

# 1.3GHz Dual Wideband Logarithmic Amplifier

DS4548 - 2.1 July 1995

The SL2524 is a pin compatible replacement for the SL2521 and SL2522 series of log amplifiers, and exhibits a superior stability performance. The amplifier is a successive detection type which provides linear gain and accurate logarithmic signal compression over a wide bandwidth. The two stages can be operated independently.

When six stages (three SL2524s) are cascaded the strip can be used for IFs between 30-650MHz whilst achieving greater than 65dB dynamic range with a log accuracy of <±1.0dB. The balanced limited output also offers accurate phase information with input amplitude.

#### **FEATURES**

- 1.3GHz Bandwidth (-3dB)
- Balanced IF limiting
- 3ns Rise Times/5ns Fall Times (six stages)
- 20ns Pulse Handling (six stages)
- Temperature Stabilised
- Surface Mountable

### **APPLICATIONS**

- Ultra Wideband Log Receivers
- Channelised Receivers
- Monopulse Applications

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Supply Voltage (Vcc above VEE) +7.0V Storage temperature -65°C to +150°C Operating temperature range SL2524/B/LC -40°C to +85°C SL2524/C/HP -30°C to +85°C Junction temperature - LC20 +175°C - HP20 +150°C Applied DC voltage to RF input ±0.4V (between RF I/P Applied RF power to RF input +15dBm Value of R<sub>SET</sub> resistors NOT less than  $180\Omega$ Thermal resistance:-28°C/W Die to case -LC 20 - HP20 20°C/W Die to ambient - LC20 73°C/W - HP20 82°C/W

## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

SL2524/B/LC (Ceramic leadless chip carrier package) SL2524/C/HP (Plastic J lead chip carrier package) SL2524/NA/1C (DC probe tested bare die) 5962 - 92315 (SMD)

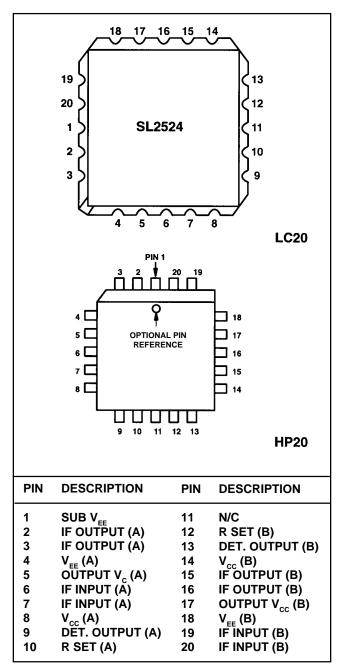


Fig.1 Pin connections top view

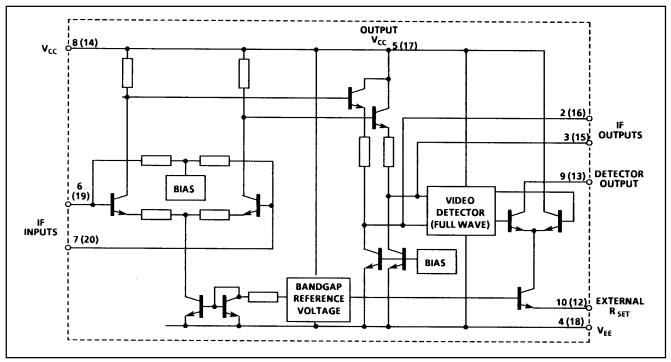


Fig.2 Circuit diagram of single stage A - (stage B pin Nos bracketed)

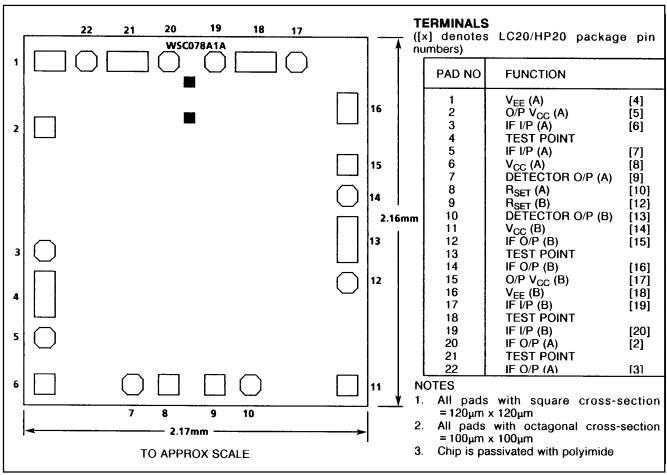


Fig.3 Pad map for SL2524 naked die

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - SL2524B**

## Guaranteed at the following test conditions unless otherwise stated

Frequency = 200MHz,  $T_{amb}$  = +25°C, Input power = -30dBm,  $V_{cc}$  = 6V  $\pm 0.1$ V, Source Impedance = 50 $\Omega$ . Load impedance = 50 $\Omega$ , Test Circuit = Fig. 4,  $R_{SET}$  = 300 $\Omega$ . Tested as a dual stage.

