

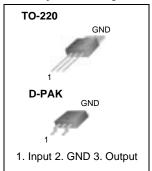
# MC78XXE/LM78XXE/MC78XXAE 3-Terminal 1A Positive Voltage Regulator

#### **Features**

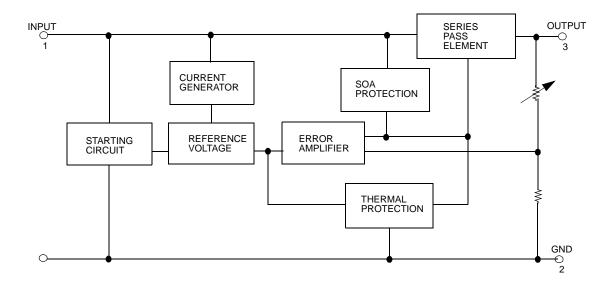
- Output Current up to 1A
- Output Voltages of 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 15, 18, 24V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- · Short Circuit Protection
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area Protection

## **Description**

The MC78XXE/LM78XXE/MC78XXAE series of three terminal positive regulators are available in the TO-220/D-PAK package and with several fixed output voltages, making them useful in a wide range of applications. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut down and safe operating area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.



## **Internal Block Digram**



Rev. 1.0.0

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (for V <sub>O</sub> = 5V to 18V) (for V <sub>O</sub> = 24V)	VI VI	35 40	V V
Thermal Resistance Junction-Cases (TO-220)	RθJC	5	°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction-Air (TO-220)	R <sub>θ</sub> JA	65	°C/W
Operating Temperature Range	TOPR	0 ~ +125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	TSTG	-65 ~ +150	°C

## **Electrical Characteristics (MC7805E/LM7805E)**

(Refer to test circuit  $,0^{\circ}C < T_{J} < 125^{\circ}C, I_{O} = 500 \text{mA}, V_{I} = 10 \text{V}, C_{I} = 0.33 \mu\text{F}, C_{O} = 0.1 \mu\text{F}, unless otherwise specified})$ 

Devementer	Council of			MC78	05E/LM	7805E	Unit
Parameter	Symbol		onditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ = +25°C		4.8	5.0	5.2	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0mA $\leq$ lo $\leq$ 1.0A, P <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 15W V <sub>I</sub> = 7V to 20V		4.75	5.0	5.25	V
Line Regulation (Note1)	Doglino	TJ = +25°C	Vo = 7V to 25V	-	4.0	100	mV
Line Regulation (Note1)	Regline	1J = +25 C	V <sub>I</sub> = 8V to 12V	-	1.6	50	IIIV
		TJ = +25°C	Io = 5.0mA to1.5A	-	9	100	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload		ad TJ = +25°C	I <sub>O</sub> =250mA to 750mA	-	4	50
Quiescent Current	IQ	TJ = +25°C	TJ = +25°C		5.0	8.0	mA
Quiagont Current Change	A.I.o.	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1.	0A	-	0.03	0.5	mΛ
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	V <sub>I</sub> = 7V to 25V	1	-	0.3	1.3	mA
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA		-	-0.8	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 10	0kHz, TA = +25°C	-	42	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz V <sub>O</sub> = 8V to 18	f = 120Hz V <sub>O</sub> = 8V to 18V		73	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V <sub>Drop</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> = 1A, T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C		-	2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	rO	f = 1kHz		-	15	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI = 35V, TA =	:+25°C	-	230	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ = +25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>0</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (MC7806E) (Continued)

(Refer to test circuit  $,0^{\circ}C < T_{J} < 125^{\circ}C, \ I_{O} = 500 \text{mA}, \ V_{I} = 11 \text{V}, \ C_{I} = 0.33 \mu\text{F}, \ C_{O} = 0.1 \mu\text{F}, \ unless otherwise specified})$ 

Donomotor	Council of			N	1C7806	E	Unit
Parameter	Symbol		onditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ = +25°C		5.75	6.0	6.25	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0mA ≤ IO ≤ VI = 8.0V to 21	1.0A, Po ≤ 15W V	5.7	6.0	6.3	V
Line Regulation (Note1)	Regline	TJ =+25°C	VI = 8V to 25V	-	5	120	mV
Line Regulation (Note I)	Regille	1J =+25 C	V <sub>I</sub> = 9V to 13V	-	1.5	60	IIIV
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	TJ =+25°C	IO =5mA to 1.5A	-	9	120	mV
Load Regulation (Note 1)	Regioau	1J =+25 C	IO =250mA to750A	-	3	60	IIIV
Quiescent Current	IQ	TJ =+25°C		-	5.0	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	Alo	$\Delta I_Q$ I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1A	·	-	-	0.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔIQ	V <sub>I</sub> = 8V to 25V		-	-	1.3	IIIA
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV0/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-0.8	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100k	Hz, TA = +25°C	-	45	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz V <sub>I</sub> = 9V to 19V			75	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ = +25°C		-	2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	rO	f = 1kHz		-	19	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI = 35V, TA= -	+25°C	-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ =+25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (MC7808E) (Continued)

