

## LTC1443/LTC1444/LTC1445

## Ultralow Power Quad Comparators with Reference

## **FEATURES**

- Ultralow Quiescent Current: 8.5µA Max
- Reference Output Drives 0.01µF Capacitor
- Adjustable Hysteresis (LTC1444/LTC1445)
- Wide Supply Range Single: 2V to 11V

Dual: ±1V to ±5.5V

- Input Voltage Range Includes the Negative Supply
- TTL/CMOS Compatible Outputs
- Propagation Delay: 12µs (Typ) (10mV Overdrive)
- No Crowbar Current
- 40mA Continuous Source Current
- Pin Compatible Upgrades for MAX924 (LTC1443)
- Low Profile (5mm × 4mm × 0.8mm) DFN Package

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Battery-Powered System Monitoring
- Threshold Detectors
- Window Comparators
- Oscillator Circuits

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#### DESCRIPTION

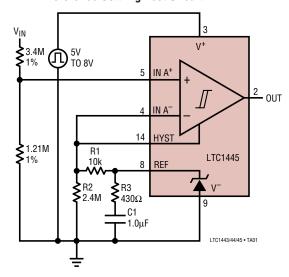
The LTC  $^{\circ}$ 1443/LTC1444/LTC1445 are ultralow power quad comparators with a built-in reference. The comparators feature less than 8.5 $\mu$ A supply current over temperature, an internal reference (1.182V $\pm$ 1% for LTC1443 or 1.221V  $\pm$ 1% for LTC1444/LTC1445), programmable hysteresis (LTC1444/LTC1445) and TTL/CMOS output (LTC1443/LTC1445) that sinks and sources current (open-drain output for LTC1444). The reference output can drive a bypass capacitor of up to 0.01 $\mu$ F without oscillation.

The comparators operate from a single 2V to 11V supply or a dual  $\pm$ 1V to  $\pm$ 5.5V supply (LTC1443). Comparator hysteresis is easily programmable using two resistors and the HYST pin (LTC1444/LTC1445). Each comparator's input operates from the negative supply to within 1.3V of the positive supply. The LTC1443/LTC1445 comparator output stage can continuously source up to 40mA. By eliminating the cross-conducting current that normally happens when the comparator changes logic states, power supply glitches are eliminated.

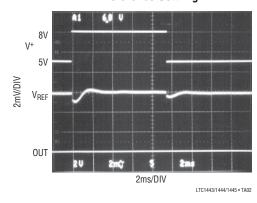
The LTC1443/LTC1444/LTC1445 are available in the 16-pin SO, PDIP and DFN packages.

## TYPICAL APPLICATION

#### Reference Settling Test Circuit



#### Reference Settling

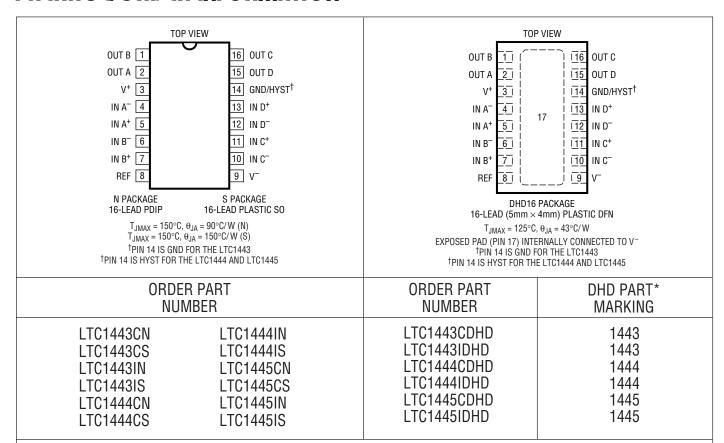


## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS** (Note 1)

