



# STGF3NC120HD STGP3NC120HD

7 A, 1200 V very fast IGBT

## Features

- Low on-voltage drop ( $V_{CE(sat)}$ )
- High current capability
- Off losses include tail current
- High speed

## Application

- Home appliance
- Lighting

## Description

This IGBT utilizes the advanced PowerMESH™ process resulting in an excellent trade-off between switching performance and low on-state behavior.

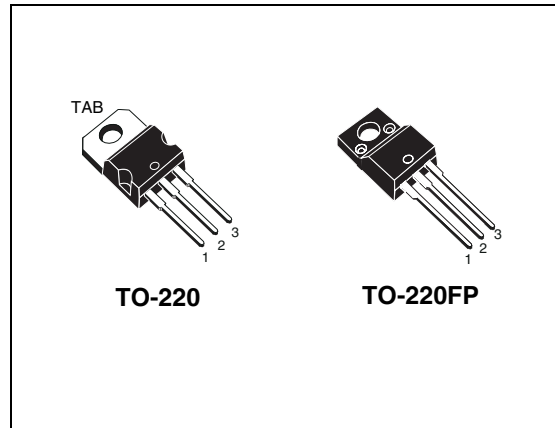


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

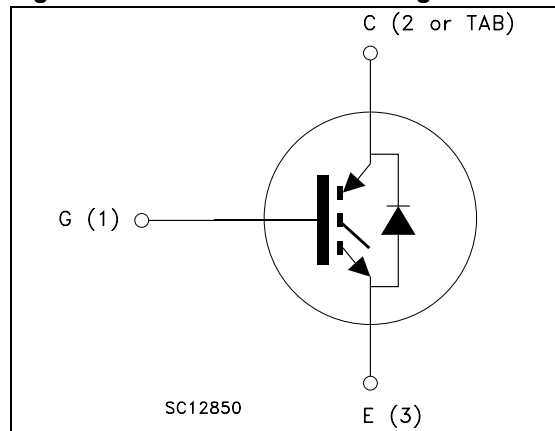


Table 1. Device summary

Order codes	Marking	Packages	Packaging
STGF3NC120HD	GF3NC120HD	TO-220FP	Tube
STGP3NC120HD	GP3NC120HD	TO-220	Tube

---

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Electrical ratings</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Electrical characteristics</b> .....	<b>4</b>
	2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves) .....	6
<b>3</b>	<b>Test circuit</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Package mechanical data</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Revision history</b> .....	<b>13</b>

# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220FP	TO-220	
V <sub>CES</sub>	Collector-emitter voltage (V <sub>GE</sub> = 0)	1200		V
I <sub>C</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	Continuous collector current at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	6	14	A
I <sub>C</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	Continuous collector current at T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C	3	7	A
I <sub>CL</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	Turn-off latching current	14		A
I <sub>CP</sub> <sup>(3)</sup>	Pulsed collector current	20		A
V <sub>GE</sub>	Gate-emitter voltage	± 20		V
I <sub>F</sub>	Diode RMS forward current at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	3		A
I <sub>FSM</sub>	Surge non repetitive forward current t <sub>p</sub> =10 ms sinusoidal	12		A
P <sub>TOT</sub>	Total dissipation at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	25	75	W
V <sub>ISO</sub>	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink	2500		V
T <sub>J</sub>	Operating junction temperature	-55 to 150		°C

1. Calculated according to the iterative formula:

$$I_C(T_C) = \frac{T_{j(\max)} - T_C}{R_{thj-c} \times V_{CE(sat)(\max)}(T_{j(\max)}, I_C(T_C))}$$

2. V<sub>clamp</sub> = 80 % V<sub>CES</sub>, T<sub>J</sub> = 150 °C, R<sub>G</sub> = 10 Ω, V<sub>GE</sub> = 15 V

3. Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature and turn-off within RBSOA

