an acknowledge response (F400h) when sound output is completed. When set to 0, the MSM6679AL-110 |  | F2XY = Initialization acknowledge. [1] |
| xxxx xx1x | Cleared   | Trigger Detection Only. When set to 1, the MSM6679AL-110 does not sort SI vocabularies for the best match, instead returning F63Ah code when an utterance has been detected. When set to 0, normal recognition is performed.  When this bit is set to 1, the host MCU can use the F343h command to upload the recognition parameter vector, so that the host can perform independent processing.   | F2XY = Initialization acknowledge. [1] |
| xxxx xxx1 | Cleared   | Clear SD Recognition and Name Tag RAM. When set to 1, the MSM6679AL-110 initializes the SD parameter table. When set to 0, existing SD parameters are preserved.  After this bit is set to 1, all SD training and name tag pointers are erased. Use this command to start training for a new user. If the old name tags are to be retained, the F50Ch command can recall old name tags from FLASH.  To set up for a blank SD and name tag table at the next power-on, issue the command sequence F201h F507h.  | F2XY = Initialization acknowledge. [1] |

<sup>1.</sup> See the Response Summary table earlier in this section for a complete description of the XY codes in initialization acknowledgment messages.

# Recognize

| Opcode                    |  | Action  |   | Return Value   |
|---------------------------|--|---|---|--|
|                           | Stop Lis                                     | tening. This command causes the   | None  | MSM6679AL-110 was not in Listen mode.  |
| F300h                     | MSM6679AL-110 to exit SI or SD Listen mode,  |   | F600h   | Aborting SI Listen mode.   |
|                           | whichev                                      | er was active.  | F700h   | Aborting SD Listen mode.   |
|                           |  |   | F600h   | Aborting SI Listen mode.   |
|                           | opcodes                                      | Listen Mode. For all the following<br>s, the MSM6679AL-110 per-forms SI   | F63Ah   | Trigger detection code (see Initialization command).   |
|                           |  | ion on incoming utterances, using SI ary Y. The vocabulary Y is identified by   | F63Bh~F63Fh   | Rejection.   |
|                           |  | 5 sets, thus $Y = 1h \sim Fh$ .   | F802h   | Invalid signal processing table.   |
|                           | 0110 01 1                                    |   | F840h   | Sample data overrun.   |
|                           | F30Yh  | Return recognized phrase using vocabulary number Y.   | F6h Utt   | Utterance ID in vocabulary Y.  |
| F301h -<br>F33Fh          | F31Yh  | Return recognized phrase and distance table for vocab Y.  | F6h Utt<br>Dst1H Dst1L<br>DstNH DstNL                               | Utterance ID in vocabulary Y, high and low byte of distance to utterance 1 distance to utterance N.  |
|                           | F32Yh  | Return recognized phrase and energy value for vocab Y.  | F6h Utt<br>EminH EminL<br>EmaxH EmaxL                               | Utterance ID in vocabulary Y, high and low byte of minimum and maximum energy val-ue.  |
|                           | F33Yh  | Return recognized phrase, distance table, and energy value for vocab Y.   | F6h Utt<br>Dst1H Dst1L<br>DstNH DstNL<br>EminH EminL<br>EmaxH EmaxL | Utterance ID, high and low byte of distance to utterance 1distance to utterance N, high and low byte of minimum and maximum en-ergy value. |
|                           | Start SD Listen Mode. When an utterance is   |   | F740  | Triggered.   |
|                           |  | d, it is analyzed and converted to a  | F700  | Abort SD Listen mode.  |
| F340h                     | "recognition parameter vector." The host may |   | F73E  | Rejection.   |
| F34011                    |  | nmand the MSM6679AL-110 to use  | F73F  | Memory empty.  |
|                           |  | tor in various ways (e.g., Sort, Update,  | F802  | Invalid SP table.  |
|                           | or Reco                                      | gnition Vector Upload).   | F840  | Sample data overrun.   |
|                           | the dista                                    | ognition Sort. These commands sort ances between the recognition er vector and the reference vectors for rances in the current SD vocabulary. | F73Fh   | Abnormal response:<br>Memory empty.  |
| F341h,<br>F344h,          | F341h  | Return recognized phrase for vocab<br>Y. This command can be issued<br>several times to yield first, second,<br>third best, etc.              | F7h Utt   | Utt = Utterance ID.  |
| F351h,<br>F361h,<br>F371h | F344h  | Return recognized phrase and distance for the current vocabulary.   | F7h Utt<br>DstH DstL  | Utt = index of recognized phrase, DstH<br>DstL = high/low bytes of distance from<br>nearest phrase.  |
|                           | F351   | Return recognized phrase and distance table for vocab Y.  | F7h Utt<br>Dst1H Dst1L<br>DstNH DstNL                               | Utterance ID, high and low byte of distance to utt. 1N.  |
|                           | F361h  | Return recognized phrase and energy value for vocab Y.  | F7h Utt<br>EminH EminL<br>EmaxH EmaxL                               | Utterance ID, high and low byte of minimum and maximum energy value.   |

