# International **IƏR** Rectifier

IRL2203NPbF

HEXFET® Power MOSFET

- Advanced Process Technology
- Ultra Low On-Resistance
- Dynamic dv/dt Rating
- 175°C Operating Temperature
- Fast Switching
- Fully Avalanche Rated
- Lead-Free

$V_{DSS} = 30V$

$R_{DS(on)} = 7.0m\Omega$

$I_D = 116A⑦$
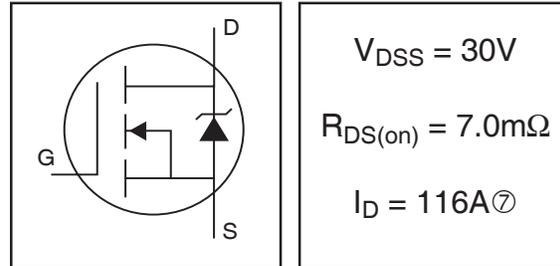
Description

Advanced HEXFET® Power MOSFETs from International Rectifier utilize advanced processing techniques to achieve extremely low on-resistance per silicon area. This benefit, combined with the fast switching speed and ruggedized device design that HEXFET power MOSFETs are well known for, provides the designer with an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in a wide variety of applications.

The TO-220 package is universally preferred for all commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 watts. The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220 contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.

TO-220AB
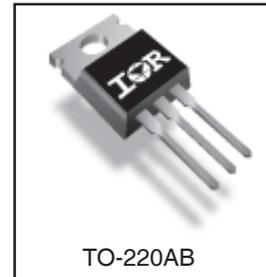
Absolute Maximum Ratings

	Parameter	Max.	Units
I_D @ T_C = 25°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V	116⑦	
I_D @ T_C = 100°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V	82	A
I_{DM}	Pulsed Drain Current ①	400	
P_D @T_C = 25°C	Power Dissipation	180	W
	Linear Derating Factor	1.2	W/°C
V_{GS}	Gate-to-Source Voltage	± 16	V
I_{AR}	Avalanche Current①	60	A
E_{AR}	Repetitive Avalanche Energy①	18	mJ
dv/dt	Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt ③	5.0	V/ns
T_J	Operating Junction and	-55 to + 175	
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		°C
	Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds	300 (1.6mm from case)	
	Mounting torque, 6-32 or M3 srew	10 lbf•in (1.1N•m)	

Thermal Resistance

	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case	——	0.85	
$R_{\theta CS}$	Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface	0.50	——	°C/W
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient	——	62	

IRL2203NPbF

Electrical Characteristics @ T_J = 25°C (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	30	——	——	V	V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 250µA
$\Delta V_{(BR)DSS}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient	——	0.029	——	V/°C	Reference to 25°C, I_D = 1mA
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance	——	——	7.0	mΩ	V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 60A ④
		——	——	10		V_{GS} = 4.5V, I_D = 48A ④
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	1.0	——	——	V	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$, I_D = 250µA
g_{fs}	Forward Transconductance	73	——	——	S	V_{DS} = 25V, I_D = 60A④
I_{DSS}	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current	——	——	25	µA	V_{DS} = 30V, V_{GS} = 0V
		——	——	250		V_{DS} = 24V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_J = 125°C
I_{GSS}	Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage	——	——	100	nA	V_{GS} = 16V
	Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage	——	——	-100		V_{GS} = -16V
Q_g	Total Gate Charge	——	——	60	nC	I_D = 60A
Q_{gs}	Gate-to-Source Charge	——	——	14		V_{DS} = 24V
Q_{gd}	Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge	——	——	33		V_{GS} = 4.5V, See Fig. 6 and 13
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	——	11	——		V_{DD} = 15V
t_r	Rise Time	——	160	——		I_D = 60A
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	——	23	——		R_G = 1.8Ω
t_f	Fall Time	——	66	——		V_{GS} = 4.5V, See Fig. 10 ④
L_D	Internal Drain Inductance	——	4.5	——	nH	Between lead, 6mm (0.25in.) from package and center of die contact
L_S	Internal Source Inductance	——	7.5	——		
C_{iss}	Input Capacitance	——	3290	——	pF	V_{GS} = 0V
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	——	1270	——		V_{DS} = 25V
C_{rss}	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	——	170	——		f = 1.0MHz, See Fig. 5
E_{AS}	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy②	——	1320⑤	290⑥	mJ	I_{AS} = 60A, L = 0.16mH