Voltage:	
V <sup>+</sup> to V <sup>-</sup> , V <sup>+</sup> to GND, GND t	o V <sup>-</sup> 12V to -0.3V
IN+, IN-, HYST(\	$V^{+} + 0.3V$ ) to $(V^{-} - 0.3V)$
REF(\	$V^{+} + 0.3V$ ) to $(V^{-} - 0.3V)$
OUT (LTC1443) (V	$^{+}$ + 0.3V) to (GND $-$ 0.3V)
OUT	
(LTC1444/LTC1445) (	$V^+ + 0.3V$ ) to $(V^ 0.3V)$
Current:	
IN+, IN-, HYST	20mA
REF	20mA
OUT	50mA

OUT Short-Circuit Duration ( $V^+ \le 5.5V$ ) Continuous Power Dissipation500mW
Operating Temperature Range
1 0 1
Commercial 0°C to 70°C
Industrial –40°C to 85°C
Storage Temperature Range
PDIP, SO65°C to 150°C
DFN65°C to 125°C
_ead Temperature Range (Soldering, 10 sec)
PDIP, SO 300°C

## PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION



Order Options Tape and Reel: Add #TR

Lead Free: Add #PBF Lead Free Tape and Reel: Add #TRPBF Lead Free Part Marking: http://www.linear.com/leadfree/



<sup>\*</sup>The temperature grade is identified by a label on the shipping container. Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges.

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** The $\bullet$ denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ . $V^+ = 5V$ , $V^- = GND = 0V$ , unless otherwise noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Power Su	ipply							
V <sup>+</sup>	Supply Voltage Range			•	2.0		11.0	V
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Current	IN <sup>+</sup> = IN <sup>-</sup> = 80mV HYST = REF (LTC144	4/LTC1445)	•		5.5	8.5	μА
Compara	tor			•				
$V_{0S}$	Comparator Input Offset Voltage	V <sub>CM</sub> = 2.5V		•		±3.0	±10.0	mV
I <sub>IN</sub>	Input Leakage Current (IN+, IN-)	$V_{IN}^{+} = V_{IN}^{-} = 2.5V$		•		±0.01	±1.0	nA
	Input Leakage Current (HYST)	LTC1444/LTC1445		•		±0.02	±1.0	nA
V <sub>CM</sub>	Comparator Input Common Mode Range			•	V-		V+ - 1.3V	V
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	V <sup>-</sup> to (V <sup>+</sup> – 1.3V)				0.1	1.0	mV/V
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	V <sup>+</sup> = 2V to 11V				0.1	1.0	mV/V
Noise	Voltage Noise	100Hz to 100kHz				20		$\mu V_{RMS}$
V <sub>HYST</sub>	Hysteresis Input Voltage Range	LTC1444, LTC1445		•	REF – 50mV		REF	V
t <sub>PD</sub>	Propagation Delay	Overdrive = 10mV, C <sub>OUT</sub> = 100pF Overdrive = 100mV, C <sub>OUT</sub> = 100pF				12 4		μS μS
$\overline{V_{OH}}$	Output High Voltage	I <sub>0</sub> = -15mA; LTC1443/LTC1445		•	V+ - 0.4V			V
$V_{OL}$	Output Low Voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1.8mA; LTC1443 I <sub>O</sub> = 1.8mA; LTC1444/LTC1445		•			GND + 0.4V V <sup>-</sup> + 0.4V	V
Referenc	e							
$\overline{V_{REF}}$	Reference Voltage	No Load, LTC1443	C Temp Range	•	1.170	1.182	1.194	V
			I Temp Range	•	1.164		1.200	V
		No Load, LTC1444/	C Temp Range	•	1.209	1.221	1.233	V
		LTC1445	I Temp Range	•	1.203		1.239	V
I <sub>SOURCE</sub>	Reference Output Source Current	$\Delta V_{REF} \le 1 \text{mV}$		•	100	200		μА
I <sub>SINK</sub>	Reference Output Sink Current	$\Delta V_{REF} \le 2.5 \text{mV}$ $\Delta V_{REF} \le 5 \text{mV}$		•	10 10	15 15		μA μA
Noise	Voltage Noise	100Hz to 100kHz				100		$\mu V_{RMS}$

