

# **PHOTOCOUPLER**

# PS9821-1,-2

# HIGH CMR, 15 Mbps OPEN COLLECTOR OUTPUT TYPE 8-PIN SSOP (SO-8) 3.3 V HIGH-SPEED PHOTOCOUPLER

-NEPOC Series-

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The PS9821-1 and PS9821-2 are active-low type high-speed photocouplers that use a GaAlAs light-emitting diode on the input side and a photodetector IC that includes a photodiode and a signal processor on the same chip on the output side.

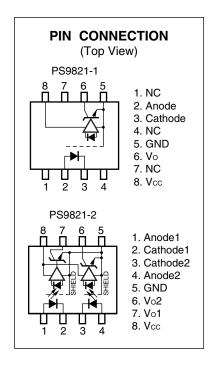
The PS9821-1, -2 are designed specifically for high common mode transient immunity (CMR) and low pulse width distortion, PS9821-2 is suitable for high density applications.

### **FEATURES**

- Low power consumption (Vcc = 3.3 V)
- Pulse width distortion ( | tphl-tplh | = 35 ns MAX.)
- High common mode transient immunity (CMH, CML =  $\pm 15 \text{ kV}/\mu \text{s MIN.}$ )
- 40% reduction of mounting area (5-pin SOP × 2)
- High-speed (15 Mbps)
- High isolation voltage (BV = 2 500 Vr.m.s.)
- · Open collector output
- Ordering number of tape product: PS9821-1-F3, F4: 1 500 pcs/reel
   : PS9821-2-F3, F4: 1 500 pcs/reel
- Pb-Free product
- Safety standards
  - UL approved: File No. E72422
  - DIN EN60747-5-2 (VDE0884 Part2) approved No.40008347 (option)

# **APPLICATIONS**

- · Measurement equipment
- PDP
- FA Network

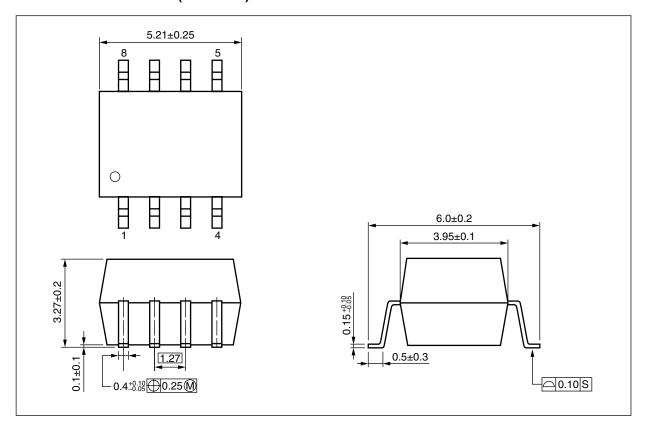


#### TRUTH TABLE

LED	Output
ON	L
OFF	Н

The information in this document is subject to change without notice. Before using this document, please confirm that this is the latest version. Not all products and/or types are available in every country. Please check with an NEC Electronics sales representative for availability and additional information.

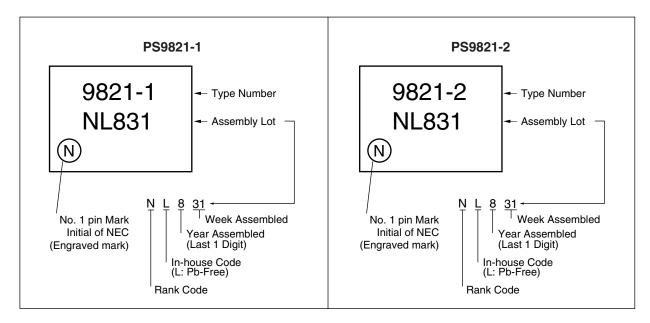
# <R> PACKAGE DIMENSIONS (UNIT: mm)



