



# IRF640 IRF640FP

N-channel 200V - 0.15Ω - 18A TO-220/TO-220FP  
Mesh overlay™ Power MOSFET

## General features

Type	V <sub>DSS</sub>	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	I <sub>D</sub>
IRF640	200V	<0.18Ω	18A
IRF640FP	200V	<0.18Ω	18A

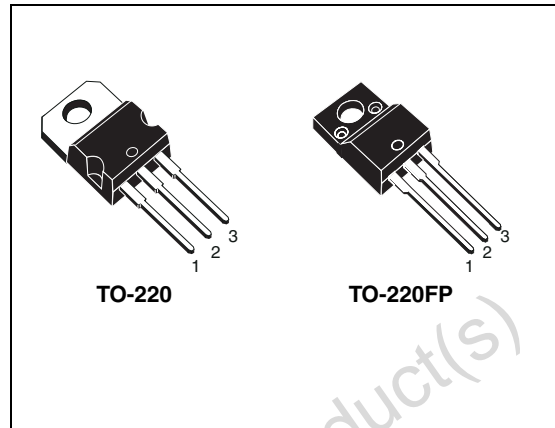
- Extremely high dv/dt capability
- Very low intrinsic capacitances
- Gate charge minimized

## Description

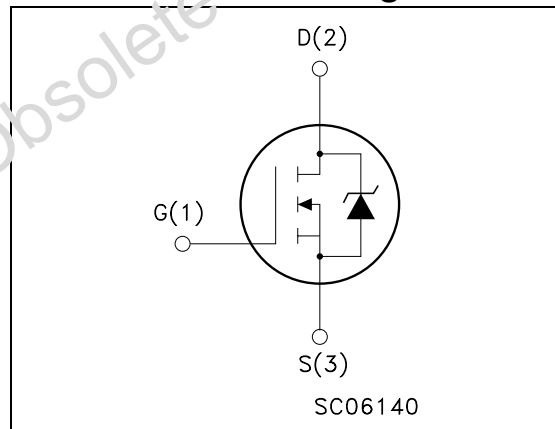
This power MOSFET is designed using the company's consolidated strip layout-based MESH OVERLAY™ process. This technology matches and improves the performances compared with standard parts from various sources.

## Applications

- Switching application



## Internal schematic diagram



## Order codes

Part number	Marking	Package	Packaging
IRF640	IRF640	TO-220	Tube
IRF640FP	IRF640FP	TO-220FP	Tube

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Electrical ratings</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Electrical characteristics</b> .....	<b>4</b>
	2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves) .....	6
<b>3</b>	<b>Test circuit</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Package mechanical data</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Revision history</b> .....	<b>13</b>

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220	TO-220FP	
$V_{DS}$	Drain-source voltage ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	200		V
$V_{GS}$	Gate-source voltage	$\pm 20$		V
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	18	18 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	11	11 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
$I_{DM}^{(2)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	72	72 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
$P_{TOT}$	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	125	40	W
	Derating factor	1.0	0.32	W/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$dv/dt^{(3)}$	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	5	5	V/ns
$V_{ISO}$	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink ( $t=1\text{s}$ ; $T_C=25^\circ\text{C}$ )	--	2500	V
$T_J$ $T_{stg}$	Operating junction temperature Storage temperature	150 -65 to 150		$^\circ\text{C}$

- Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
- Pulse width limited by safe operating area
- $I_{SD} \leq 8\text{A}$ ,  $di/dt \leq 300\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$ ,  $T_J \leq T_{JMAX}$

**Table 2. Thermal data**

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220	TO-220FP	
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case Max	1.0	3.12	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thj-a}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient Max	62.5		$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thc-sink}$	Thermal resistance case-sink typ	0.5		$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$T_I$	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose	300		$^\circ\text{C}$

**Table 3. Avalanche characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$I_{AS}$	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_J$ Max)	18	A
$E_{AS}$	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_d=I_{ar}$ , $V_{dd}=50\text{V}$ )	280	mJ

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}=25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 4. On/off states**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 250 \mu A, V_{GS} = 0$	200			V
$I_{DSS}$	Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{DS} = \text{Max rating},$ $V_{DS} = \text{Max rating} @ 125^{\circ}C$			1 10	$\mu A$ $\mu A$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{GS} = \pm 20V$			$\pm 100$	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 \mu A$	2	3	4	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 9A$		0.15	0.18	$\Omega$