# The ullet denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ . $V^+ = 3V$ , $V^- = GND = 0V$ , unless otherwise noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Power Su	Power Supply						
V <sup>+</sup>	Supply Voltage Range		•	2.0		11.0	V
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Current	IN <sup>+</sup> = IN <sup>-</sup> = 80mV, HYST = REF	•		5	8	μА
Compara	tor		·				
V <sub>OS</sub>	Comparator Input Offset Voltage	V <sub>CM</sub> = 1.5V	•		±3.0	±10.0	mV
I <sub>IN</sub>	Input Leakage Current (IN+, IN-)	$V_{IN}^{+} = V_{IN}^{-} = 1.5V$	•		±0.01	±1.0	nA
	Input Leakage Current (HYST)	LTC1444/LTC1445	•		±0.02	±1.0	nA
V <sub>CM</sub>	Comparator Input Common Mode Range		•	V-		V+ - 1.3V	V
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	V <sup>-</sup> to (V <sup>+</sup> –1.3V)			0.1	1.0	mV/V
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	V+ = 2V to 11V			0.1	1.0	mV/V
Noise	Voltage Noise	100Hz to 100kHz			100		μV <sub>RMS</sub>
V <sub>HYST</sub>	Hysteresis Input Voltage Range	LTC1444/LTC1445	•	REF – 50mV		REF	V
t <sub>PD</sub>	Propagation Delay	Overdrive = 10mV, C <sub>OUT</sub> = 100pF Overdrive = 100mV, C <sub>OUT</sub> = 100pF			14 5		μs μs
$V_{OH}$	Output High Voltage	I <sub>0</sub> = -10mA, LTC1443/LTC1445	•	V+ - 0.4V			V
V <sub>0L</sub>	Output Low Voltage	I <sub>0</sub> = 0.8mA; LTC1443 I <sub>0</sub> = 0.8mA; LTC1444/LTC1445	•			GND + 0.4V V <sup>-</sup> + 0.4V	V V



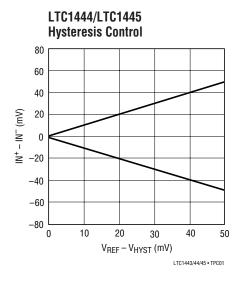
# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** The $\bullet$ denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ . $V^+ = 3V$ , $V^- = GND = 0V$ , unless otherwise noted.

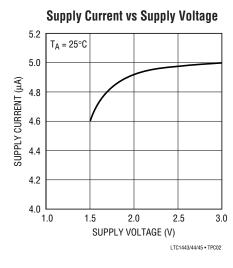
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Reference	e	•						
$V_{REF}$	Reference Voltage	No Load, LTC1443	C Temp Range	•	1.170	1.182	1.194	V
			I Temp Range	•	1.164		1.200	V
		No Load, LTC1444/	C Temp Range	•	1.209	1.221	1.233	V
		LTC1445	I Temp Range	•	1.203		1.239	V
I <sub>SOURCE</sub>	Reference Output Source Current	$\Delta V_{REF} \le 1 \text{mV}$	•	•	60	120		μА
I <sub>SINK</sub>	Reference Output Sink Current	$\Delta V_{REF} \le 2.5 \text{mV}$			10	15		μА
	$\Delta V_{REF} \le 5 \text{mV}$			•	10	15		μΑ
Noise	Noise Voltage	100Hz to 100kHz				100		$\mu V_{RMS}$

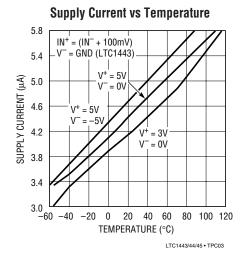
**Note 1:** Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute

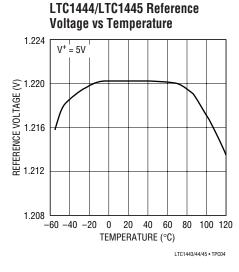
Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