Source-Drain Ratings and Characteristics

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
I_S	Continuous Source Current (Body Diode)	——	——	116⑦	A	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p-n junction diode.
I_{SM}	Pulsed Source Current (Body Diode)①	——	——	400		
V_{SD}	Diode Forward Voltage	——	——	1.2	V	T_J = 25°C, I_S = 60A, V_{GS} = 0V ④
t_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Time	——	56	84	ns	T_J = 25°C, I_F = 60A
Q_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Charge	——	110	170	nC	di/dt = 100A/µs ④
t_{on}	Forward Turn-On Time	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by L_S+L_D)				

Notes:

① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See fig. 11)

② Starting T_J = 25°C, L = 0.16mH
R_G = 25Ω, I_{AS} = 60A, V_{GS}=10V (See Figure 12)

③ $I_{SD} \leq$ 60A, di/dt $\leq$ 110A/µs, $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$, $T_J \leq$ 175°C

④ Pulse width $\leq$ 400µs; duty cycle $\leq$ 2%.

⑤ This is a typical value at device destruction and represents operation outside rated limits.

⑥ This is a calculated value limited to T_J = 175°C .

⑦ Calculated continuous current based on maximum allowable junction temperature. Package limitation current is 75A.

2
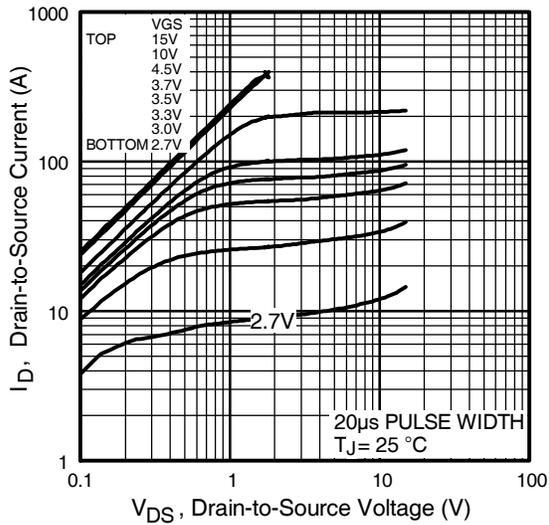
IRL2203NPbF


Fig 1. Typical Output Characteristics
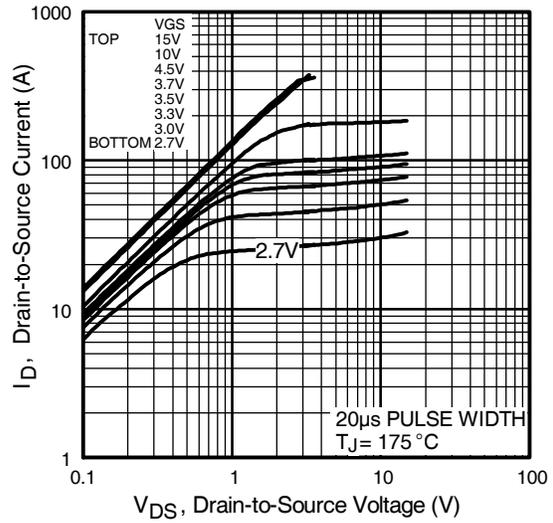

Fig 2. Typical Output Characteristics
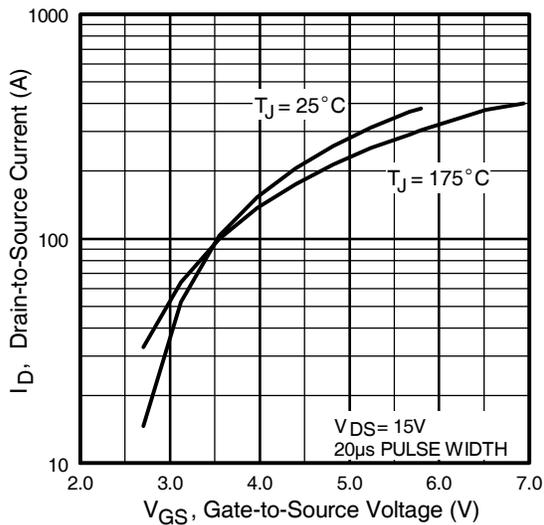

Fig 3. Typical Transfer Characteristics
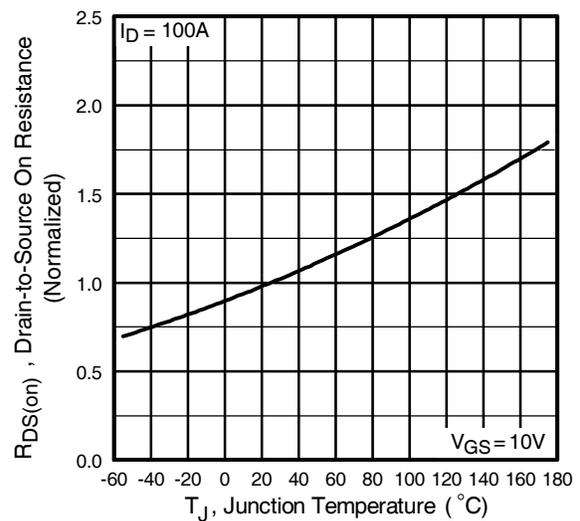
**Fig 4.** Normalized On-Resistance
Vs. Temperature

IRL2203NPbF
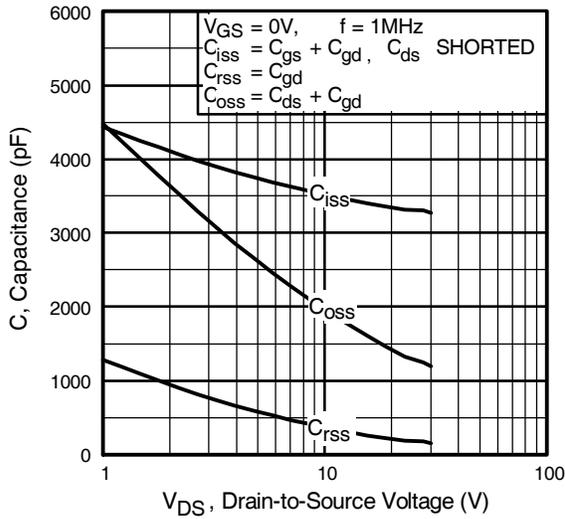
**Fig 5.** Typical Capacitance Vs.
Drain-to-Source Voltage
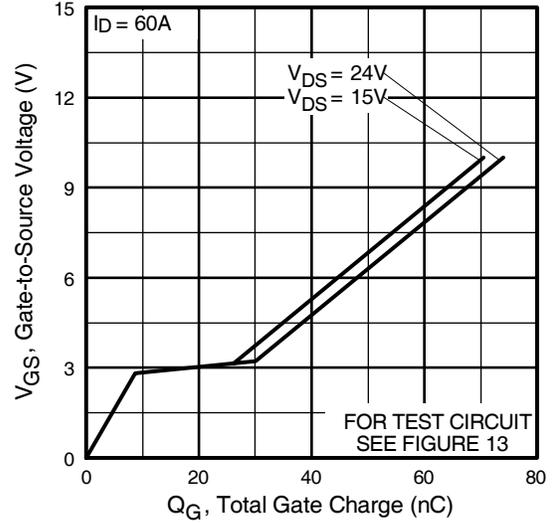
Fig 6. Typical Gate Charge Vs.
Gate-to-Source Voltage
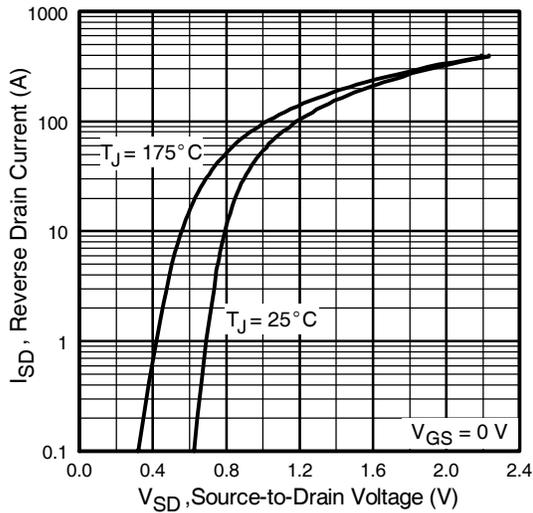
Fig 7. Typical Source-Drain Diode
Forward Voltage
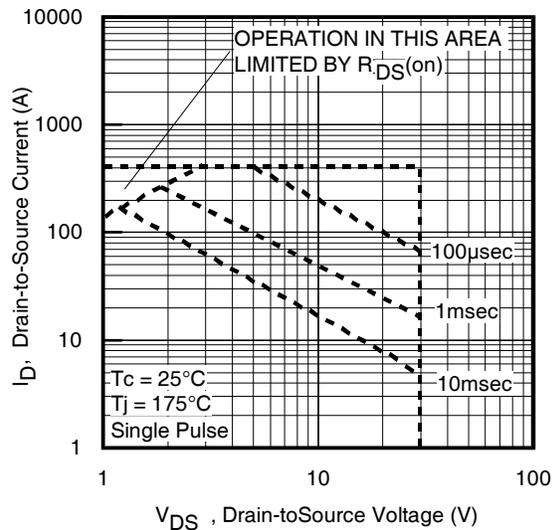
Fig 8. Maximum Safe Operating Area

