

M61541FP

6ch Electronic Volume with Tone Control

REJ03F0122-0100
 Rev.1.0
 Sep 09, 2004

Description

M61541FP is an audio signal processor for home audio.
 This IC contains 6 channel electronic volume and 2 band tone control.

Features

- Electronic Volume 6 channel independent Electronic Volume with High Voltage Transistor. (0 to -99dB/1dBstep, -∞dB)
- Gain Control 6 channel independent Gain Control (0, 6, 12, 18dB)
- Tone Control Bass: -14 to + 14dB(2dB step),
 Treble: -14 to + 14dB(2dB step)

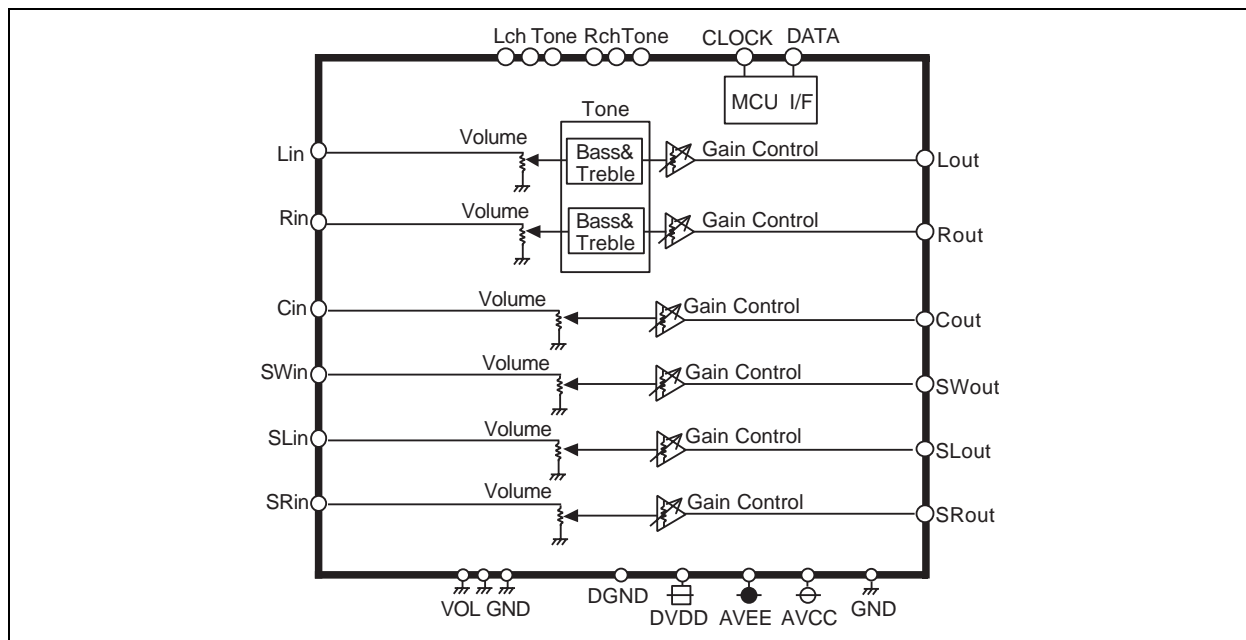
Recommended Operating Condition

Supply Voltage Range AVCC = 7.0V(typ), AVEE = -7.0V(typ), DVDD = 3.0 to 5.5V

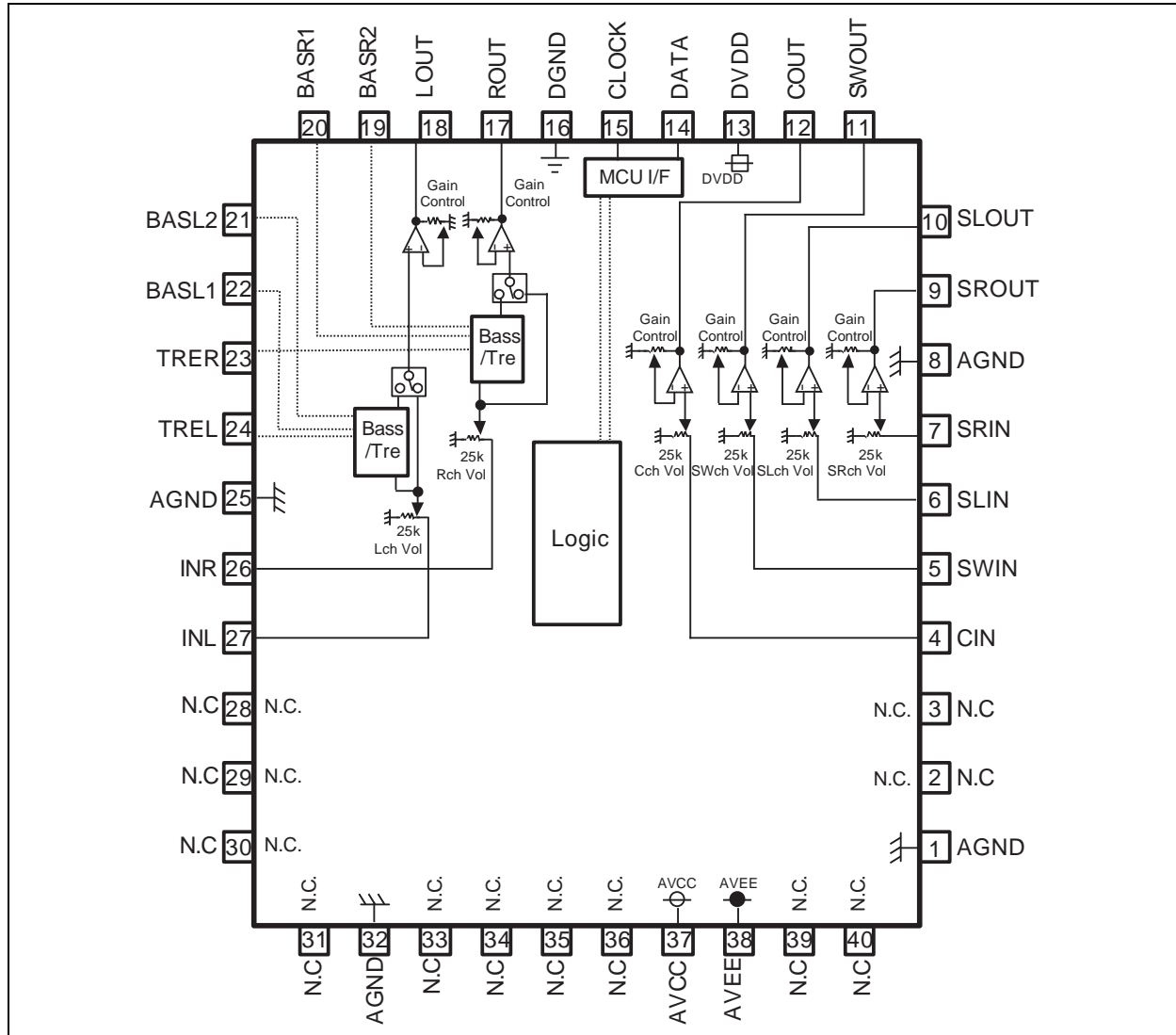
Application

- Receiver, AV Amp, Mini Stereo etc.

System Block Diagram



Block Diagram and Pin Configuration



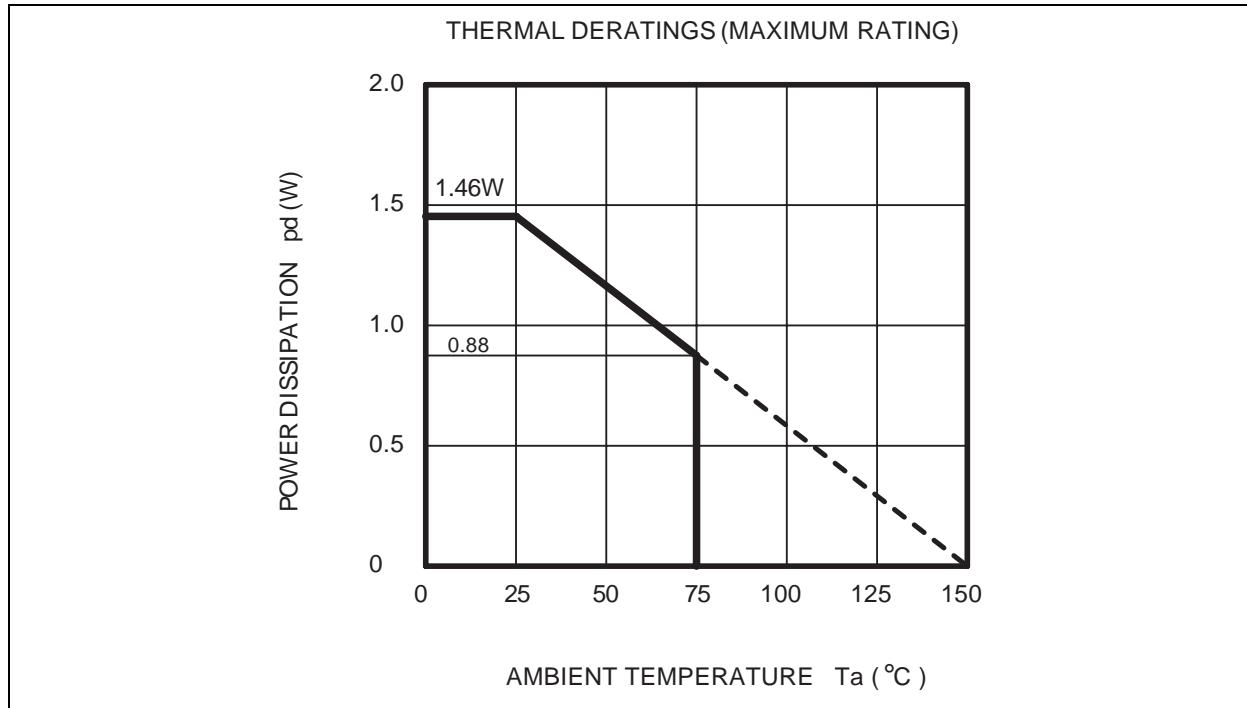
Pin Description

Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
1, 8, 25, 32	AGND	Analog Ground
2, 3, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 39, 40	NC	NC
4	CIN	Input pin of C channel
5	SWIN	Input pin of SW channel
6	SLIN	Input pin of SL channel
7	SRIN	Input pin of SR channel
9	SROUT	Output pin of SR channel
10	SLOUT	Output pin of SL channel
11	SWOUT	Output pin of SW channel
12	COUT	Output pin of C channel
13	DVDD	Power supply to internal logic circuit
14	DATA	Input pin of control data
15	CLOCK	Input pin of control clock
16	DGND	Ground of internal logic circuit
17	ROUT	Output pin of R channel
18	LOUT	Output pin of L channel
19, 20	BASR1, BASR2	Frequency characteristic setting pin of R channel tone control (BASS)
21, 22	BASL1, BASL2	Frequency characteristic setting pin of L channel tone control (BASS)
23	TRER	Frequency characteristic setting pin of R channel tone control (Treble)
24	TREL	Frequency characteristic setting pin of L channel tone control (Treble)
26	RIN	Input pin of R channel
27	LIN	Input pin of L channel
37	AVCC	Positive power supply to internal analog circuit
38	AVEE	Negative power supply to internal analog circuit

