Monolithic Digital IC



LB1855NM

3-Phase Brushless Motor Driver

Overview

The LB1855NM is a 3-phase brushless motor driver IC that is optimal for VCR drum motor drive.

Features

- Current linear drive
- No output electrolytic capacitors required.



Specifications Absolute Maximum Ratings at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

Parameter Symbol Conditions Ratings Unit Maximum supply voltage V_{CC} max 20 V 1.2 А Maximum output current I_O max On the specified printed circuit board (a $20 \times 30 \times 1.5$ mm³ W Allowable power dissipation Pd max 1.2 glass epoxy board) Operating temperature Topr -20 to +75 °C -55 to +150 Storage temperature Tstg °C

Allowable Operating Ranges at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Supply current	V _{CC}		7 to 18	V
Hall input amplitude	V _{HALL}	Between the Hall inputs	70 to 300	mVp-p

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- Current limiter circuit built in
- AGC circuit built in
- Thermal shutdown circuit built in

Package Dimensions

unit: mm

3097-MFP16FS



Electrical Characteristics at Ta = 25°C, V_{CC} = 12 V

Deremeter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings			Linit			
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit			
Supply current	Icc	V _C = GND			8	mA			
Reference voltage	V _{REF}	I _R = 8 mA	6.0	6.3	6.6	V			
[Saturation voltage]									
Upper side	V _{sat} 1	I _O = 1 A		1.5	1.9	V			
Lower side	V _{sat} 2	I _O = 1 A		0.8	1.2	V			
[Leakage current]									
Upper side	I _{OL} 1	V _{CC} = 18 V			50	μA			
Lower side	I _{OL} 2	V _{CC} = 18 V			50	μA			
[Hall Amplifier]	[Hall Amplifier]								
Input offset voltage	V _{HO}	*	-10		+10	mV			
Common-mode input voltage range	V _{HCM}		2.2		V _{CC} - 0.7	V			
[Control Amplifier]									
Control reference voltage	V _{REF} 1	(the V _{CREF} pin voltage) \times 23/16	2.1	2.3	2.5	V			
Control Gm	VG	$Rf = 1\Omega$		1		A/V			
Input current	I _{IN}				10	μA			
[Thermal Shutdown Circuit]									
Operating temperature	T _{TSD}	*		180		°C			
Hysteresis	ΔT_{TSD}	*		15		°C			

Note: Items marked with an asterisk (*) are design target values and are not tested.

Pin Assignment



Block Diagram



However, note that certain motors may require output capacitors to prevent oscillation.

Sample Application Circuit

Hall input voltage range: 2.2 to (V_{CC} – 0.7) V DC 70 mV p-p to 300 mV p-p AC



Truth Table

ltom	Source , sink	Input			
nem	Source → Sirik	U	V	W	
1	V phase \rightarrow W phase	Н	Н	L	
2	U phase \rightarrow W phase	Н	L	L	
3	W phase \rightarrow V phase	L	L	н	
4	V phase \rightarrow U phase	L	Н	L	
5	U phase \rightarrow V phase	Н	L	н	
6	W phase \rightarrow U phase	L	Н	н	

Input: "H" indicates that the input phase 1 is at least 0.2 V higher than phase 2. "L" indicates that the input phase 1 is at least 0.2 V lower than phase 2.

Pin Functions

Pin No.	Pin	Pin voltage (V)	Pin description	Equivalent circuit
1	FC		 Frequency characteristics correction Oscillation in the current control closed loop can be prevented by inserting a capacitor between this pin and VREF. 	V _{REF} 2 kΩ 1 kΩ 1 kΩ 1 kΩ 1 kΩ 1 kΩ
2	V _{CC}	7 to 18	Power supply pin	
3 4 5	W _{OUT} V _{OUT} U _{OUT}		Outputs pin	Vcc
6	R _f		 Ground for the output transistor The output current can be detected as a voltage by inserting the resistor Rf between this pin and ground to provide fixed current drive. The current limiter also operates by detecting this voltage. 	$\begin{array}{c c} & 3 & 9 \\ & 3 & 9 \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & &$

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Pin No.	Pin	Pin voltage (V)	Pin description	Equivalent circuit
7	AGC		 AGC pin The Hall amplifier gain can be controlled according to the amplitude of the Hall input by inserting a capacitor between this pin and ground. 	V _{CC} + V _{REF} V _{CC} + V _{REF} 1 k0 ≨1 k0 ≨1 k0 ≨ 7 m m m
8	V _{REF}		Internal reference voltage. About 6.3 V.	Vcc 30 Ω \$ 25 kΩ \$ 6 kΩ \$ 77
9 10 11 12 13 14	U _{IN} 1 U _{IN} 2 V _{IN} 1 V _{IN} 2 W _{IN} 2 W _{IN} 2	2.2 to V _{CC} – 0.7	• Hall element inputs pin	V_{CC}
15 16	V _{CREF} V _C	0 to 5	 Speed control pin This IC adopts a current control type in which the output current is controlled by the pin 16 voltage. The control start voltage changes about 1.3 to 1.4 V if pin 15 is connected to ground. 	$V_{\text{REF}} \xrightarrow{2 \text{ k}\Omega \$} 2 \text{ k}\Omega \$ 2 \text{ k}\Omega \$ 2 \text{ k}\Omega \$ 40 \text{ k}\Omega $ $V_{\text{CC}} \xrightarrow{10 \text{ k}\Omega \$} 10 \text{ k}\Omega \$ 7 \text{ k}\Omega $ $16 \text{ k}\Omega \$ 7 \text{ k}\Omega $ $16 \text{ k}\Omega \$ 7 \text{ k}\Omega $

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