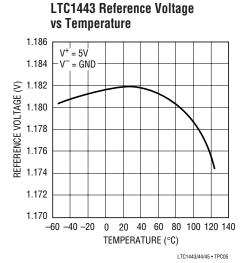
## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

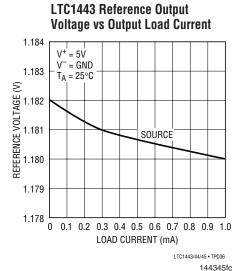








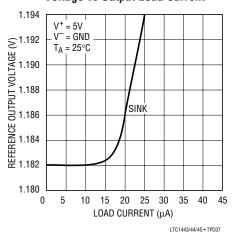




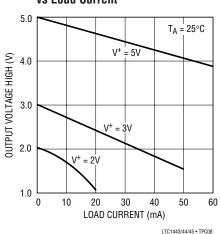
LINEAR TECHNOLOGY

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

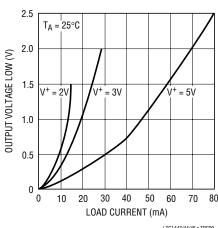
#### LTC1443 Reference Output **Voltage vs Output Load Current**



#### **Comparator Output Voltage High** vs Load Current

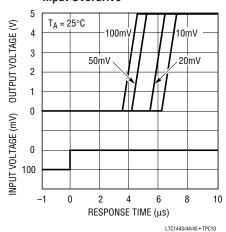


#### **Comparator Output Voltage Low** vs Load Current

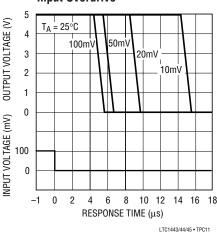


LTC1443/44/45 • TPC09

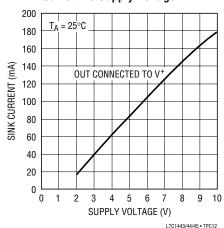
#### **Comparator Response Time vs** Input Overdrive



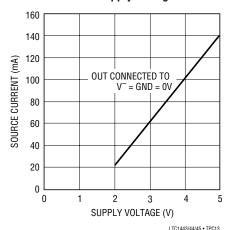
#### **Comparator Response Time vs** Input Overdrive



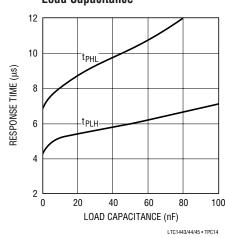
**Comparator Short-Circuit Sink Current vs Supply Voltage** 



**Comparator Short-Circuit Source Current vs Supply Voltage** 



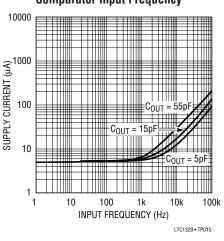
#### **Comparator Response Time vs Load Capacitance**



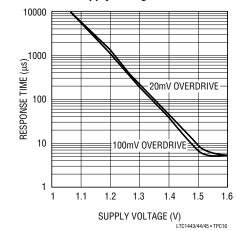
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## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

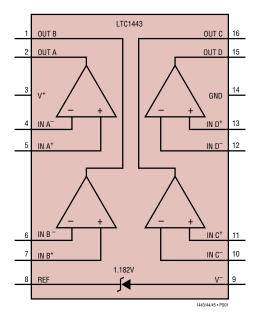
Supply Current vs Comparator Input Frequency



Comparator Response Time at Low Supply Voltage



## PIN FUNCTIONS



3 V<sup>+</sup> HYST 14
4 IN A<sup>-</sup> IN D<sup>+</sup> 13
5 IN A<sup>+</sup> IN C<sup>-</sup> 11
7 IN B<sup>+</sup> IN C<sup>-</sup> 10
8 REF V<sup>-</sup> 9

LTC1444/LTC1445

OUT A

OUT C

OUT D

**OUT B (Pin 1):** Comparator B Output. (Open-drain output for LTC1444). Output can source up to 40mA (LTC1443, LTC1445) and sink 5mA.