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit	Condition
Power Supply	AVCC-AVEE	16	V	AVCC-AVEE
	DVDD	6		DVDD-DGND
Power dissipation	Pd	1.46	W	Ta≤25°C
Thermal derating	K	85.3	mW/°C	Ta>25°C
Operating temperature	Topr	-20 to +75	°C	
Storage temperature	Tstg	-40 to +125	°C	

Note: $AVEE \leq DGND < DVDD \leq AVCC$



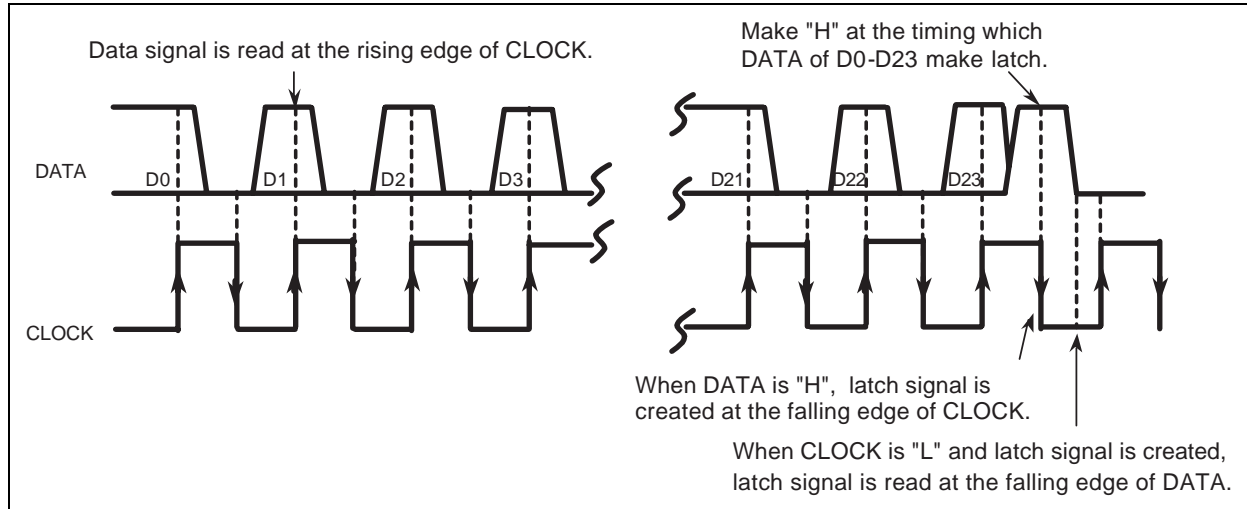
Recommended Operating Conditions

(Ta=25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

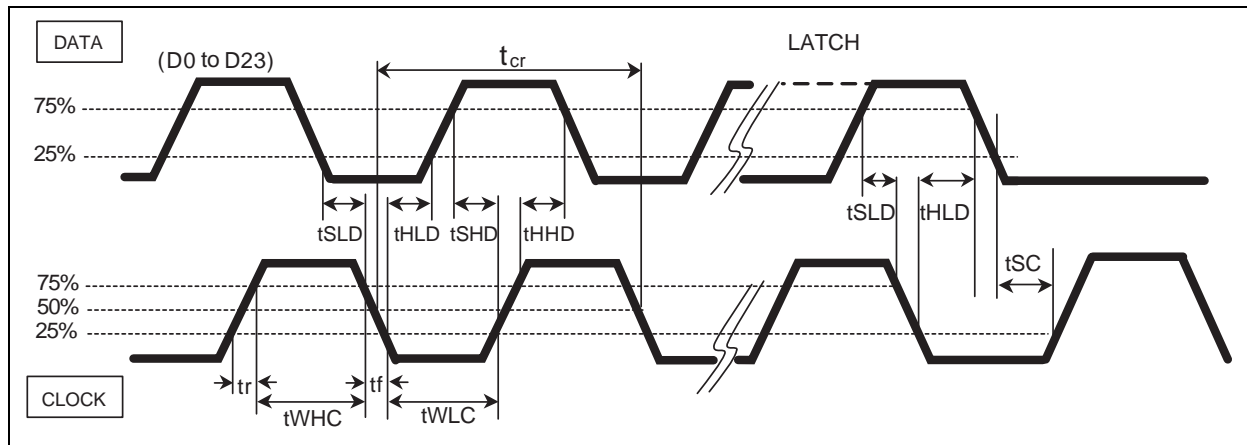
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Condition
Analog Supply Voltage (Positive)	AVCC	4.5	7.0	7.5	V	
Analog Supply Voltage (Negative)	AVEE	-7.5	-7.0	-4.5	V	
Digital Supply Voltage	DVDD	3.0	3.3	5.5	V	
Logic "H" level Input Voltage	VIH	DVDD×0.7	—	DVDD	V	DGND reference
Logic "L" level Input Voltage	VIL	DGND	—	DVDD×0.2	V	DGND reference