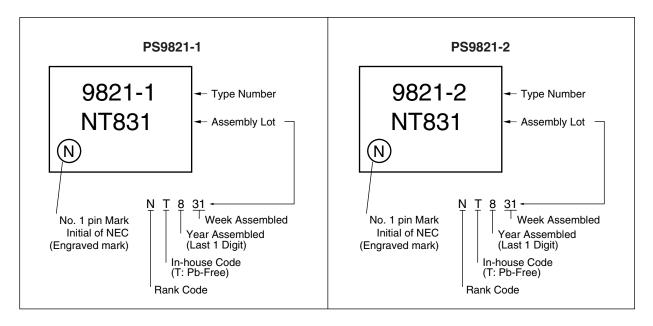


### <R> MARKING EXAMPLE

#### **SnBi PLATING**



### Ni/Pd/Au PLATING



3



# <R> ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Order Number	Solder Plating Specification	Packing Style	Safety Standards Approval	Application Part Number <sup>*1</sup>
PS9821-1	PS9821-1-A	Pb-Free	20 pcs (Tape 20 pcs cut)	Standard products	PS9821-1
PS9821-1-F3	PS9821-1-F3-A	(SnBi)	Embossed Tape 1 500 pcs/reel	(UL approved)	
PS9821-1-F4	PS9821-1-F4-A				
PS9821-2	PS9821-2-A		20 pcs (Tape 20 pcs cut)		PS9821-2
PS9821-2-F3	PS9821-2-F3-A		Embossed Tape 1 500 pcs/reel	]	
PS9821-2-F4	PS9821-2-F4-A				
PS9821-1-V	PS9821-1-V-A		20 pcs (Tape 20 pcs cut)	DIN EN60747-5-2	PS9821-1
PS9821-1-V-F3	PS9821-1-V-F3-A		Embossed Tape 1 500 pcs/reel	(VDE0884 Part2)	
PS9821-1-V-F4	PS9821-1-V-F4-A			approved (Option)	
PS9821-2-V	PS9821-2-V-A		20 pcs (Tape 20 pcs cut)	]	PS9821-2
PS9821-2-V-F3	PS9821-2-V-F3-A		Embossed Tape 1 500 pcs/reel		
PS9821-2-V-F4	PS9821-2-V-F4-A				
PS9821-1	PS9821-1-AX	Pb-Free	20 pcs (Tape 20 pcs cut)	Standard products	PS9821-1
PS9821-1-F3	PS9821-1-F3-AX	(Ni/Pd/Au)	Embossed Tape 1 500 pcs/reel	(UL approved)	
PS9821-1-F4	PS9821-1-F4-AX				
PS9821-2	PS9821-2-AX		20 pcs (Tape 20 pcs cut)		PS9821-2
PS9821-2-F3	PS9821-2-F3-AX		Embossed Tape 1 500 pcs/reel		
PS9821-2-F4	PS9821-2-F4-AX				
PS9821-1-V	PS9821-1-V-AX		20 pcs (Tape 20 pcs cut)	DIN EN60747-5-2	PS9821-1
PS9821-1-V-F3	PS9821-1-V-F3-AX		Embossed Tape 1 500 pcs/reel	(VDE0884 Part2)	
PS9821-1-V-F4	PS9821-1-V-F4-AX			approved (Option)	
PS9821-2-V	PS9821-2-V-AX		20 pcs (Tape 20 pcs cut)		PS9821-2
PS9821-2-V-F3	PS9821-2-V-F3-AX		Embossed Tape 1 500 pcs/reel		
PS9821-2-V-F4	PS9821-2-V-F4-AX				

<sup>\*1</sup> For the application of the Safety Standard, following part number should be used.



# ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (TA = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Symbol	Ratings		Unit		
			PS9821-1	PS9821-2			
Diode	Forward Current	lF	20 <sup>*1</sup>	15 <sup>*2</sup>	mA		
	Reverse Voltage	VR	5		V/ch		
Detector	Supply Voltage	Vcc	7		V		
	Output Voltage	Vo	7		V/ch		
	Output Current	lo	25		mA/ch		
	Power Dissipation*3	Pc	40		mW/ch		
Isolation	Voltage <sup>*4</sup>	BV	2 5	500	Vr.m.s.		
Operating	g Ambient Temperature	TA	-40 to	0 +85	°C		
Storage -	Temperature	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +125		-55 to +125		°C

- \*1 Reduced to 0.3 mA/ $^{\circ}$ C at T<sub>A</sub> = 60 $^{\circ}$ C or more.
- \*2 Reduced to 0.1 mA/ $^{\circ}$ C at T<sub>A</sub> = 60 $^{\circ}$ C or more.
- \*3 Applies to output pin Vo (collector pin). Reduced to 1.5 mW/ $^{\circ}$ C at T<sub>A</sub> = 65 $^{\circ}$ C or more.
- \*4 AC voltage for 1 minute at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, RH = 60% between input and output. Pins 1-4 shorted together, 5-8 shorted together.

### RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Parameter	Symbol	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Low Level Input Voltage	V <sub>FL</sub>	0		0.8	V
High Level Input Current	Iғн	6.3	10	12.5	mA
Supply Voltage	Vcc	2.7		3.6	V
Pull-up Resistance	RL	330		4 k	Ω
TLL (R <sub>L</sub> = 1.0 k $\Omega$ , loads)	N			5	



# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (1/2) ( $T_A = -40 \text{ to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified)

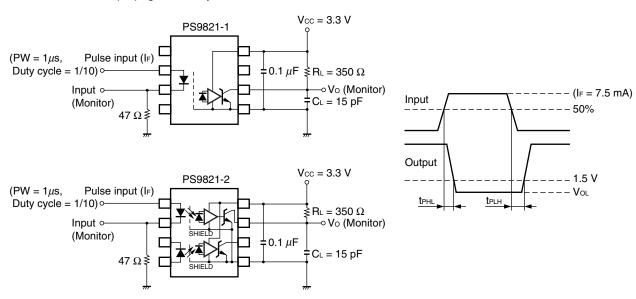
	Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	MIN.	TYP. <sup>*1</sup>	MAX.	Unit
Diode	Forward Voltage	VF	IF = 10 mA, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	1.4	1.65	1.8	٧
	Reverse Current	IR	VR = 3.0 V, TA = 25°C			10	μΑ
	Terminal Capacitance	Ct	V <sub>F</sub> = 0 V, f = 1 MHz, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		30		pF
Detector	High Level Output Current	Іон	Vcc = Vo = 3.3 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 0.8 mA		1	80	μΑ
			Vcc = Vo = 5.5 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 0.8 mA		1*2		
	Low Level Output Voltage '3	Vol	$Vcc = 3.3 \text{ V}, I_F = 5.0 \text{ mA}, I_{OL} = 13 \text{ mA}$		0.2	0.6	V
			Vcc = 5.5 V, IF = 5.0 mA, IoL = 13 mA		0.2*2		
	High Level Supply Current	Іссн	Vcc = 3.3 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 0 mA, Vo = open		4	7	mA
	(PS9821-1)		Vcc = 5.5 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 0 mA, Vo = open		5*2		
	High Level Supply Current		Vcc = 3.3 V, IF = 0 mA, Vo = open		8	14	
	(PS9821-2)		Vcc = 5.5 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 0 mA, Vo = open		10 <sup>*2</sup>		
	Low Level Supply Current	Iccl	Vcc = 3.3 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, Vo = open		7	10	
	(PS9821-1)		Vcc = 5.5 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, Vo = open		9*2		
	Low Level Supply Current		Vcc = 3.3 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, Vo = open		14	20	
	(PS9821-2)		Vcc = 5.5 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, Vo = open		18 <sup>*2</sup>		
Coupled	Threshold Input Current	IFHL	$Vcc = 3.3 \text{ V}, Vo = 0.8 \text{ V}, RL = 350 \Omega$		2.5	5	mA
	$(H \rightarrow L)$		$Vcc = 5 \text{ V}, Vo = 0.8 \text{ V}, R_L = 350 \Omega$		2.5 <sup>*2</sup>		
	Isolation Resistance	Rı-o	V <sub>FO</sub> = 1 kV <sub>DC</sub> , RH = 40 to 60%, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	1011			Ω
	Insulation Resistance (Input-Input), (PS9821-2)	RI-I	V <sub>I-I</sub> = 1 kV <sub>DC</sub> , RH = 40 to 60%, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	1010			Ω
	Isolation Capacitance	CI-O	V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		0.6		pF
	Insulation Capacitance (Input-Input), (PS9821-2)	C <sub>I-I</sub>	V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		0.3		pF
	Propagation Delay Time	<b>t</b> PHL	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		45	75	ns
	$(H \rightarrow L)^{*4}$		$Vcc = 3.3 \text{ V}, \text{ R}_L = 350 \Omega, \text{ I}_F = 7.5 \text{ mA}$			100	
			Vcc = 5 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 350 $\Omega$ , I <sub>F</sub> = 7.5 mA		38*2		
	Propagation Delay Time	tрын	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		50	75	
	$(L \rightarrow H)^{*4}$		$Vcc = 3.3 \text{ V}, \text{ RL} = 350 \Omega, \text{ IF} = 7.5 \text{ mA}$			100	
			Vcc = 5 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 350 $\Omega$ , I <sub>F</sub> = 7.5 mA		43*2		
	Rise Time	tr	Vcc = 3.3 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 350 $\Omega$ , I <sub>F</sub> = 7.5 mA		20		
			Vcc = 5 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 350 $\Omega$ , I <sub>F</sub> = 7.5 mA		20*2		
	Fall Time	tf	$\mbox{Vcc} = 3.3 \mbox{ V, R}_{\mbox{\scriptsize L}} = 350  \Omega, \mbox{ I}_{\mbox{\scriptsize F}} = 7.5 \mbox{ mA}$		5		
			$V$ cc = 5 $V$ , $R$ L = 350 $\Omega$ , $I$ F = 7.5 $m$ A		5*2		
	Pulse Width Distortion (PWD) *4	tplH—tpHL	Vcc = 3.3 V, RL = 350 $\Omega$ , IF = 7.5 mA		5	35	
			$Vcc = 5 \text{ V}, \text{ RL} = 350 \Omega, \text{ IF} = 7.5 \text{ mA}$		5 <sup>*2</sup>		
	Propagation Delay Skew	<b>t</b> psk	$Vcc = 3.3 \text{ V}, \text{ R}_L = 350 \Omega, \text{ I}_F = 7.5 \text{ mA}$			40	



# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (2/2) (TA = -40 to +85°C, unless otherwise specified)

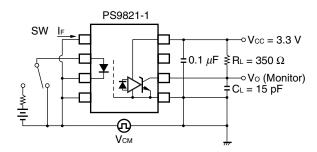
	Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	MIN.	TYP. <sup>⁴1</sup>	MAX.	Unit
Coupled	Common Mode Transient Immunity at High	СМн	$\label{eq:Vcc} \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Vcc} = 3.3 \ \mbox{V}, \ \mbox{RL} = 350 \ \Omega, \ \mbox{Ta} = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C}, \\ \mbox{If} = 0 \ \mbox{mA}, \ \mbox{Vo} > 2 \ \mbox{V}, \ \mbox{Vcm} = 1 \ \mbox{kV} \end{array}$	15	20		kV/μs
	Level Output <sup>*5</sup>		$V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}, \text{ R}_L = 350 \ \Omega, \text{ T}_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C},$ $I_F = 0 \text{ mA}, \text{ Vo} > 2 \text{ V}, \text{ V}_{CM} = 1 \text{ kV}$		20*²		
	Common Mode Transient Immunity at Low	CML	$\label{eq:Vcc} \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Vcc} = 3.3 \ \mbox{V}, \ \mbox{RL} = 350 \ \Omega, \ \mbox{T}_{\mbox{A}} = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C}, \\ \mbox{I}_{\mbox{F}} = 7.5 \ \mbox{mA}, \ \mbox{Vo} < 0.8 \ \mbox{V}, \ \mbox{Vcm} = 1 \ \mbox{kV} \end{array}$	15	20		
	Level Output <sup>'5</sup>		$V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}, \text{ RL} = 350 \ \Omega, \text{ T}_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C},$ $I_{F} = 7.5 \text{ mA}, \text{ Vo} < 0.8 \text{ V}, \text{ V}_{CM} = 1 \text{ kV}$		20*²		

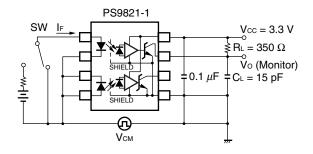
- \*1 Typical values at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C
- \*2 These values are reference values.
- \*3 Because VoL of 2 V or more may be output when LED current input and when output supply of Vcc = 2.6 V or less, it is important to confirm the characteristics (operation with the power supply on and off) during design, before using this device.
- \*4 Test circuit for propagation delay time

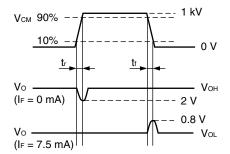


Remark CL includes probe and stray wiring capacitance.