(Refer to test circuit ,0°C < T<sub>J</sub> < 125°C, I<sub>O</sub> = 500mA, V<sub>I</sub> =14V, C<sub>I</sub>= 0.33 $\mu$ F, C<sub>O</sub>= 0.1 $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Doromotor	Cumbal	C	onditions	M	C7808	Ε	Unit
Parameter	Symbol		onditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ =+25°C		7.7	8.0	8.3	
Output Voltage	Vo	$5.0 \text{mA} \le I_{\text{O}} \le 1$ V <sub>I</sub> = 10.5V to 23		7.6	8.0	8.4	V
Line Regulation (Note1)	Doglino	T1-125°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 10.5V to 25V	-	5.0	160	mV
Line Regulation (Note1)	Regline	TJ =+25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 11.5V to 17V	-	2.0	80	IIIV
Load Regulation (Note1)	Doglood	T1-125°C	IO = 5.0mA to 1.5A	-	10	160 mV	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	TJ =+25°C	I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA	-	5.0	80	IIIV
Quiescent Current	IQ	T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C		-	5.0	8.0	mA
Quiggeont Current Change	41-	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1.0	A	-	0.05	0.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	V <sub>I</sub> = 10.5A to 25	V	-	0.5	1.0	IIIA
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV0/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-0.8	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100kH	łz, TA = +25°C	-	52	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz, V <sub>I</sub> = 1	11.5V to 21.5V	56	73	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ = +2	IO = 1A, TJ = +25°C		2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	ro	f = 1kHz			17	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	V <sub>I</sub> = 35V, T <sub>A</sub> = +	-25°C	-	230	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

# Electrical Characteristics (MC7809E) (Continued)

(Refer to test circuit ,0°C < T<sub>J</sub> < 125°C, I<sub>O</sub> = 500mA, V<sub>I</sub> =15V, C<sub>I</sub>= 0.33 $\mu$ F, C<sub>O</sub>= 0.1 $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Cumbal	6.	onditions	N	IC7809	E	Unit
Parameter	Symbol		onations	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		8.65	9	9.35	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0mA ≤ IO ≤ 1.0 VI = 11.5V to 24V	, -	8.6	9	9.4	V
Line Regulation (Note1)	Regline	T.J = +25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 11.5V to 25V	-	6	180	mV
Line Regulation (Note I)	Regilile	1J = +25 C	V <sub>I</sub> = 12V to 17V	-	2	90	IIIV
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C	IO = 5mA to 1.5A	-	12	180	mV
Load Regulation (Note I)	Regioau	1J = +25 C	I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA	-	4	90	IIIV
Quiescent Current	IQ	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		-	5.0	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	Mo	$I_0 = 5 \text{mA to } 1.0 \text{A}$	4	-	-	0.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	VI = 11.5V to 26	V	-	-	1.3	IIIA
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV0/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100kH	z, TA = +25°C	-	58	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz V <sub>I</sub> = 13V to 23V		56	71	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ = +25°C		-	2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	ro	f = 1kHz		-	17	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI = 35V, TA = +	25°C	-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ = +25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

# Electrical Characteristics (MC7812E) (Continued)

(Refer to test circuit ,0°C < TJ < 125°C, IO = 500mA, VI =19V, CI=  $0.33\mu F$ , CO= $0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

Doromotor	Cumbal	C	anditions.	М	C7812	E	l lmit
Parameter	Symbol	C	onditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ = +25°C		11.5	12	12.5	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 1.0 V <sub>I</sub> = 14.5V to 27\	, -	11.4	12	12.6	V
Line Regulation (Note1)	Regline	TJ = +25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 14.5V to 30V	-	10	240	mV
Line Regulation (Note I)	Regille	1J = +25 C	V <sub>I</sub> = 16V to 22V	-	3.0	120	IIIV
Load Regulation (Note1)	Doglood	T.J = +25°C	IO = 5mA to 1.5A	-	11	240	mV
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	1J = +25°C	I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA	-	5.0	120	IIIV
Quiescent Current	IQ	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		-	5.1	8.0	mA
Ouisseent Current Change	A.I.o.	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1.0A	1	-	0.1	0.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	VI = 14.5V to 30\	J	-	0.5	1.0	IIIA
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV0/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100kH	z, TA = +25°C	-	76	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz V <sub>I</sub> = 15V to 25V		55	71	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ = +25°C		-	2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	ro	f = 1kHz		-	18	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI = 35V, TA= +2	25°C	-	230	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ = +25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (MC7815E) (Continued)