Note: $AVEE \leq DGND < DVDD \leq AVCC$

Relationship Between Data and Clock



Clock and Data Timings



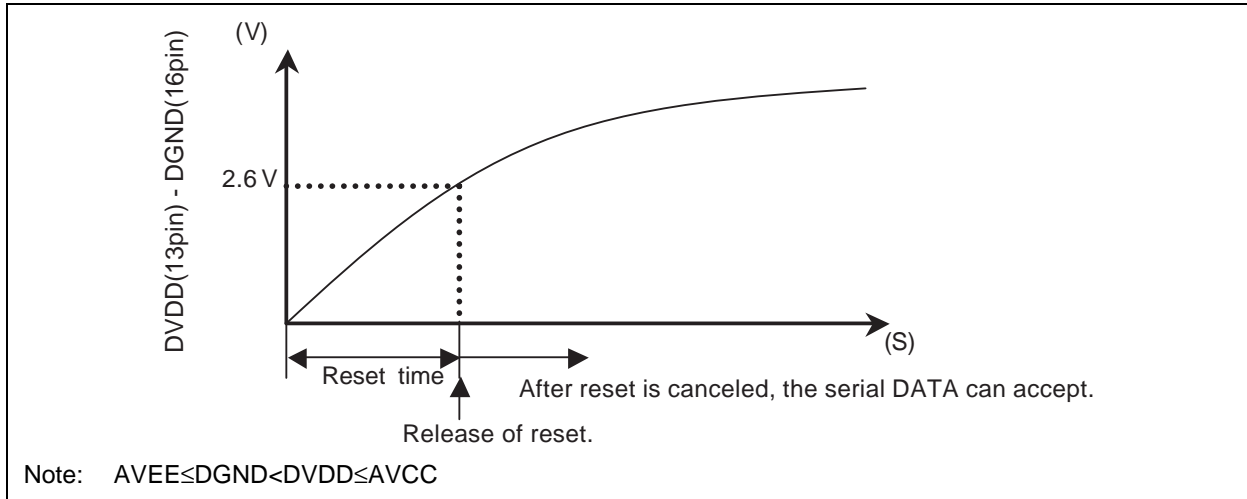
Timing Definition of Digital Block

Parameter	Symbol	Limits			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	
CLOCK cycle time	tcr	8	—	—	μs
CLOCK pulse width ("H" level)	tWHC	3.2	—	—	
CLOCK pulse width ("L" level)	tWLC	3.2	—	—	
Rising time of clock and data	tr	—	—	0.8	
Falling time of clock and data	tf	—	—	0.8	
DATA setup time (Rising time of clock)	tSHD	1.6	—	—	
DATA setup time (Falling time of clock)	tSLD	1.6	—	—	
DATA hold time ("H" level)	tHHD	1.6	—	—	
DATA hold time ("L" level)	tHLD	1.6	—	—	
CLOCK setup time	tSC	1.6	—	—	

Power on Reset

This IC built-in the power on reset function.

The voltage of DVDD (13 pin) -DGND (16 pin) less than 2.6V, the serial DATA can not accept.



Data Control Specification

Initialize all data of the 4 formats when Digital Power supply (DVDD) turns on.

Prohibit using except specified Data code as follows.

Slot1																							
D0a	D1a	D2a	D3a	D4a	D5a	D6a	D7a	D8a	D9a	D10a	D11a	D12a	D13a	D14a	D15a	D16a	D17a	D18a	D19a	D20a	D21a	D22	D23
1/0	1/0	1/0	1/0	1/0	1/0	1/0	1/0	(1) Bass/ Tone control Bypass				(2) Treble			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Slot2																								
D0b	D1b	D2b	D3b	D4b	D5b	D6b	D7b	D8b	D9b	D10b	D11b	D12b	D13b	D14b	D15b	D16b	D17b	D18b	D19b	D20b	D21b	D22	D23	
(3) Lch Gain Control		(4) Lch Volume						(3) Rch Gain Control			(4) Rch Volume						0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Slot3																									
D0c	D1c	D2c	D3c	D4c	D5c	D6c	D7c	D8c	D9c	D10c	D11c	D12c	D13c	D14c	D15c	D16c	D17c	D18c	D19c	D20c	D21c	D22	D23		
(3) Cch Gain Control		(4) Cch Volume						(3) SWch Gain Control			(4) SWch Volume						0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Slot4																									
D0d	D1d	D2d	D3d	D4d	D5d	D6d	D7d	D8d	D9d	D10d	D11d	D12d	D13d	D14d	D15d	D16d	D17d	D18d	D19d	D20d	D21d	D22	D23		
(3) SLch Gain Control		(4) SLch Volume						(3) SRch Gain Control			(4) SRch Volume						0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1

Note: No guarantee except for these codes.

Setting Code

It's initial setting when power is turned on.

(1) Bass/Bypass (Tone control is bypass)

ATT Setting	D8a	D9a	D10a	D11a
+14dB	1	1	1	1
+12dB	1	1	1	0
+10dB	1	1	0	1
+8dB	1	1	0	0
+6dB	1	0	1	1
+4dB	1	0	1	0
+2dB	1	0	0	1
0dB	1	0	0	0
-2dB	0	0	0	1
-4dB	0	0	1	0
-6dB	0	0	1	1
-8dB	0	1	0	0
-10dB	0	1	0	1
-12dB	0	1	1	0
-14dB	0	1	1	1
Bypass	0	0	0	0

* Tone control is bypass.


(2) Treble

ATT Setting	D12a	D13a	D14a	D15a
+14dB	1	1	1	1
+12dB	1	1	1	0
+10dB	1	1	0	1
+8dB	1	1	0	0
+6dB	1	0	1	1
+4dB	1	0	1	0
+2dB	1	0	0	1
0dB	1/0	0	0	0
-2dB	0	0	0	1
-4dB	0	0	1	0
-6dB	0	0	1	1
-8dB	0	1	0	0
-10dB	0	1	0	1
-12dB	0	1	1	0
-14dB	0	1	1	1

(3) Gain Control

ATT Setting	Lch	D0b	D1b
	Rch	D9b	D10b
	Cch	D0c	D1c
	SWch	D9c	D10c
	SLch	D0d	D1d
	SRch	D9d	D10d
0dB		0	0
6dB		0	1
12dB		1	0
18dB		1	1

(4) 6channel Volume

 It's initial setting when power is turned on.

