

PLL AUDIO CLOCK SYNTHESIZER

MK2703

Description

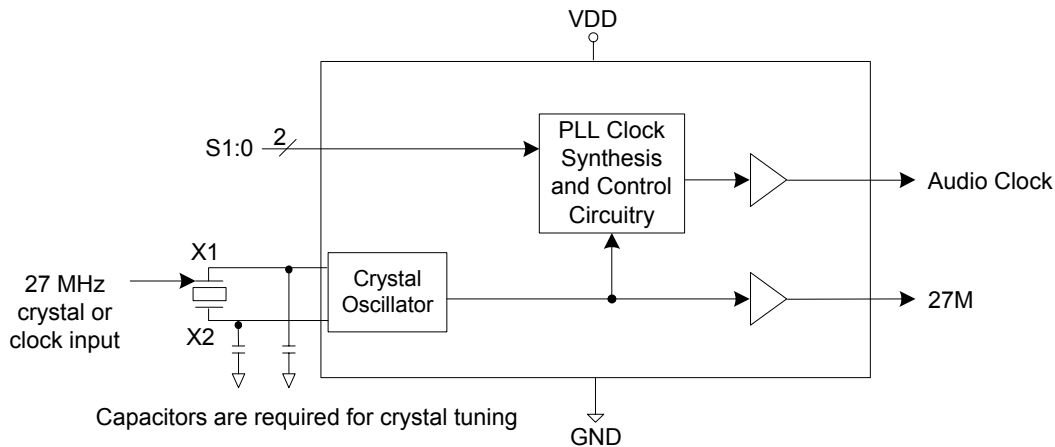
The MK2703 is a low-cost, low-jitter, high-performance PLL clock synthesizer designed to replace oscillators and PLL circuits in set-top box and multimedia systems. Using ICS' patented analog Phase Locked Loop (PLL) techniques, the device uses a 27 MHz crystal or clock input to produce a buffered reference clock and a selectable audio clock.

ICS manufactures the largest variety of Set-Top Box and multimedia clock synthesizers for all applications. Consult ICS to eliminate VCXOs, crystals and oscillators from your board.

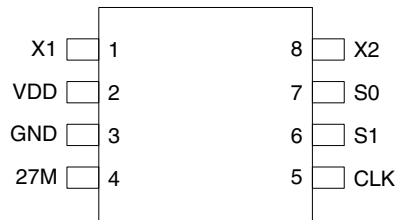
Features

- Packaged in 8-pin SOIC
- Available in Pb (lead) free package
- Uses an inexpensive, fundamental mode crystal or clock
- Supports MPEG sampling rates of 32 kHz, 44.1 kHz, 48 kHz, and 96 kHz
- Patented zero ppm synthesis error in all clocks
- All frequencies are frequency locked
- Advanced, low power, sub-micron CMOS process
- Operating voltage of 3.3 V or 5 V
- Industrial temperature version available
- ***The MK2703B is recommended for new designs***

Block Diagram



Pin Assignment



8-pin (150 mil) SOIC

AUDIO CLOCK OUTPUT SELECT TABLE

S1	S0	CLK (MHz)
0	0	8.192
0	1	11.2896
1	0	12.288
1	1	24.576

Key: 0 = Connect pin directly to ground

1 = Connect pin directly to VDD

Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Type	Pin Description
1	X1	XI	Crystal Connection. Connect to a 27 MHz fundamental crystal or clock.
2	VDD	Power	Connect to +3.3 V or +5 V.
3	GND	Power	Connect to ground.
4	27M	Output	27 MHz buffered reference clock output.
5	CLK	Output	Audio clock output per table above.
6	S1	Input	Audio clock frequency select input #1. Determines CLK output per table above. Internal pull-up resistor.
7	S0	Input	Audio clock frequency select input #0. Determines CLK output per table above. Internal pull-up resistor.
8	X2	XO	Crystal connection to a 27 MHz crystal, or leave unconnected for clock output.

External Components

Decoupling Capacitor

As with any high-performance mixed-signal IC, the MK2703 must be isolated from system power supply noise to perform optimally.

A decoupling capacitor of 0.01 μ F must be connected between VDD and GND on pins 2 and 3. It must be connected close to the MK2703 to minimize lead inductance. No external power supply filtering is required for the MK2703.

Series Termination Resistor

A 33 Ω terminating resistor can be used next to the clock outputs for trace lengths over one inch.