**OUT A (Pin 2):** Comparator A Output. (Open-drain output for LTC1444). Output can source up to 40mA (LTC1443, LTC1445) and sink 5mA.

V+ (Pin 3): Positive Supply.

**IN A<sup>-</sup> (Pin 4):** Inverting Input of Comparator A. Input common mode range from  $V^-$  to  $V^+ - 1.3V$ . Input current typically 10pA at 25°C.

**IN A<sup>+</sup> (Pin 5):** Noninverting Input of Comparator A. Input common mode range from  $V^-$  to  $V^+ - 1.3V$ . Input current typically 10pA at 25°C.

**IN B** $^-$  (**Pin 6**): Inverting Input of Comparator B. Input common mode range from V $^-$ to V $^+$ -1.3V. Input current typically 10pA at 25°C.





## PIN FUNCTIONS

**IN B**  $^+$  (**Pin 7**): Noninverting Input of Comparator B. Input common mode range from V $^-$  to V $^+$ -1.3V. Input current typically 10pA at 25°C.

**REF (Pin 8):** Reference Output. With respect to V<sup>-</sup>. Can source up to  $200\mu\text{A}$  and sink  $15\mu\text{A}$  at  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Drive  $0.01\mu\text{F}$  bypass capacitor without oscillation.

**V**<sup>-</sup>(**Pin 9**): Negative Supply. Connect to ground for single supply operation on LTC1443.

**IN C**<sup>-</sup> (**Pin10**): Inverting Input of Comparator C. Input common mode range from  $V^-$  to  $V^+ - 1.3V$ . Input current typically 10pA at 25°C.

**IN C<sup>+</sup> (Pin 11):** Noninverting Input of Comparator C. Input common mode range from  $V^-$  to  $V^+$  – 1.3V. Input current typically 10pA at 25°C.

**IN D**<sup>-</sup> (**Pin 12**): Inverting Input of Comparator D. Input common mode range from  $V^-$  to  $V^+$  – 1.3V. Input current typically 10pA at 25°C.

**IN D**<sup>+</sup> (**Pin 13**): Noninverting Input of Comparator D. Input common mode range from  $V^-$  to  $V^+$  – 1.3V. Input current typically 10pA at 25°C.

**GND (Pin 14):** LTC1443 Ground. Connect to V<sup>-</sup> for single supply operation.

**HYST (Pin 14):** LTC1444/LTC1445 Hysteresis Input. Connect to REF if not used. Input voltage range is from  $V_{REF}$  to  $V_{RFF}-50 mV$ .

**OUT D (Pin 15):** Comparator D Output. (Open-drain output for LTC1444). Output can source up to 40mA (LTC1443, LTC1445) and sink 5mA.

**OUT C (Pin 16):** Comparator C Output. (Open-drain output for LTC1444). Output can source up to 40mA (LTC1443, LTC1445) and sink 5mA.

**Exposed Pad (Pin 17, DFN Package):** This pin is internally connected to V—. Connection is optional, but will improve thermal dissipation.

## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The LTC1443/LTC1444/LTC1445 is a family of quad micropower comparators with a built-in reference (1.182V for the LTC1443 and 1.221V for the LTC1444/LTC1445). Features include programmable hysteresis (LTC1444/LTC1445), wide supply voltage range (2V to 11V) and the ability of the reference to drive up to a 0.01µF capacitor without oscillation. The comparator CMOS outputs (LTC1443/LTC1445) can source up to 40mA while the LTC1444 has an open-drain output to V<sup>-</sup>. The supply current glitches that normally occur when the comparator output switches states have been eliminated.