\*5 Test circuit for common mode transient immunity



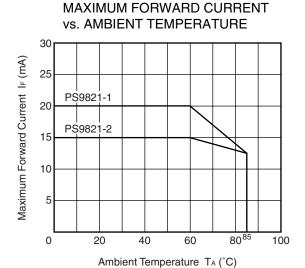


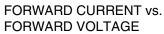


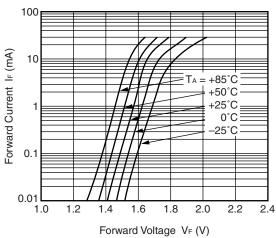
### **USAGE CAUTIONS**

- 1. This product is weak for static electricity by designed with high-speed integrated circuit so protect against static electricity when handling.
- 2. By-pass capacitor of 0.1  $\mu$ F is used between Vcc and GND near device. Also, ensure that the distance between the leads of the photocoupler and capacitor is no more than 10 mm.
- 3. Avoid storage at a high temperature and high humidity.

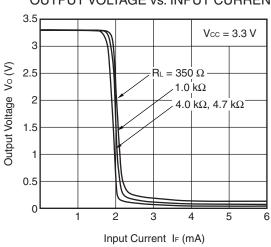
### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (TA = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)





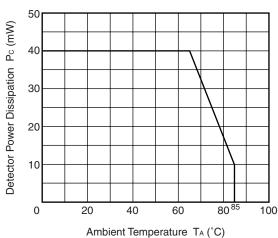


# **OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs. INPUT CURRENT**

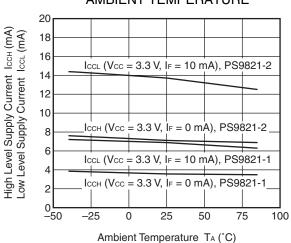


Remark The graphs indicate nominal characteristics.

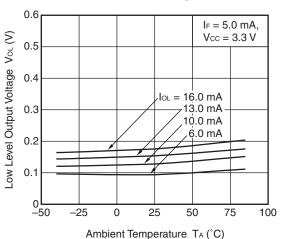




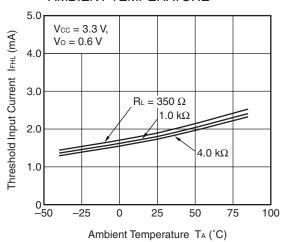
# SUPPLY CURRENT vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE



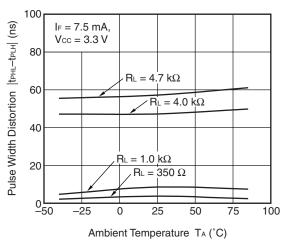
# LOW LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE



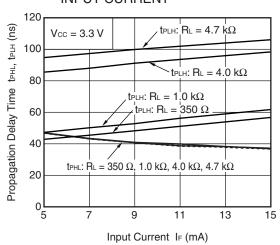
# THRESHOLD INPUT CURRENT vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE



# PULSE WIDTH DISTORTION vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE

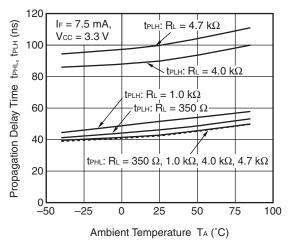


# PROPAGATION DELAY TIME vs. INPUT CURRENT

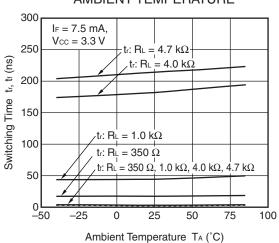


Remark The graphs indicate nominal characteristics.

