Mixed Voltage, 5V AND 3.3V, 2" x 2" 33 Watt DC/DC Converters



PRODUCT OVERVIEW



FEATURES

- Regulated 3.3V and 5V outputs
- 5V @ 6Amps/3.3V @ 7 Amps capability
- 33 Watts total output power
- No-load operation
- Available input voltage ranges: 10-18V, 18-36V or 36-75V
- Small 2" x 2" x 0.45" package
- UL1950 and EN60950-1 safety approvals
- **• (E** mark available (75V-input models)
- Continuous short-circuit protection
- Fully isolated, 1500Vdc guaranteed
- -40 to +100°C operating temperature
- Input under and overvoltage shutdown
- Output overvoltage protection
- Thermal shutdowns

For applications requiring 33 watts of power from 5V and 3.3V, DATEL offers a new power sharing DC/DC converter capable of meeting your output current requirements. The BWR-5/6-3.3/7-D48 (36-75V input), BWR-5/6-3.3/7-D24 (18-36V input) and BWR-5/6-3.3/7-D12 (10-18V input)

input) and BWR-5/6-3.3/7-D12 (10-18V input) are fully isolated DC/DC converters capable of delivering any combination of 5V and 3.3V loading up to a combined total of 33 Watts of output power.

Housed in a standard 2" x 2" x 0.45" metal package coated with electrically non-conductive finish, these converters utilize a shared controlloop system to assure load regulation of $\pm 1\%$ for 3.3V output and $\pm 1.5\%$ for 5V output. All models include input Pi filtering, input overvoltage and undervoltage shutdown circuitry, output overvoltage protection, output short-circuit and current limiting protection, and thermal shutdown. Each design also provides trim capability and on/off control function. Fully synchronous output rectification renders high efficiency and no-load operation.

BWR power sharing modules offer low ripple and noise performance, high efficiency (88%), 1500Vdc of isolation voltage, and are fully specified for -40 to +100°C operation. These devices meet IEC950, UL1950 and EN6950 safety standards, including BASIC insulation requirements for "D48" models. CB reports are available on request. "D48" models are CE marked (meet LVD requirements).





Dual Output BWR Models

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Performance Specifications and Ordering Guide [®]

ORDERING GUIDE SUMMARY													
	Output					Input							
	Vout	Іоит @	R/N (m	Vp-p) ③	Reg	ulation (Ma	K.) 7	VIN Nom.	Range	lin (5)	Effic	iency	Package (Case,
Models	(Volts)	(Amps)	Тур.	Max.	Line	Load 4	No Load 6	(Volts)	(Volts)	(mA)	Min.	Тур.	Pinout)
DWD 5/6 2 2/7 D12	5	6	40	100	±1%	±1.5%	±2.5%	10	10.10	70/2200	0.20/	960/	C4 D22
DWn-5/0-3.3/1-012	3.3	7	95	140	±0.5%	±1%	±1.5%	12	10-10	10/3300	0370	00%	64,833
	5	6	40	100	±1%	±1.5%	±2.5%	24 18-36	24	24 19.26	50/1615	950/ 990/	C4 D22
DWn-5/0-3.3/1-024	3.3	7	95	140	±0.5%	±1%	±1.5%		10-30	50/1015	00%	00%	64,535
DWD 5/6 2 2/7 D49	5	6	40	100	±1%	±1.5%	±2.5%	10	26 75	25/790	050/	000/	C4 D22
DWn-3/0-3.3/7-046	3.3	7	95	140	±0.5%	±1%	±1.5%	48 36-75	25/760	85% 88%	04,833		

① Typical at TA = +25°C under nominal line voltage and balanced "full-load" conditions (5V @ 3.3A/3.3V @ 5A).

② Any combination of 5V/3.3V rated lout current, not to exceed 33 Watts of output power. (See derating graphs.)

③ Ripple/Noise (R/N) measured over a 20MHz bandwidth. All models are specified with 1µF ceramic output capacitors.

(4) Tested from 10% load to 100% load (other output at 10% load).

PART NUMBER STRUCTURE



7 Amps

Optional Functions

6

BWR 33 Watt DC/DC's are designed with an On/Off Control function with positive polarity in the pin 4 position.

5 Nominal line voltage, no load/balanced full-power condition.

⑦ Output trim may impact 5V load regulation.

Tested from no-load to 100% load (other output at no-load).

 L1
 Pin length: 0.110 in. (2.79mm) ±0.010

 L2
 Pin length: 0.145 in. (3.68mm) ±0.010

Pin length options require a minimum order quantity.