ATT	Lch	D2b	D3b	D4b	D5b	D6b	D7b	D8b
	Rch	D11b	D12b	D13b	D14b	D15b	D16b	D17b
	Cch	D2c	D3c	D4c	D5c	D6c	D7c	D8c
	SWch	D11c	D12c	D13c	D14c	D15c	D16c	D17c
	SLch	D2d	D3d	D4d	D5d	D6d	D7d	D8d
	SRch	D11d	D12d	D13d	D14d	D15d	D16d	D17d
0dB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1dB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
-2dB	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
-3dB	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
-4dB	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
-5dB	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
-6dB	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
-7dB	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
-8dB	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
-9dB	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
-10dB	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
-11dB	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
-12dB	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
-13dB	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
-14dB	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
-15dB	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
-16dB	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
-17dB	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
-18dB	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
-19dB	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
-20dB	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
-21dB	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
-22dB	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
-23dB	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
-24dB	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
-25dB	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
-26dB	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
-27dB	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
-28dB	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
-29dB	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
-30dB	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
-31dB	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
-32dB	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
-33dB	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
-34dB	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
-35dB	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
-36dB	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
-37dB	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
-38dB	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
-39dB	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
-40dB	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
-41dB	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
-42dB	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
-43dB	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1

ATT	Lch	D2b	D3b	D4b	D5b	D6b	D7b	D8b
	Rch	D11b	D12b	D13b	D14b	D15b	D16b	D17b
	Cch	D2c	D3c	D4c	D5c	D6c	D7c	D8c
	SWch	D11c	D12c	D13c	D14c	D15c	D16c	D17c
	SLch	D2d	D3d	D4d	D5d	D6d	D7d	D8d
	SRch	D11d	D12d	D13d	D14d	D15d	D16d	D17d
-44dB	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	
-45dB	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	
-46dB	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	
-47dB	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	
-48dB	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	
-49dB	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	
-50dB	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	
-51dB	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	
-52dB	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	
-53dB	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	
-54dB	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	
-55dB	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	
-56dB	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	
-57dB	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	
-58dB	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	
-59dB	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	
-60dB	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	
-61dB	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	
-62dB	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	
-63dB	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	
-64dB	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-65dB	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
-66dB	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
-67dB	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	
-68dB	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	
-69dB	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	
-70dB	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	
-71dB	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	
-72dB	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
-73dB	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	
-74dB	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	
-75dB	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	
-76dB	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	
-77dB	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	
-78dB	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	
-79dB	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	
-80dB	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
-81dB	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	
-82dB	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	
-83dB	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	
-84dB	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	
-85dB	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	
-86dB	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	
-87dB	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	
-88dB	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	
-89dB	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	
-90dB	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	

ATT	Lch	D2b	D3b	D4b	D5b	D6b	D7b	D8b
	Rch	D11b	D12b	D13b	D14b	D15b	D16b	D17b
	Cch	D2c	D3c	D4c	D5c	D6c	D7c	D8c
	SWch	D11c	D12c	D13c	D14c	D15c	D16c	D17c
	SLch	D2d	D3d	D4d	D5d	D6d	D7d	D8d
	SRch	D11d	D12d	D13d	D14d	D15d	D16d	D17d
-91dB	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	
-92dB	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	
-93dB	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	
-94dB	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	
-95dB	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	
-96dB	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
-97dB	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	
-98dB	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	
-99dB	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	
-∞dB	1	1	1/0	1/0	1	1/0	1/0	

Note: No guarantee except for these codes.

Electrical Characteristics

(Unless otherwise noted, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $AVCC = 7\text{V}$, $AVEE = -7\text{V}$, $DVDD = 5\text{V}$, $f = 1\text{kHz}$, Volume = 0dB, Gain Control = 0dB, Tone = Bypass)

(1) Power supply characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Limits			Unit	Test condition
		Min	Typ	Max		
Analog positive power circuit current	Alcc	—	32	42	mA	With $AVCC = 7\text{V}$ and $AVEE = -7\text{V}$ 37pin current, when no signal is provided
Analog negative power circuit current	Alee	-42	-32	—	mA	With $AVCC = 7\text{V}$ and $AVEE = -7\text{V}$ 38pin current, when no signal is provided
Digital power circuit current	Dlidd	—	2	3	mA	With $DVDD = 3.3\text{V}$, 13pin current, when no signal is provided

(2) Input/Output characteristics (OVER ALL)

Parameter	Symbol	Limits			Unit	Test condition	
		Min	Typ	Max			
Input resistance	Rin	17	25	33	k Ω	4 to 7,26,27 pin	
Maximum output voltage	VOM	3.8	4.4	—	Vrms	4 to 7,26,27pin input, 9 to 12,17,18pin output, THD = 1%, RL = 10k Ω , Output Gain Control = +6dB	
Pass gain	Gv	-2.0	0	2.0	dB	4 to 7,26,27pin input, 9 to 12,17,18pin output, Vi = 0.3Vrms, FLAT	
Total harmonic distortion	THD	—	0.0008	0.008	%	4 to 7,26,27pin input, 9 to 12,17,18pin output, BW: 400Hz to 30kHz, f = 1kHz, Vo = 0.5Vrms, RL = 10k Ω	
Balance of mutual channels	CBAL	-0.5	0	0.5	dB	26,27pin input, 17,18pin output, Vi = 0.5Vrms, JIS-A	
Output noise voltage	Vono1	—	0.9	3	μ Vrms	JIS-A, Rg = 0 Ω , 17,18pin output, Volume = - ∞ dB setting	Output Gain Control = 0dB
		—	4.5	15			Output Gain Control = +12dB
	Vono2	—	1	3		JIS-A, Rg = 0 Ω , 17,18pin output, Volume = 0dB setting	Output Gain Control = 0dB
		—	5	15			Output Gain Control = +12dB
	Vono3	—	1	3		JIS-A, Rg = 0 Ω , 9 to 12pin output, Volume = 0dB setting	Output Gain Control = 0dB
		—	5	15			Output Gain Control = +12dB
Channel separation	CS	—	-90	-70	dB	Vo = 1Vrms, Rg = 0 Ω , RL = 10k Ω , JIS-A	