(Refer to test circuit  $,0^{\circ}C < T_{J} < 125^{\circ}C,\ I_{O} = 500$ mA,  $V_{I} = 23$ V,  $C_{I} = 0.33$  $\mu$ F,  $C_{O} = 0.1$  $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Devenuetes	Councile of	6.	onditions	N	1C7815I	E	l les it
Parameter	Symbol		Conditions		Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ =+25°C		14.4	15	15.6	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 3 V <sub>I</sub> = 17.5V to 3	1.0A, P <sub>O</sub> ≤ 15W 30V	14.25	15	15.75	V
Line Regulation (Note1)	Doglino	T.J = +25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 17.5V to 30V	-	11	300	mV
Line Regulation (Note1)	Regline	1J = +25 C	V <sub>I</sub> = 20V to 26V	-	3	150	IIIV
			IO = 5mA to 1.5A	-	12	300	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload		I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA	-	4	150	mV
Quiescent Current	IQ	TJ =+25°C		-	5.2	8.0	mA
Ouisseent Current Change	A.I.o.	IO = 5mA to 1	.0A	-	-	0.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	$V_{I} = 17.5V \text{ to } 3$	30V	-	-	1.0	MA
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV0/ΔΤ	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA		-	-1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100	kHz, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-	90	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz V <sub>I</sub> = 18.5V to 2	f = 120Hz V <sub>I</sub> = 18.5V to 28.5V		70	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V <sub>Drop</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> = 1A, T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C		-	2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	rO	f = 1kHz		-	19	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI = 35V, TA =	= +25°C	-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ =+25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

# Electrical Characteristics (MC7818E) (Continued)

(Refer to test circuit  $,0^{\circ}C < T_{J} < 125^{\circ}C, I_{O} = 500$ mA,  $V_{I} = 27$ V,  $C_{I} = 0.33$  $\mu$ F,  $C_{O} = 0.1$  $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Doromotor	Cumbal	C	anditions.	M	C7818	E	Unit
Parameter	Symbol		onditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ =+25°C		17.3	18	18.7	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤1.0A V <sub>I</sub> = 21V to 33V	A, Po ≤15W	17.1	18	18.9	V
Line Regulation (Note1)	Poglino	TJ =+25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 21V to 33V	-	15	360	mV
Line Regulation (Note I)	Regline	1J=+25 C	V <sub>I</sub> = 24V to 30V	-	5	180	IIIV
Load Regulation (Note1)	Doglood	TJ =+25°C	IO = 5mA to 1.5A	-	15	360	mV
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	TJ =+25 C	I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA	-	5.0	180	IIIV
Quiescent Current	lQ	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		-	5.2	8.0	mA
Quiacoant Current Change	ΔIO	IO = 5mA to 1.0A		-	-	0.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	V <sub>I</sub> = 21V to 33V		-	-	1	IIIA
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV0/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100kH	z, TA = +25°C	-	110	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz V <sub>I</sub> = 22V to 32V		53	69	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ = +25°C		-	2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	ro	f = 1kHz		-	22	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI = 35V, TA = +2	25°C	-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ = +25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (MC7824E) (Continued)