Refer to the last page for additional options.

* Contact MPS for availability.

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



I/	I/O Connections			
Pin	Function P33			
1	+Input			
2	-Input			
3	No Pin			
4	On/Off Control			
5	+5V Output			
6	Output Return			
7	+3.3V Output			
8	Trim			

Notes:

For "D12" and "D24" models the case is connected to pin 2 (–Input). For "D48" models, the case is connected to pin 1 (+Input).

Performance/Functional Specifications

Typical @ TA = +25°C under nominal line voltage, balanced "full-load" conditions, unless noted. ①

In	put			
Input Voltage Range:				
D12 Models	10-18 Volts (12V nominal)			
D24 Models	18-36 Volts (24V nominal)			
D48 Models	36-75 Volts (48V nominal)			
Overvoltage Shutdown: 2				
D12 Models	19-23 Volts (21V nominal)			
D24 Models	77-81 Volts (70V nominal)			
Start Un Thrashald:				
D12 Models	9-10 Volts (9.3V nominal)			
D24 Models	16.5-18 Volts (17V nominal)			
D48 Models	34-36 Volts (35V nominal)			
Undervoltage Shutdown: 2				
D12 Models	8.5-9.6 Volts (9.3V nominal)			
D24 Models	16-17 Volts (16.5V nominal)			
D48 Models	32.5-35 Volts (34V nominal)			
Input Current:				
Normal Operating Conditions	See Ordering Guide			
Off OV UV Thermal Shutdown	10mA typical			
Input Deflected Disple Currents				
Source Impedance	<0.1. no external input filtering			
D12 Models	200mAp-p (150mAp-p typical)			
D24/D48 Models	250mAp-p (225mAp-p typical)			
Internal Input Filter Type	Pi (0.022µF - 4.7µH - 2.46µF)			
Reverse-Polarity Protection: 2	(- r r -r)			
D12 Models	1 minute duration, 6A maximum			
D24 Models	1 minute duration, 4A maximum			
D48 Models	1 minute duration, 2A maximum			
On/Off Control (Pin 4): 2 3 5				
D12, D24 & D48 Models	On = open or 13V to $+VIN$, $IIN = 50\mu A$ max.			
	OII = 0.0.8 v, $IIN = 1 mA max$.			
Output				
Vout Accuracy:				
5V Output	±3% maximum			
3.3V Output	±1.5% maximum			
Minimum Loading Per Specification	No load, see Performance Specifications			
Ripple/Noise (20MHz BW) 2 4	See Ordering Guide			
Line/Load Regulation 2	See Ordering Guide			
Efficiency	See Ordering Guide / Efficiency Curves			
Cross Regulation: 2				
5V Output (5V@0.6A, 3.3V@0.7-7A)	±6% maximum			
3.3V Output (3.3V@0.7A, 5V@0.6-6A)	±0.5% maximum			
Trim Range ②	±5%			
Isolation Voltage:				
Input-to-Output	1500Vdc minimum			
Isolation Capacitance	4700F 100M			
	IUUIVI			
Primary to Secondary Insulation Level	Operational			
D48 Models	Basic			
Temperature Coefficient	+0.02%/per°C			
	10.02 /0/per 0			
	7 6-9 0 Amps			
3.3V @ 98.5% Vout (5V @ 0A)	11.3-12.7 Amps			

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Output (continued)				
Short Circuit Current: 2				
5V Output	5 Amps average, continuous			
3.3V Output	6 Amps average, continuous			
Overvoltage Protection: 2	Magnetic feedback			
5V Output	6.8 volts			
3.3V Output	4.5Volts			
Maximum Capacitive Loading	1000 5			
D12 Models 3.3V	1000µF 470µE			
D24 D48 Models 3 3V	2000uE			
5V	1000µF			
Dynamic Cł	aracteristics			
Dynamic Load Besponse 2				
5V (50-100% load step to 4% Vout)	300usec maximum			
3.3V (50-100% load step to 2.5% Vour)	300µsec maximum			
Start-Up Time 2				
VIN to Vout	20msec maximum			
On/Off to Vout	15msec maximum			
Switching Frequency	285kHz (±15kHz)			
Enviro	nmental			
MTBF 6	Bellcore, ground fixed, full power,			
	+25°C operating ambient temperature			
D12 Models	1.3 million hours			
D24/D48 Models	1.67 million hours			
Operating Temperature (Ambient) ②				
Without Derating:	10.1. 5000			
D12 Models	-40 to $+50^{\circ}$ C			
D24 Models D48 Models	$-4010 \pm 68^{\circ}C$			
With Derating	To +100°C (See Derating Curves)			
Case Temperature				
Maximum Operational	+100°C			
For Thermal Shutdown 2	+110°C minimum, +117°C maximum			
Storage Temperature	–40 to +120°C			
Flammability	UL 94V-0			
Physical				
Dimensions	2" x 2" x 0.45" (50.8 x 50.8 x 11.43mm)			
Internal Case Connection				
D12/D24 Models	-Input (Pin 2)			
Case Material	Corrosion resistant steel with			
	non-conductive, epoxy-based, black			
Pin Material	Gold-plated copper alloy			
Weight				
weight	2.7 Junices (70.3 grams)			