# **Recognize (Continued)**

| Opcode  |  | Action  |   | Return Value   |
|---|--|---|---|--|
| F341h,<br>F344h,<br>F351h,<br>F361h,<br>F371h | F371h  | Return recognized phrase, distance table, and energy value for vocab Y. | F7h Utt<br>Dst1H Dst1L<br>DstNH DstNL<br>EminH EminL<br>EmaxH EmaxL | Utterance ID, high and low byte of distance to utterance 1distance to utterance N, high and low byte of minimum and maximum energy value.                            |
| F342h   | Update SD Recognition Enrollment. This command updates enrollment on utter-ance Utt, immediately after a "F7h Utt" response to the Sort SD Distances command (F341h). Alternatively, the utterance to be updated can be selected by the SD Search command (F9XYh). This command uses the recognition parameter vector from the most recently captured utterance, and does not start SD Listen mode. Generally, update should be performed only if correct utterance identify is confirmed by the user. |   | F740h   | Update complete.   |
| F343h   | Recognition Vector Upload. Request recognition parameter vector upload to host.  |   | NH/NL = high/l<br>parameter vect                                    | /1H V1L VNH VNL = Success, where ow bytes of N, N = Length of recognition or V, V1H/V1L = high/low bytes of first /NH/VNL = high/low bytes of Nth element.  Failure. |

# Speak

| Opcode           |   | Action  |       | Return Value  |  |
|------------------|---|---|-------|---|--|
| F401h ~<br>F43Dh | commar<br>back a n<br>sound is<br>MSM66 | hrase from External Memory. This and causes the MSM6679AL-110 to play ame tag from external memory. If no selected index, the 79AL-110 plays a beep. See the Record ands for information on creating name | F400h | If enabled, this value is returned upon completion of playback. |  |
| F441h ~<br>F450h | listed helow                            |   | F400h | If enabled, this value is returned upon completion of playback. |  |
|                  | F441h                                   | Drip.   |       | ar har a hadan  |  |
|                  | F442h                                   | Buzzer.   |       |   |  |
|                  | F443h                                   | Dial tone.  |       |   |  |
|                  | F444h Bonk.                             |   |       |   |  |