4

www.irf.com

International **IQR** Rectifier
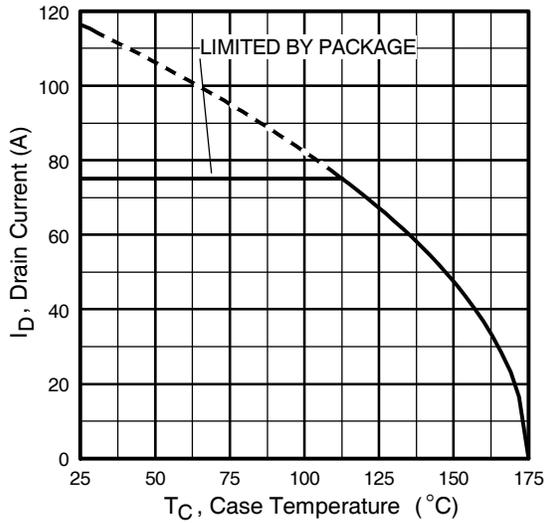
IRL2203NPbF

Fig 9. Maximum Drain Current Vs. Case Temperature
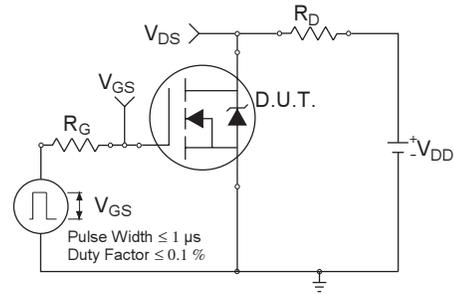
Fig 10a. Switching Time Test Circuit
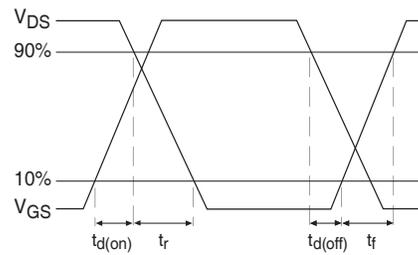
Fig 10b. Switching Time Waveforms