 $\odot\,$ Balanced "full-load" is 5V @ 3.3A/3.3V @ 5A. All models are specified with external 1µF ceramic output capacitors.

2 See Technical Notes/Graphs for details.

③ Applying a voltage to On/Off Control (pin 4) when no input power is applied to the converter may cause permanent damage.

④ Output noise may be further reduced with the installation of additional external output capacitors. See Technical Notes.

⑤ On/Off control is designed to be driven with open collector or by appropriate voltage levels. Voltages must be referenced to the input return pin (–Input).

© Demonstrated MTBF available on request.





Absolute Maximum Ratings				
Input Voltage				
Continuous:	"D12" Models "D24" Models "D48" Models	23 Volts 42 Volts 81 Volts		
Transient (100msec)	"D12" Models "D24" Models "D48" Models	25 Volts 50 Volts 100 Volts		
Input Reverse-Polarity I	Protection 2	Input Current must be limited. 1 minute duration. Fusing recommended.		
"D12" Models		6 Amps		
"D24" Models		4 Amps		
"D48" Models		2 Amps		
Output Current ②		Current limited. Devices can withstand an indefinite output short circuit.		
On/Off Control (Pin 4) M Referenced to –Input	lax. Voltages t (pin 2)	+Vin		
Storage Temperature		–40 to +120°C		
Lead Temperature (Sold	ering, 10 sec.)	+300°C		

These are stress ratings. Exposure of devices to any of these conditions may adversely affect long-term reliability. Proper operation under conditions other than those listed in the Performance/Functional Specifications Table is not implied, nor recommended.

TECHNICAL NOTES

5V & 3.3V Regulation

The BWR 33 Watt Series converters are designed such that both the 5V and 3.3V outputs share a common regulation feedback control loop. Though the feedback loop is influenced by both outputs, the 3.3 Volt output is dominant. As a result, the 3.3 Volt regulation (1%) is superior to the 5 Volt regulation (1.5%).

The converters are specified for load regulation of 10% to 100% loading and for no-load to 100% loading. Operation below 10% of full load mandates an increase in the regulation tolerance of $\pm 0.5\%$ for 3.3 Volt output and an increase of $\pm 1\%$ for the 5 Volt output. A slight increase in switching noise may also be observed for operation below 10% loading.

Operation with a full load on 3.3 Volt output and light to no load on 5 Volt output is the most demanding for +5V regulation. Under such conditions the internal "bleeder" circuit is activated to provide an internal load thereby keeping regulation within the published specifications. The bleeder is activated gradually so as not to cause any erratic behavior on the converters outputs. A slight degradation in efficiency will occur while this internal load is activated.

Filtering and Noise Reduction

The BWR 33 Watt Series Converters achieve their rated ripple and noise specifications with the use of 1μ F output capacitors. In critical applications, input/output noise may be further reduced by installing additional external I/O capacitors. Input capacitors should be selected for bulk capacitance, low ESR and high rms-ripple-current ratings. Output capacitors should be selected for low ESR and appropriate frequency response. All caps should have appropriate voltage ratings and be located as close to the converter as possible.

Start-Up Time

The $V_{I\!N}$ to V_{OUT} start-up time is the interval of time where the input voltage crosses the turn-on threshold point, and the fully loaded output voltage enters



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and remains within its specified accuracy band. Actual measured times will vary with input source impedance, external input/output capacitance, and the slew rate of the input voltages. The BWR-5/6-3.3/7 Series implements a soft start circuit that limits the duty cycle of the PWM controller at power up, thereby limiting the Input Inrush current.