# Speak (Continued)

| Opcode           | Action   |       | Return Value  |
|------------------|--|-------|---|
| F451h ~<br>F47Ch | Speak Phrase from High Internal/External Memory. If no sound is defined for a selected index, the MSM6679AL-110 plays a beep. The default phras-es supplied with the MSM6679AL-110 in the larger upper playback memory area are listed below. F451h "0" simulated DTMF tone. F452h "1" simulated DTMF tone. F453h "2" simulated DTMF tone. F454h "3" simulated DTMF tone. F455h "4" simulated DTMF tone. F456h "5" simulated DTMF tone. F457h "6" simulated DTMF tone. F458h "7" simulated DTMF tone. F459h "8" simulated DTMF tone. F459h "8" simulated DTMF tone. F45Ah "9" simulated DTMF tone. F45Bh "*" simulated DTMF tone. F45Ch "#" simulated DTMF tone. | F400h | If enabled, this value is returned upon completion of playback.   |
| <br>F47D         | Reserved. This command is reserved for future  | _     | _   |
|                  | use.   |       |   |
| F47Eh            | Beep. This causes the MSM6679AL-110 to beep for 50 ms.   | F400h | If enabled, this value is returned upon completion of playback.   |
| F47Fh            | Pause. This command can be issued while the MSM6679AL-110 is performing sound output and is then put in the MSM6679AL-110 command stack for subsequent processing. When this command is executed, sound output pauses for 0.2 sec. The pause command is useful for word spacing.   | F400h | If enabled, this value is returned upon completion of playback.   |
| F480h            | Set MSM6654 Mode. This command causes the MSM6679AL-110 to initialize the external MSM665x device, also clearing the device from BUSY mode.  | None. |   |
| F481h -<br>F4FFh | Playback Sound from MSM665x Device. This command causes the MSM6679AL-110 to issue a speak command to the MSM665x slave device.  The value is passed on the MSM665x device as 01h - 07Fh. The actual phrase is determined by the vocabulary programmed into the MSM665x device. Up to 127 external phrases are supported.  | F400h | If enabled, this value is returned upon completion of playback. If NAR is set, the F400h command is sent when the MSM665x device is ready for an-other command. If busy mode is selected, the F400 command is returened when the sound is finished. |
| F50Bh            | Set MSM665x Busy Mode ON.  | None. |   |

# Speak (Continued)

| Opcode | Action   |   | Return Value |
|--------|--|---|--------------|
| F51Bh  | Set 6654 NAR mode. This command, which is the complement of the F50B command, sets up the handshaking to the attached 6654 speech synthe-sizer to use the NAR. This setup uses the 6654's double buffer feature to eliminate any gap between two consecutive phases. |   | None.        |
|        |  | out Level. This command sets the output level to one of 255 values as |              |
| FEXYh  | FE03   | Set minimum output level.   | None.        |
|        | FE80h  | Set output level half way (default).                                  |              |
|        | FEFEh  | Set maximum output level.   |              |

# Request

| Opcode | Action  | Return Value    |                                  |  |  |
|--------|---|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
|        |   | F500h           | MSM6679AL-110 ready.             |  |  |
|        |   | F520h           | MSM6679AL-110 disabled.          |  |  |
|        |   | F540h           | MSM6679AL-110 waiting for start. |  |  |
| EEOOb  | Status Request. This command causes the MSM6679AL-110 to return a 2-byte value indicating its current status.                                     | F560h           | MSM6679AL-110 waiting for end.   |  |  |
| F500h  |   | F580h           | MSM6679AL-110 processing.        |  |  |
|        |   | F5A0h           | Download/upload in progress.     |  |  |
|        |   | F5C0h           | Download/upload complete.        |  |  |
|        |   | F5E0h           | Select/jump complete.            |  |  |
| F501h  | Select last FLASH bank for SI recognition.  |                 |                                  |  |  |
| F510h  | Select download RAM bank for SI/SP template area. This command enables the download RAM bank in the upper 32 K of data memory for SI recognition. | No return value |                                  |  |  |
| F520h  | Select buffer RAM bank for SI/SP. This command enables the buffer RAM bank in the upper 32 K of data memory for SI recognition.                   | No return value |                                  |  |  |