**Table 5. Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$g_{fs}^{(1)}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} > I_{D(on)} \times R_{DS(on)max},$ $I_D = 9A$	7	11		S
$C_{iss}$	Input capacitance	$V_{DS} = 25V, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0$		1200	1560	pF
$C_{oss}$	Output capacitance			200	260	pF
$C_{rss}$	Reverse transfer capacitance			60	80	pF
$Q_g$	Total gate charge	$V_{DD} = 160V, I_D = 18A$ $V_{GS} = 10V$		55	72	nC
$Q_{gs}$	Gate-source charge			10		nC
$Q_{gd}$	Gate-drain charge			21		nC

1. Pulsed: pulse duration=300 $\mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5%

**Table 6. Switching times**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on Delay Time	$V_{DD} = 100V, I_D = 9A,$ $R_G = 4.7\Omega, V_{GS} = 10V$ (see Figure 14)		13	17	ns
$t_r$	Rise Time			27	35	ns
$t_{r(Voff)}$	Off-voltage rise time	$V_{DD} = 160V, I_D = 18A,$ $R_G = 4.7\Omega, V_{GS} = 10V$ (see Figure 16)		21	27	ns
$t_f$	fall time			25	32	ns
$t_c$	cross-over time			50	65	ns

Table 7. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
$I_{SD}$	Source-drain current				18	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)				72	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD}=18A, V_{GS}=0$			1.5	V
$t_{rr}$ $Q_{rr}$ $I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	$I_{SD}=18A,$ $di/dt = 100A/\mu s,$ $V_{DD}=50V, T_j=150^\circ C$ (see Figure 16)		240 1.8 15		ns $\mu C$ A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area

2. Pulsed: pulse duration=300 $\mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5%

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## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Safe operating area for TO-220

