## DATA SHEET



BLF278
VHF push-pull power MOS transistor

Product Specification

## VHF push-pull power MOS transistor

## FEATURES

- High power gain
- Easy power control
- Good thermal stability
- Gold metallization ensures excellent reliability.


## APPLICATIONS

- Broadcast transmitters in the VHF frequency range.


## DESCRIPTION

Dual push-pull silicon N -channel enhancement mode vertical D-MOS transistor encapsulated in a 4-lead, SOT262A1 balanced flange package with two ceramic caps. The mounting flange provides the common source connection for the transistors.

## CAUTION

This product is supplied in anti-static packing to prevent damage caused by electrostatic discharge during transport and handling. For further information, refer to Philips specs.: SNW-EQ-608, SNW-FQ-302A, and SNW-FQ-302B.

## PINNING - SOT262A1

| PIN | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | drain 1 |
| 2 | drain 2 |
| 3 | gate 1 |
| 4 | gate 2 |
| 5 | source |

Fig. 1 Simplified outline and symbol.

## QUICK REFERENCE DATA

RF performance at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in a push-pull common source test circuit.

| MODE OF OPERATION | $\mathbf{f}$ <br> $(\mathbf{M H z})$ | $\mathbf{V}_{\mathbf{D S}}$ <br> $\mathbf{( V )}$ | $\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{L}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{W})$ | $\mathbf{G}_{\mathbf{p}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{d B})$ | $\eta_{\mathbf{D}}$ <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CW, class-B | 108 | 50 | 300 | $>20$ | $>60$ |
| CW, class-C | 108 | 50 | 300 | typ. 18 | typ. 80 |
| CW, class-AB | 225 | 50 | 250 | $>14$ <br> typ. 16 | $>50$ <br> typ. 55 |


| WARNING |
| :--- |
| Product and environmental safety - toxic materials |
| This product contains beryllium oxide. The product is entirely safe provided that the BeO discs are not damaged. <br> All persons who handle, use or dispose of this product should be aware of its nature and of the necessary safety <br> precautions. After use, dispose of as chemical or special waste according to the regulations applying at the location of <br> the user. It must never be thrown out with the general or domestic waste. |

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## LIMITING VALUES

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 60134).

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Per transistor section |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}$ | drain-source voltage |  | - | 125 | V |  |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}$ | gate-source voltage |  | - | $\pm 20$ | V |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | drain current (DC) |  | - | 18 | A |  |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\text {tot }}$ | total power dissipation | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {mb }} \leq 25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;$ total device; both <br> sections equally loaded | - | 500 | W |  |
| $\mathrm{~T}_{\text {stg }}$ | storage temperature |  | -65 | 150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}$ | junction temperature |  | - | 200 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | VALUE | UNIT |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $R_{\mathrm{th}} j-m b$ | thermal resistance from junction <br> to mounting base | total device; both sections <br> equally loaded. | max. 0.35 | $\mathrm{~K} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{th} \text { mb-h }}$ | thermal resistance from <br> mounting base to heatsink | total device; both sections <br> equally loaded. | max. 0.15 | $\mathrm{~K} / \mathrm{W}$ |



Total device; both sections equally loaded.
(1) Current is this area may be limited by $R_{D S o n}$.
(2) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{mb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Fig. 2 DC SOAR.


Total device; both sections equally loaded.
(1) Continuous operation.
(2) Short-time operation during mismatch.

Fig. 3 Power derating curves.