# Request (Continued)

| Opcode | Action  | Return Value  |  |  |  |
|--------|---|---|--|--|--|
| F502h  | Download/Upload.  Full syntax: F5 02 00 Ctl AdH AdL NH NL [Dt1 DtN [Dt(N+1)]]  Full syntax: F5 02 00 Ctl AdH AdL NH NL [Dt1 DtN [Dt(N+1)]]  Ctl(7) = 0 for download, Ctl(7) = 1 for upload  Ctl(6) = 0 for data RAM, Ctl(6) = 1 for program RAM/ROM  If Ctl(6)=0 then Ctl(1-0) = Seg: Data segment selection  If Ctl(6)=1 and Ctl(1-0) = x0, then external program  segment 0 is used.  If Ctl(6)=1 and Ctl(1-0) = x1, then external program  segment 1 is used.  AdH AdL = high, low bytes of starting address.  NH NL = high, low bytes of N  N = Number of bytes to be downloaded or  uploaded (maximum 07FFCh)  Dt1 DtN = Download data. Note (here and in  upload response) that data are 8-bit binary  values, even if using the serial interface.  Dt(N+1). If N is odd, an extra byte is appended  to the data so that the total number of bytes in the message remains even.  This command requests data transfer to/from data or external program memory. The control  parameter (Ctl) controls the direction of the transfer (i.e., download vs. upload) and specifies  which of six 64-Kbyte memory segments (i.e., four data segments and two external program  segments) is to be accessed. This command does | acceptance or denial of the transfer request. Accelia is indicated by F5A0h.  Denial is indicated by a F8XYh.  At the end of an accepted transfer, the MSM6679 re-sponds with a message to confirm or deny val completion of the transfer. Valid completion is in by F5C0h.  S. |  |  |  |
|        | not work with internal program memory. It is not  | F880h   | Invalid message received.                |  |  |
|        | possible to download to external program memory while running in external program memory. The   | F840h   | Sample data over-run.                    |  |  |
|        | address and length parameters (AdH AdL NH NL)   | F820h   | 32-Kbyte block boundary violation error. |  |  |
|        | specify the starting address and length of the  | F810h   | Unclassified download/upload error.      |  |  |
|        | transfer in bytes. Since the MSM6679AL-110 can  | F808h   | Divide-by-zero error.                    |  |  |
|        | only perform download /upload transfers within  | F804h   | Select/jump error.                       |  |  |
|        | one 32-Kbyte block in one Download /Upload command, the address and length parameters   | F802h   | Invalid SP header or table.              |  |  |
|        | must not specify a transfer that violates a 32-Kbyte  | F801h   | Reserved.                                |  |  |
|        | address boundary. If this restriction is violated, the  | FAXYh   | Most and least significant byte of       |  |  |
|        | download/upload request will be denied.   | FBXYh   | ad-dress where error occurred.           |  |  |
| F504h  | Retrieve MSM6679AL-110 Firmware Revision Number.  | XXXX  | Four-digit ASCII number.                 |  |  |

# Request (Continued)

| Opcode | Action   |                 | Return Value                |
|--------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| F505h  | Initialize in Background. Background noise initialization is performed for 500 ms.  The MSM6679AL-110 requires this command prior to recognition for noise vector subtraction during the utterance sampling period. Use the background initialization command whenever there is a change in the background noise level. For example, sample the noise signature in a vehicle at rest and moving at 35 MPH with its windows rolled down. The quality of a phone line connection can also vary from call to call. The host MCU must implement a strategy as to when to issue a background initialization command. In a vehicle, the host MCU could monitor the vehicle speed, fan speed, radio volume, etc. Alternatively, the host MCU could issue this command each time a new recognition session starts or a new line connection is established.  However, the 0.5-sec sample period could degrade system responsiveness if used too frequently. A zero in this bit location during the F2XXh command will not cause an initialization. The F2xxh command can also be used to perform background noise initialization. | F501h           | Initialization is complete. |
| F506h  | Retrieve Vocabulary and Trigger Table Revision Number.   | xxxx            | Four digit ASCII number.    |
| F507h  | Save SDR templates in last FLASH. Save the download RAM bank SD template area. Saves 2684 bytes from the address set by the F103 command to the address range F300-FD7F in the last FLASH. The default is 4A00-547B→F300-FD7F).  | F501h           | Save is complete.           |
| F508h  | Get SDR templates from last FLASH. Get the download RAM bank SD template area. Saves 2684 bytes to the address set by the F103 command from the address range F300-FD7B in the last FLASH. The default is (F300-FD7B→4A00-547B).   | No return value |                             |
| F509h  | Select Default SI Vocabulary. (First FLASH)  | _               | _                           |
|        |  |                 |                             |