**Table 3. Thermal data**

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220FP	TO-220	
R <sub>thj-case</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-case IGBT	5	1.65	°C/W
	Thermal resistance junction-case (diode)	3.5		°C/W
R <sub>thj-amb</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	62.5		°C/W

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 4. Static electrical characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)CES}$	Collector-emitter breakdown voltage ( $V_{GE} = 0$ )	$I_C = 1\text{ mA}$	1200			V
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 3\text{ A}$ $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 3\text{ A}, T_J = 125\text{ °C}$		2.3 2.2	2.8	V V
$V_{GE(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\mu\text{A}$	2		5	V
$I_{CES}$	Collector cut-off current ( $V_{GE} = 0$ )	$V_{CE} = 1200\text{ V}$ $V_{CE} = 1200\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ °C}$			50 1	$\mu\text{A}$ mA
$I_{GES}$	Gate-emitter leakage current ( $V_{CE} = 0$ )	$V_{GE} = \pm 20\text{ V}$			$\pm 100$	nA
$g_{fs}^{(1)}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{CE} = 25\text{ V}, I_C = 3\text{ A}$		4		S

1. Pulse duration: 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

**Table 5. Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$C_{ies}$	Input capacitance	$V_{CE} = 25\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz}, V_{GE} = 0$	-	470	-	pF
$C_{oes}$	Output capacitance			45		pF
$C_{res}$	Reverse transfer capacitance			6		pF
$Q_g$	Total gate charge	$V_{CE} = 960\text{ V},$ $I_C = 3\text{ A}, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$	-	24	-	nC
$Q_{ge}$	Gate-emitter charge			3		nC
$Q_{gc}$	Gate-collector charge			10		nC

**Table 6. Switching on/off (inductive load)**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{CC} = 800\text{ V}, I_C = 3\text{ A}$		15		ns
$t_r$	Current rise time	$R_G = 10\ \Omega, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V},$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>	-	3.5	-	ns
$(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on current slope			880		A/ $\mu$ s
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{CC} = 800\text{ V}, I_C = 3\text{ A}$		14.5		ns
$t_r$	Current rise time	$R_G = 10\ \Omega, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V},$ $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>	-	4	-	ns
$(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on current slope			770		A/ $\mu$ s
$t_r(V_{off})$	Off voltage rise time	$V_{CC} = 800\text{ V}, I_C = 3\text{ A}$		72		ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time	$R_G = 10\ \Omega, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V},$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>	-	118	-	ns
$t_f$	Current fall time			250		ns
$t_r(V_{off})$	Off voltage rise time	$V_{CC} = 800\text{ V}, I_C = 3\text{ A}$		132		ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time	$R_G = 10\ \Omega, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V},$ $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>	-	210	-	ns
$t_f$	Current fall time			470		ns

**Table 7. Switching energy (inductive load)**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$E_{on}^{(1)}$	Turn-on switching losses	$V_{CC} = 800\text{ V}, I_C = 3\text{ A}$		236		$\mu$ J
$E_{off}^{(2)}$	Turn-off switching losses	$R_G = 10\ \Omega, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V},$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>	-	290	-	$\mu$ J
$E_{ts}$	Total switching losses			526		$\mu$ J
$E_{on}^{(1)}$	Turn-on switching losses	$V_{CC} = 800\text{ V}, I_C = 3\text{ A}$		360		$\mu$ J
$E_{off}^{(2)}$	Turn-off switching losses	$R_G = 10\ \Omega, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V},$ $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>	-	620	-	$\mu$ J
$E_{ts}$	Total switching losses			980		$\mu$ J

1.  $E_{on}$  is the turn-on losses when a typical diode is used in the test circuit in figure 2. If the IGBT is offered in a package with a co-pack diode, the co-pack diode is used as external diode. IGBTs & Diode are at the same temperature (25 °C and 125 °C)
2. Turn-off losses include also the tail of the collector current

