

3.2Gbps 2 Differential Channel Serial Re-driver with Equalization, De-emphasis and Squelch

Features

- Two Pairs of 3.2Gbps differential signal
- Adjustable Transmitter De-Emphasis & Amplitude
- Adjustable Receiver Equalization
- One Spread Spectrum Capable Clock Buffer Output
- 100Ω Differential CML I/O's
- Input signal level detect and squelch for each channel
- Low Power (100mW per Channel)
- Stand-by Mode – Power Down State
- V_{CC} Operating Range: 1.5V to 1.8V
- Built in Clock Buffer
- Packaging (Pb-free & Green):
— 36-pad TQFN (ZF36)

Description

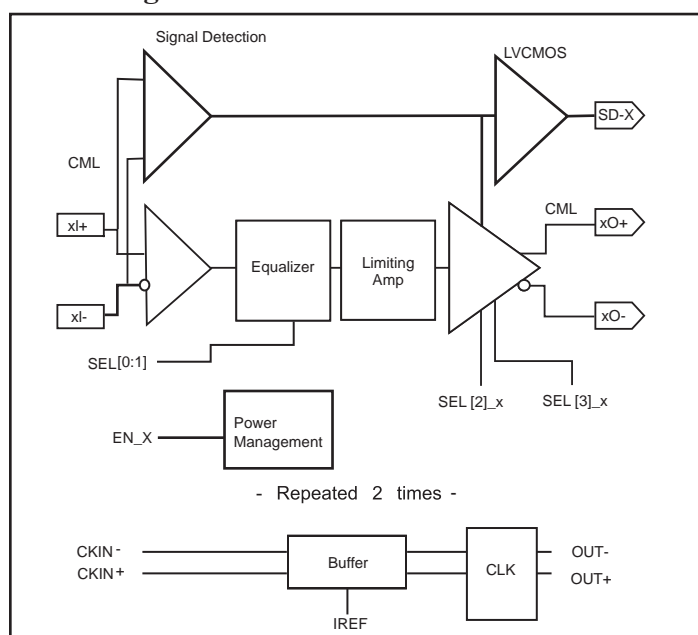
Pericom Semiconductor's PI2EQX3201B is a low power, signal re-driver. The device provides programmable equalization, amplification, and de-emphasis by using 4 select bits, SEL[0:3], to optimize performance over a variety of physical mediums by reducing Inter-Symbol Interference. PI2EQX3201B supports two 100 Differential CML data I/O's between the Protocol ASIC to a switch fabric, across a backplane, or to extend the signals across other distant data pathways on the user's platform.

The integrated equalization circuitry provides flexibility with signal integrity of the signal before the re-driver. Whereas the integrated de-emphasis circuitry provides flexibility with signal integrity of the signal after the re-driver.

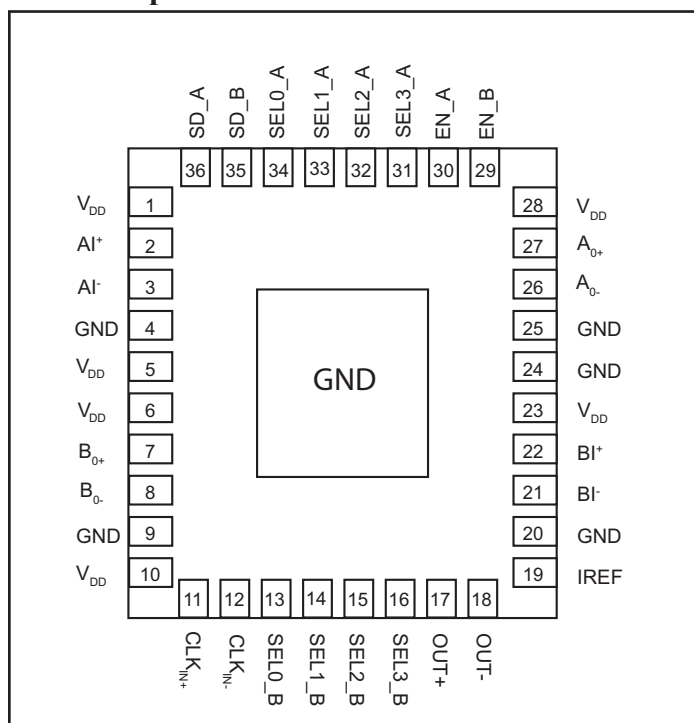
A low-level input signal detection and output squelch function is provided for each channel. Each channel operates fully independently. When a channel is enabled (EN_x=1) and operating, that channel's input signal level (on xI+/-) determines whether the output is enabled. If the input level of the channel falls below the active threshold level then the output driver switches off, and the pin is pulled to V_{DD} via a high impedance resistor. If the input level of the channel falls below the active threshold level (V_{th}-) then the outputs are driven to the common mode voltage.