# Record

| Opcode         | Action  |   | Return Value                   |
|----------------|---|---|--------------------------------|
| F101h<br>00XXh | Set Name Tag Length, Set MSM665x Busy Mode ON. Name tag record length is set by XXh, with XXh defining record length in 14-ms intervals.  The maximum record length of FFh yields a recording interval of 3.57 sec.  The default value is 1.2 sec.  | F101h 00XXh   | Operation complete.            |
| F105<br>xxxx   | Set Name Tag Record Origin. This command sets the beginning address for recording name tags.  XXXX = 128 byte blocks from 0000 to 02FF.  The reset default is 0000.  This is only effective before an F50A command since new recordings start after the end of the previous recording. The F50A command uses this num-ber to calculate the first address. | F105 BAAA,<br>where B is the<br>bank num-ber<br>(0,1,2), and<br>AAA is the<br>bank ad-dress<br>/16<br>(800 - FF8) |                                |
| F106<br>xxxx   | Set Name Tag Record End. This command sets the ending address for recording name tags.  XXXX = 128 byte blocks from 0000 to 02FF.  The reset default is 01FF.   | F106 BAAA,<br>where B is the<br>bank num-ber<br>(0,1,2), and<br>AAA is the<br>bank ad-dress<br>/16<br>(800 - FF8) |                                |
| F50Ah          | Clear Name Tag Table.   | F501h   | Name tag table cleared.        |
| F50Ch          | Recall name tag pointers from first FLASH.  Save the first FLASH name tag pointers (FD80 - FFFF) to the working name tag pointer table.  The default is (FD80-FFFF→5480-56FF).  | F501h   | Saved name tag table recalled. |
| F51Ch          | Recall name tag pointers from last FLASH. Save the last FLASH name tag pointesr (FD80 - FFFF) to the working name tag pointer table. The default is (FD80-FFFF->5480-56FF).   | F501h   | Name tag pointers recalled.    |
| F50Dh          | Save name tag pointers in first FLASH. Save the working name tag pointer table to the first FLASH name tag pointers. The default is (5480 -56FD→FD80-FFFD).   | F501h   | Name tag table saved.          |
| F51Dh          | Save name tag pointers in last FLASH. Save the working name tag pointer table to the last FLASH name tag pointers. The default is (5480 -56FD -> FD80-FFFD).  | F501h   | Name tag pointers saved.       |
| F50Eh          | Set Record Volume HIGH.   | _   | _                              |
| F50Fh          | Set Record Volume to Normal. This is the default setting.   | _   | _                              |
| FA00h          | Reserved. This command is reserved for future use.  | _   | _                              |
| FA01h ~        | Record Name Tag.  | FA00h   | Completed.                     |
| FA3Dh          |   | F280h   | Memory full.                   |

# **Record (Continued)**

| Opcode  | Action  | Return Value |   |
|---------|---|--------------|---|
| FA3Dh ~ | Reserved. These commands are reserved for future use. | _            | _ |