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## CHARACTERISTICS

$\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per transistor section |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {(BR) }{ }^{\text {DSS }}}$ | drain-source breakdown voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=100 \mathrm{~mA}$ | 125 | - | - | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {DSS }}$ | drain-source leakage current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 ; \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$ | - | - | 2.5 | mA |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {GSS }}$ | gate-source leakage current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}= \pm 20 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=0$ | - | - | 1 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {GSth }}$ | gate-source threshold voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=10 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=50 \mathrm{~mA}$ | 2 | - | 4.5 | V |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}$ | gate-source voltage difference of both sections | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=10 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=50 \mathrm{~mA}$ | - | - | 100 | mV |
| $\mathrm{g}_{\text {fs }}$ | forward transconductance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=10 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=5 \mathrm{~A}$ | 4.5 | 6.2 | - | S |
| $\mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{fs} 1} / \mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{fs} 2}$ | forward transconductance ratio of both sections | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=10 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=5 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9 | - | 1.1 |  |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\text {DSon }}$ | drain-source on-state resistance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=10 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=5 \mathrm{~A}$ | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | $\Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {DSX }}$ | drain cut-off current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=10 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=10 \mathrm{~V}$ | - | 25 | - | A |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\text {is }}$ | input capacitance | $V_{G S}=0 ; V_{\text {DS }}=50 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ | - | 480 | - | pF |
| $\mathrm{C}_{0}$ | output capacitance | $V_{G S}=0 ; V_{D S}=50 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ | - | 190 | - | pF |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{rs}}$ | feedback capacitance | $V_{G S}=0 ; V_{D S}=50 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ | - | 14 | - | pF |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\text {d-f }}$ | drain-flange capacitance |  | - | 5.4 | - | pF |

$\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}$ group indicator

| GROUP | LIMITS <br> (V) |  | GROUP | LIMITS <br> (V) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MIN. | MAX. |  | MIN. | MAX. |
| A | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| B | 2.1 | 2.2 | P | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| C | 2.2 | 2.3 | Q | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| D | 2.3 | 2.4 | R | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| E | 2.4 | 2.5 | S | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| F | 2.5 | 2.6 | T | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| G | 2.6 | 2.7 | U | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| H | 2.7 | 2.8 | V | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| $J$ | 2.8 | 2.9 | W | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| K | 2.9 | 3.0 | X | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| L | 3.0 | 3.1 | Y | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| M | 3.1 | 3.2 | Z | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| N | 3.2 | 3.3 |  |  |  |


$V_{D S}=10 \mathrm{~V}$.

Fig. 4 Temperature coefficient of gate-source voltage as a function of drain current; typical values per section.

$V_{G S}=10 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=5 \mathrm{~A}$.

Fig. 6 Drain-source on-state resistance as a function of junction temperature; typical values per section.

$V_{D S}=10 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
Fig. 5 Drain current as a function of gate-source voltage; typical values per section.

$V_{G S}=0 ; f=1 \mathrm{MHz}$.

Fig. 7 Input and output capacitance as functions of drain-source voltage; typical values per section.

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$V_{G S}=0 ; f=1 \mathrm{MHz}$.

Fig. 8 Feedback capacitance as a function of drain-source voltage; typical values per section.

## APPLICATION INFORMATION

## Class-B operation

RF performance in CW operation in a common source push-pull test circuit. $T_{h}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; $\mathrm{R}_{\text {th }} \mathrm{mb}-\mathrm{h}=0.15 \mathrm{~K} / \mathrm{W}$ unless otherwise specified. $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=4 \Omega$ per section; optimum load impedance per section $=3.2+\mathrm{j} 4.3 \Omega\left(\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}\right)$.

| MODE OF OPERATION | $\mathbf{f}$ <br> $(\mathbf{M H z})$ | $\mathbf{V}_{\mathbf{D S}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{V})$ | $\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{D Q}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{A})$ | $\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{L}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{W})$ | $\mathbf{G}_{\mathbf{p}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{d B})$ | $\eta_{\mathbf{D}}$ <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CW, class-B | 108 | 50 | $2 \times 0.1$ | 300 | $>20$ |  |
| typ. 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Ruggedness in class-B operation

The BLF278 is capable of withstanding a load mismatch corresponding to VSWR = 7:1 through all phases under the following conditions: $V_{D S}=50 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{f}=108 \mathrm{MHz}$ at rated load power.


Class-B operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~A} ; \mathrm{f}=108 \mathrm{MHz}$;
$\mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{L}}=3.2+\mathrm{j} 4.3 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=4 \Omega$ (per section).
(1) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
(2) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Fig. 9 Power gain as a function of load power; typical values.