In addition to providing signal re-conditioning, Pericom's PI2EQX3201B also provides power management Stand-by mode operated by a Bus Enable pin.

Block Diagram



Pin Description



Pin Description

| Pin # | Pin Name | I/O | Description |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----|---|
| 2 | AI+ | I | Positive CML Input Channel A with internal 50Ω pull down |
| 3 | AI- | I | Negative CML Input Channel A with internal 50Ω pull down |
| 27 | AO+ | O | Positive CML Output Channel A internal 50Ω pull up during normal operation and 2KΩ when EN_A=0. Drives to output common mode voltage when input is <V _{TH-} . |
| 26 | AO- | O | Negative CML Output Channel A with internal 50Ω pull up during normal operation and 2KΩ when EN_A=0. Drives to output common mode voltage when input is <V _{TH-} . |
| 22 | BI+ | I | Positive CML Input Channel B with internal 50Ω pull down |
| 21 | BI- | I | Negative CML Input Channel B with internal 50Ω pull down |
| 7 | BO+ | O | Positive CML Output Channel B with internal 50Ω pull up during normal operation and 2KΩ when EN_B=0. Drives to output common mode voltage when input is <V _{TH-} . |
| 8 | BO- | O | Negative CML Output Channel B with internal 50Ω pull up during normal operation and 2KΩ when EN_B=0. Drives to output common mode voltage when input is <V _{TH-} . |
| 11 | CLKIN+ | I | Differential Input Reference Clock |
| 12 | CLKIN- | I | |
| 30, 29 | EN_[A,B] | I | EN_[A:B] is the enable pin. A LVCMOS high provides normal operation. A LVCMOS low selects a low power down mode. |
| 4, 9, 20, 24, 25 | GND | PWR | Supply Ground |
| 19 | IREF | O | External 475Ω resistor connection to set the differential output current |
| 17, 18 | OUT+, OUT- | O | Differential Reference Clock Output |
| 36, 35 | SD_A, SD_B | O | Signal Detect, output for channels A and B. Provides a LVCMOS high output when a valid input signal is detected. When low, SD_X indicates that the input signal level is below the signal detect threshold level. |
| 34, 33 | SEL[0:1]_A | I | Selection pins for equalizer (see Amplifier Configuration Table) w/ 50KΩ internal pull up |
| 13, 14 | SEL[0:1]_B | I | |
| 32 | SEL[2]_A | I | Selection pins for amplifier (see Amplifier Configuration Table) w/ 50KΩ internal pull up |
| 15 | SEL[2]_B | I | |
| 31 | SEL[3]_A | I | Selection pins for De-Emphasis (See De-Emphasis Configuration Table) w/ 50KΩ internal pull up |
| 16 | SEL[3]_B | I | |
| 1, 5, 6, 10, 23, 28 | V _{DD} | PWR | 1.5 to 1.8V Supply Voltage |

Maximum Ratings

(Above which useful life may be impaired. For user guidelines, not tested.)

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Storage Temperature..... | -65°C to +150°C |
| Supply Voltage to Ground Potential..... | -0.5V to +2.5V |
| DC SIG Voltage..... | -0.5V to V _{CC} +0.5V |
| Current Output | -25mA to +25mA |
| Power Dissipation Continuous..... | 500mW |
| Operating Temperature..... | 0 to +70°C |

Note:

Stresses greater than those listed under MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

Output Swing Control

| SEL2_[A:B] | Swing |
|------------|-------|
| 0 | 1x |
| 1 | 1.2x |

Output De-emphasis Adjustment

| SEL3_[A:B] | De-emphasis |
|------------|-------------|
| 0 | 0dB |
| 1 | -3.5dB |

Equalizer Selection

| SEL0_[A:B] | SEL1_[A:B] | Compliance Channel |
|------------|------------|-----------------------|
| 0 | 0 | no equalization |
| 0 | 1 | [0:2.5dB] @ 1.6 GHz |
| 1 | 0 | [2.5:4.5dB] @ 1.6 GHz |
| 1 | 1 | [4.5:6.5dB] @ 1.6 GHz |