Characteristic	Value			Units	Conditions	
Cital acteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Offics	Conditions	
Supply current	70	87	100	mA		
Small signal gain (dual stage,	9.6	11.4	13.0	dB	T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C f = 25MHz See Notes 1, 3	
single ended)	10.1 9.9 9.5	11.6 11.3 11.0	13.1 12.7 12.5	dB dB dB	T <sub>amb</sub> = -40°C f = 200MHz See Notes 2, 3 T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C f = 200MHz See Note 3 T <sub>amb</sub> = +85°C f = 200MHz See Notes 2, 3	
	9.7 9.3 8.2	11.2 10.7 9.7	12.7 12.1 11.2	dB dB dB	$T_{amb}$ = -40°C f = 500MHz See Notes 2, 3 $T_{amb}$ = +25°C f = 500MHz See Note 3 $T_{amb}$ = +85°C f = 500MHz See Notes 2, 3	
Detected output current (max)	3.20	3.45	3.70	mA	T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0dBm, f = 25MHz See Note 1	
	3.05	3.25	3.45	mA	T <sub>amb</sub> = $-40^{\circ}$ C, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0dBm, f = 200MHz See Note 2	
	3.15 3.10	3.30 3.30	3.45 3.50	mA mA	$T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ , $V_{IN} = 0$ dBm, $f = 200$ MHz $T_{amb} = +85^{\circ}C$ , $V_{IN} = 0$ dBm, $f = 200$ MHz See Note 2	
	2.80	3.10	3.30	mA	T <sub>amb</sub> = -40°C, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0dBm, f = 500MHz See Note 2	
	2.90 2.85	3.15 3.10	3.45 3.65	mA mA	Tamb = $+25^{\circ}$ C, $V_{IN} = 0$ dBm, $f = 500$ MHz Tamb = $+85^{\circ}$ C, $V_{IN} = 0$ dBm, $f = 500$ MHz See Note 2	
Detected output current (no signal)	0.85 0.80 0.80	0.95 0.93 0.90	1.15 1.10 1.10	mA mA mA	T <sub>amb</sub> = -40°C, See Note 2 T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C, See Note 2 T <sub>amb</sub> = +85°C, See Note 2	
Upper cut off frequency (RF)	600	1100		MHz	-3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T <sub>amb</sub> = -40°C See Note 2	
	900	1100		MHz	-3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C	
	600	800		MHz	-3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T <sub>amb</sub> = +85°C See Note 2	
Lower cut off frequency (RF)		0.35	1	MHz	-3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C	
Detector cut off frequency		700		MHz	50% O/P current w.r.t. 200MHz	
Limited IF O/P voltage	135	155	175	mV	I/P power = 0dBm, T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C	
Phase variation with input level		0±2.0	0±3.0	Degree	Frequency = 70MHz, -55 to +3dBm See Note 2	
(normalised to -30dBm)		-4.0±2.0	-4.0±3.0	Degree	Frequency = 200MHz, -55 to +3dBm See Note 2	
Limited O/P var with temp.		±12	±25	mV	See Note 1	
Noise figure		14		dB		
Max I/P before overload		15		dBm		
Input impedance		1		kΩ	1k $\Omega$ in parallel with 2pF	
Output impedance		50		Ω		

### NOTES

- 1. Parameter guaranteed but not tested
- 2. Tested at 25°C only, but guaranteed at temperature
- 3. Gain will typically increase by 6dB, when RF outputs use  $1k\Omega$  loads in place of  $50\Omega$

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - SL2524C**

# Guaranteed at the following test conditions unless otherwise stated

Frequency = 200MHz,  $T_{amb}$  = +25°C, Input power = -30dBm,  $V_{CC}$  = 6V  $\pm 0.1$ V, Source Impedance =  $50\Omega$ . Load impedance =  $50\Omega$ , Test Circuit = Fig. 4,  $R_{SET}$  =  $300\Omega$ . Tested as a dual stage.