Class-B operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~A} ; \mathrm{f}=108 \mathrm{MHz}$; $Z_{L}=3.2+j 4.3 \Omega$ (per section); $R_{G S}=4 \Omega$ (per section).
(1) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
(2) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Fig. 10 Efficiency as a function of load power; typical values.


Class-B operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~A} ; \mathrm{f}=108 \mathrm{MHz}$; $\mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{L}}=3.2+\mathrm{j} 4.3 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=4 \Omega$ (per section).
(1) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
(2) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Fig. 11 Load power as a function of input power; typical values.
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Fig． 12 Class－B test circuit at $\mathrm{f}=108 \mathrm{MHz}$ ．

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List of components (see Figs 12 and 13).

| COMPONENT | DESCRIPTION | VALUE | DIMENSIONS | CATALOGUE NO. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C1, C2, C33, C34 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $22 \mathrm{pF}, 500 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |
| C3, C4 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $100 \mathrm{pF}+68 \mathrm{pF}$ in parallel, 500 V |  |  |
| C5, C6, C28 | film dielectric trimmer | 5 to 60 pF |  | 222280908003 |
| C7 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \times 100 \mathrm{pF}+ \\ & 1 \times 120 \mathrm{pF} \text { in } \\ & \text { parallel, } 500 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { C8, C11, C12, } \\ & \text { C15, C16, C19, } \\ & \text { C36 } \end{aligned}$ | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | $100 \mathrm{nF}, 500 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 222285247104 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { C9, C10, C13, } \\ \text { C14, C20, C25 } \end{array}$ | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $1 \mathrm{nF}, 500 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { C17, C18, C22, } \\ & \text { C23 } \end{aligned}$ | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | 470 pF, 500 V |  |  |
| C21, C24, C35 | electrolytic capacitor | $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 63 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |
| C26 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \times 15 \mathrm{pF}+ \\ & 1 \times 18 \mathrm{pF} \text { in } \\ & \text { parallel, } 500 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| C27 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \times 15 \mathrm{pF} \text { in } \\ & \text { parallel, } 500 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| C29 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 2 \times 18 \mathrm{pF}+ \\ 1 \times 15 \mathrm{pF} \text { in } \\ \text { parallel, } 500 \mathrm{~V} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
| C30 | film dielectric trimmer | 2 to 18 pF |  | 222280909006 |
| C31, C32 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \times 43 \mathrm{pF} \text { in } \\ & \text { parallel, } 500 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| L1, L2 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 57.5 mm width 6 mm |  |
| L3, L4 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 29.5 mm width 6 mm |  |
| L5, L6 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 14 mm width 6 mm |  |
| L7, L8 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 6 mm width 6 mm |  |
| L9, L10 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 17.5 mm width 6 mm |  |
| L11, L16 | $2 \times$ grade 3B Ferroxcube wideband HF chokes in parallel |  |  | 431202036642 |
| L12, L15 | 4 turns enamelled 2 mm copper wire | 85 nH | length 13.5 mm int. dia. 10 mm leads $2 \times 7 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| L13, L14 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 19.5 mm width 6 mm |  |

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| COMPONENT | DESCRIPTION | VALUE | DIMENSIONS | CATALOGUE NO. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| L17, L18 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 24.5 mm <br> width 6 mm |  |
| L19, L20 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 66 mm <br> width 6 mm |  |
| L21, L23 | stripline; note 2 | $50 \Omega$ | length 160 mm <br> width 4.8 mm |  |
| L22 | semi-rigid cable; note 3 | $50 \Omega$ | ext. dia. 3.6 mm <br> outer conductor <br> length 160 mm |  |
| R1 | metal film resistor | $10 \Omega, 0.4 \mathrm{~W}$ |  |  |
| R2, R7 | 10 turn potentiometer | $50 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ |  |  |
| R3, R6 | metal film resistor | $3 \times 12.1 \Omega \mathrm{in}$ <br> parallel, 0.4 W |  |  |
| R4, R5 | metal film resistor | $10 \Omega ; 0.4 \mathrm{~W}$ |  |  |
| R8, R9 | metal film resistor | $10 \Omega \pm 5 \%, 1 \mathrm{~W}$ |  |  |
| R10 | metal film resistor | $4 \times 10 \Omega$ in <br> parallel, 1 W |  |  |
| R11 | metal film resistor | $5.11 \mathrm{k} \Omega, 1 \mathrm{~W}$ |  |  |
| IC1 | voltage regulator $78 \mathrm{LO5}$ | 1:1 Balun; 7 turns type $4 \mathrm{C} 650 ~$ <br> coaxial cable wound around toroid |  | $14 \times 9 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| T1 | 432202090770 |  |  |  |