**Table 8. Collector-emitter diode**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_F$	Forward on-voltage	$I_F = 1.5\text{ A}$ $I_F = 1.5\text{ A}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	1.6 1.3	2.0	V V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 3\text{ A}, V_R = 40\text{ V},$ $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ <i>(see Figure 23)</i>		51		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge		-	85		nC
$I_{rrm}$	Reverse recovery current			3.3		A
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 3\text{ A}, V_R = 40\text{ V},$ $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C},$ $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ <i>(see Figure 23)</i>		64		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge		-	133		nC
$I_{rrm}$	Reverse recovery current			4.2		A

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Output characteristics

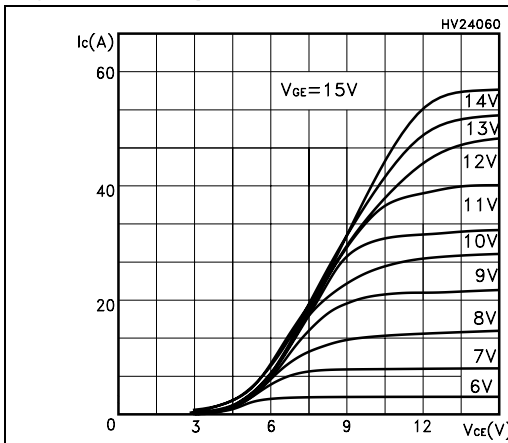


Figure 3. Transfer characteristics

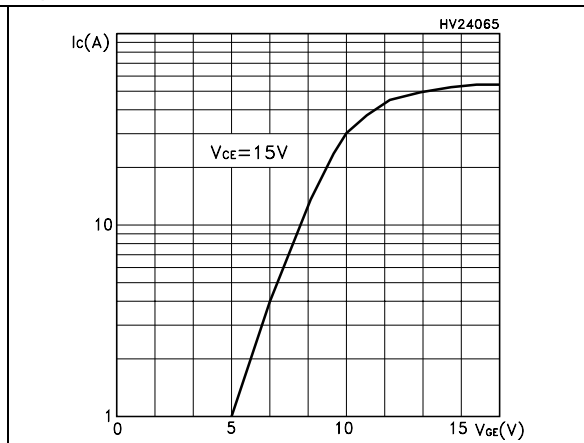


Figure 4. Transconductance

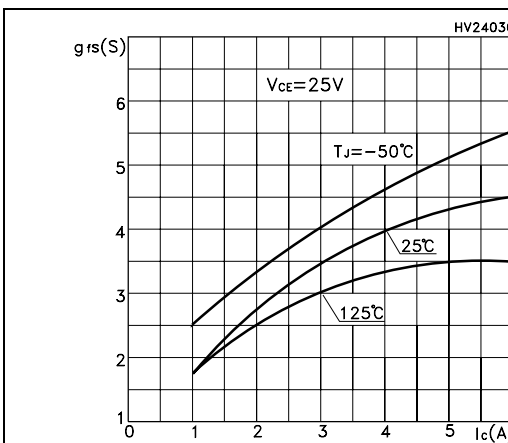


Figure 5. Collector-emitter on voltage vs. temperature

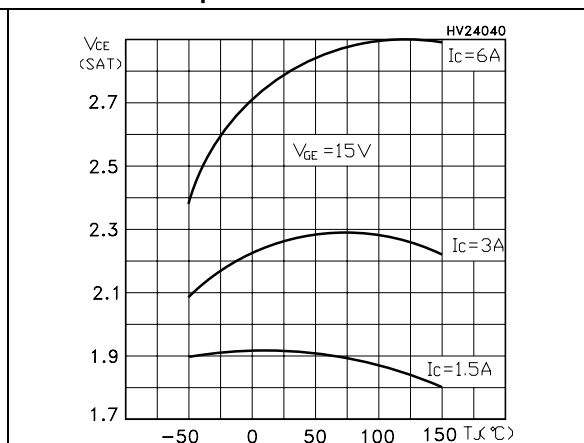


Figure 6. Collector-emitter on voltage vs. collector current

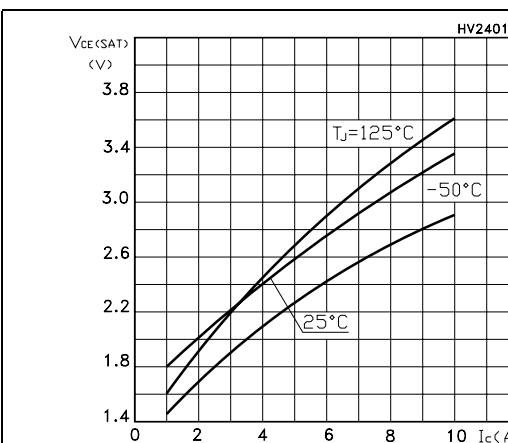
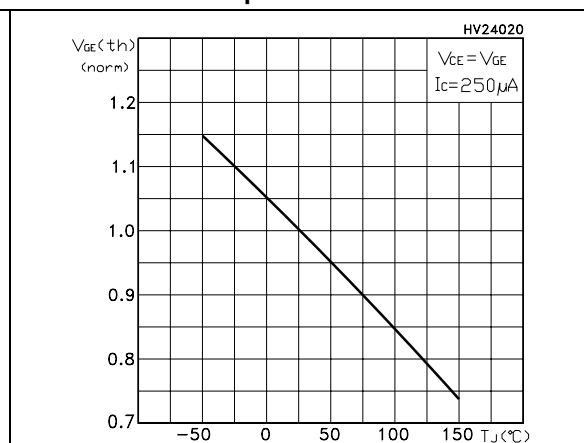
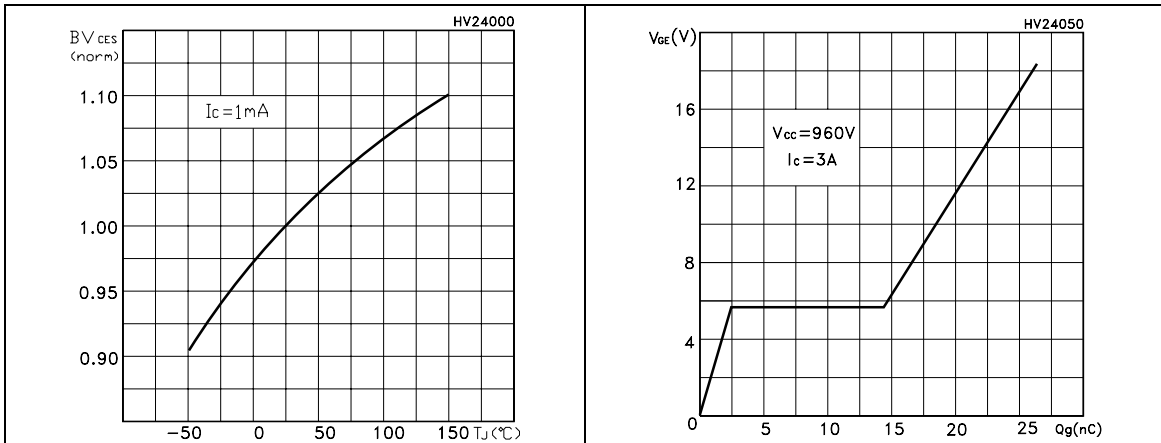


