October 2001
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74ALVC16374
Low Voltage 16-Bit D-Type Flip-Flop with 3.6V Tolerant Inputs and Outputs

General Description

The ALVC16374 contains sixteen non-inverting D-type flip-flops with 3-STATE outputs and is intended for bus oriented applications. The device is byte controlled. A buffered clock (CP) and output enable ($\overline{OE}$) are common to each byte and can be shorted together for full 16-bit operation.

The 74ALVC16374 is designed for low voltage (1.65V to 3.6V) V_{CC} applications with I/O compatibility up to 3.6V.

The 74ALVC16374 is fabricated with an advanced CMOS technology to achieve high speed operation while maintaining low CMOS power dissipation.

Features

- 1.65V - 3.6V V_{CC} supply operation
- 3.6V tolerant inputs and outputs
- t_{PD}
  - 3.5 ns max for 3.0V to 3.6V V_{CC}
  - 4.4 ns max for 2.3V to 2.7V V_{CC}
  - 7.8 ns max for 1.65V to 1.95V V_{CC}
- Power-off high impedance inputs and outputs
- Supports live insertion and withdrawal (Note 1)
- Uses patented noise/EMI reduction circuitry
- Latchup conforms to JEDEC JED78
- ESD performance:
  - Human body model > 2000V
  - Machine model > 200V
- Also packaged in plastic Fine-Pitch Ball Grid Array (FBGA)

Note 1: To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} through a pull-up resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sourcing capability of the driver.

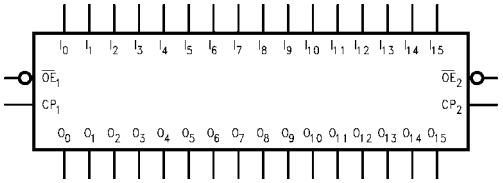
Ordering Code:

Order Number	Package Number	Package Descriptions
74ALVC16374GX (Note 2)	BGA54A	54-Ball Fine-Pitch Ball Grid Array (FBGA), JEDEC MO-205, 5.5mm Wide [TAPE and REEL]
74ALVC16374MTD (Note 3)	MTD48	48-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP), JEDEC MO-153, 6.1mm Wide

Note 2: BGA package available in Tape and Reel only.

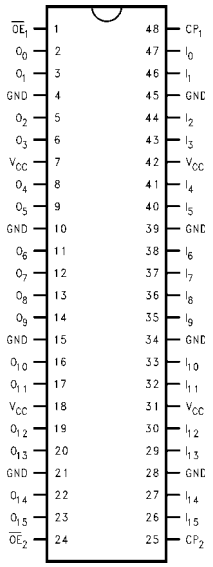
Note 3: Devices also available in Tape and Reel. Specify by appending suffix letter "X" to the ordering code.

Logic Symbol

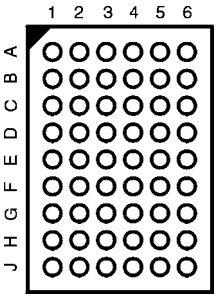


Connection Diagrams

Pin Assignment for TSSOP



Pin Assignment for FBGA



(Top Thru View)

Pin Descriptions

Pin Names	Description
$\overline{OE}_n$	Output Enable Input (Active LOW)
CP_n	Clock Pulse Input
I_0–I_{15}	Inputs
O_0–O_{15}	Outputs
NC	No Connect

FBGA Pin Assignments

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	O_0	NC	$\overline{OE}_1$	CP_1	NC	I_0
B	O_2	O_1	NC	NC	I_1	I_2
C	O_4	O_3	V_{CC}	V_{CC}	I_3	I_4
D	O_6	O_5	GND	GND	I_5	I_6
E	O_8	O_7	GND	GND	I_7	I_8
F	O_{10}	O_9	GND	GND	I_9	I_{10}
G	O_{12}	O_{11}	V_{CC}	V_{CC}	I_{11}	I_{12}
H	O_{14}	O_{13}	NC	NC	I_{13}	I_{14}
J	O_{15}	NC	$\overline{OE}_2$	CP_2	NC	I_{15}