## Notes

1. American Technical Ceramics capacitor, type 100B or capacitor of same quality.
2. L1 to L10, L13, L14, L17 to L21 and L23 are striplines on a double copper-clad printed-circuit board, with fibre-glass PTFE dielectric ( $\varepsilon_{r}=2.2$ ), thickness $1 / 16$ inch; thickness of copper sheet $2 \times 35 \mu \mathrm{~m}$.
3. L22 is soldered on to stripline L21.

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## Dimensions in mm.

The circuit and components are situated on one side of the PTFE fibre-glass board, the other side being fully metallized to serve as an earth Earth connections are made by means of copper straps for a direct contact between upper and lower sheets.

Fig. 13 Printed-circuit board and component layout for 108 MHz class-B test circuit.


Class-B operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~A}$;
$\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=4 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{L}}=300 \mathrm{~W}$.
Fig. 14 Input impedance as a function of frequency (series components); typical values per section.


Fig. 16 Definition of MOS impedance.


Class-B operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~A}$;
$\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=4 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{L}}=300 \mathrm{~W}$.
Fig. 15 Load impedance as a function of frequency (series components); typical values per section.


Class-B operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~A}$;
$\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=4 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{L}}=300 \mathrm{~W}$.
Fig. 17 Power gain as a function of frequency; typical values per section.

## VHF push-pull power MOS transistor

## Class-AB operation

RF performance in CW operation in a common source push-pull test circuit. $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; $\mathrm{R}_{\text {th }}$ mb-h $=0.15 \mathrm{~K} / \mathrm{W}$ unless otherwise specified. $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=2.8 \Omega$ per section; optimum load impedance per section $=0.74+\mathrm{j} 2 \Omega$; $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}\right)$.

| MODE OF OPERATION | $\mathbf{f}$ <br> $(\mathbf{M H z})$ | $\mathbf{V}_{\mathbf{D S}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{V})$ | $\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{D Q}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{A})$ | $\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{L}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{W})$ | $\mathbf{G}_{\mathbf{p}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{d B})$ | $\eta_{\mathbf{D}}$ <br> $(\%)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CW, class-AB | 225 | 50 | $2 \times 0.5$ | 250 | $>14$ | $>50$ |
| typ. 16 | typ. 55 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Ruggedness in class-AB operation

The BLF278 is capable of withstanding a load mismatch corresponding to VSWR = 7:1 through all phases under the following conditions: $V_{D S}=50 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{f}=225 \mathrm{MHz}$ at rated output power.


Class-AB operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.5 \mathrm{~A} ; \mathrm{f}=225 \mathrm{MHz}$; $\mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{L}}=0.74+\mathrm{j} 2 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=2.8 \Omega$ (per section).
(1) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
(2) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Fig. 18 Power gain as a function of load power; typical values.


Class-AB operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.5 \mathrm{~A} ; \mathrm{f}=225 \mathrm{MHz}$; $\mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{L}}=0.74+\mathrm{j} 2 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=2.8 \Omega$ (per section).
(1) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
(2) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Fig. 20 Load power as a function of input power; typical values.


Class-AB operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.5 \mathrm{~A} ; \mathrm{f}=225 \mathrm{MHz}$; $\mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{L}}=0.74+\mathrm{j} 2 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=2.8 \Omega$ (per section).
(1) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
(2) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Fig. 19 Efficiency as a function of load power; typical values.