# PROPAGATION DELAY TIME vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE

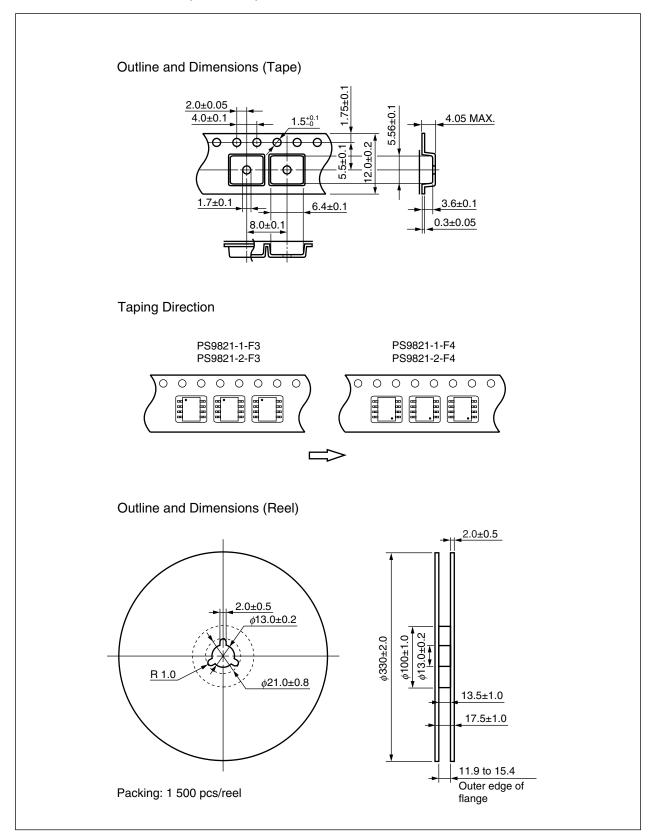


# SWITCHING TIME vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE



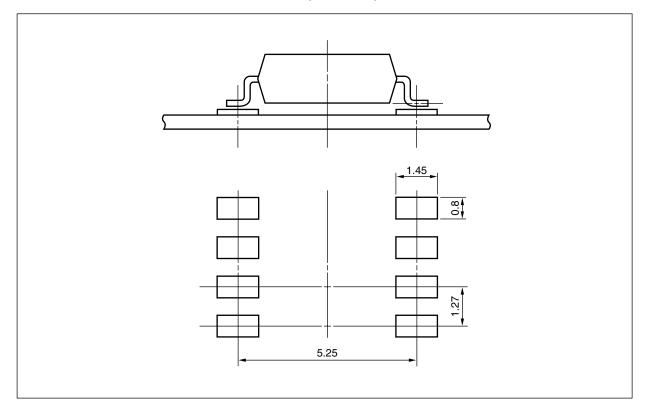


# TAPING SPECIFICATIONS (UNIT: mm)





# RECOMMENDED MOUNT PAD DIMENSIONS (UNIT: mm)





### NOTES ON HANDLING

#### 1. Recommended soldering conditions

### (1) Infrared reflow soldering

• Peak reflow temperature 260°C or below (package surface temperature)

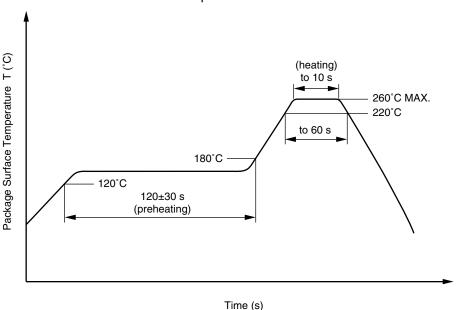
Time of peak reflow temperature
 Time of temperature higher than 220°C
 10 seconds or less
 60 seconds or less

Time to preheat temperature from 120 to 180°C 120±30 s
 Number of reflows Three

• Flux Rosin flux containing small amount of chlorine (The flux with a

maximum chlorine content of 0.2 Wt% is recommended.)

### Recommended Temperature Profile of Infrared Reflow



### (2) Wave soldering

• Temperature 260°C or below (molten solder temperature)

Time
 10 seconds or less

• Preheating conditions 120°C or below (package surface temperature)

• Number of times One (Allowed to be dipped in solder including plastic mold portion.)

Flux
 Rosin flux containing small amount of chlorine (The flux with a maximum chlorine

content of 0.2 Wt% is recommended.)

#### (3) Soldering by soldering iron

Peak temperature (lead part temperature) 350°C or below
 Time (each pins) 3 seconds or less

Rosin flux containing small amount of chlorine (The flux with a

maximum chlorine content of 0.2 Wt% is recommended.)

(a) Soldering of leads should be made at the point 1.5 to 2.0 mm from the root of the lead.