AC/DC Electrical Characteristics ($V_{DD} = 1.5$ to $1.8V, \pm 0.1v$)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|---------------------------|---|----------------------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Ps | Supply Power | EN = LVCMOS Low | | | 0.1 | W |
| | | EN = LVCMOS High | | | 0.3 | |
| | Latency | From input to output | | 2.0 | | ns |
| CML Receiver Input | | | | | | |
| RL _{RX} | Return Loss | 50 MHz to 1.25 GHz | | 12 | | dB |
| V _{RX-DIFFP-P} | Differential Input Peak-to-peak Voltage | | 0.200 | | | V |
| V _{RX-CM-ACP} | AC Peak Common Mode Input Voltage | | | | 150 | mV |
| V _{TH-SD} | Signal Detect Threshold | EN_X = High | 50 | | 200 | |
| Z _{RX-DIFF-DC} | DC Differential Input Impedance | | 80 | 100 | 120 | Ω |
| Z _{RX-DC} | DC Input Impedance | | 40 | 50 | 60 | |
| Equalization | | | | | | |
| J _{RS} | Residual Jitter ^(1,2) | Total Jitter | | | 0.3 | Ulp-p |
| | | Deterministic jitter | | | 0.2 | |
| J _{RM} | Random Jitter ^(1,2) | | | 1.5 | | psrms |

Notes

1. K28.7 pattern is applied differentially at point A as shown in Figure 1.
2. Total jitter does not include the signal source jitter. Total jitter (TJ) = (14.1 × RJ + DJ) where RJ is random RMS jitter and DJ is maximum deterministic jitter. Signal source is a K28.5 ± pattern (00 1111 1010 11 0000 0101) for the deterministic jitter test and K28.7 (0011111000) or equivalent for random jitter test. Residual jitter is that which remains after equalizing media-induced losses of the environment of Figure 1 or its equivalent. The deterministic jitter at point B must be from media-induced loss, and not from clock source modulation. Jitter is measured at 0V at point C of Figure 1.

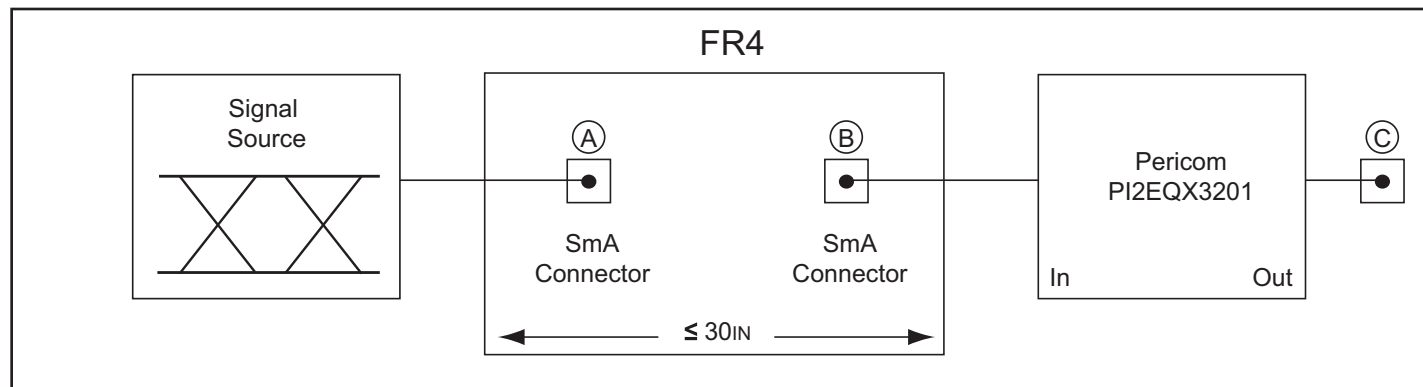


Figure 1. Test Condition Referenced in the Electrical Characteristic Table

AC/DC Electrical Characteristics ($T_A = 0$ to 70°C)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|---|--|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| CML Transmitter Output (100Ω differential) | | | | | | |
| V_{DIFFP} | Output Voltage Swing | Differential Swing $ V_{\text{TX-D+}} - V_{\text{TX-D-}} $ | 300 | | 425 | mVp-p |
| $V_{\text{TX-C}}$ | Common-Mode Voltage | $ V_{\text{TX-D+}} + V_{\text{TX-D-}} / 2$ | | $V_{\text{CC}} - 0.3$ | | |
| t_f, t_r | Transition Time | 20% to 80% ⁽¹⁾ | | | 150 | ps |
| Z_{OUT} | Output resistance | Single ended | 40 | 50 | 60 | Ω |
| $Z_{\text{TX-DIFF-DC}}$ | DC Differential TX Impedance | | 80 | 100 | 120 | Ω |
| C_{TX} | AC Coupling Capacitor | | 75 | | 200 | nF |
| $V_{\text{TX-DIFFP-P}}$ | Differential Peak-to-peak Output Voltage | $V_{\text{TX-DIFFP-P}} = 2 * V_{\text{TX-D+}} - V_{\text{TX-D-}} $ | 600 | | 850 | mV |
| $V_{\text{OCM}}^{(2)}$ | Output Common Mode Voltage | | $1.2^{(3)}$ | | $1.6^{(2)}$ | V |
| LVC MOS Control Pins | | | | | | |
| V_{IH} | Input High Voltage | | $0.65 \times V_{\text{DD}}$ | | | V |
| V_{IL} | Input Low Voltage | | | | $0.35 \times V_{\text{DD}}$ | |
| I_{IH} | Input High Current | | | | 250 | μA |
| I_{IL} | Input Low Current | | | | 500 | |