## **Power Supplies**

The comparator family operates from a single 2V to 11V supply. The LTC1443 includes a separate ground for the comparator output stage, allowing a split supply ranging from  $\pm 1V$  to  $\pm 5.5V$ . Connecting V $^-$ to GND on the LTC1443 allows single supply operation. If the comparator output is required to source more than 1mA or the supply source impedance is high, V $^+$  should be bypassed with a 0.1µF capacitor.

#### **Comparator Inputs**

The comparator inputs can swing from the negative supply  $(V^-)$  to within 1.3V maximum of the positive supply  $(V^+)$ . The inputs can be forced 300mV below  $V^-$  or above  $V^+$  without damage, and the typical input leakage current is only  $\pm 10 pA$ .

## **Comparator Outputs**

The LTC1443 comparator output swings between GND and V+to assure TTL compatibility with a split supply. The LTC1444 and LTC1445 outputs swing between V-and V+. The outputs are capable of sourcing up to 40mA (LTC1443/LTC1445) and sinking up to 5mA while still maintaining microampere quiescent currents. The output stage does not generate crowbar switching currents during transitions which helps minimize parasitic feedback through the supply pins.

#### **Voltage Reference**

The internal bandgap reference has a voltage of 1.182V for LTC1443 or 1.221V for LTC1444/LTC1445 referenced to



## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

V<sup>-</sup>. The reference accuracy is 1.5% from  $-40^{\circ}$ C to 85°C. It can source up to 200μA and sink up to 15μA with a 5V supply. The reference can drive a bypass capacitor of up to 0.01μF without oscillation and by inserting a series resistor, capacitance values up to 100μF can be used (Figure 1).

Figure 2 shows the resistor value required for different capacitor values to achieve critical damping.

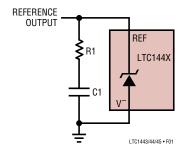


Figure 1. Damping the Reference Output

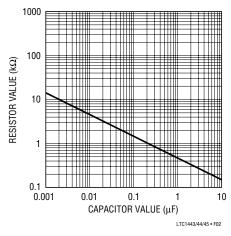


Figure 2. Damping Resistance vs Bypass Capacitor Value

Bypassing the reference can help prevent false tripping of the comparators by preventing glitches on the V<sup>+</sup> or the reference output voltage. Figure 3 shows the bypassed reference output with a square wave applied to the V<sup>+</sup> pin. Resistors R1 and R2 set 10mV of hysteresis, while R3 damps the reference response. Note that the comparator output doesn't trip.

#### **Hysteresis**

Hysteresis can be added to the LTC1444/LTC1445 by connecting a resistor (R1) between the REF and HYST pins, and a second resistor (R2) from HYST to V<sup>-</sup> (Figure 4).

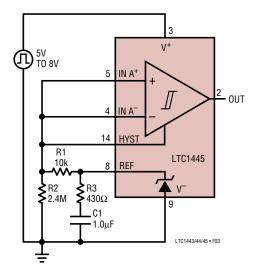


Figure 3a. V+ Glitching Test Circuit

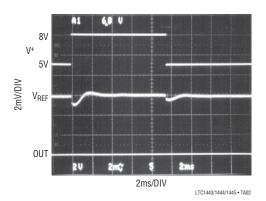


Figure 3b. V+ Glitching Response

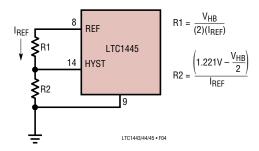


Figure 4. Programmable Hysteresis

The difference between the upper and lower threshold voltages or hysteresis voltage band ( $V_{HB}$ ) is equal to twice the voltage difference between the REF and HYST pins. When more hysteresis is added, the upper threshold increases the same amount as the lower threshold decreases. The maximum voltage allowed between REF and HYST is 50mV.



## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

producing a maximum hysteresis voltage band of 100mV. If hysteresis is not wanted, the HYST pin should be shorted to REF. Acceptable values for  $I_{REF}$  range from 0.1 $\mu$ A to 5 $\mu$ A. If 2.4M is chosen for R2, then R1( $k\Omega$ ) =  $V_{HB}$  (mV).