(Refer to test circuit ,0°C < TJ < 125°C, IO = 500mA, VI =33V, CI= 0.33 $\mu$ F, CO=0.1 $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Darameter	Cumbal		onditions	M	C7824	Ε	Unit
Parameter	Symbol		onations	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ = +25°C		23	24	25	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 1.0 V <sub>I</sub> = 27V to 38V	A, Po ≤ 15W	22.8	24	25.25	<b>V</b>
Line Regulation (Note1)	Regline	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C	VI = 27V to 38V	-	17	480	mV
Line Regulation (Note I)	Regilile	13 = +23 C	VI = 30V to 36V	-	6	240	IIIV
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C	IO = 5mA to 1.5A	-	15	480	mV
Load Regulation (Note 1)	Regioad	11 = +25 C	I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA	-	5.0	240	IIIV
Quiescent Current	IQ	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		-	5.2	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	IO = 5mA to 1.0A	1	-	0.1	0.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔiQ	V <sub>I</sub> = 27V to 38V		-	0.5	1	ША
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔVO/ΔΤ	Io = 5mA		-	-1.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100kH	z, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-	60	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz VI = 28V to 38V			67	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	Io = 1A, TJ= +25°C		-	2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	ro	f = 1kHz	f = 1kHz		28	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI = 35V, T <sub>A</sub> = +2	25°C	-	230	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ = +25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (MC7805AE) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits.  $0^{\circ}$ C < T<sub>J</sub> < 125 $^{\circ}$ C,  $I_0$  =1A, V I = 10V, C I=0.33 $\mu$ F, C O=0.1 $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Co	onditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ = +25°C		4.9	5	5.1	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5mA to 1 V <sub>I</sub> = 7.5V to 2	• -	4.8	5	5.2	V
		$V_I = 7.5V \text{ to } 2$	5V, IO = 500mA	-	5	50	
Line Regulation (Note1)	Dogling	V <sub>I</sub> = 8V to 12\	/	-	3	50	mV
	Regline	T.J = +25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 7.3V to 20V	-	5	50	IIIV
		1J = +25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 8V to 12V	-	1.5	25	
1 15 10 41 (4)		T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C, I <sub>0</sub>	) = 5mA to 1.5A	-	9	100	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1A		9	100	mV
		I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA		-	4	50	
Quiescent Current	IQ	TJ = +25°C		-	5.0	6	mA
		IO = 5mA to 1	A	-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta l Q$	VI = 8 V to 25V, IO = 500mA		-	-	0.8	mA
		V <sub>I</sub> = 7.5V to 2	0V, TJ = +25°C	-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV/ΔΤ	Io = 5mA		-	-0.8	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 10 TA =+25°C	0kHz	-	10	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	, -	f = 120Hz, IO = 500mA VI = 8V to 18V		68	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V <sub>Drop</sub>	IO = 1A, TJ =+25°C		-	2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	ro	f = 1kHz		-	17	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI = 35V, TA =	=+25°C	-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ = +25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

# Electrical Characteristics (MC7806AE) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits.  $0^{\circ}$ C < T<sub>J</sub> <  $125^{\circ}$ C, I<sub>0</sub> =1A, V | =11V, C |=0.33 $\mu$ F, C O=0.1 $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Co	onditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ =+25°C		5.58	6	6.12	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5mA to 1 V <sub>I</sub> = 8.6V to 2	, -	5.76	6	6.24	V
		VI = 8.6V to 2	5V, IO = 500mA	-	5	60	
Line Regulation (Note1)	Doglino	VI = 9V to 13V	V	-	3	60	mV
	Regline	TJ =+25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 8.3V to 21V	-	5	60	IIIV
		1J =+25 C	V <sub>I</sub> = 9V to 13V	-	1.5	30	
1 15 15 (1)		T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C, I <sub>C</sub>	) = 5mA to 1.5A	-	9	100	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1	A	-	4	100	mV
		I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to	o 750mA	-	5.0	50	
Quiescent Current	IQ	TJ =+25°C		-	4.3	6	mA
		IO = 5mA to 1	A	-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	VI = 9V to 25	V, IO = 500mA	-	-	0.8	mA
		VI = 8.5V to 2	1V, TJ = +25°C	-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-0.8	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 10 TA = +25°C	00kHz	-	10	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	, -	f = 120Hz, IO = 500mA VI = 9V to 19V		65	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ = +25°C		-	2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	rO	f = 1kHz		-	17	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI = 35V, TA :	=+25°C	-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ = +25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (MC7808AE) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits.  $0^{\circ}$ C < T<sub>J</sub> < 125 $^{\circ}$ C,  $I_0$  =1A, V I = 14V, C I=0.33 $\mu$ F, C O=0.1 $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Co	onditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ =+25°C	TJ =+25°C		8	8.16	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5mA to 1 VI = 10.6V to	, -	7.7	8	8.3	V
		V <sub>I</sub> = 10.6V to 2	25V, IO = 500mA	-	6	80	
Line Regulation (Note1)	Poglino	V <sub>I</sub> = 11V to 17	V	-	3	80	mV
	Regline	T.J =+25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 10.4V to 23V	-	6	80	IIIV
		1J =+25 C	V <sub>I</sub> = 11V to 17V	-	2	40	
		TJ =+25°C, IC	) = 5mA to 1.5A	-	12	100	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1	A	-	12	100	mV
		IO = 250mA to	IO = 250mA to 750mA		5	50	
Quiescent Current	IQ	TJ =+25°C		-	5.0	6	mA
		IO = 5mA to 1	A	-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	V <sub>I</sub> = 11V to 25V, I <sub>O</sub> = 500mA		-	-	0.8	mA
		V <sub>I</sub> = 10.6V to 23V, T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C		-	-	0.8	1
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV/ΔΤ	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA		-	-0.8	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 10 T <sub>A</sub> =+25°C	00kHz	-	10	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	, -	f = 120Hz, IO = 500mA V <sub>I</sub> = 11.5V to 21.5V		62	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ =+25°C		-	2	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	ro	f = 1kHz		-	18	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI = 35V, TA =	=+25°C	-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ = +25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