Note:

- Using K28.7 (0011111000) pattern)
- The parameter is determined by device characterization, and is not production tested

AC Switching Characteristics for Clock Buffer ($V_{DD} = 1.5V$ to $1.8V, \pm 0.1V$) ⁽³⁾

| Symbol | Parameters | Min | Max. | Units | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|---|------|------|-------|-------|
| T_{rise} / T_{fall} | Rise and Fall Time (measured between 0.175V to 0.525V) ⁽¹⁾ | 125 | 525 | ps | 1 |
| $\Delta T_{rise} / \Delta T_{fall}$ | Rise and Fall Time Variation | | 75 | | 1 |
| V_{HIGH} | Voltage High including overshoot | 660 | 900 | mV | 1 |
| V_{LOW} | Voltage Low including undershoot | -150 | | | 1 |
| V_{CROSS} | Absolute crossing point voltages | 200 | 550 | | 1 |
| ΔV_{CROSS} | Total Variation of V_{cross} over all edges | 200 | 250 | | 1 |
| T_{DC} | Duty Cycle (input duty cycle = 50%) ⁽²⁾ | 45 | 55 | % | 2 |

Notes:

1. Measurement taken from Single Ended waveform.
2. Measurement taken from Differential waveform.
3. Test configuration is $R_S = 33.2\Omega$, $R_p = 49.9\Omega$, and 2pF.