Characteristic	Value			Units	Conditions	
Onaracteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Oille	Conditions	
Supply current	70	87	100	mA		
Small signal gain (dual stage,	9.6	11.4	13.0	dB	T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C f = 25MHz See Note 3	
single ended)	9.6 9.4 9.0	11.6 11.3 11.0	13.6 13.2 13.0	dB dB dB	$T_{amb}$ = -30°C f = 200MHz See Notes 2, 3 $T_{amb}$ = +25°C f = 200MHz See Note 3 $T_{amb}$ = +85°C f = 200MHz See Notes 2, 3	
	9.2 8.8 7.7	11.2 10.7 9.7	13.2 12.6 11.7	dB dB dB	$T_{amb}$ = -30°C f = 500MHz See Notes 1, 3 $T_{amb}$ = +25°C f = 500MHz See Note 1 $T_{amb}$ = +85°C f = 500MHz See Notes 1, 3	
Detected output current (max)	3.20 2.95	3.45 3.25	3.70 3.55	mA mA	$T_{amb}$ = +25°C, $V_{IN}$ = 0dBm, f = 25MHz $T_{amb}$ = -30°C, $V_{IN}$ = 0dBm, f = 200MHz See Note 2	
	3.05 3.00	3.30 3.30	3.55 3.50	mA mA	$T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ , $V_{IN} = 0$ dBm, $f = 200$ MHz $T_{amb} = +85^{\circ}C$ , $V_{IN} = 0$ dBm, $f = 200$ MHz See Note 2	
	2.70	3.10	3.30	mA	$T_{amb} = -30^{\circ}C$ , $V_{IN} = 0$ dBm, $f = 500$ MHz See Note 1	
	2.80	3.15	3.55	mA	T <sub>amb</sub> = $+25^{\circ}$ C, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0dBm, f = 500MHz See Note 1	
	2.75	3.10	3.75	mA	$T_{amb}$ = +85°C, $V_{IN}$ = 0dBm, f = 500MHz See Note 1	
Detected output current (no signal)	0.75 0.70 0.70	0.95 0.93 0.90	1.25 1.20 1.20	mA mA mA	T <sub>amb</sub> = -30°C, See Note 2 T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C, See Note 2 T <sub>amb</sub> = +85°C, See Note 2	
Upper cut off frequency (RF)		1000		MHz	-3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C See Note 1	
Lower cut off frequency (RF)		0.35	2	MHz	-3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C	
Detector cut off frequency		600		MHz	50% O/P current w.r.t. 200MHz	
Limited IF O/P voltage	105	135	175	mV	I/P power = 0dBm, T <sub>amb</sub> = +25°C	
Phase variation with input level (normalised to -30dBm)		0±2.0		Degree	Frequency = 70MHz, -55 to +3dBm See Note 1	
(normalised to -30dBm)		-4.0±2.0		Degree	Frequency = 200MHz, -55 to +3dBm See Note 1	
Limited O/P var with temp.		±12	±25	mV	See Note 1	
Noise figure		14		dB		
Max I/P before overload		15		dBm		
Input impedance		1		kΩ	1k $\Omega$ in parallel with 2pF	
Output impedance		50		Ω		

#### NOTES

- 1. Parameter guaranteed but not tested
- 2. Tested at 25°C only, but guaranteed at temperature
- 3. Gain will typically increase by 6dB, when RF outputs use  $1k\Omega$  loads in place of  $50\Omega$

### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The SL2524 is primarily intended for use in Radar and EW receivers. Six stages (3 chip carriers) can be cascaded to form a very wideband logarithmic ampifier offering >65dB of input dynamic range, with pulse handling of better than 25ns. (See figs 5 and 6.)

A six stange strip also offers balanced IF limiting, linearity (log accuracy) of  $< \pm 1.0$ dB, temperature stabilisation and programmable detector characteristics.

The detector has an external resistor set ( $R_{\text{SET}}$ ) pin which allows the major characteristics of the detector to be programmed. With six stage strip it is possible to vary the value of  $R_{\text{SET}}$  on each detector and so improve the overall log error/linearity.

The detector is full wave and good slew rates are achieved with 2ns rise and 5ns fall times (no video filter). The video bandwidth of a six stage strip is typically 600MHz (-3dB).

The amplifier also offers balanced IF limiting, low phase shift versus input amplitude, and at an IF of 120MHz, less than 5° of phase change is achievable over the input level of -55dBm to +5dBm.

The IF and Video ports can be used simultaneously, so offering phase, frequency and pulse (video) information. A slight loss of dynamic range (2dB) will be observed when the IF ports are used in conjunction with the video.