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List of components (see Figs 21 and 22).

| COMPONENT | DESCRIPTION | VALUE | DIMENSIONS | CATALOGUE NO. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C1, C2 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $27 \mathrm{pF}, 500 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |
| C3, C4, C31, C32 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 3 \times 18 \mathrm{pF} \\ \text { in parallel, } 500 \mathrm{~V} \end{array}$ |  |  |
| C5 | film dielectric trimmer | 4 to 40 pF |  | 222280908002 |
| C6, C30 | film dielectric trimmer | 2 to 18 pF |  | 222280909006 |
| C7 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $100 \mathrm{pF}, 500 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |
| C8, C9, C15, C18 | MKT film capacitor | $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 63 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 222237111105 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { C10, C13, C14, } \\ & \text { C19, C36 } \end{aligned}$ | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | $100 \mathrm{nF}, 50 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 222285247104 |
| C11, C12 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $2 \times 1 \mathrm{nF}$ in parallel, 500 V |  |  |
| C16, C17 | electrolytic capacitor | $220 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 63 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |
| C20 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $\begin{array}{\|l} 3 \times 33 \mathrm{pF} \text { in } \\ \text { parallel, } 500 \mathrm{~V} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
| C21 | film dielectric trimmer | 2 to 9 pF |  | 222280909005 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { C22, C27, C37, } \\ & \text { C38 } \end{aligned}$ | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $1 \mathrm{nF}, 500 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |
| C23, C26, C35 | electrolytic capacitor | $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 63 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |
| C24, C25 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $2 \times 470 \mathrm{pF}$ in parallel, 500 V |  |  |
| C28 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 2 \times 10 \mathrm{pF}+ \\ 1 \times 18 \mathrm{pF} \text { in } \\ \text { parallel, } 500 \mathrm{~V} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
| C29 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $2 \times 5.6 \mathrm{pF}$ in parallel, 500 V |  |  |
| C33, C34 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor; note 1 | $5.6 \mathrm{pF}, 500 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |
| L1, L3, L22, L24 | stripline; note 2 | $50 \Omega$ | length 80 mm width 4.8 mm |  |
| L2, L23 | semi-rigid cable; note 3 | $50 \Omega$ | ext. dia. 3.6 mm outer conductor length 80 mm |  |
| L4, L5 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 24 mm width 6 mm |  |
| L6, L7 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 14.5 mm width 6 mm |  |
| L8, L9 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 4.4 mm width 6 mm |  |
| L10, L11 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 3.2 mm width 6 mm |  |
| L12, L13 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 15 mm width 6 mm |  |

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| COMPONENT | DESCRIPTION | VALUE | DIMENSIONS | CATALOGUE NO. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| L14, L17 | $2 \times$ grade 3B Ferroxcube <br> wideband HF chokes in parallel |  | 431202036642 |  |
| L15, L16 | $13 / 4$ turns enamelled 2 mm copper <br> wire | 40 nH | int. dia. 10 mm <br> leads $2 \times 7 \mathrm{~mm}$ <br> space 1 mm |  |
| L18, L19 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 13 mm <br> width 6 mm |  |
| L20, L21 | stripline; note 2 | $43 \Omega$ | length 29.5 mm <br> width 6 mm |  |
| R1 | metal film resistor | $10 \Omega, 0.4 \mathrm{~W}$ |  |  |
| R2, R7 | 10 turns potentiometer | $50 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ |  |  |
| R3, R6 | metal film resistor | $1 \mathrm{k} \Omega, 0.4 \mathrm{~W}$ |  |  |
| R4, R5 | metal film resistor | $2 \times 5.62 \Omega, \mathrm{in}$ <br> parallel, 0.4 W |  |  |
| R8, R9 | metal film resistor | $10 \Omega \pm 5 \%, 1 \mathrm{~W}$ |  |  |
| R10 | metal film resistor | $4 \times 42.2 \Omega \mathrm{in}$ <br> parallel, 1 W |  |  |
| R11 | metal film resistor | $5.11 \mathrm{k} \Omega, 1 \mathrm{~W}$ |  |  |
| IC1 | voltage regulator 78 L 05 |  |  |  |

Notes

1. American Technical Ceramics capacitor, type 100B or other capacitor of the same quality.
2. L1, L3 to L13, L18 to L22 and L24 are microstriplines on a double copper-clad printed-circuit board, with fibre-glass reinforced PTFE dielectric ( $\varepsilon_{r}=2.2$ ), thickness $1 / 16$ inch; thickness of copper sheet $2 \times 35 \mu \mathrm{~m}$.
3. L2 and L23 are soldered on to striplines L1 and L24 respectively.