(3) 6 channel Volume characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Limits			Unit	Test condition
		Min	Typ	Max		
Maximum attenuation	ATTmax	—	-100	-95	dB	Vi = 2Vrms, JIS-A, VOL = - ∞ dB
Volume gain gang error of mutual channels	Dvol	-0.5	0	+0.5	dB	Volume = 0dB

(4) Tone control characteristics

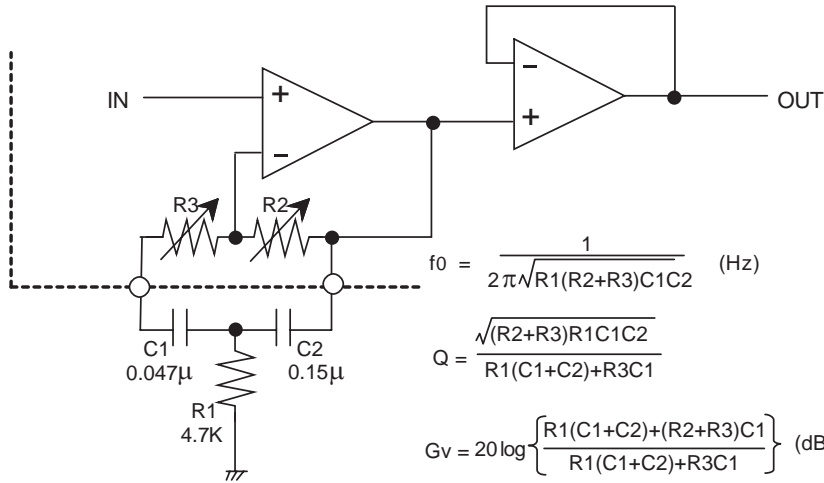
(Unless otherwise noted, Tone ON/OFF = ON)

Parameter	Symbol	Limits			Unit	Test condition
		Min	Typ	Max		
Tone control voltage gain (Boost/Bass)	G (BASS) B	+12	+14	+16	dB	f = 100Hz Bass +14dB setting
Tone control voltage gain (Cut/Bass)	G (BASS) C	-16	-14	-12	dB	f = 100Hz Bass -14dB setting
Tone control voltage gain (Boost/Treble)	G (TRE) B	+12	+14	+16	dB	f = 10kHz Treble +14dB setting
Tone control voltage gain (Cut/Treble)	G (TRE) C	-16	-14	-12	dB	f = 10kHz Treble -10dB setting
Balance of mutual channels	BALT	-2	0	+2	dB	Bass setting +14, -14dB Treble setting +14, -14dB

Tone Control

(1) Bass

< Boost >



[Designed Parameter]

R1=4.7kΩ, C1=0.047μF, C2=0.15μF

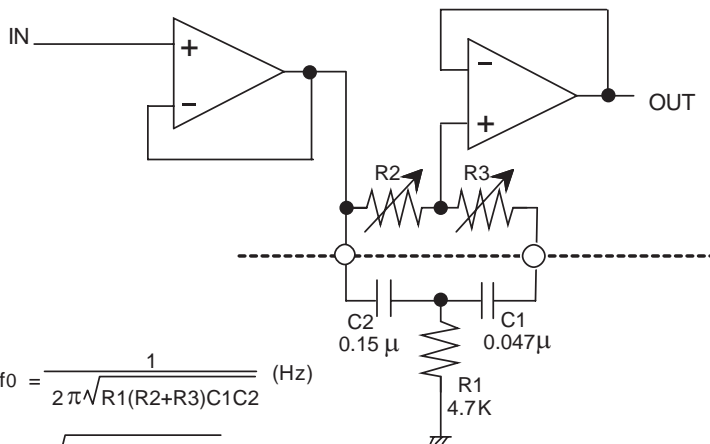
Gain Setting	Designed Parameter	
	R3(kΩ)	R2(kΩ)
+14dB	0.19	79.81
+12dB	5.21	74.66
+10dB	11.83	68.17
+8dB	19.99	60.01
+6dB	30.27	49.73
+4dB	43.21	36.79
+2dB	59.49	20.51

$$f_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{R1(R2+R3)C1C2}} \text{ (Hz)}$$

$$Q = \frac{\sqrt{(R2+R3)R1C1C2}}{R1(C1+C2)+R3C1}$$

$$G_v = 20\log\left\{\frac{R1(C1+C2)+(R2+R3)C1}{R1(C1+C2)+R3C1}\right\} \text{ (dB)}$$

< Cut >



[Designed Parameter]

R1=4.7kΩ, C1=0.047μF, C2=0.15μF

Gain Setting	Designed Parameter	
	R2(kΩ)	R3(kΩ)
-14dB	79.81	0.19
-12dB	74.66	5.21
-10dB	68.17	11.83
-8dB	60.01	19.99
-6dB	49.73	30.27
-4dB	36.79	43.21
-2dB	20.51	59.49

$$f_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{R1(R2+R3)C1C2}} \text{ (Hz)}$$

$$Q = \frac{\sqrt{(R2+R3)R1C1C2}}{R1(C1+C2)+R3C1}$$

$$G_v = 20\log\left\{\frac{R1(C1+C2)+R3C1}{R1(C1+C2)+(R2+R3)C1}\right\} \text{ (dB)}$$

(2) Treble

< Boost >

$G_v = 20 \log \left[\frac{\sqrt{(R4+R5)^2 + RC^2}}{\sqrt{R4^2 + RC^2}} \right] \text{ (dB)}$

< Cut >

$G_v = 20 \log \left[\frac{\sqrt{R4^2 + RC^2}}{\sqrt{(R4+R5)^2 + RC^2}} \right] \text{ (dB)}$