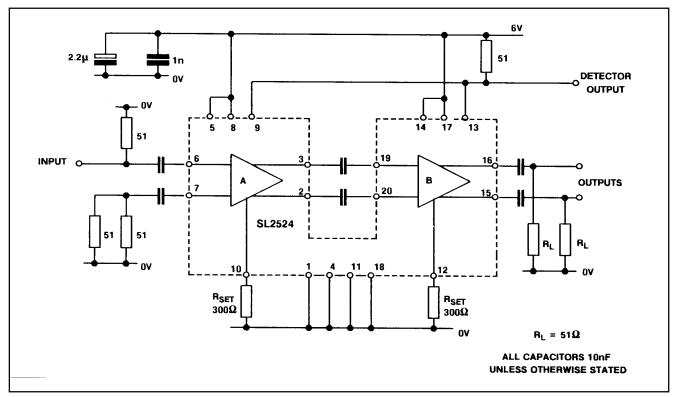


Fig.4 Test circuit

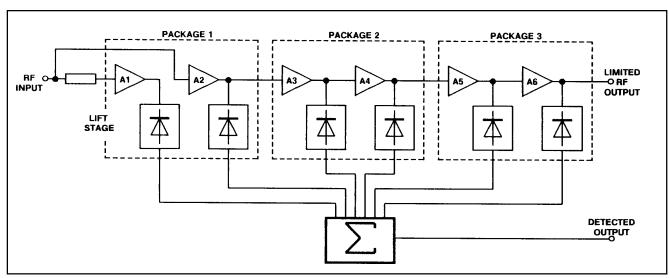


Fig.5 Schematic diagram showing configuration of SD Log strip

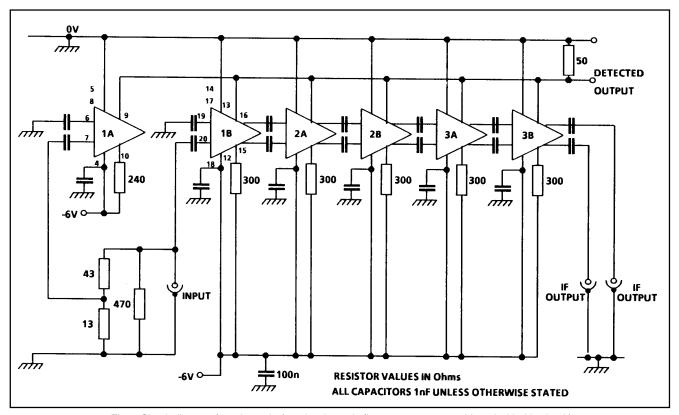


Fig.6 Circuit diagram for 6-log strip (results shown in figs. 11 to 24 were achieved with this circuit)

# Typical characteristics for a dual - stage amplifier (i.e. One SL2524)

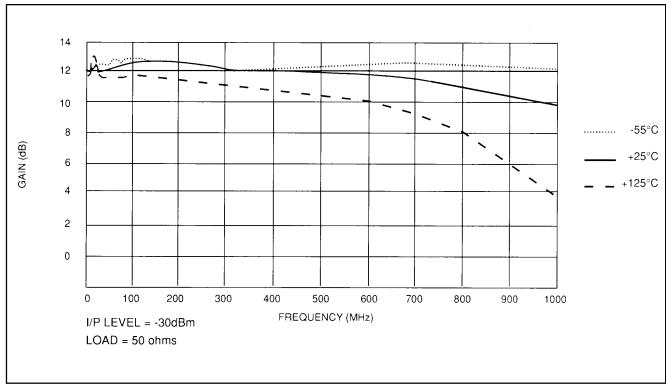


Fig.7 IF Gain vs frequency of 2 amplifiers (One SL2524)

# Typical characteristics for a dual - stage amplifier (i.e. One SL2524) cont.

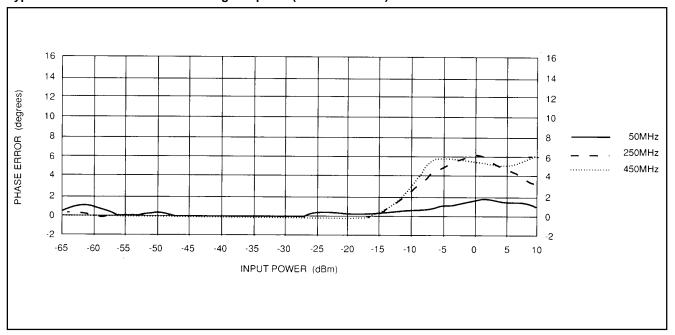


Fig.8 Normalised phase vs CW input level at 50, 250 and 450MHz for  $50\Omega$  O/P termination (25°C)

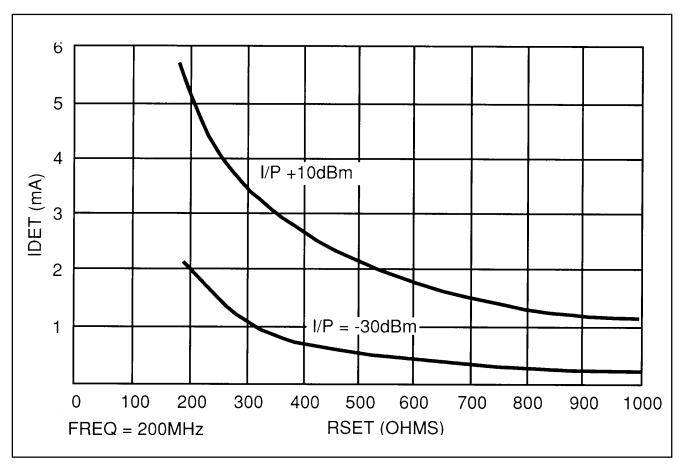


Fig.9 Detector current vs  $R_{\rm SET}$  at 200MHz (25°C)