# Electrical Characteristics (MC7809AE) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits.  $0^{\circ}$ C < T<sub>J</sub> <  $125^{\circ}$ C,  $I_0$  =1A, V I = 15V, C I=0.33 $\mu$ F, C O=0.1 $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Co	onditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		8.82	9.0	9.18		
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5mA to 1A, PO ≤ 15W VI = 11.2V to 24V		8.65	9.0	9.35	V
		V <sub>I</sub> = 11.7V to	25V, IO = 500mA	-	6	90	
Line Regulation (Note1)	Poglino	V <sub>I</sub> = 12.5V to 1	19V	-	4	45	mV
	Regline	T25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 11.5V to 24V	-	6	90	IIIV
		TJ =+25°C -	V <sub>I</sub> = 12.5V to 19V	-	2	45	
1 15 14 (14.4)		TJ =+25°C, IC	) = 5mA to 1.0A	-	12	100	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1.0A		-	12	100	mV
		I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA		-	5	50	
Quiescent Current	IQ	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		-	5.0	6.0	mA
	ΔlQ	V <sub>I</sub> = 11.7V to 25V, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		-	-	8.0	
Quiescent Current Change		V <sub>I</sub> = 12V to 25V, I <sub>O</sub> = 500mA		-	-	8.0	mA
		IO = 5mA to 1.0A		-	-	0.5	-
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-1.0	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100kHz T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		-	10	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz, IO = 500mA VI = 12V to 22V		-	62	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ =+25°C		-	2.0	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	ro	f = 1kHz		-	17	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	V <sub>I</sub> = 35V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ = +25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

# Electrical Characteristics (MC7812AE) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits.  $0^{\circ}$ C < T<sub>J</sub> <  $125^{\circ}$ C, I<sub>0</sub> =1A, V <sub>I</sub> = 19V, C <sub>I</sub>= $0.33\mu$ F, C<sub>O</sub>= $0.1\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
	T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C		11.75	12	12.25		
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5mA to 1A, PO ≤15W VI = 14.8V to 27V		11.5	12	12.5	V
		V <sub>I</sub> = 14.8V to 3	V <sub>I</sub> = 14.8V to 30V, I <sub>O</sub> = 500mA		10	120	
Line Regulation (Note1)	Poglino	V <sub>I</sub> = 16V to 22	V	-	4	120	1 , 1
	Regline	T25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 14.5V to 27V	-	10	120	mV
		TJ =+25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 16V to 22V	-	3	60	
		T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C, I <sub>C</sub>	) = 5mA to 1.5A	-	12	100	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1.0A		-	12	100	mV
		I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA		-	5	50	1
Quiescent Current	IQ	TJ =+25°C		-	5.1	6.0	mA
		VI = 15V to 30V, TJ=+25°C		-		0.8	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	V <sub>I</sub> = 14V to 27V, I <sub>O</sub> = 500mA		-		0.8	mA
		IO = 5mA to 1.0A		-		0.5	
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-1.0	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100kHz TA =+25°C		-	10	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz, IO = 500mA VI = 14V to 24V		-	60	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ =+25°C		-	2.0	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	rO	f = 1kHz		-	18	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI= 35V, TA =+25°C		-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	lpk	TJ=+25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

## Electrical Characteristics (MC7815AE) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits.  $0^{\circ}$ C < T<sub>J</sub> <  $125^{\circ}$ C,  $I_0$  =1A, V I =23V, C I=0.33 $\mu$ F, CO=0.1 $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1A, P <sub>O</sub> ≤15W V <sub>I</sub> = 17.7V to 30V		14.7	15	15.3	V
Output Voltage	Vo			14.4	15	15.6	
		$V_I = 17.9V \text{ to } 3$	V <sub>I</sub> = 17.9V to 30V, I <sub>O</sub> = 500mA		10	150	
Line Regulation (Note1)	Regline	VI = 20V to 26	V	-	5	150	mV
	Regilile	T.J =+25°C	VI = 17.5V to 30V	-	11	150	
		1J =+25 C	VI = 20V to 26V	-	3	75	
1 15 14 41 4		T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C, I <sub>C</sub>	= 5mA to 1.5A	-	12	100	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1.0A		12	100	mV
		I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA		-	5	50	
Quiescent Current	IQ	TJ =+25°C		-	5.2	6.0	mA
		V <sub>I</sub> = 17.5V to 30V, T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C		-	-	0.8	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	VI = 17.5V to 30V, IO = 500mA		-	-	8.0	mA
		IO = 5mA to 1.0A		-	-	0.5	]
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-1.0	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100kHz TA =+25°C		-	10	-	μV/Vο
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz, I <sub>O</sub> = 500mA V <sub>I</sub> = 18.5V to 28.5V		-	58	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ =+25°C		-	2.0	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	ro	f = 1kHz		-	19	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	V <sub>I</sub> = 35V, T <sub>A</sub> =+25°C		-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	IPK	TJ =+25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