Truth Tables

Inputs			Outputs
CP_1	$\overline{OE}_1$	I_0–I_7	O_0–O_7
↑	L	H	H
↑	L	L	L
L	L	X	O_0
X	H	X	Z

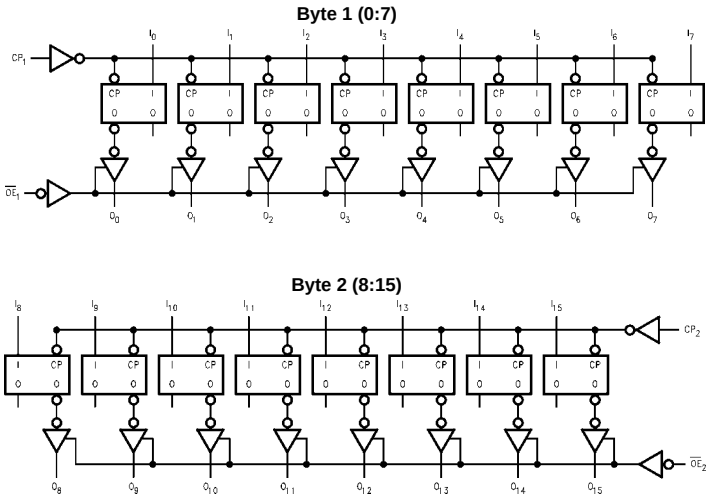
Inputs			Outputs
CP_2	$\overline{OE}_2$	I_8–I_{15}	O_8–O_{15}
↑	L	H	H
↑	L	L	L
L	L	X	O_0
X	H	X	Z

H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
X = Immaterial (HIGH or LOW, inputs may not float)
Z = High Impedance
O_0 = Previous O_0 before HIGH-to-LOW of CP

Functional Description

The 74ALVC16374 consists of sixteen edge-triggered flip-flops with individual D-type inputs and 3-STATE true outputs. The device is byte controlled with each byte functioning identically, but independent of the other. The control pins can be shorted together to obtain full 16-bit operation. Each clock has a buffered clock and buffered Output Enable common to all flip-flops within that byte. The description which follows applies to each byte. Each flip-flop will store the state of their individual I inputs that meet the setup and hold time requirements on the LOW-to-HIGH Clock (CP_n) transition. With the Output Enable ($\overline{OE}_n$) LOW, the contents of the flip-flops are available at the outputs. When $\overline{OE}_n$ is HIGH, the outputs go to the high impedance state. Operations of the $\overline{OE}_n$ input does not affect the state of the flip-flops.

Logic Diagram



Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 4)

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	−0.5V to +4.6V
DC Input Voltage (V_I)	−0.5V to 4.6V
Output Voltage (V_O) (Note 5)	−0.5V to V_{CC} +0.5V
DC Input Diode Current (I_{IK})	
V_I < 0V	−50 mA
DC Output Diode Current (I_{OK})	
V_O < 0V	−50 mA
DC Output Source/Sink Current	
(I_{OH}/I_{OL})	±50 mA
DC V_{CC} or GND Current per	
Supply Pin (I_{CC} or GND)	±100 mA
Storage Temperature Range (T_{STG})	−65°C to +150°C

Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 6)

Power Supply	
Operating	1.65V to 3.6V
Input Voltage (V_I)	0V to V_{CC}
Output Voltage (V_O)	0V to V_{CC}
Free Air Operating Temperature (T_A)	−40°C to +85°C
Minimum Input Edge Rate ($\Delta t/\Delta V$)	
V_{IN} = 0.8V to 2.0V, V_{CC} = 3.0V	10 ns/V

Note 4: The Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. The device should not be operated at these limits. The parametric values defined in the Electrical Characteristics tables are not guaranteed at the Absolute Maximum Ratings. The "Recommended Operating Conditions" table will define the conditions for actual device operation.

Note 5: I_O Absolute Maximum Rating must be observed.