## Typical characteristics for a dual - stage amplifier (i.e. One SL2524) cont.

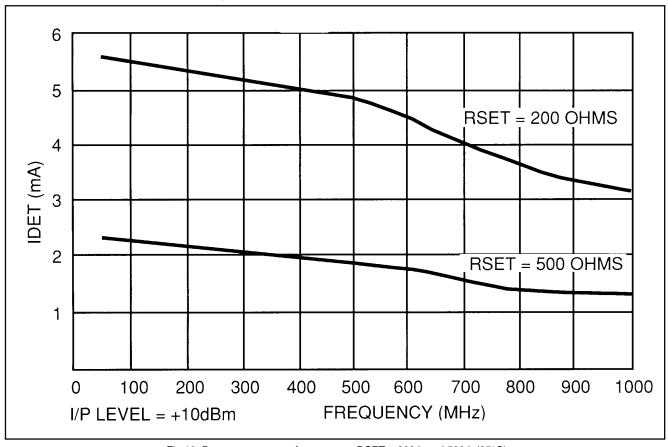


Fig.10 Detector current vs frequency at RSET =  $200\Omega$  and  $500\Omega$  ( $25^{\circ}C$ )

# Typical characteristics for a six stage strip, using detected output (Ref. figs 5 & 6)

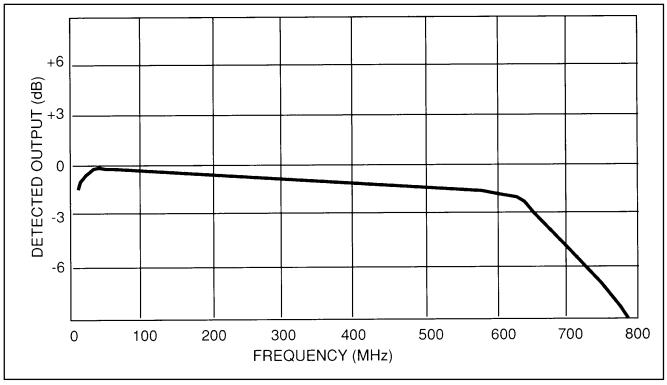


Fig.11 Detector bandwidth (25°C)