Crystal Load Capacitors

The total on-chip capacitance is approximately 16 pF. A parallel resonant, fundamental mode, AT cut 27 MHz crystal should be used. The device crystal connections should include pads for small capacitors from X1 to ground and from X2 to ground. These capacitors are used to adjust the

stray capacitance of the board to match the nominally required crystal load capacitance. Because load capacitance can only be increased in this trimming process, it is important to keep stray capacitance to a minimum by using very short PCB traces (and no vias) between the crystal and device. Crystal capacitors, if needed, must be

connected from each of the pins X1 and X2 to ground.

The value (in pF) of these crystal caps should equal $(C_L - 16 \text{ pF}) * 2$. In this equation, C_L = crystal load capacitance in pF. Example: For a crystal with an 18 pF load capacitance, each crystal capacitor would be 4 pF $[(18-16) \times 2] = 4$.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses above the ratings listed below can cause permanent damage to the MK2703. These ratings, which are standard values for ICS commercially rated parts, are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods can affect product reliability. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the recommended operating temperature range.

Item	Rating
Supply Voltage, VDD	-0.5 V to 7 V
All Inputs and Outputs	-0.5 V to VDD+0.5 V
Ambient Operating Temperature, MK2703S (commercial)	0 to +70°C
Ambient Operating Temperature, MK2703SI (industrial)	-40 to +85°C
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150°C
Soldering Temperature	260°C

Recommended Operation Conditions

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Ambient Operating Temperature	-40		+85	°C
Power Supply Voltage (measured in respect to GND)	+3.13		+5.50	V

DC Electrical Characteristics

VDD=3.3 V ±5% , Ambient temperature -40 to +85°C, unless stated otherwise

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Operating Voltage	VDD		3.13		5.50	V
Input High Voltage	V _{IH}	X1 pin only Note 1	(VDD/2)+1	VDD/2		V
Input Low Voltage	V _{IL}	X1 pin only Note 1		VDD/2	(VDD/2)-1	V
Input High Voltage	V _{IH}	S0, S1 pins	2.0			V
Input Low Voltage	V _{IL}	S0, S1 pins			0.8	V
Output High Voltage	V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -12 mA	2.4			V

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Output Low Voltage	V_{OL}	$I_{OL} = 12 \text{ mA}$			0.4	V
Output High Voltage, CMOS level	V_{OH}	$I_{OH} = -4 \text{ mA}$	VDD-0.4			V
Operating Supply Current	IDD	No load VDD = 3.3 V		25		mA
Short Circuit Current		CLK output		± 50		mA
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	S0, S1 pins		5		pF
Nominal Output Impedance				20		Ω
Frequency Synthesis Error		All Clocks			0	ppm
Internal Pull-up Resistor	R_{PUP}	S1, S0 pins		500		k Ω

Note 1: CMOS level input. Nominal trigger point is VDD/2 for 3.3 V or 5 V operation.

AC Electrical Characteristics

VDD = 3.3 V $\pm 5\%$, Ambient Temperature -40 to +85° C, unless stated otherwise

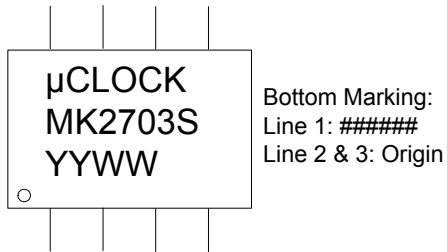
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Input Crystal or Clock Frequency	F_{IN}			27		MHz
Output Clock Rise Time	t_{OR}	0.8 to 2.0 V, Note 1			1.5	ns
Output Clock Fall Time	t_{OF}	2.0 to 8.0 V, Note 1			1.5	ns
Clock Stabilization Time after Power-up					10	ms
Changing Frequency Setting					10	ms
Output Clock Duty Cycle		at VDD/2, Note 1	40		60	%
Maximum Absolute Jitter, short term	t_{ja}	Deviation from mean		± 190		ps

Note 1: Measured with 15 pF load.

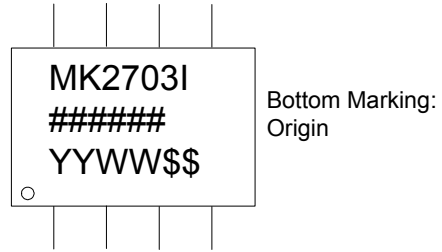
Thermal Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	θ_{JA}	Still air		150		$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$
	θ_{JA}	1 m/s air flow		140		$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$
	θ_{JA}	3 m/s air flow		120		$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case	θ_{JC}			40		$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$