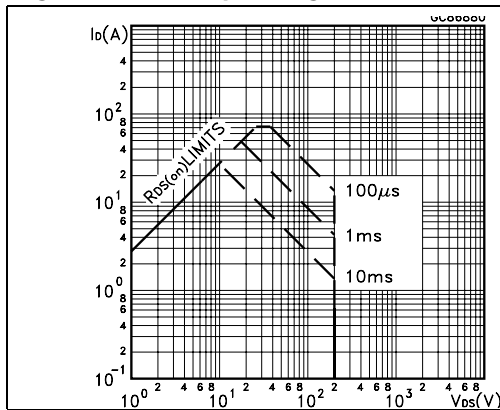


Figure 2. Thermal impedance for TO-220

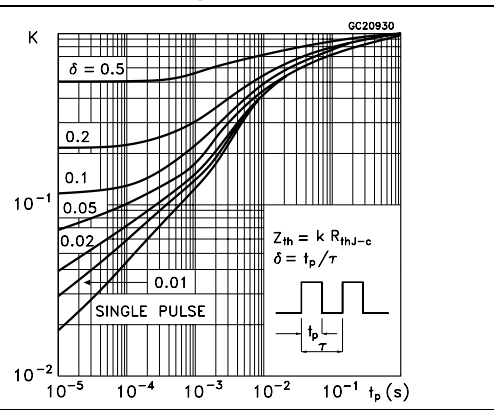


Figure 3. Safe operating area for TO-220/FP

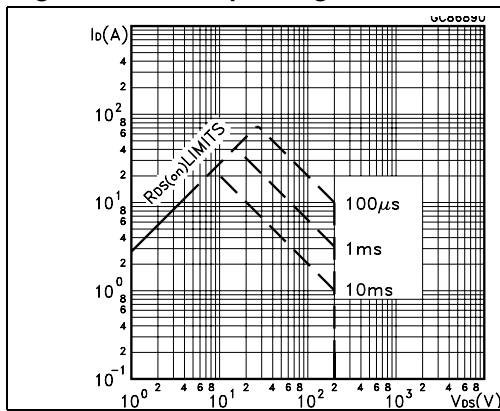


Figure 4. Thermal impedance for TO-220/FP

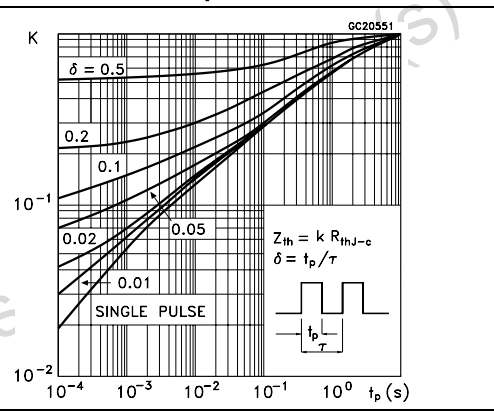


Figure 5. Output characteristics

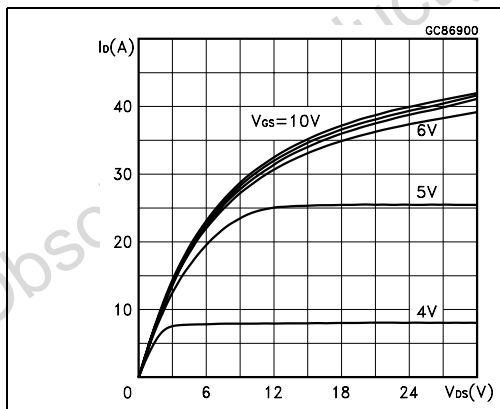


Figure 6. Transfer characteristics

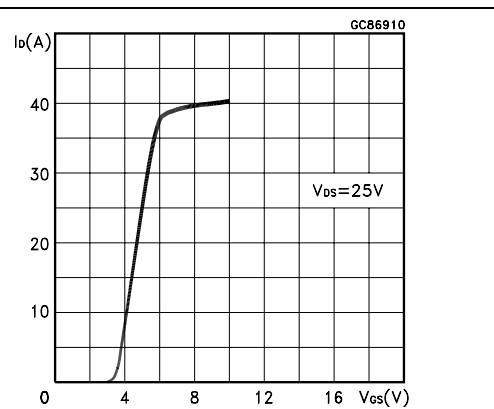


Figure 7. Transconductance