| Opcode               | Action   | Return Value      |   |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--|-------------------|---|--|--|--|
| enrolled application | ion performance is largely a function of how well utterances, and performance generally improves sons, three initial enrollment passes are recommen SD Recognize Update command (F342).  | steadily with eac | ch additional enrollment pass. For most |  |  |  |
| F521h                | Clear SDR table. This command initializes a blank SD template table. The 2684-byte area from the address set by the F103 command (the working SDR table) is set to zeros. The SDR tables in the FLASH banks are not affected. The default is (4A00 - 547B).  | F501h             | SDR table is cleared                    |  |  |  |
| F6XYh                | Set SD Segment Pointer. This command sets the SD segment pointer to XY00h, i.e., set the starting address of the current SD recognition parame-ter table to XY00h. Issuing this command is equivalent to issuing the Set SD Origin command, F103h XY00h. (For further details of operation, please refer to the description of that command.)  | No return value.  |   |  |  |  |
| F9XYh                | Search for SD Utterance XY. This is the first step in adding an utterance to the vocabulary, or in replacing an existing one. The SD vocabulary memory is searched for utt. no. XYh. If it is not found and if sufficient SD memory  | F740h             | Utterance number found.                 |  |  |  |
|                      |  | F700h             | Utterance number not found.             |  |  |  |
|                      | exists, the MSM6679AL-110 prepares to add utterance number XYh to the vo-cabulary.   | F73Fh             | Memory full.                            |  |  |  |
|                      | Enroll SD Utterance. This command starts<br>MSM6679AL-110 SD Listen mode, then uses  | F740h             | Operation complete.                     |  |  |  |
|                      | the next captured utterance to start or update training of the reference data for SD utterance number XY specified in the most recent Search command (F9XYh). The user must be prompted to say the utter-ance prior to issuing this command.  If the utterance was previously enrolled, a training update is performed; if not, the reference data is initialized. Each utterance in the SD vocabulary must be enrolled at least once before it can be recognized. | F700h             | Aborting SD Listen mode.                |  |  |  |
| FB00h                |  | F73Eh             | Improper level, must repeat.            |  |  |  |
|                      |  | F802h             | Invalid signal processing table.        |  |  |  |
|                      |  | F840h             | Sample data overrun.                    |  |  |  |
| FC00h                | Erase utterance from SD vocabulary. This command erases the reference parameters for utterance number XYh from the SD vocabulary, where XYh is the utterance number retained from the previous Search command (F9XYh).   | F740h             | Operation complete.                     |  |  |  |

#### **Asynchronous Serial Protocol Example**

All messages to the MSM6679AL-110 (except downloads and uploads) are echoed, but replies from the MSM6679AL-110 to the host are not echoed by the host. This arrangement facilitates manual communication with the MSM6679AL-110 using standard terminals. The following table illustrates the range of MSM6679AL-110 functions.

| Comment                       | Action   | Voice Innut | Host MSM6679AL-110           |                                      |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Comment                       |  | Voice Input | Command                      | Response                             |
| Initialize MSM6679AL-110      | Host initializes MSM6679AL-110.<br>MSM6679AL-110 acknowledges.   |             | F258                         | F258<br>F200                         |
| Load trigger tables at 5000h. | Host requests download<br>to data segment 0,<br>starting at location 5000h,<br>of 256 bytes (0100h).<br>MSM6679AL-110 accepts request.<br>Host sends 256 bytes<br>(~0.25 sec at 9600 baud).<br>MSM6679AL-110 indicates download<br>complete. |             | F502<br>0000<br>5000<br>0100 | F502<br>0000<br>5000<br>0100<br>F5A0 |
| Set new triggering origin.    | Host requests Set triggering origin to 5000h. MSM6679AL-110 sets triggering origin and sends confirming response.  |             | F104<br>5000                 | F104<br>5000<br>F104<br>5000         |
| Download new SD vocabulary.   | Host requests download to data segment 0, starting at location 6000h, of 4 Kbytes (1000h). MSM6679AL-110 accepts request. Host sends 4 Kbytes (~4.3 sec at 9600 baud) MSM6679AL-110 indicates download complete.                             |             | F502<br>0000<br>6000<br>1000 | F502<br>0000<br>6000<br>1000<br>F5A0 |