Note 6: Floating or unused inputs must be held HIGH or LOW.

DC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{CC} (V)	Min	Max	Units
V_{IH}	HIGH Level Input Voltage		1.65 -1.95	0.65 x V_{CC}		V
			2.3 - 2.7	1.7		
			2.7 - 3.6	2.0		
V_{IL}	LOW Level Input Voltage		1.65 -1.95		0.35 x V_{CC}	V
			2.3 - 2.7		0.7	
			2.7 - 3.6		0.8	
V_{OH}	HIGH Level Output Voltage	I_{OH} = −100 μA	1.65 - 3.6	V_{CC} - 0.2		V
		I_{OH} = −4 mA	1.65	1.2		
		I_{OH} = −6 mA	2.3	2		
		I_{OH} = −12 mA	2.3	1.7		
			2.7	2.2		
			3.0	2.4		
		I_{OH} = −24 mA	3.0	2		
V_{OL}	LOW Level Output Voltage	I_{OL} = 100 μA	1.65 - 3.6		0.2	V
		I_{OL} = 4 mA	1.65		0.45	
		I_{OL} = 6 mA	2.3		0.4	
		I_{OL} = 12mA	2.3		0.7	
			2.7		0.4	
		I_{OL} = 24 mA	3		0.55	
I_I	Input Leakage Current	0 ≤ V_I ≤ 3.6V	3.6		±5.0	μA
I_{OZ}	3-STATE Output Leakage	0 ≤ V_O ≤ 3.6V	3.6		±10	μA
I_{CC}	Quiescent Supply Current	V_I = V_{CC} or GND, I_O = 0	3.6		40	μA
ΔI_{CC}	Increase in I_{CC} per Input	V_{IH} = V_{CC} − 0.6V	3 -3.6		750	μA

AC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	$T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $R_L = 500\Omega$								Units
		$C_L = 50$ pF				$C_L = 30$ pF				
		$V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 0.3V$		$V_{CC} = 2.7V$		$V_{CC} = 2.5V \pm 0.2V$		$V_{CC} = 1.8V \pm 0.15V$		
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
f_{MAX}	Maximum Clock Frequency	250		200		200		100		ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Bus to Bus	1.3	3.5	1.5	4.4	1.0	3.9	1.5	7.8	ns
t_{PZL}, t_{PZH}	Output Enable Time	1.3	4.0	1.5	5.1	1.0	4.6	1.5	9.2	ns
t_{PLZ}, t_{PHZ}	Output Disable Time	1.3	4.0	1.5	4.3	1.0	3.8	1.5	6.8	ns
t_W	Pulse Width	1.5		1.5		1.5		4.0		ns
t_S	Setup Time	1.5		1.5		1.5		2.5		ns
t_H	Hold Time	1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		ns

Capacitance

Symbol	Parameter		Conditions	$T_A = +25°C$		Units
				V_{CC}	Typical	
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance		$V_I = 0V$ or V_{CC}	3.3	6	pF
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitance		$V_I = 0V$ or V_{CC}	3.3	7	pF
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance	Outputs Enabled	f = 10 MHz, $C_L = 50$ pF	3.3	20	pF
				2.5	20	

AC Loading and Waveforms

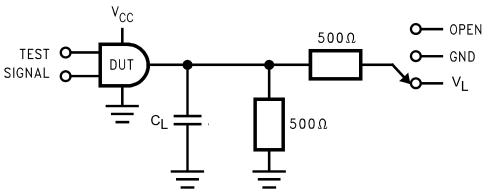


FIGURE 1. AC Test Circuit

TABLE 1.

TEST	SWITCH
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PZL}, t_{PLZ}	V_L
t_{PZH}, t_{PHZ}	GND

TABLE 2.

