HAMAMATSU



MPPC® (multi-pixel photon counter)

S10984/S10985 series

New type of Si photon-counting device, Array type $(1 \times 4 \text{ ch}, 2 \times 2 \text{ ch})$

The MPPC is a new type of photon-counting device made up of multiple APD (avalanche photodiode) pixels operated in Geiger mode. The MPPC is an opto-semiconductor device with excellent photon-counting capability and which also possesses great advantages such as low voltage operation and insensitivity to magnetic fields.

Features

- Excellent photon-counting capability (excellent detection efficiency versus number of incident photons)
- **→** Room temperature operation
- Low bias (below 100 V) operation
- → High gain: 10⁵ to 10⁶
- Insensitive to magnetic fields
- Excellent time resolution
- Compact size
- **■** Simple readout circuit operation

- Applications

- **HEP calorimeter**
- Biological flow cytometry
- Environmental analysis
- **→ PET**

Selection guide

Parameter	Symbol	S10984			S10985			Unit
		-025P	-050P	-100P	-025C	-050C	-100C	UIIIL
Number of channels	-	4 (1 × 4)			4 (2 × 2)			ch
Effective active area / channel	-	1 × 1			3 × 3			mm
Number of pixels / channel	-	1600	400	100	14400	3600	900	-
Pixel size	-	25 × 25	50 × 50	100 × 100	25 × 25	50 × 50	100 × 100	μm

→ Absolute maximum ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Operating temperature	Topr	0 to 40	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg	-20 to 60	°C

■ Electrical and optical characteristics (Typ. Ta=25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

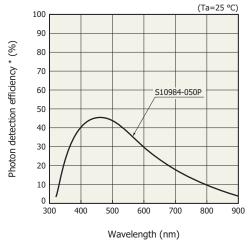
Parameter		Cumbal	S10984			S10985			Unit
		Symbol	-025P	-050P	-100P	-025C	-050C	-100C	UIIIL
Fill factor *1		-	30.8	61.5	78.5	30.8	61.5	78.5	%
Spectral response range		λ	320 to 900			320 to 900			nm
Peak sensitivity wavelength		λр	440			440			nm
Operating voltage range		-	70 ± 10 * ²			70 ± 10 *2			V
Dark count / channel *3	Тур.	_	300	400	600	4000	6000	8000	kcps
	Max.		600	800	1000	8000	10000	12000	kcps
Terminal capacitance/channel		Ct	35			320			pF
Temperature coefficient of reverse voltage		-	56			56			mV/°C
Gain		М	2.75×10^{5}	7.5×10^{5}	2.4×10^{6}	2.75×10^{5}	7.5×10^{5}	2.4×10^{6}	-

^{*1:} Ratio of the active area of a pixel to the entire area of the pixel

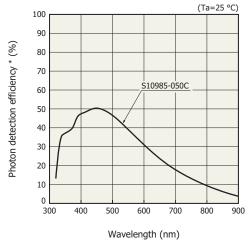
Note: Each value was measured at recommended operating voltage.

The last letter of each type number indicates package materials (P: SMD, C: ceramic).

Photon detection efficiency (PDE) vs. wavelength (typical example)



^{*} Photon detection efficiency includes effects of crosstalk and afterpulses.



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^{*2:} For the recommended operating voltage of each product, refer to the data attached to each product.

^{*3: 0.5} p.e. (threshold level)

Connection

Anode ch3

Anode ch2

Anode ch1

Cathode (common)

Cathode (common)

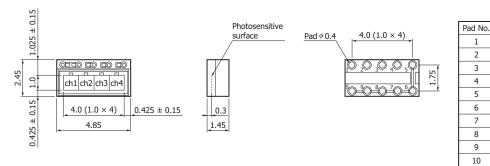
Cathode (common)

Cathode (common)

Cathode (common)

Dimensional outlines (unit: mm)

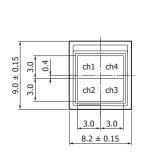
S10984 series

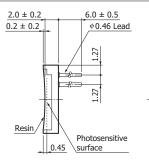


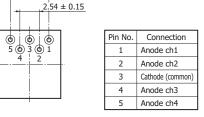
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S10985 series

 5.08 ± 0.15

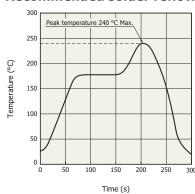






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Recommended solder reflow condition (S10984-025P/-050P/-100P)



- · After unpacking, store this device in an environment at a temperature of 25 °C and a humidity below 60%, and perform reflow soldering on this device within 24 hours.
- Thermal stress applied to the device during reflow soldering differs depending on the PC boards and reflow oven being used.
- · When setting the reflow conditions, make sure that the reflow soldering process does not degrade device reliability.

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MPPC® (multi-pixel photon counter)

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Precautions for use

- Sensor types with a pixel size of 100 µm are vulnerable to static electricity. If this may create problems, take the following measures:
- · Wear anti-static gloves when handing the sensors. Also wear anti-static clothing and a grounded wrist band to prevent damage by static electricity generated from friction.
- · Avoid directly placing the sensors on a workbench or floor where static electricity might be charged.
- · Provide ground connection to the work table and work floor to discharge static electricity.
- · Ground the tools used to handle the sensors, such as tweezers and soldering irons.
- Install an appropriate protection circuit for the power supply, equipment, and measuring instrument according to the application, in order to prevent overvoltage and overcurrent damage.
- Recommended soldering conditions (S10985 series)
 - · Temperature of soldering iron tip: 350 °C Max.
 - · Soldering time: 3 s Max.
 - · Soldering Point: at least 1 mm away from the root of the terminal
 - · Times: once

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