The On/Off Control to V_{OUT} start-up time assumes the converter has its nominal input voltage applied but is turned off via the On/Off Control pin. The specification defines the interval between the time at which the converter is turned on and the fully loaded output voltage enters and remains within its specified accuracy band. Similar to the V_{IN} to V_{OUT} start-up, the On/Off Control to V_{OUT} start-up time is also governed by the internal soft start circuitry and external load capacitance.

Input Overvoltage/Undervoltage Shutdown and Start-Up Threshold

Under normal start-up conditions, devices will not begin to regulate until the ramping-up input voltage exceeds the Start-Up Threshold Voltage (35V for "D48" models). Once operating, devices will not turn off until the input voltage drops below the Undervoltage Shutdown limit (34V for "D48" models). Subsequent re-start will not occur until the input is brought back up to the Start-Up Threshold. This built in hysteresis prevents any unstable on/off situations from occurring at a single input voltage.

Input voltages exceeding the input overvoltage shutdown specification listed in the Performance/Functional Specifications will cause the device to shutdown. A built-in hysteresis of 0.6 to 1.6 Volts for all models will not allow the converter to restart until the input voltage is sufficiently reduced.

On/Off Control

The On/Off Control (pin 4) may be used for remote on/off operation. As shown in Figure 1, the control pin is referenced to the –Input (pin 2) and will be internally pulled to a high state. The standard BWR model (no suffix) is designed so that it is enabled when the control pin is left open and disabled when the control pin is pulled low (less than +0.8V relative to –Input).

Dynamic control of the on/off function is best accomplished with a mechanical relay or an open-collector/open-drain circuit (optically isolated if appropriate). The drive circuit should be able to sink approximately 1 mA for logic low.

The on/off control function is designed such that the converter can be disabled while the input power is ramping up, and then "released" once the input has stabilized.



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Current Limiting

When power demands from either output fall within 126% to 181% of the rated output current, the DC/DC converter will go into a current limiting mode. In this condition both output voltages will decrease proportionately with increases in output current, thereby maintaining a somewhat constant power dissipation. This is commonly referred to as power limiting (see Figures 2a and 2b). Current limit inception is defined as the point where the full-power output voltage falls below the specified tolerance. If the load current being drawn from the converter is significant enough, the unit will go into a short circuit condition. See "Short Circuit Condition."





Figure 2a. Current Limiting Characteristics for 3.3V Output



Figure 2b. Current Limiting Characteristics for 5V Output

Short Circuit Condition

When a converter is in current limit mode the output voltages will drop as the output current demand increases (see figures 2a and 2b). If the output voltage drops too low, the magnetically coupled voltage used to develop primary side voltages will also drop, thereby shutting down the PWM controller.

Following a time-out period of 5 to 15 milliseconds, the PWM will restart, causing the output voltages to begin ramping to their appropriate values. If the short-circuit condition persists, another shutdown cycle will be initiated. This on/off cycling is referred to as "hiccup" mode. The hiccup cycling reduces the average output current, thereby preventing internal temperatures from rising to excessive levels. The BWR is capable of enduring an indefinite short circuit output condition.

Thermal Shutdown

These BWR converters are equipped with Thermal Shutdown Circuitry. If the internal temperature of the DC/DC converter rises above the designed operating temperature, a precision temperature sensor will power down the unit. When the internal temperature decreases below the threshold of the temperature sensor the unit will self start.

Output Overvoltage Protection

Both output voltages are monitored for an overvoltage condition via magnetic coupling to the primary side. If either output voltage should rise to a level which could be damaging to the load circuitry, the sensing circuitry will power down the PWM controller causing the output voltages to decrease. Following a timeout of 5 to 15 milliseconds the PWM will restart, causing the output voltages to ramp to their appropriate values. If the fault condition persists, and the output voltages again climb to excessive levels, the overvoltage circuitry will initiate another shutdown cycle. This on/off cycling is referred to as "hiccup" mode.

Isolation/Case Connection

The BWR 33 Watt Series' 5V and 3.3V outputs (pins 5 & 7) and return (pin 6) are isolated from the $+V_{IN}$ and $-V_{IN}$ inputs (pins 1 & 2) via a transformer and an opto-coupled transistor. Case connections are made internal to the DC/DC converter. "D12 & D24" cases are connected to -Input (pin 2), "D48" to +Input (pin 1).



Input Reverse-Polarity Protection

Upon applying a reverse-polarity voltage to the DC/DC converter, an internal diode will be forward biased, drawing excessive current from the power source. Therefore, it is required that the input current be limited be either an appropriately rated input fuse or a current limited power source.