## Typical characteristics for a six stage strip, using detected output (Ref. figs 5 & 6) cont.

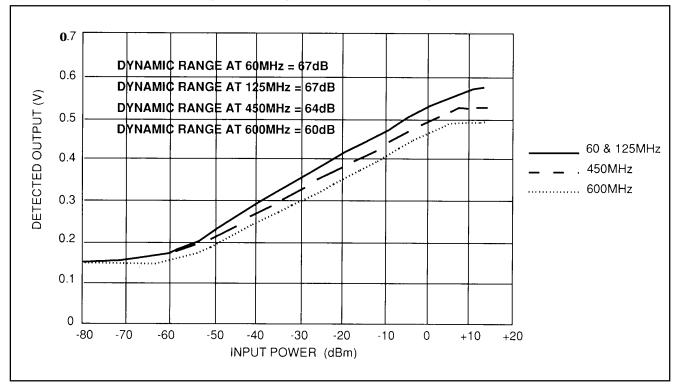


Fig.12 Detected O/P vs CW input at 60, 125, 450 and 600MHz at 25°C

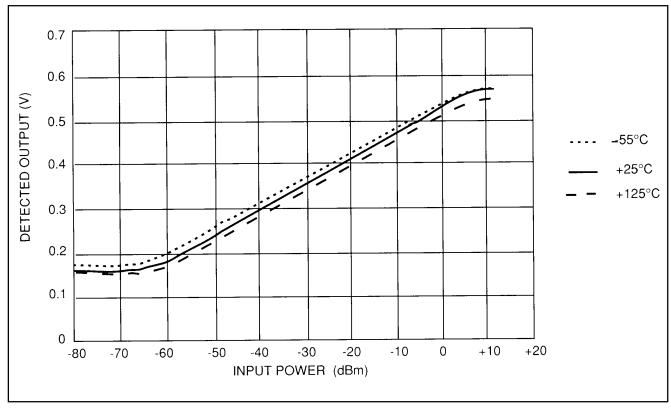


Fig.13 Detected O/P vs CW input level and temperature at 60 and 125MHz

# Typical characteristics for a six stage strip, using detected output (Ref. figs 5 & 6) cont.

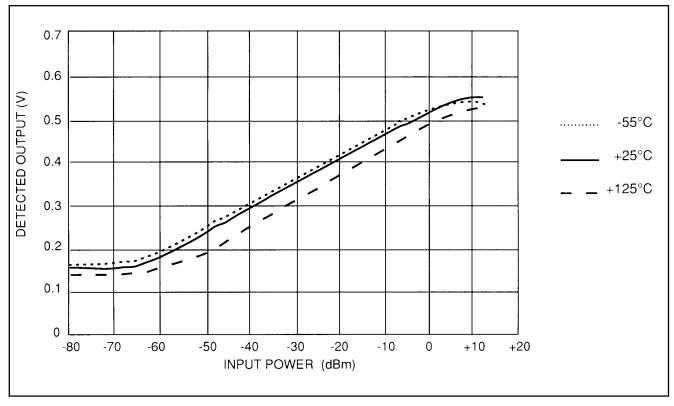


Fig.14 Detected O/P vs CW input level at 450MHz across temperature

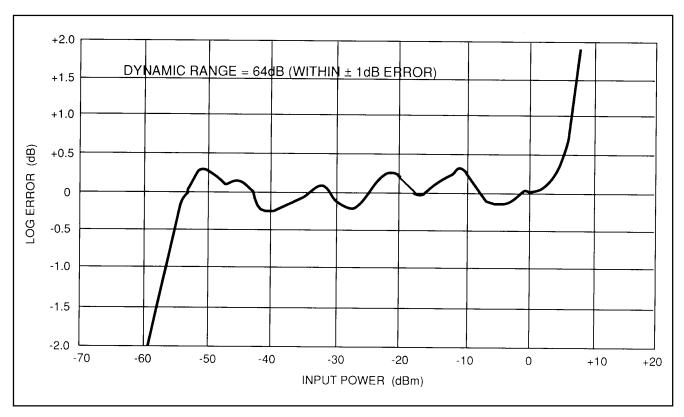


Fig.15 Typical log linearity of detected output measured at 450MHz (25°C)

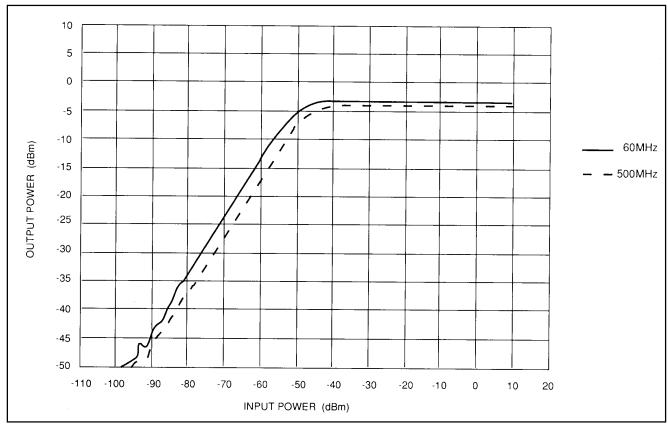


Fig.16 IF limiting characteristics at 60MHz and 500MHz (25°C)