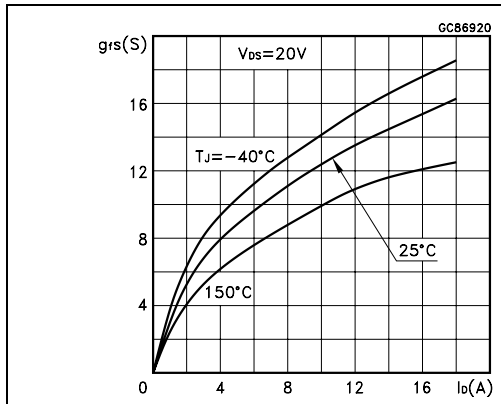


Figure 8. Static drain-source on resistance

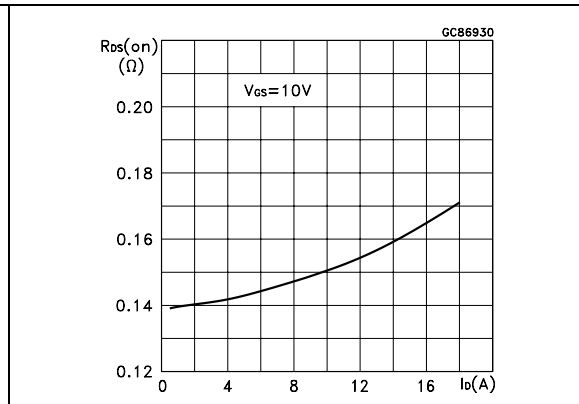


Figure 9. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

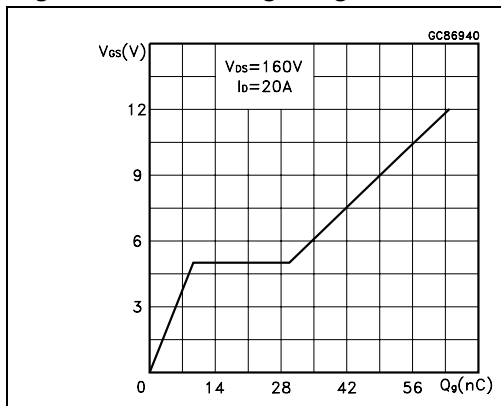


Figure 10. Capacitance variations

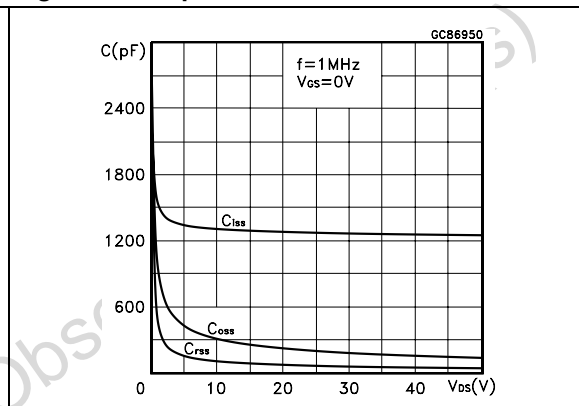


Figure 11. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

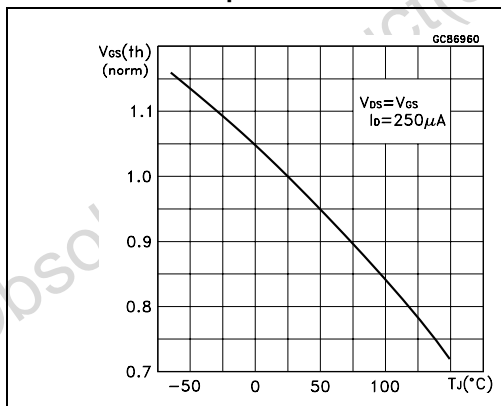
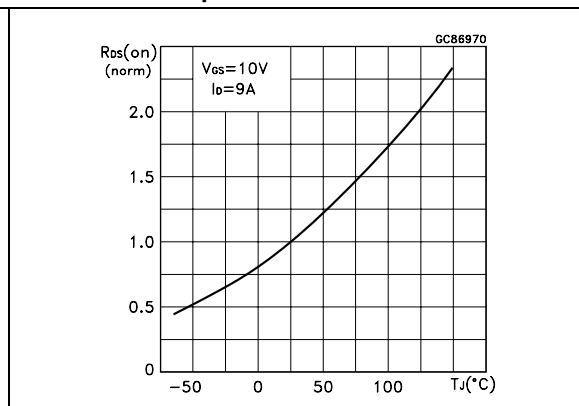
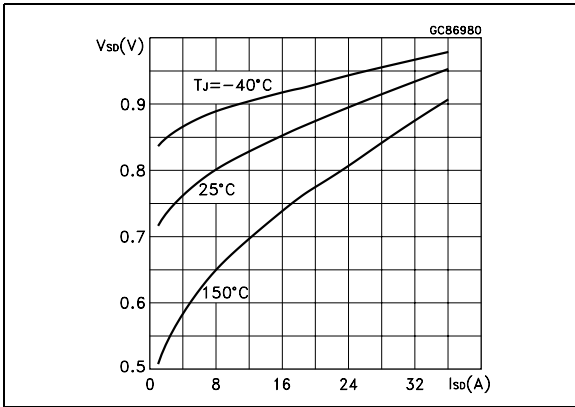