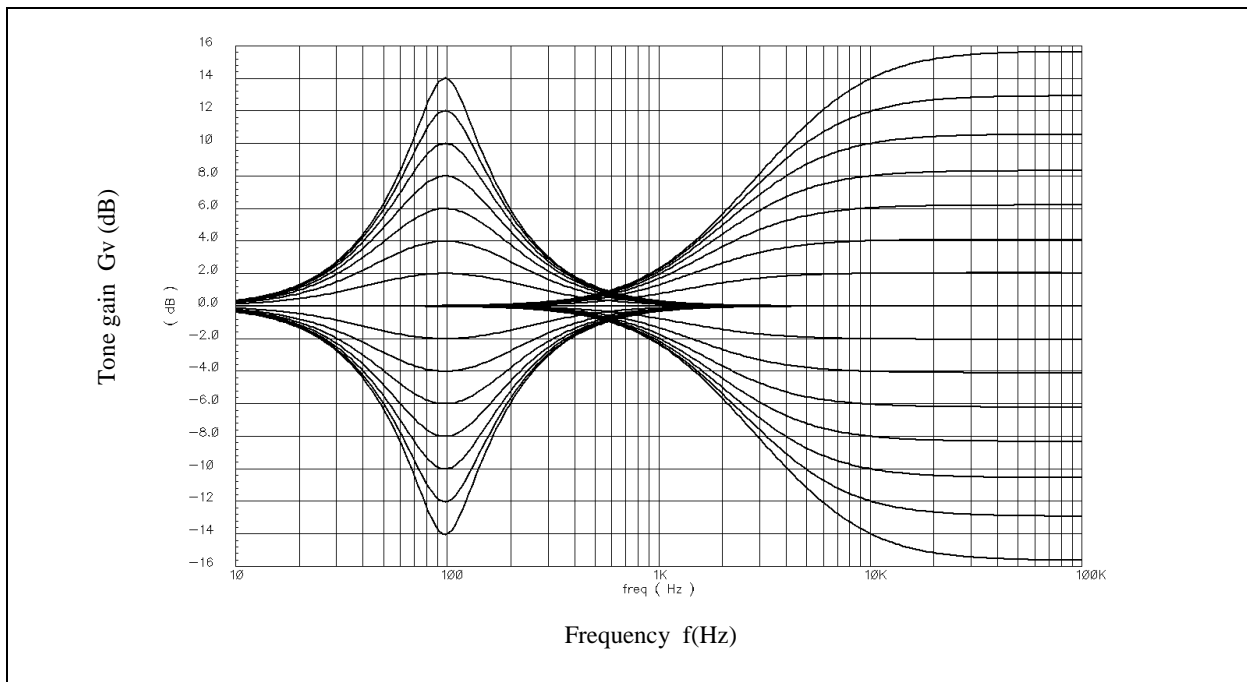
[Designed Parameter]
RC=0.022μF

Gain Setting	Designed Parameter	
	R4(kΩ)	R5(kΩ)
+14dB	1.03	5.23
+12dB	1.41	4.85
+10dB	1.86	4.40
+8dB	2.40	3.86
+6dB	3.06	3.20
+4dB	3.90	2.36
+2dB	4.95	1.31