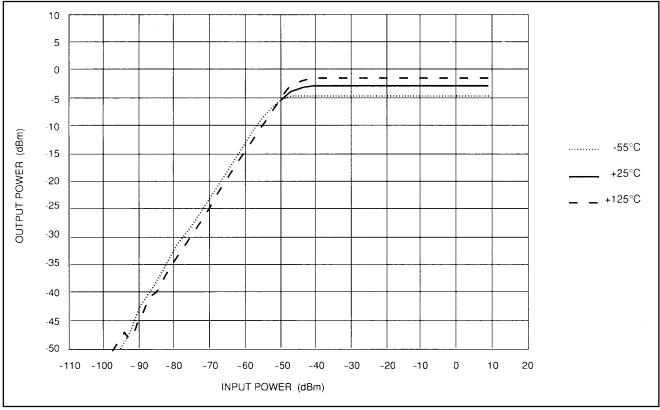


Fig.17 IF limiting characteristic at 60MHz across temperature

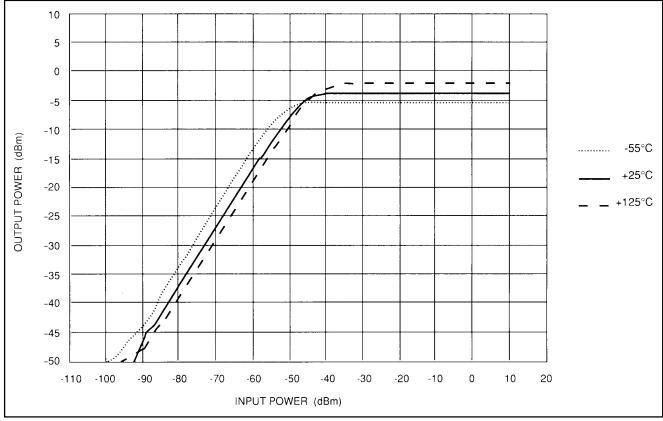


Fig.18 IF limiting characteristic at 500MHz across temperature

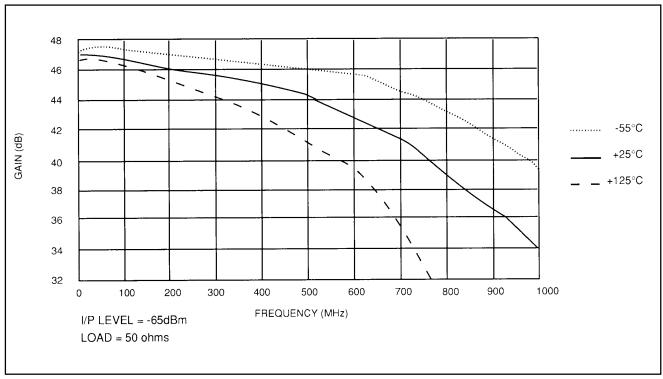


Fig.19 Small signal gain vs frequency across temperature

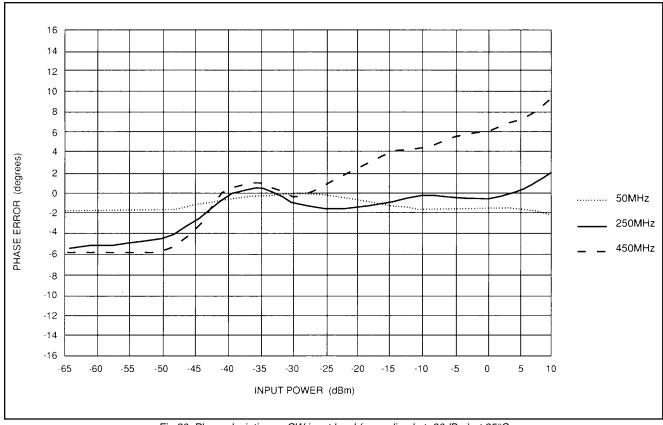


Fig.20 Phase deviation vs CW input level (normalised at -30dBm) at 25°C across input frequency

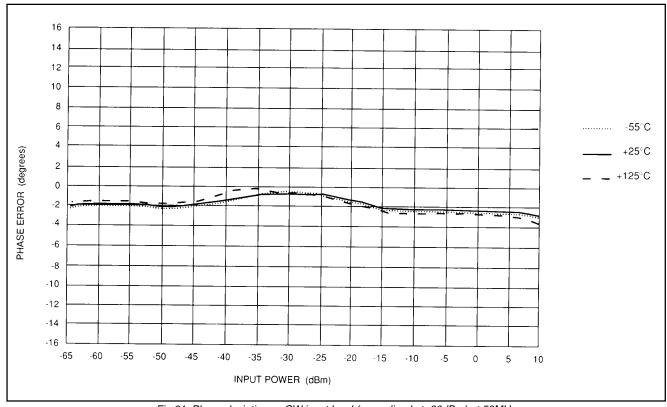


Fig.21 Phase deviation vs CW input level (normalised at -30dBm) at 50MHz across temperature

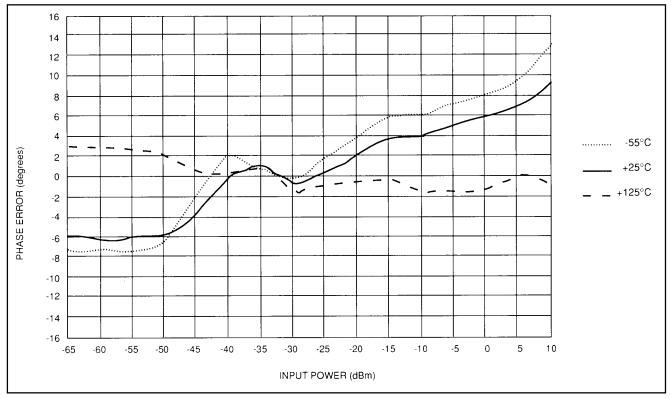


Fig.22 Phase deviation vs CW input level (normalised at -30dBm) at 450MHz across temperature