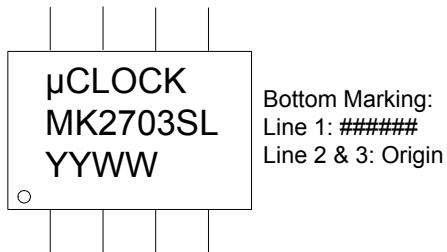
Marking Diagram - MK2703S



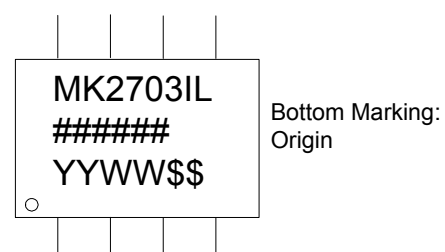
Marking Diagram - MK2703SI



Marking Diagram - MK2703SLF



Marking Diagram - MK2703SILF

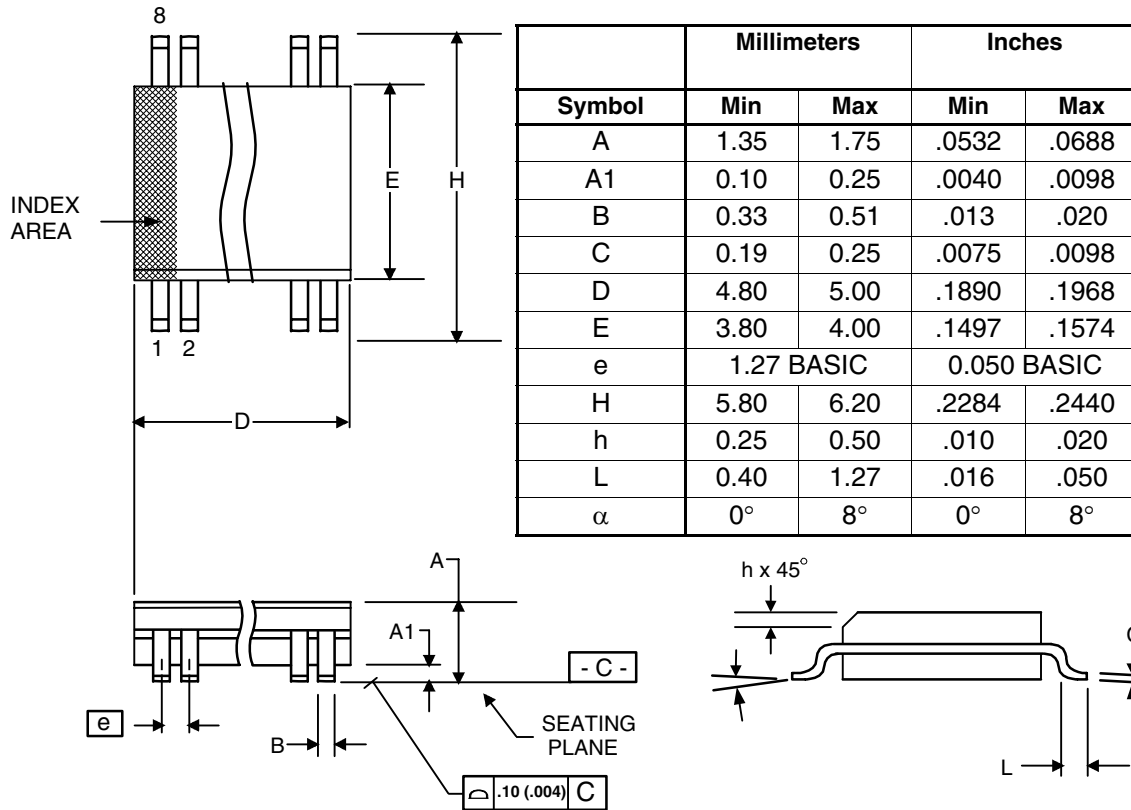


Notes:

1. ##### is the lot number.
2. YYWW is the last two digits of the year and the week number that the part was assembled.
3. Bottom mark denotes country of origin.

Package Outline and Package Dimensions (8-pin SOIC, 150 Mil. Narrow Body)

Package dimensions are kept current with JEDEC Publication No. 95



Ordering Information

Part / Order Number	Marking	Shipping Packaging	Package	Temperature
MK2703S	see page 5	Tubes	8-pin SOIC	0 to +70° C
MK2703STR		Tape and Reel	8-pin SOIC	0 to +70° C
MK2703SLF	see page 5	Tubes	8-pin SOIC	0 to +70° C
MK2703SLFTR		Tape and Reel	8-pin SOIC	0 to +70° C
MK2703SI	see page 5	Tubes	8-pin SOIC	-40 to +85° C
MK2703SITR		Tape and Reel	8-pin SOIC	-40 to +85° C
MK2703SILF	see page 5	Tubes	8-pin SOIC	-40 to +85° C
MK2703SILFTR		Tape and Reel	8-pin SOIC	-40 to +85° C

"LF" denotes Pb (lead) free package.

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