# Electrical Characteristics (MC7818AE) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits.  $0^{\circ}$ C < T<sub>J</sub> < 125 $^{\circ}$ C,  $I_0$  =1A, V I = 27V, C I=0.33 $\mu$ F, C O=0.1 $\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ =+25°C IO = 5mA to 1A, PO ≤15W VI = 21V to 33V		17.64	18	18.36	
Output Voltage	Vo			17.3	18	18.7	V
		V <sub>I</sub> = 21V to 33	V <sub>I</sub> = 21V to 33V, I <sub>O</sub> = 500mA		15	180	
Line Regulation (Note1)	Poglino	V <sub>I</sub> = 21V to 33	V	-	5	180	m\/
	Regline	T25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 20.6V to 33V	-	15	180	– mV
		TJ =+25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 24V to 30V	-	5	90	
1 15 12 (11 (1)		T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C, I <sub>C</sub>	) = 5mA to 1.5A	-	15	100	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1.0A		-	15	100	mV
		I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA		-	7	50	
Quiescent Current	IQ	T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C		-	5.2	6.0	mA
		V <sub>I</sub> = 21V to 33	3V, TJ=+25°C	-	-	0.8	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	VI = 21V to 33V, IO = 500mA		-	-	0.8	mA
		IO = 5mA to 1.0A		-	-	0.5	
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-1.0	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100kHz TA =+25°C		-	10	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz, IO = 500mA VI = 22V to 32V		-	57	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	IO = 1A, TJ =+25°C		-	2.0	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	rO	f = 1kHz		-	19	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	VI= 35V, TA =+25°C		-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	lpk	TJ=+25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

# Electrical Characteristics (MC7824AE) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits.  $0^{\circ}$ C < T<sub>J</sub> <  $125^{\circ}$ C, I<sub>0</sub> =1A, V I = 33V, C I= $0.33\mu$ F, CO= $0.1\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
	T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C		23.5	24	24.5		
Output Voltage	Vo	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1A, P <sub>O</sub> ≤15W V <sub>I</sub> = 27.3V to 38V		23	24	25	V
		V <sub>I</sub> = 27V to 38	V <sub>I</sub> = 27V to 38V, I <sub>O</sub> = 500mA		18	240	
Line Regulation (Note1)	Regline	V <sub>I</sub> = 21V to 33	V	-	6	240	mV
	Regilile	T.J =+25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 26.7V to 38V	-	18	240	IIIV
		1J =+25°C	V <sub>I</sub> = 30V to 36V	-	6	120	
1 15 12 (11 (1)		T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C, I <sub>C</sub>	) = 5mA to 1.5A	-	15	100	
Load Regulation (Note1)	Regload	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1.0A		-	15	100	mV
		I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA		-	7	50	
Quiescent Current	IQ	TJ =+25°C		-	5.2	6.0	mA
	V <sub>I</sub> = 27.3V to 38V, T <sub>J</sub> =+2		38V, TJ =+25°C	-	-	0.8	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	V <sub>I</sub> = 27.3V to 38V, I <sub>O</sub> = 500mA		-	-	0.8	mA
		IO = 5mA to 1.0A		-	-	0.5	
Output Voltage Drift (Note2)	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA		-	-1.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100kHz TA = 25°C		-	10	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection (Note2)	RR	f = 120Hz, IO = 500mA VI = 28V to 38V		-	54	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VDrop	Io = 1A, TJ =+25°C		-	2.0	-	V
Output Resistance (Note2)	rO	f = 1kHz		-	20	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current	Isc	V <sub>I</sub> = 35V, T <sub>A</sub> =+25°C		-	250	-	mA
Peak Current (Note2)	lpk	T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C		-	2.2	-	Α

<sup>1.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in VO due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