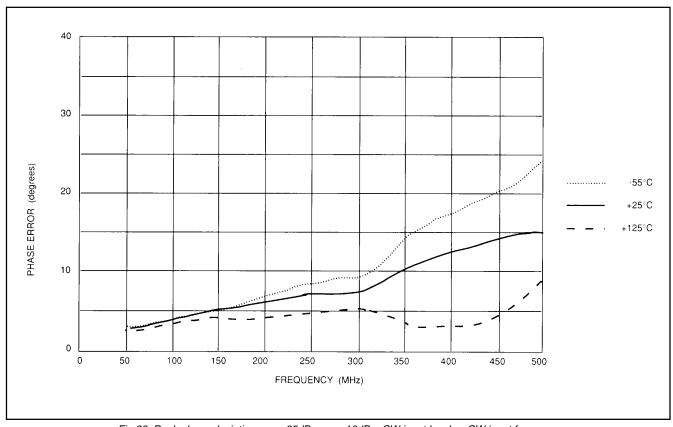
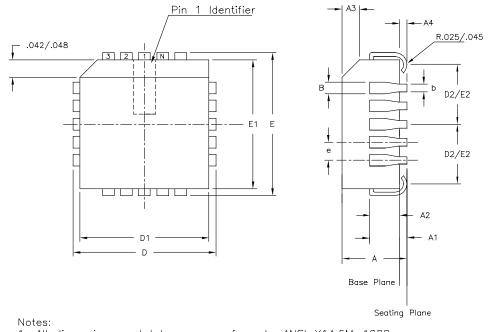


Fig.23 Peak phase deviation over -65dBm  $\rightarrow$  +10dBm CW input level vs CW input frequency. Across temperature

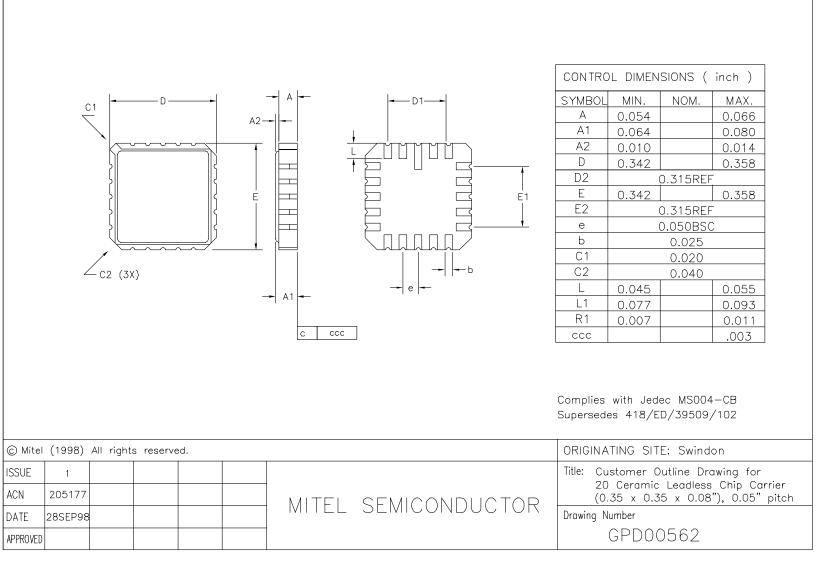


	Control Dimensions			Altern. Dimensions		
Symbol	in inc	hes	in millimetres			
	MIN MAX		MIN	MAX		
Α	0.165 0.180		4.19	4.57		
A1	0.090	0.120	2.29	3.05		
A2	0.062	0.083	1.57	2.11		
А3	0.042	0.056	1.07	1.42		
A4	0.020	ı	0.51	_		
D	0.385	0.395	9.78	10.03		
D1	0.350	0.356	8.89	9.04		
D2	0.141	0.169	3.58	4.29		
E	0.385	0.395	9.78	10.03		
E1	0.350	0.356	8.89	9.04		
E2	0.141	0.169	3.58	4.29		
В	0.026	0.032	0.66	0.81		
Ь	0.013	0.021	0.33	0.53		
е	0.050 BSC 1.27 BSC					
	Pin features					
ND	5					
NE	5					
Ν	20					
Note	Square					
Conforms to JEDEC MS-018AA Iss. A						

- 1. All dimensions and tolerances conform to ANSI Y14.5M-1982
  2. Dimensions D1 and E1 do not include mould protrusions.
  Allowable mould protrusion is 0.010" per side. Dimensions D1 and E1 include mould protrusion mismatch and are determined at the parting line, that is D1 and E1 are measured at the extreme material condition at the upper or lower parting line.
- 3. Controlling dimensions in Inches. 4. "N" is the number of terminals. 5. Not To Scale

- 6. Dimension R required for 120° minimum bend.

ISSUE	1	2					Title: Package Outline for
ACN	5958	207468				MITEL SEMICONDUCTOR 20 Le	20 Lead PLCC
DATE	15AUG94	10SEP99				WITTEL SEIWIOONDOOTON	Drawing Number
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