Notes:
1. Duty factor $D = t_1 / t_2$
2. Peak $T_J = P_{DM} \times Z_{thJC} + T_C$
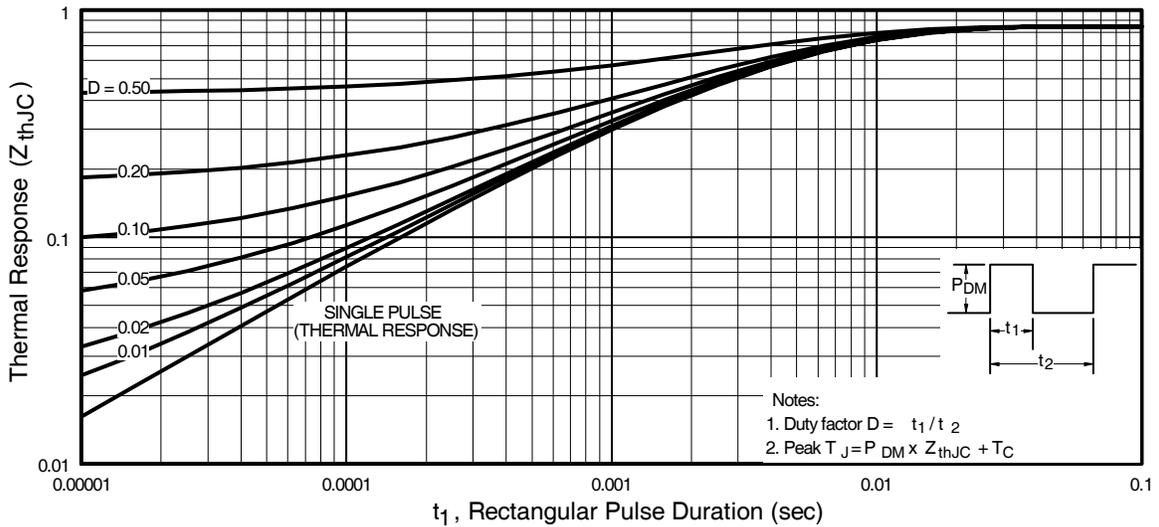
**Fig 11.** Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

IRL2203NPbF
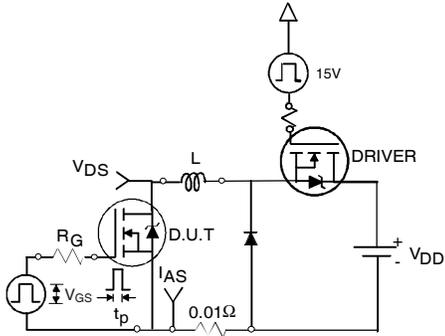
Fig 12a. Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit
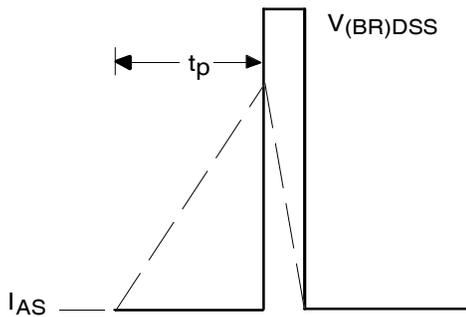
Fig 12b. Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

Fig 12c. Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Drain Current

Fig 13a. Basic Gate Charge Waveform
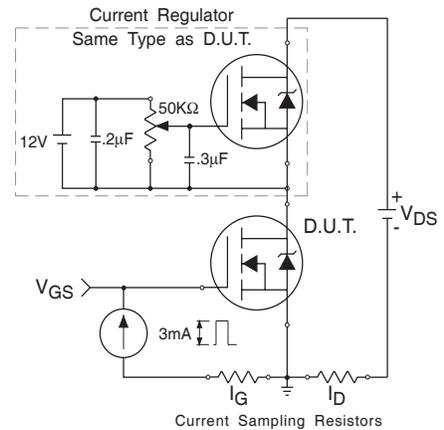
Fig 13b. Gate Charge Test Circuit

6

www.irf.com

Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit

D.U.T*

③

Circuit Layout Considerations
- Low Stray Inductance
- Ground Plane
- Low Leakage Inductance Current Transformer

②

④

①

R_G

V_{GS}

- dv/dt controlled by R_G
- I_{SD} controlled by Duty Factor "D"
- D.U.T. - Device Under Test