<sup>2.</sup> These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

## **Typical Perfomance Characteristics**

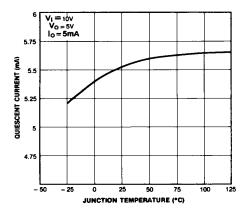


Figure 1. Quiescent Current

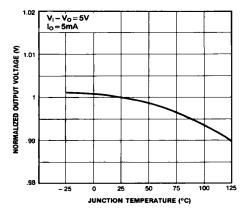


Figure 3. Output Voltage

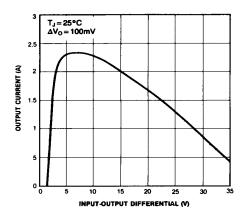


Figure 2. Peak Output Current

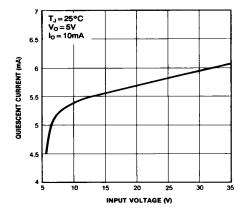


Figure 4. Quiescent Current

# **Typical Applications**

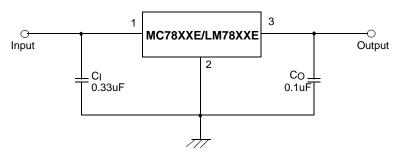


Figure 5. DC Parameters

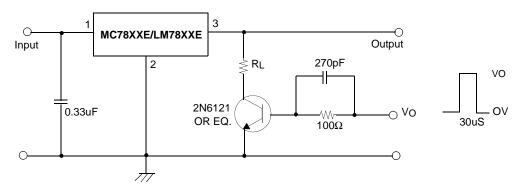


Figure 6. Load Regulation

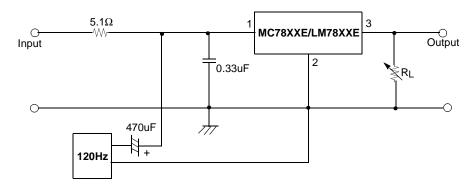


Figure 7. Ripple Rejection

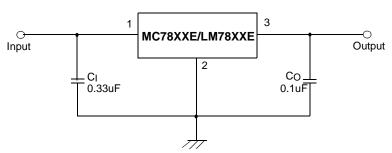


Figure 8. Fixed Output Regulator

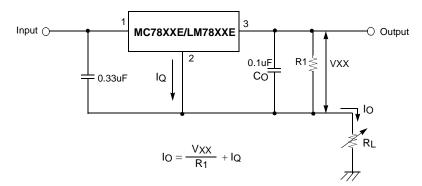


Figure 9. Constant Current Regulator

- (1) To specify an output voltage. substitute voltage value for "XX." A common ground is required between the input and the Output voltage. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.
- (2) C<sub>I</sub> is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power Supply filter.
- (3) Co improves stability and transient response.

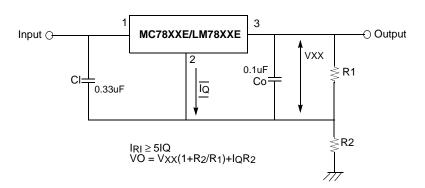


Figure 10. Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage

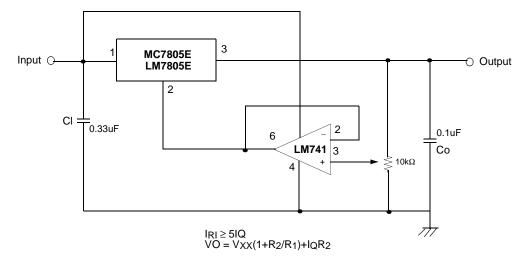


Figure 11. Adjustable Output Regulator (7 to 30V)

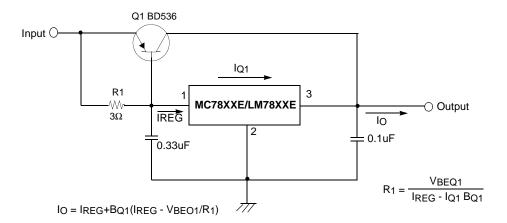


Figure 12. High Current Voltage Regulator

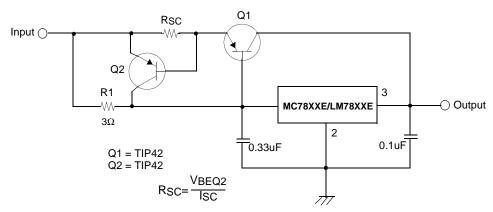


Figure 13. High Output Current with Short Circuit Protection

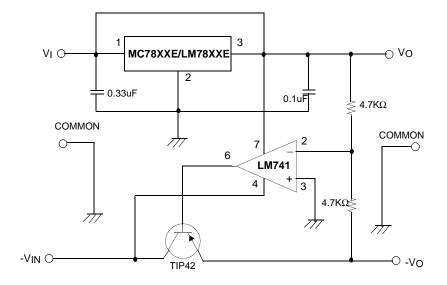


Figure 14. Tracking Voltage Regulator

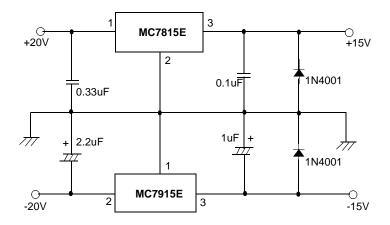


Figure 15. Split Power Supply (±15V-1A)