Input Fusing

Certain applications and/or safety agencies may require the installation of fuses at the inputs of power conversion components. Fuses should also be used if the possibility of a sustained, non-current-limited, input-voltage polarity reversal exists. For DATEL BWR 33 Watt Series Converters, slow blow fuses are recommended with values no greater than the following.

VIN Range	Fuse Value
"D12" Models	6 Amps
"D24" Models	4 Amps
"D48" Models	2 Amps

It is recommended that fuses be installed in the +Input line.

Trimming Output Voltages

These BWR converters have a trim capability (pin 8) that allow users to adjust the output voltages $\pm 5\%$. A trim adjustment will cause an equal percentage of change in both outputs. Adjustments to the output voltages can be accomplished via a trim pot Figure 3 or a single fixed resistor as shown in Figures 4 and 5. A single fixed resistor can increase or decrease the output voltage depending on its connection. Fixed resistors should be metal-film types with absolute TCR's less than 100ppm/°C to minimize sensitivity to changes in temperature.

A single resistor connected from the Trim Pin (pin 8) the +3.3V Output (pin 7), see Figure 4, will decrease the output voltages. A resistor connected from the Trim Pin (pin 8) to Output Return (pin 6) will increase the output voltages.

Table 1 shows the typical Trim Resistor values for output voltage changes of 1 through 5%.

Trim adjustment greater than 5% can have an adverse affect on the converter's performance and is not recommended.

	Trim Down	Trim Up
0%		
1%	201.5k	123.7k
2%	92.5k	55.3k
3%	56.1k	32.6k
4%	38.0k	21.2k
5%	27.1k	14.3k

Table 1. Percentage of Output Voltage Change vs Trim Resistor Value (Ohms)

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Figure 3. Trim Connections using a Trimpot



Figure 4. Decrease Output Voltage Trim Connections Using A Fixed Resistor

Trim Down

$$R_{T_{DOWN}}(k\Omega) = \left(\frac{3.55(V_0 - 1.273)}{3.3 - V_0}\right) - 12$$





Trim Up

$$R_{T_{UP}}(k\Omega) = \left(\frac{4.51}{Vo - 3.3}\right) - 13$$

Note: Accuracy of adjustment is subject to the tolerances of resistor values, reference accuracy and factory-adjusted output accuracy. $V_0 =$ desired output voltage.





Typical Performance Curves

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Typical Performance Curves

D12, D24, D48 Models

D12, D24, D48 Models



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Mixed Voltage, 5V AND 3.3V, 2" x 2" 33 Watt DC/DC Converters

Typical Performance Curves



D12 Models





D24, D48 Models







Dual Output BWR Models

Mixed Voltage, 5V AND 3.3V, 2" x 2" 33 Watt DC/DC Converters



Temperature Derating and Electrical Performace Curves

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95 100





D48 Models



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Options and Adaptations

Optional Functions

The dual output BWR 33W DC/DC converters offer two mechanical options. Per the Ordering Guide on page 2, the trailing DXX in each part number pertains to the base part number. Part-number suffixes are added after the "DXX," indicating the selection of standard options. The resulting part number is a "standard product" and is available to any customer desiring that particular combination of options, as described below.

Suffix Description

- Blank On/Off Control function with positive polarity in pin 4 position. The pin length is 0.2 inches (5.08 mm).
- L1 Trim the pin length to 0.110 \pm 0.010 inches (2.79 \pm 0.25mm). This option requires a minimum order quantity.
- L2 Trim the pin length to 0.145 \pm 0.010 inches (3.68 \pm 0.25mm). This option requires a minimum order quantity.

Adaptations

There are various additional configurations available on BWR 33W DC/DC's. Because designating each of them with a standard part-number suffix is not always feasable, such are designated by DATEL in assigning a 5-digit "adaptation code" after the part-number suffixes. Once a configuration has been requested by a customer and created by DATEL, the resulting product is available to any customer as a "standard" off-the-shelf product. Contact DATEL directly if you are interested in your own set of options/adaptations. Our policy for minimum order quantities may apply.

Consequently, the following product is offered for sale:

BWR-5/6-3.3/7-D48-30745

Standard product, 48VIN, 5V/6A and 3.3V/7A outputs with modified case/pin out C22A/P60A (LW016FA compatible), negative On/Off logic, modified Trim function for 3.3Vout (no trim for 5 Vout) and trimmed pin length to 0.110 inches (2.8 mm).



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