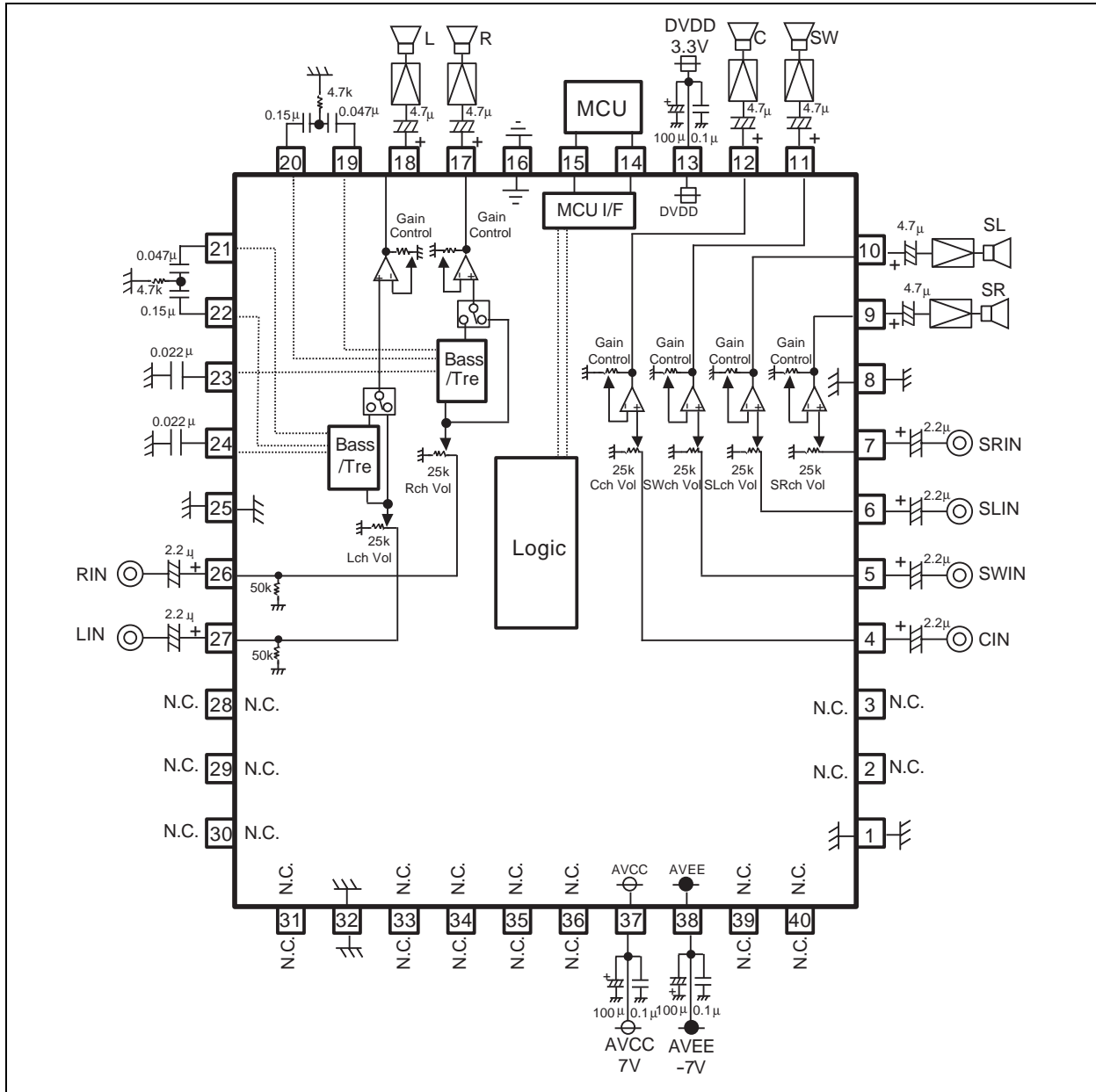
[Designed Parameter]
RC=0.022μF

Gain Setting	Designed Parameter	
	R5(kΩ)	R4(kΩ)
-14dB	5.23	1.03
-12dB	4.85	1.41
-10dB	4.40	1.86
-8dB	3.86	2.40
-6dB	3.20	3.06
-4dB	2.36	3.90
-2dB	1.31	4.95

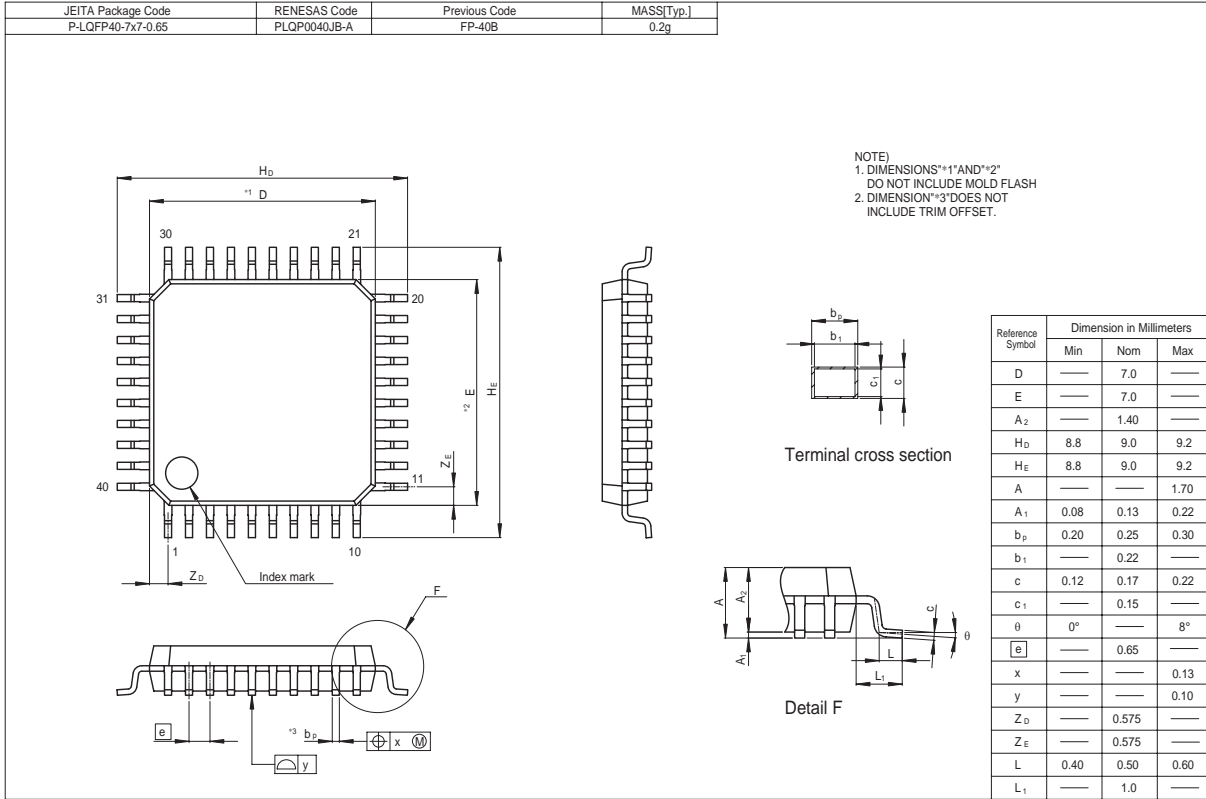
Curve of characteristics



Application Example



Package Dimensions



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Renesas Technology America, Inc.

450 Holger Way, San Jose, CA 95134-1368, U.S.A
Tel: <1> (408) 382-7500, Fax: <1> (408) 382-7501

Renesas Technology Europe Limited

Dukes Meadow, Millboard Road, Bourne End, Buckinghamshire, SL8 5FH, U.K.
Tel: <44> (1628) 585-100, Fax: <44> (1628) 585-900

Renesas Technology Hong Kong Ltd.

7th Floor, North Tower, World Finance Centre, Harbour City, 1 Canton Road, Tsimshatsui, Kowloon, Hong Kong
Tel: <852> 2265-6688, Fax: <852> 2730-6071

Renesas Technology Taiwan Co., Ltd.

10th Floor, No.99, Fushing North Road, Taipei, Taiwan
Tel: <886> (2) 2715-2888, Fax: <886> (2) 2713-2999

Renesas Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.

Unit2607 Ruijing Building, No.205 Maoming Road (S), Shanghai 200020, China
Tel: <86> (21) 6472-1001, Fax: <86> (21) 6415-2952

Renesas Technology Singapore Pte. Ltd.

1 Harbour Front Avenue, #06-10, Keppel Bay Tower, Singapore 098632
Tel: <65> 6213-0200, Fax: <65> 6278-8001