Symbol	V_{CC}			
	3.3V ± 0.3V	**2.7V**	**2.5V ± 0.2V**	**1.8V ± 0.15V**
V_{mi}	1.5V	1.5V	$V_{CC}/2$	$V_{CC}/2$
V_{mo}	1.5V	1.5V	$V_{CC}/2$	$V_{CC}/2$
V_X	V_{OL} + 0.3V	V_{OL} + 0.3V	V_{OL} + 0.15V	V_{OL} + 0.15V
V_Y	V_{OL} − 0.3V	V_{OL} − 0.3V	V_{OL} − 0.15V	V_{OL} − 0.15V
V_L	V6	6V	V_{CC}*2	V_{CC}*2

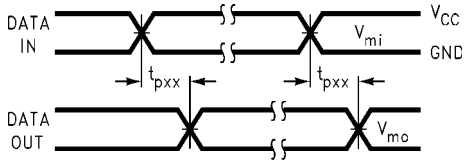


FIGURE 2. Waveform for Inverting and Non-Inverting Functions

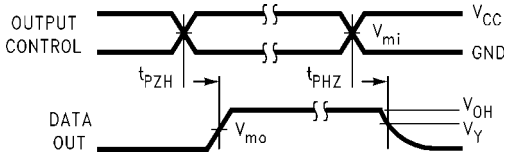


FIGURE 3. 3-STATE Output High Enable and Disable Times for Low Voltage Logic

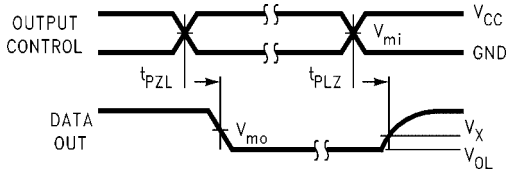


FIGURE 4. 3-STATE Output Low Enable and Disable Times for Low Voltage Logic

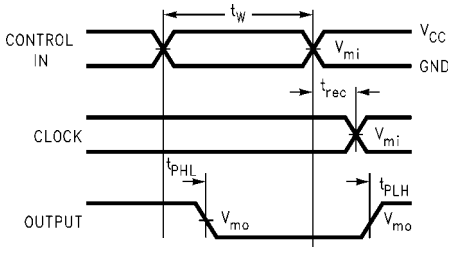


FIGURE 5. Propagation Delay, Pulse Width and t_{rec} Waveforms

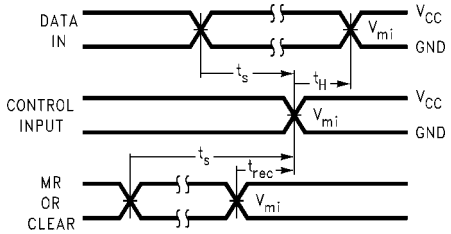
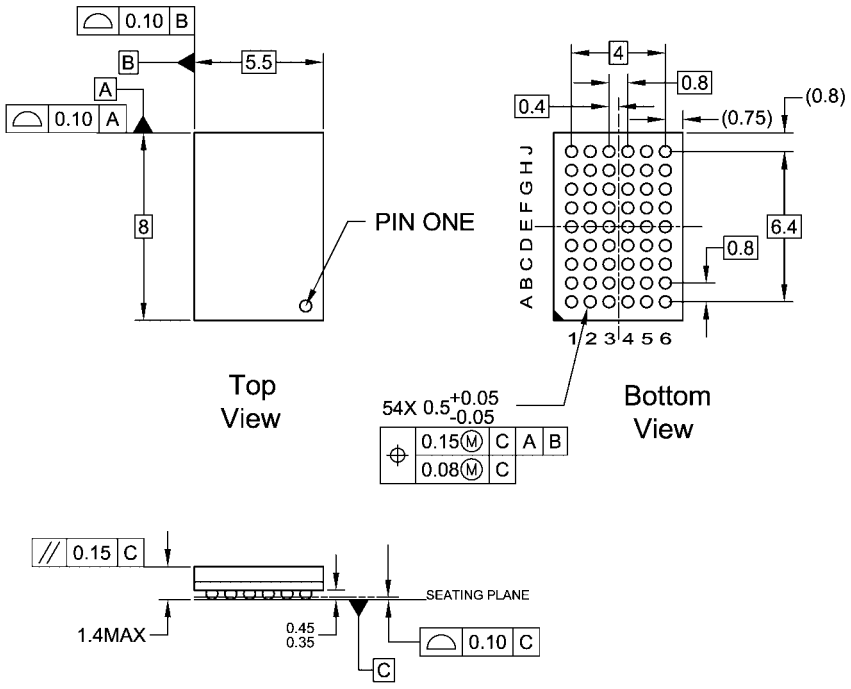