Figure 12. Normalized on resistance vs temperature



**Figure 13. Source-drain diode forward characteristics**



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### 3 Test circuit

Figure 14. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

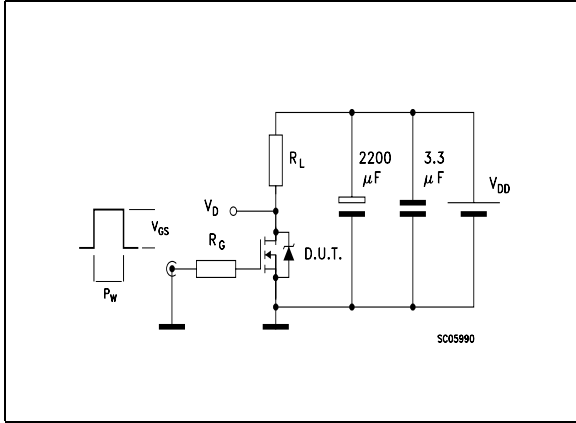


Figure 15. Gate charge test circuit

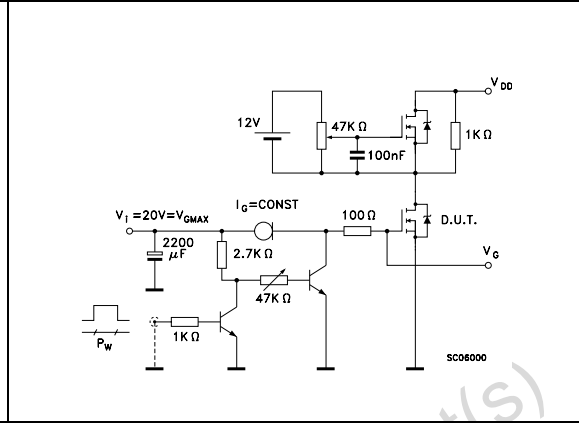


Figure 16. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

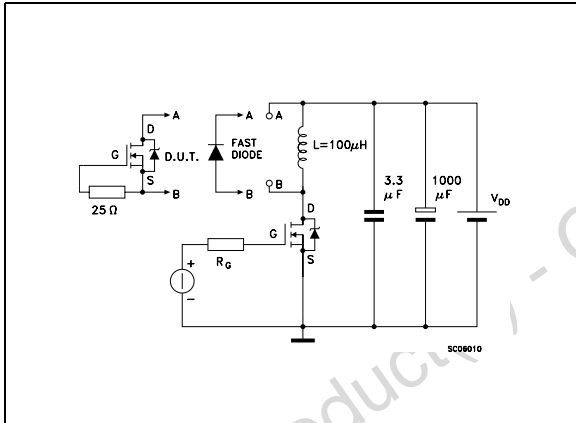


Figure 17. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit

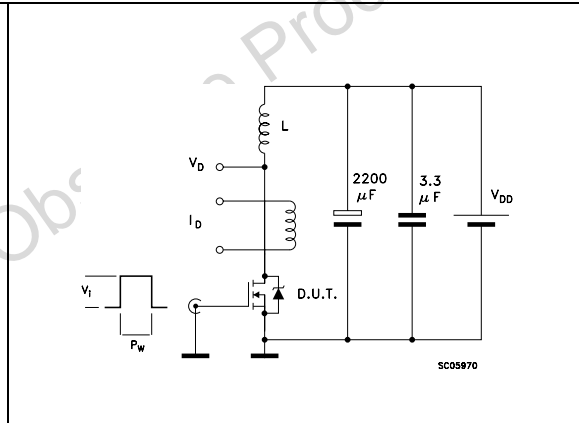


Figure 18. Unclamped inductive waveform

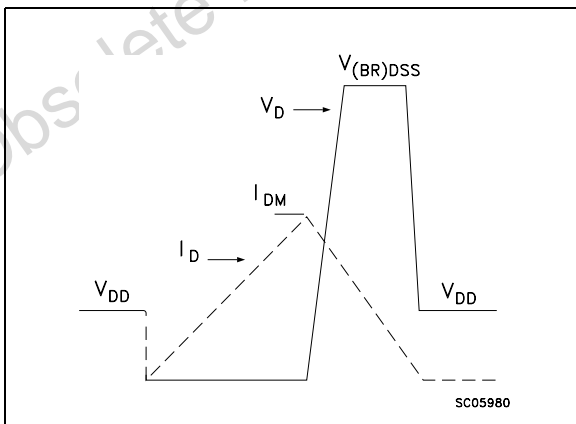
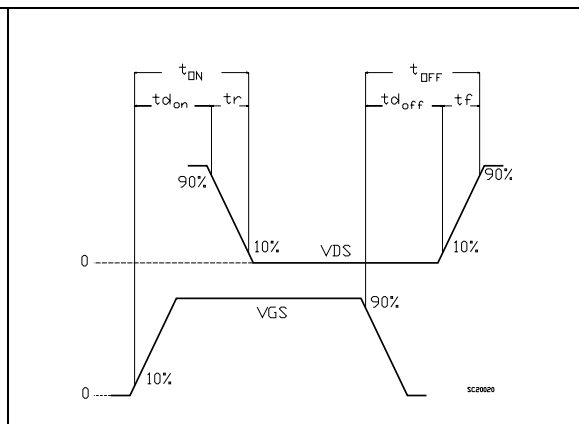