## VHF push-pull power MOS transistor



Dimensions in mm.

The circuit and components are situated on one side of the PTFE fibre-glass board, the other side being fully metallized to serve as an earth Earth connections are made by means of copper straps for a direct contact between upper and lower sheets.

Fig. 22 Printed-circuit board and component layout for 225 MHz class-AB test circuit.


Class-AB operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.5 \mathrm{~A}$;
$\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=2.8 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{L}}=250 \mathrm{~W}$.
Fig. 23 Input impedance as a function of frequency (series components); typical values per section.


Fig. 25 Definition of MOS impedance.


Class-AB operation; $V_{D S}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.5 \mathrm{~A}$;
$\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=2.8 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{L}}=250 \mathrm{~W}$.
Fig. 24 Load impedance as a function of frequency (series components); typical values per section.


Class-AB operation; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=2 \times 0.5 \mathrm{~A}$;
$\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GS}}=2.8 \Omega$ (per section); $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{L}}=250 \mathrm{~W}$.
Fig. 26 Power gain as a function of frequency; typical values per section.

## VHF push-pull power MOS transistor

BLF278

BLF278 scattering parameters
$V_{D S}=50 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$; note 1

| $\mathbf{f} \mathbf{( M H z )}$ | $\mathbf{s}_{\mathbf{1 1}}$ |  | $\mathbf{s}_{\mathbf{2 1}}$ |  | $\mathbf{s}_{\mathbf{1 2}}$ |  | $\mathbf{s}_{\mathbf{2 2}}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\left\|\mathbf{s}_{\mathbf{1 1}}\right\|$ | $\angle \Phi$ | $\left\|\mathbf{s}_{\mathbf{2 1}}\right\|$ | $\angle \Phi$ | $\left\|\mathbf{s}_{\mathbf{1 2}}\right\|$ | $\angle \Phi$ | $\left\|\mathbf{s}_{\mathbf{2 2}}\right\|$ | $\angle \Phi$ |
| 5 | 0.87 | -142.1 | 60.05 | 104.3 | 0.00 | -19.4 | 0.83 | 160.9 |
| 10 | 0.88 | -159.8 | 32.09 | 91.4 | 0.00 | 0.68 | 167.5 | 165.8 |
| 20 | 0.88 | -169.0 | 15.70 | 77.3 | 0.01 | 13.4 | 0.62 | 177.6 |
| 30 | 0.88 | -171.2 | 9.98 | 68.4 | 0.01 | 3.4 | 0.64 | -175.8 |
| 40 | 0.89 | -172.2 | 6.99 | 61.0 | 0.01 | -4.4 | 0.66 | -171.2 |
| 50 | 0.91 | -172.9 | 5.24 | 55.0 | 0.01 | -10.3 | 0.70 | -168.1 |
| 60 | 0.92 | -173.5 | 4.08 | 49.6 | 0.01 | -15.0 | 0.74 | -166.8 |
| 70 | 0.93 | -174.1 | 3.26 | 44.9 | 0.01 | -18.3 | 0.78 | -166.5 |
| 80 | 0.94 | -174.7 | 2.66 | 41.0 | 0.01 | -19.8 | 0.80 | -166.5 |
| 90 | 0.95 | -175.2 | 2.22 | 37.5 | 0.00 | -19.7 | 0.83 | -166.7 |
| 100 | 0.95 | -175.7 | 1.88 | 34.0 | 0.00 | -18.0 | 0.85 | -167.4 |
| 125 | 0.97 | -176.9 | 1.27 | 26.8 | 0.00 | -1.9 | 0.88 | -169.4 |
| 150 | 0.97 | -177.9 | 0.91 | 22.7 | 0.00 | 35.3 | 0.91 | -170.0 |
| 175 | 0.98 | -178.7 | 0.69 | 19.5 | 0.00 | 65.3 | 0.94 | -170.8 |
| 200 | 0.98 | -179.5 | 0.54 | 16.0 | 0.00 | 78.0 | 0.95 | -172.4 |
| 250 | 0.99 | 179.2 | 0.35 | 12.1 | 0.01 | 86.7 | 0.96 | -174.0 |
| 300 | 0.99 | 178.1 | 0.25 | 9.1 | 0.01 | 87.8 | 0.98 | -175.5 |
| 350 | 0.99 | 177.1 | 0.19 | 8.2 | 0.01 | 90.3 | 0.98 | -176.5 |
| 400 | 0.99 | 176.1 | 0.14 | 7.2 | 0.01 | 91.4 | 0.99 | -177.6 |
| 450 | 0.99 | 175.1 | 0.11 | 8.1 | 0.02 | 92.2 | 0.99 | -178.3 |
| 500 | 0.99 | 174.2 | 0.09 | 9.7 | 0.02 | 91.5 | 0.99 | -179.2 |
| 600 | 0.99 | 172.4 | 0.07 | 14.8 | 0.02 | 91.4 | 0.99 | 179.5 |
| 700 | 0.99 | 170.7 | 0.05 | 24.0 | 0.03 | 91.6 | 0.99 | 178.3 |
| 800 | 0.99 | 168.9 | 0.04 | 35.6 | 0.03 | 92.5 | 1.00 | 177.1 |
| 900 | 0.99 | 167.1 | 0.04 | 46.0 | 0.04 | 93.1 | 1.00 | 176.0 |
| 1000 | 0.99 | 165.2 | 0.04 | 60.3 | 0.04 | 94.1 | 1.00 | 175.0 |