FIGURE 6. Setup Time, Hold Time and Recovery Time for Low Voltage Logic

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



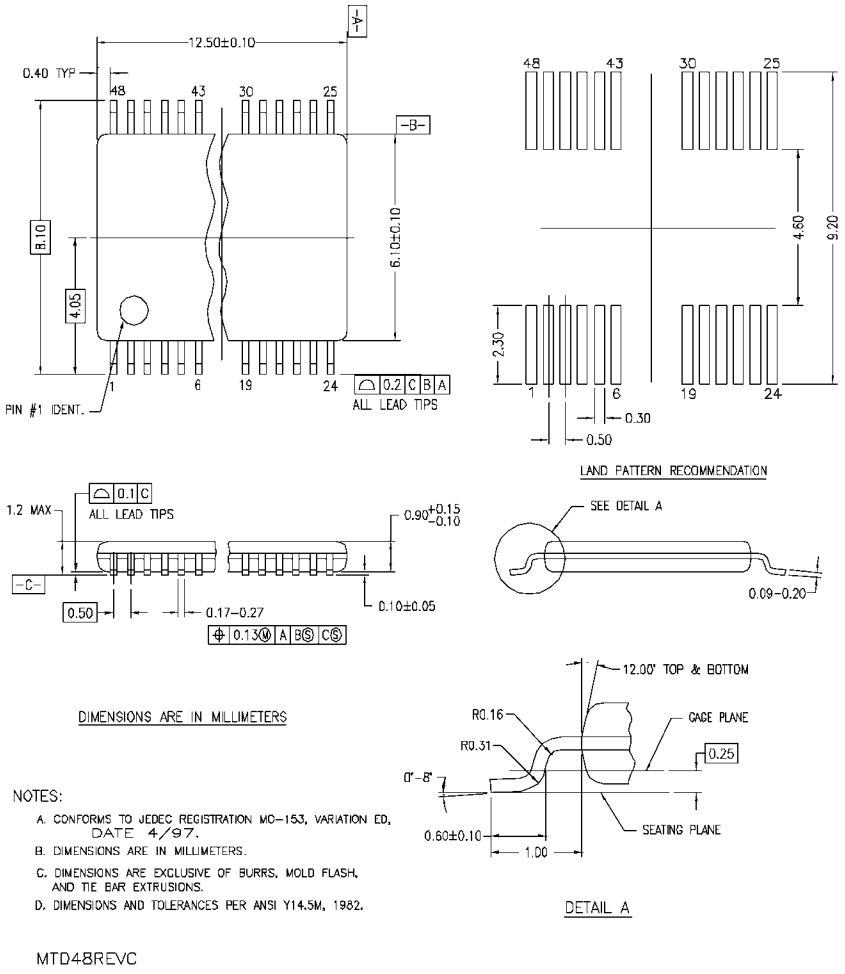
NOTES:

A. THIS PACKAGE CONFORMS TO JEDEC M0-205
B. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS
C. LAND PATTERN RECOMMENDATION: NSMD (Non Solder Mask Defined)
.35MM DIA PADS WITH A SOLDERMASK OPENING OF .45MM CONCENTRIC TO PADS
D. DRAWING CONFORMS TO ASME Y14.5M-1994

BGA54ArevD

54-Ball Fine-Pitch Ball Grid Array (FBGA), JEDEC MO-205, 5.5mm Wide
Package Number BGA54A

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



48-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP), JEDEC MO-153, 6.1mm Wide
Package Number MTD48

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