Figure 19. Switching time waveform



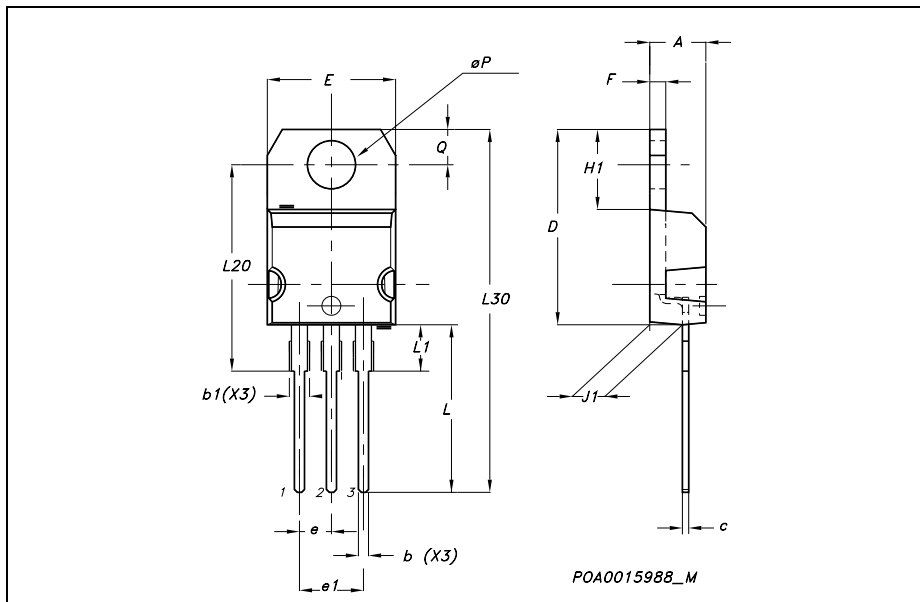
## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect . The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com)

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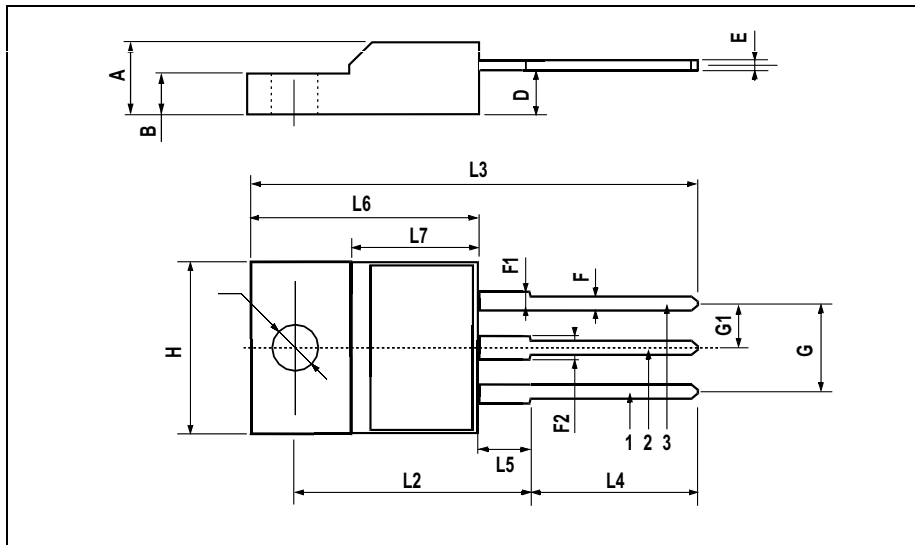
**TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.15		1.70	0.045		0.066
c	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.60		0.620
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.052
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
øP	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116



**TO-220FP MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.45		0.7	0.017		0.027
F	0.75		1	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.2	0.195		0.204
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.8		10.6	.0385		0.417
L5	2.9		3.6	0.114		0.141
L6	15.9		16.4	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.3	0.354		0.366
Ø	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



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## 5 Revision history

Table 8. revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
09-Sep-2004	8	Final version
04-Sep-2006	9	New template, no content change

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