## Note

1. For more extensive s-parameters see internet:
http://www.semiconductors.philips.com/markets/communications/wirelesscommunications/broadcast.

## VHF push-pull power MOS transistor

## PACKAGE OUTLINE

Flanged double-ended ceramic package; 2 mounting holes; 4 leads
SOT262A1


DIMENSIONS (millimetre dimensions are derived from the original inch dimensions)

| UNIT | A | b | c | D | $\mathrm{D}_{1}$ | e | E | $\mathrm{E}_{1}$ | F | H | $\mathrm{H}_{1}$ | p | Q | 9 | $\mathrm{U}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{U}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{w}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{w}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{w}_{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mm | $\begin{aligned} & 5.77 \\ & 5.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.85 \\ & 5.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.16 \\ & 0.10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.17 \\ & 21.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.98 \\ & 21.71 \end{aligned}$ | 11.05 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.27 \\ & 10.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.29 \\ & 10.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.78 \\ & 1.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.08 \\ & 19.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.02 \\ & 16.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.28 \\ & 3.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.85 \\ & 2.59 \end{aligned}$ | 27.94 | $\begin{aligned} & 34.17 \\ & 33.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.91 \\ & 9.65 \end{aligned}$ | 0.25 | 0.51 | 0.25 |
| inches | $\begin{aligned} & 0.227 \\ & 0.197 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.230 \\ & 0.220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.006 \\ & 0.004 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.873 \\ & 0.845 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.865 \\ & 0.855 \end{aligned}$ | 0.435 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.404 \\ & 0.396 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.405 \\ & 0.396 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.070 \\ & 0.060 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.830 \\ & 0.770 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.670 \\ & 0.650 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.129 \\ & 0.119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.112 \\ & 0.102 \end{aligned}$ | 1.100 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.345 \\ & 1.335 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.390 \\ & 0.380 \end{aligned}$ | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.010 |


| OUTLINE <br> VERSION | REFERENCES |  |  | EUROPEAN PROJECTION | ISSUE DATE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IEC | JEDEC | EIAJ |  |  |
| SOT262A1 |  |  |  | $\square \oplus$ | 99-03-29 |

## DATA SHEET STATUS

| LEVEL | DATA SHEET STATUS ${ }^{11)}$ | PRODUCT STATUS ${ }^{(2)(3)}$ | DEFINITION |
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