| Comment                  | Action  | Voice Input  | Host         | MSM6679AL-110 |
|--------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Comment                  | Action  | voice iliput | Command      | Response      |
| Set new SD tables.       | Host requests                                       |              | F103         | F103          |
|                          | Set SD origin to 6000h.                             |              | 6000         | 6000          |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 sets SD origin                        |              |              | F103          |
|                          | and responds.                                       |              |              | 6000          |
| Download first 4 K of SI | Host requests download                              |              | F502         | F502          |
| vocabulary.              | to data segment 0,                                  |              | 0000         | 0000          |
|                          | starting at location 7000h,                         |              | 7000         | 7000          |
|                          | of 4k bytes (1000h).                                |              | 1000         | 1000<br>F5A0  |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 accepts request. Host sends 4 Kbytes. |              |              | FOAU          |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 indicates download                    |              |              | F5C0          |
|                          | complete.   |              |              | 1000          |
| Download last 32 K of SI | Host requests download                              |              | F502         | F502          |
| vocabulary.              | to data segment 0,                                  |              | 0000         | 0000          |
|                          | starting at location 8000h,                         |              | 8000         | 8000          |
|                          | of 32k bytes (7FFC).                                |              | 7FFC         | 7FFC          |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 accepts request                       |              |              | F5A0          |
|                          | HOST sends 32 Kbytes.                               |              |              |               |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 indicates download                    |              |              | F5C0          |
|                          | complete.   |              |              |               |
| Set new SP/SI tables.    | Host requests                                       |              | F102         | F102          |
|                          | Set SP/SI origin = 7000h.                           |              | 7000         | 7000          |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 sets SP/SI origin                     |              |              | F102          |
| Halaad daka Kan          | and responds.                                       |              | FF00         | 7000          |
| Upload data for          | Host requests upload                                |              | F502<br>00A0 | F502          |
| diagnostics.             | from data segment 0,<br>starting at location 300h,  |              | 0300         | 00A0<br>0300  |
|                          | of 45 bytes (2Dh).                                  |              | 000D         | 000D          |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 accepts request,                      |              | 0025         | F5A0          |
|                          | signals in progress.                                |              |              |               |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 sends 46 bytes.                       |              |              |               |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 indicates upload                      |              |              | F5C0          |
|                          | complete.   |              |              |               |
| Set up MSM6679AL-110     | Host requests set SP table 3.                       |              | F123         | F123          |
| for SI recognition.      | MSM6679AL-110 selects SP table 3                    |              |              | F123          |
|                          | and confirms.                                       |              | 5050         | 5050          |
|                          | Host initializes MSM6679AL-110.                     |              | F258         | F258          |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 acknowledges.                         |              |              | F200          |
| SI recognition.          | Host starts SI recognition, vocabulary 1.           | "Dial"       | F301         | F301          |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 recognizes utterance 3.               | Diai         |              | F603          |
|                          | Host starts SI recognition, vocabulary 2.           |              | F302         | F302          |
|                          | 11001 Starto Of 1000gillion, vocabulary 2.          | "Two"        | . 002        | 1002          |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 recognizes utterance 2.               |              |              | F602          |
|                          | Host starts SI recognition, vocabulary 2.           |              | F302         | F302          |
|                          |   | "Three"      |              |               |
|                          | MSM6679AL-110 recognizes utterance 3.               |              |              | F603          |