#### **Level Detector**

The LTC1444 is ideal for use as a multisupply micropower level detector as shown in Figure 5.

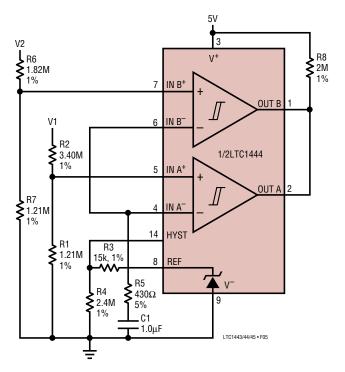


Figure 5. Glitch-Free Level Detector with Hysteresis

R1 and R2 form a voltage divider from V1 to the noninverting comparator A input. R6 and R7 are used to divide down V2, while R8 is the output pull-up resistor for the comparator outputs. R3 and R4 set the hysteresis voltage and R5 and C1 bypass the reference output. The following design procedure can be used to select the component values:

- 1. Choose the V1 voltage trip level, in this example 4.65V.
- 2. Calculate the required resistive divider ratio.

Ratio = 
$$V_{REF}/V_{IN}$$

Ratio = 
$$1.221V/4.65V = 0.263$$

3. Choose the required hysteresis voltage band at the input,  $V_{HBIN}$ , in this example 60mV. Calculate the hysteresis voltage band referred to the comparator input  $V_{HB}$ .

$$V_{HB} = (V_{HBIN})(Ratio)$$

$$V_{HR} = (60 \text{mV})(0.263)$$

$$V_{HR} = 15.78 \text{mV}$$

4. Choose the values for R3 and R4 to set the hysteresis.

$$R4 = 2.4M$$

$$R3(k\Omega) = V_{HB} = 15k$$

5. Choose the values for R1 and R2 to set the trip point.

$$R1 = V_{RFF}/I_{BIAS} = 1.221V/1\mu A \approx 1.21M$$

$$R2 = (R1) \left[ \frac{V_{IN}}{V_{REF} + \frac{V_{HB}}{2}} - 1 \right]$$

R2 = 
$$(1.21\text{M})$$
  $\left[ \frac{4.65\text{V}}{1.221\text{V} + \frac{15\text{mV}}{2}} - 1 \right]$ 

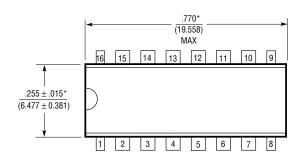
$$R2 = 3.40M$$

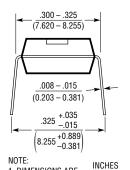
Using the same equations, R6 and R7 are 1.82M and 1.21M respectfully to set the trip level at 3V for V2.

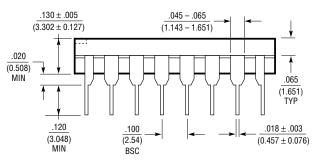
## PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

#### N Package 16-Lead PDIP (Narrow .300 Inch)

(Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1510)







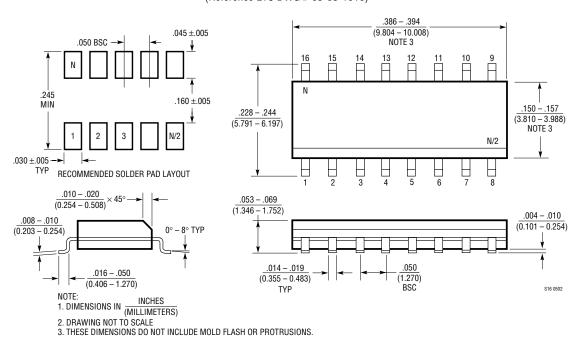
\*THESE DIMENSIONS ARE INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS.

MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED .010 INCH (0.254mm)

MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED .006" (0.15mm)

#### S Package 16-Lead Plastic Small Outline (Narrow .150 Inch)

(Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1610)

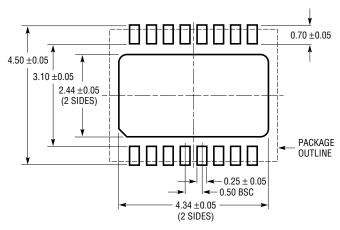




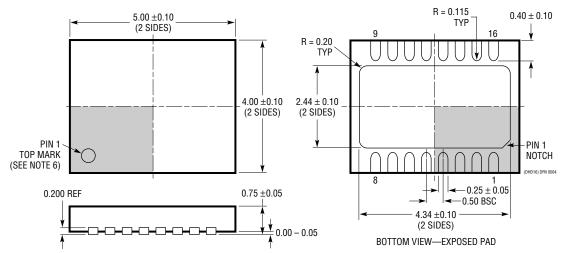
## PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

# $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{DHD Package} \\ \textbf{16-Lead Plastic DFN (5mm} \times 4mm) \end{array}$

(Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1707)



#### **RECOMMENDED** SOLDER PAD PITCH AND DIMENSIONS

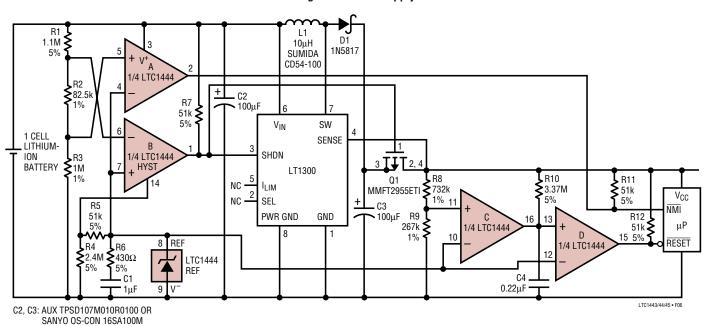


#### NOTE:

- 1. DRAWING PROPOSED TO BE MADE VARIATION OF VERSION (WJGD-2) IN JEDEC PACKAGE OUTLINE MO-229
- 2. DRAWING NOT TO SCALE
- 3. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS
- 4. DIMENSIONS OF EXPOSED PAD ON BOTTOM OF PACKAGE DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH, IF PRESENT, SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15mm ON ANY SIDE
- 5. EXPOSED PAD SHALL BE SOLDER PLATED
- SHADED AREA IS ONLY A REFERENCE FOR PIN 1 LOCATION ON THE TOP AND BOTTOM OF PACKAGE

## TYPICAL APPLICATION

#### Single Cell to 5V Supply



## RELATED PARTS

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
LTC1041	Bang-Bang Controller with 1nA Off Current	2.8V to 18V, Ideal for Temperature or Motor Control Circuit
LTC1042	Micropower, High Accuracy Window Comparator	Fault Detect, Go/No Go Test, Supply Monitor
LTC1440/LTC1540	Ultralow Power Comparator with Reference	1.128V ±1% Reference, ±10mV (Max) Input Offset
LTC1441/LTC1442	Dual Ultralow Power Comparators with Reference	1.182V ±1% Reference, 8μs Prop Delay, 5.7μA
LTC1541/LTC1542	Combined Amplifier, Comparator and Reference	1.2V ±0.8 Reference, Amplifier Stable with 1000pF Load
LTC1842/LTC1843	Dual Ultralow Power Comparators with Reference	1.182V ±1% Reference, 4μs, 3.5μA, Open-Drain Out
LTC1921	Dual Independent Monitors for –48V Supply and Fuse	-48V Telecom and Network Backplane Monitor
LTC1998	High Accuracy Comparator with 1.2V Reference	Adjustable Threshold and Hysteresis, 2.5mA Supply
LT <sup>®</sup> 6700-1/LT6700-2 LT6700-3	Dual Comparators with 400mV Reference	1.4V to 18V Operating Range, 18µs Prop Delay, Available in SOT-23 and 2mm × 3mm DFN Packages