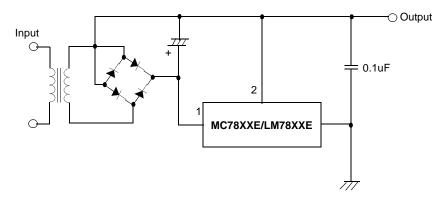


Figure 16. Negative Output Voltage Circuit

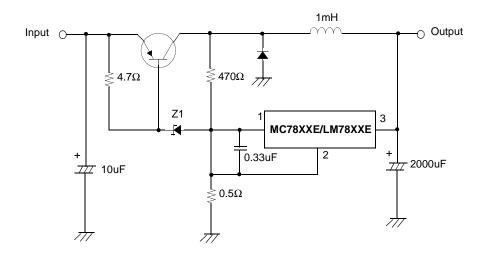


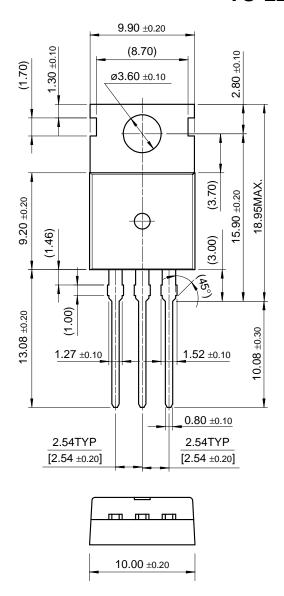
Figure 17. Switching Regulator

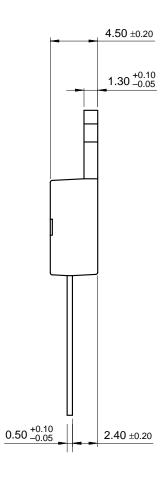
## **Mechanical Dimensions**

## Package

#### **Dimensions in millimeters**

**TO-220** 

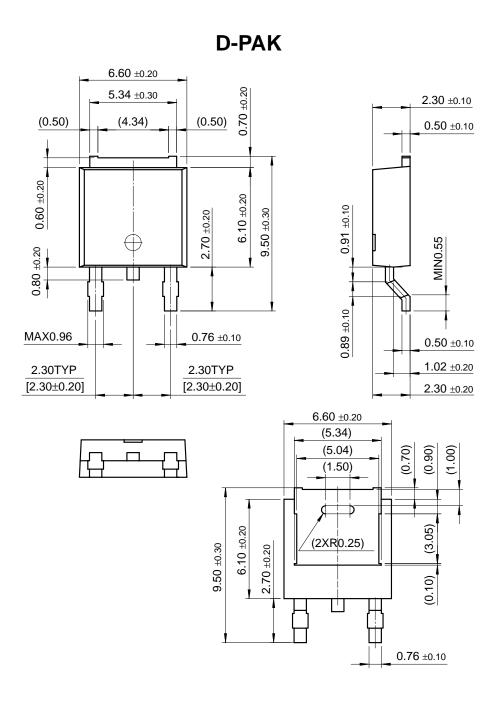




# **Mechancal Dimensions** (Continued)

### **Package**

#### **Dimensions in millimeters**



# **Ordering Information**

Product Number	Output Voltage Tolerance	Package	Operating Temperature
LM7805ECT	±4%	TO-220	0 ~ +125°C
Product Number	Output Voltage Tolerance	Package	Operating Temperature
MC7805ECT			
MC7806ECT			
MC7808ECT			
MC7809ECT		TO-220	
MC7812ECT		10-220	
MC7815ECT			
MC7818ECT	±4%		
MC7824ECT			
MC7805ECDT			
MC7806ECDT			
MC7808ECDT		D-PAK	0 ~ +125°C
MC7809ECDT			
MC7812ECDT			
MC7805AECT			
MC7806AECT			
MC7808AECT			
MC7809AECT	+2%	TO-220	
MC7812AECT	<u>∓∠</u> /0	10-220	
MC7815AECT			
MC7818AECT			
MC7824AECT			

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