(b) Please be sure that the temperature of the package would not be heated over 100°C.



# (4) Cautions

Fluxes

Avoid removing the residual flux with freon-based and chlorine-based cleaning solvent.

# 2. Cautions regarding noise

Be aware that when voltage is applied suddenly between the photocoupler's input and output or between collector-emitters at startup, the output transistor may enter the on state, even if the voltage is within the absolute maximum ratings.

### **USAGE CAUTIONS**

- 1. Protect against static electricity when handling.
- 2. Avoid storage at a high temperature and high humidity.



# <R> SPECIFICATION OF VDE MARKS LICENSE DOCUMENT

Parameter	Symbol	Speck	Unit
Application classification (DIN EN 60664-1 VDE0110 Part 1) for rated line voltages $\leq$ 300 Vr.m.s. for rated line voltages $\leq$ 600 Vr.m.s.		IV III	
Climatic test class (DIN EN 60664-1 VDE0110)		55/100/21	
Dielectric strength maximum operating isolation voltage Test voltage (partial discharge test, procedure a for type test and random test) $U_{pr} = 1.5 \times U_{IORM}, P_d < 5 \ pC$	Uіоям Upr	566 849	V <sub>peak</sub> V <sub>peak</sub>
Test voltage (partial discharge test, procedure b for all devices) $U_{pr}=1.875\times U_{IORM},P_d<5\;pC$	U <sub>pr</sub>	1 061	$V_{peak}$
Highest permissible overvoltage	Utr	4 000	V <sub>peak</sub>
Degree of pollution (DIN EN 60664-1 VDE0110 Part 1)		2	
Clearance distance		>4.0	mm
Creepage distance		>4.0	mm
Comparative tracking index (DIN IEC 112/VDE 0303 Part 1)	СТІ	175	
Material group (DIN EN 60664-1 VDE0110 Part 1)		III a	
Storage temperature range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +125	°C
Operating temperature range	TA	-40 to +85	°C
Isolation resistance, minimum value  VIO = 500 V dc at TA = 25°C  VIO = 500 V dc at TA MAX. at least 100°C	Ris MIN. Ris MIN.	10 <sup>12</sup> 10 <sup>11</sup>	Ω Ω
Safety maximum ratings (maximum permissible in case of fault, see thermal derating curve) Package temperature Current (input current I <sub>F</sub> , Psi = 0) Power (output or total power dissipation)	Tsi Isi Psi	150 150 600	°C mA mW
Isolation resistance Vio = 500 V dc at TA = Tsi	Ris MIN.	10°	Ω

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- "Standard": Computers, office equipment, communications equipment, test and measurement equipment, audio and visual equipment, home electronic appliances, machine tools, personal electronic equipment and industrial robots.
- "Special": Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.), traffic control systems, anti-disaster systems, anti-crime systems, safety equipment and medical equipment (not specifically designed for life support).
- "Specific": Aircraft, aerospace equipment, submersible repeaters, nuclear reactor control systems, life support systems and medical equipment for life support, etc.

The quality grade of NEC Electronics products is "Standard" unless otherwise expressly specified in NEC Electronics data sheets or data books, etc. If customers wish to use NEC Electronics products in applications not intended by NEC Electronics, they must contact an NEC Electronics sales representative in advance to determine NEC Electronics' willingness to support a given application.

#### (Note)

- (1) "NEC Electronics" as used in this statement means NEC Electronics Corporation and also includes its majority-owned subsidiaries.
- (2) "NEC Electronics products" means any product developed or manufactured by or for NEC Electronics (as defined above).

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GaAs Products

This product uses gallium arsenide (GaAs).

GaAs vapor and powder are hazardous to human health if inhaled or ingested, so please observe the following points.

- Follow related laws and ordinances when disposing of the product. If there are no applicable laws and/or ordinances, dispose of the product as recommended below.
  - Commission a disposal company able to (with a license to) collect, transport and dispose of materials that contain arsenic and other such industrial waste materials.
  - 2. Exclude the product from general industrial waste and household garbage, and ensure that the product is controlled (as industrial waste subject to special control) up until final disposal.
- Do not burn, destroy, cut, crush, or chemically dissolve the product.
- Do not lick the product or in any way allow it to enter the mouth.