| 0                         | A . A   | V-i I         | Host    | MSM6679AL-110 |
|---------------------------|---|---------------|---------|---------------|
| Comment                   | Action  | Voice Input   | Command | Response      |
| SI recognition.           | Host starts SI recognition, vocabulary 1.                               |               | F301    | F301          |
|                           | MCMCC70AL 110 recognizes with report                                    | "Store"       |         | F604          |
| OD II I                   | MSM6679AL-110 recognizes utterance 1.                                   |               | F004    | F601          |
| SD enrollment.            | Get ready to train SD utterance 1.  Memory is empty and ready to train. |               | F901    | F901<br>F700  |
|                           | Pass 1; host sends SD enroll command.                                   |               | FB00    | FB00          |
|                           | ,   | "John Smith"  |         |               |
|                           | SD utterance 1 initialized.   |               | -B00    | F740          |
|                           | Pass 2; host sends SD enroll command.                                   | "John Smith"  | FB00    | FB00<br>F740  |
|                           | SD utterance 1 updated.   | John Jimin    |         | FB00          |
|                           | Pass 3. Host sends SD enroll command.                                   |               | FB00    |               |
|                           |   | "John Smith"  |         | F740          |
|                           | SD utterance 1 updated.   |               |         |               |
| SI recognition of control | Host starts SI recognition, vocabulary 1.                               | "Dial"        | F301    | F301          |
| words.                    | MSM6679AL-110 recognizes utterance 3.                                   | "Dial"        |         | F603          |
|                           | Host starts SI recognition, vocabulary 2.                               |               | F302    | F302          |
|                           |   | "Five"        |         |               |
|                           | MSM6679AL-110 recognizes utterance 5.                                   |               | F000    | F605          |
|                           | Host starts SI recognition, vocabulary 2.                               | "Six"         | F302    | F302          |
|                           | MSM6679AL-110 recognizes utterance 6.                                   | OIX           |         | F606          |
|                           | Host starts SI recognition, vocabulary 1.                               |               | F301    | F301          |
|                           | MONOCZONI 440 maranina miarani  | "Store"       |         | E004          |
| OD 11 1                   | MSM6679AL-110 recognizes utterance 7.                                   |               | F000    | F601          |
| SD enrollment.            | Host prepares MSM6679AL-110 to train SD utterance 2                     |               | F902    | F902          |
|                           | Memory is empty and ready to train.                                     |               |         | F700          |
|                           | Pass 1; host sends SD enroll command.                                   |               | FB00    | FB00          |
|                           | SD utterance 2 initialized.   | "Bill Jones"  |         | F740          |
|                           | Pass 2; host sends SD enroll command.                                   |               | FB00    | FB00          |
|                           | T dos 2, nost somas ob sinon communa.                                   | "Bill Jones"  | . 500   | 1 500         |
|                           | MSM6679AL-110 updates SD utterance 2.                                   |               |         | F740          |
|                           | Pass 3; host sends SD enroll command.                                   | "Dill Jones"  | FB00    | FB00          |
|                           | MSM6679AL-110 signals operation   | "Bill Jones"  |         | F740          |
|                           | completed.  |               |         | 17.10         |
| SI recognition of control | Host starts SI recognition, vocabulary 1.                               |               | F301    | F301          |
| word.                     |   | "Directry"    |         |               |
|                           | MSM6679AL-110 recognizes utterance 3.                                   |               |         | F603          |
| SD recognition.           | Host starts SD recognition.   | " John Cmith" | F340    | F340          |
|                           | MSM6679AL-110 signals trigger OK.                                       | "John Smith"  |         | F740          |
|                           | Host sends SD sort command.   |               | F341    | F341          |
|                           | MSM6679AL-110 recognizes utterance 1.                                   |               |         | F701          |

# **OKI** Semiconductor

| 0                   | Action                                    | Voice Input | Host      | MSM6679AL-110 |
|---------------------|---|-------------|-----------|---------------|
| Comment             |   |             | Command   | Response      |
| Name tag recording. | Host initiates MSM665x port.              |             | F480      | F480          |
|                     | Host sets recording length to 1 sec.      |             | F101 0047 | F101 0047     |
|                     | MSM6679AL-110 signals operation complete. |             |           | F101 0047     |
|                     | Host clears name tag table                |             | F50A      | F50A          |
|                     | MSM6679AL-110 signals operation complete. |             |           | F501          |
|                     | Host sets record gain to max. level.      |             | F50E      | F50E          |
|                     | Start recording tag one.                  |             | FA01      | FA01          |
|                     |   | "Jane Doe"  |           |               |
|                     | MSM6679AL-110 signals name tag            |             |           | FA00          |
|                     | recording complete.                       |             |           |               |
|                     | Save name tags to FLASH.                  |             | F50D      | F50D          |
|                     | Name tags saved.                          |             |           | F501          |
| Name tag playback.  | Host sets volume to max. level.           |             | FEFF      | FEFF          |
|                     | Host commands play back name tag 1.       |             | F401      | F401          |
|                     |   |             |           | "Jane Doe"    |
|                     | MSM6679AL-110 signals playback OK.        |             |           | F400          |
| Sound playback.     | Host sets output volume to mid point.     |             | FE80      | FE80          |
|                     | Play MSM6679AL-110 internal sound 1.      |             | F442      | F442          |
|                     |   |             |           | "bzzzz"       |
|                     | Play back sound from MSM6654.             |             | F49F      | F49F          |
|                     |   |             |           | "Completed"   |

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