V_{DD}
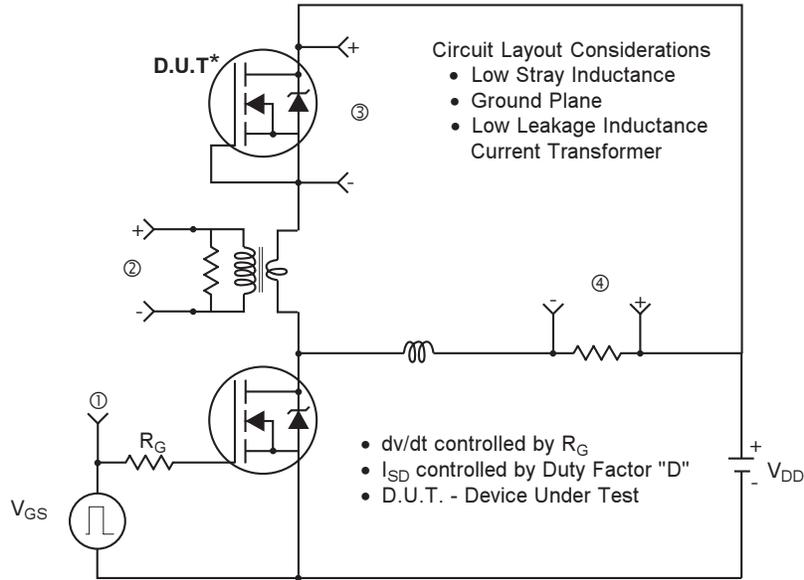
* Reverse Polarity of D.U.T for P-Channel

① Driver Gate Drive

P.W.

Period

$D = \dfrac{P.W.}{Period}$

$[V_{GS}=10V]$ ***

② D.U.T. I_{SD} Waveform

Reverse Recovery Current

Body Diode Forward Current

di/dt

③ D.U.T. V_{DS} Waveform

Diode Recovery dv/dt

$[V_{DD}]$

Re-Applied Voltage

Body Diode Forward Drop

④ Inductor Curent

Ripple ≤ 5%

$[I_{SD}]$
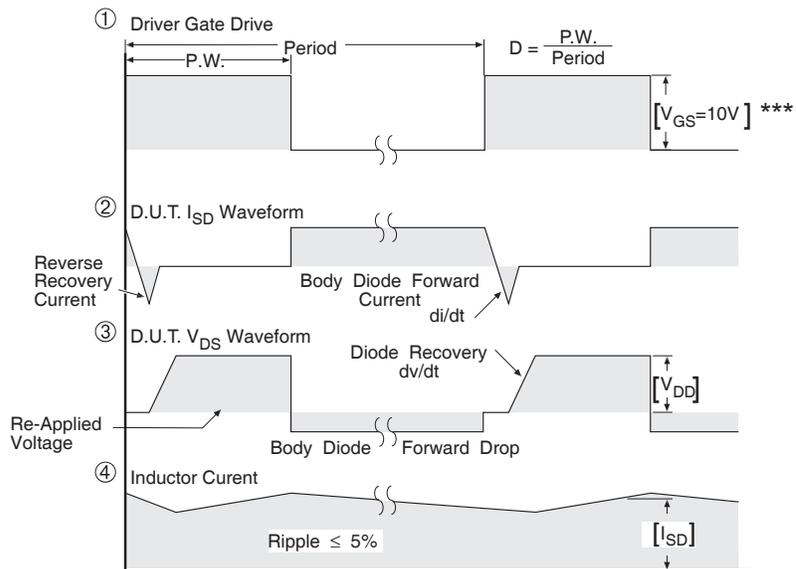
*** V_{GS} = 5.0V for Logic Level and 3V Drive Devices

**Fig 14.** For N-channel HEXFET® power MOSFETs

TO-220AB Package Outline
Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)

NOTES:
1 DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2 CONTROLLING DIMENSION : INCH
3 OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-220AB.
4 HEATSINK & LEAD MEASUREMENTS DO NOT INCLUDE BURRS.

LEAD ASSIGNMENTS

HEXFET	IGBTs, CoPACK
1- GATE	1- GATE
2- DRAIN	2- COLLECTOR
3- SOURCE	3- EMITTER
4- DRAIN	4- COLLECTOR

TO-220AB Part Marking Information

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRF1010
LOT CODE 1789
ASSEMBLED ON WW 19, 1997
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "C"

Note: "P" in assembly line
position indicates "Lead-Free"

INTERNATIONAL
RECTIFIER
LOGO

PART NUMBER

DATE CODE
YEAR 7 = 1997
WEEK 19
LINE C

ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE

Data and specifications subject to change without notice.
This product has been designed and qualified for the industrial market.
Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.

International
IGR Rectifier

Note: For the most current drawings please refer to the IR website at:
http://www.irf.com/package/