Configuration Test Load Board Termination

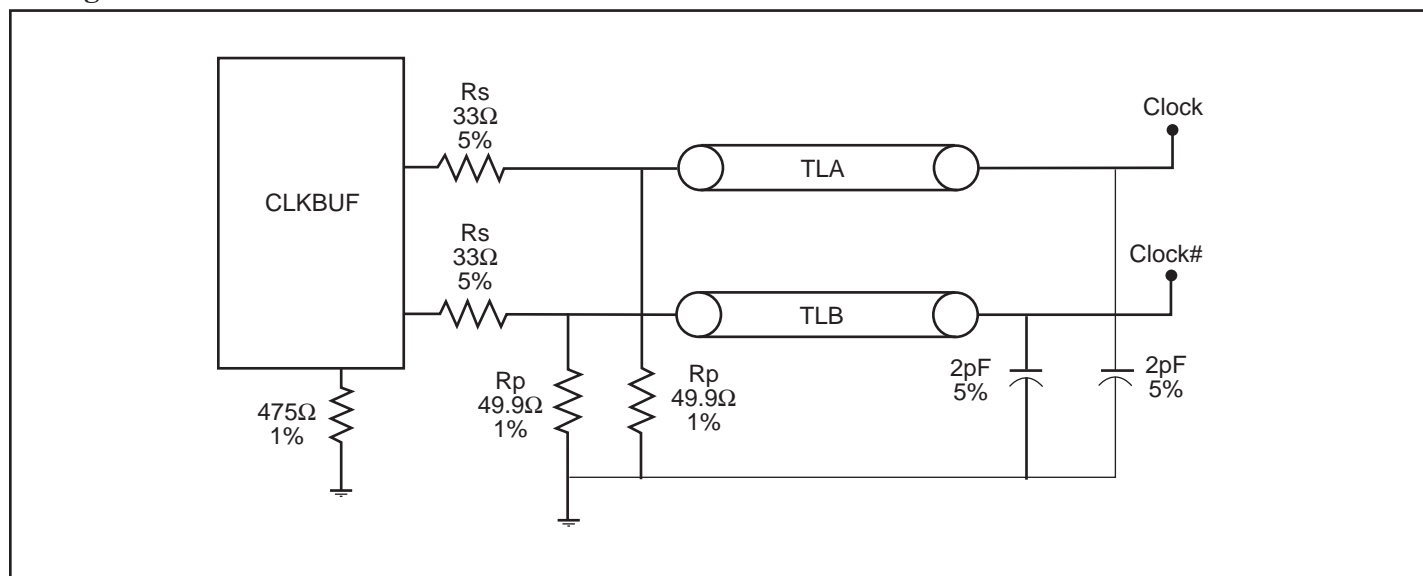
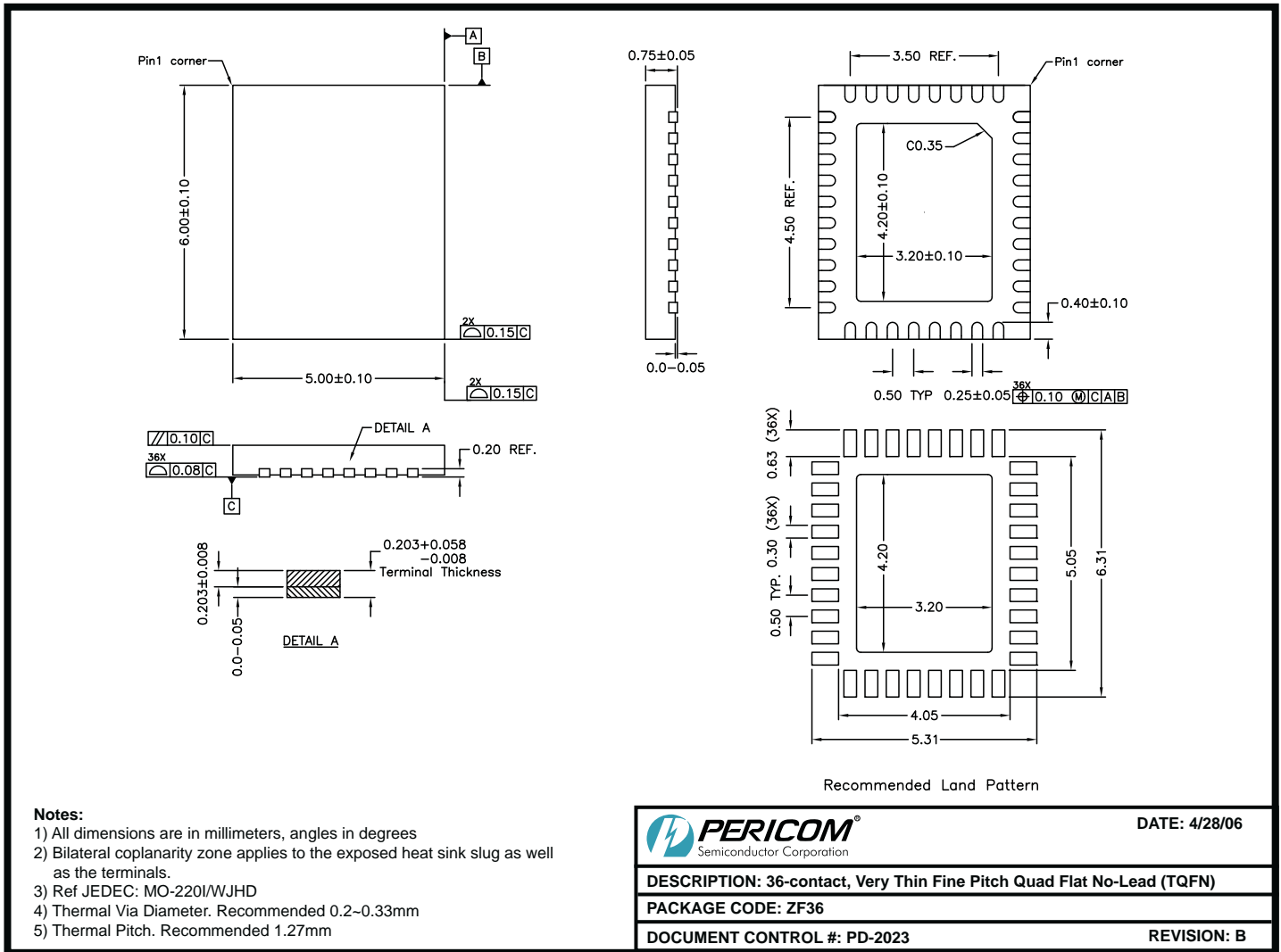


Figure 2. Configuration test load board termination

Note:

- TLA and TLB are 3" transmission lines.

Packaging Mechanical: 36-pad TQFN (ZF36)



Ordering Information

| Ordering Number | Package Code | Package Description |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| PI2EQX3201BZFE | ZF | Pb-Free and Green 36-pad TQFN |

Notes:

- Thermal characteristics can be found on the company web site at www.pericom.com/packaging/
- E = Pb-free and Green
- X suffix = Tape/Reel