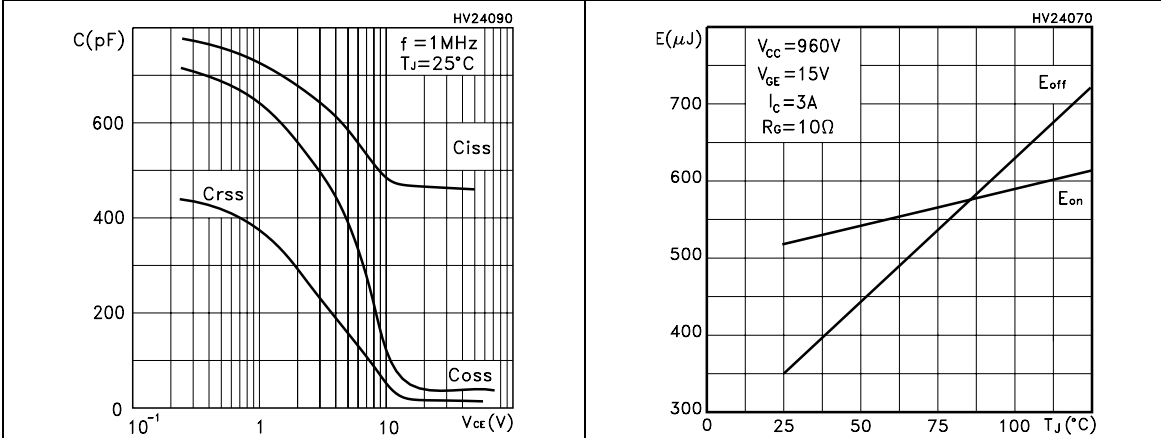
Figure 7. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs. temperature



**Figure 8. Normalized breakdown voltage vs. temperature**      **Figure 9. Gate charge vs. gate-source voltage**



**Figure 10. Capacitance variations**      **Figure 11. Switching losses vs. temperature**



**Figure 12. Switching losses vs. gate resistance**      **Figure 13. Switching losses vs. collector current**

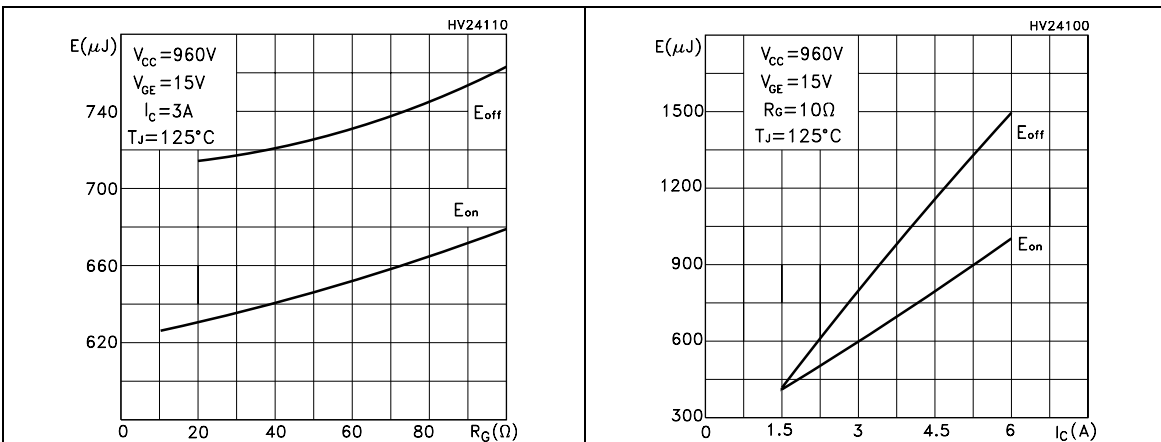


Figure 14. Collector-emitter diode characteristics

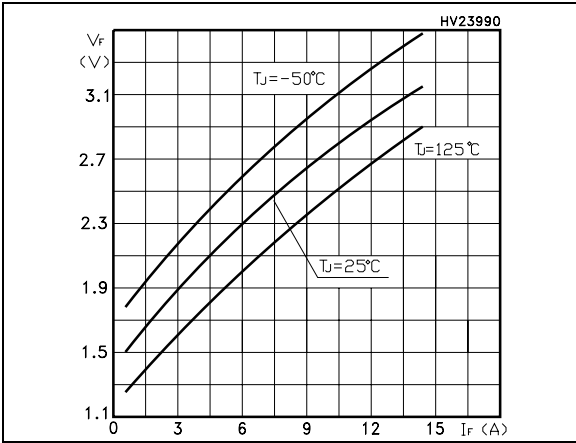


Figure 15. Power losses @  $I_C = 3\text{ A}$

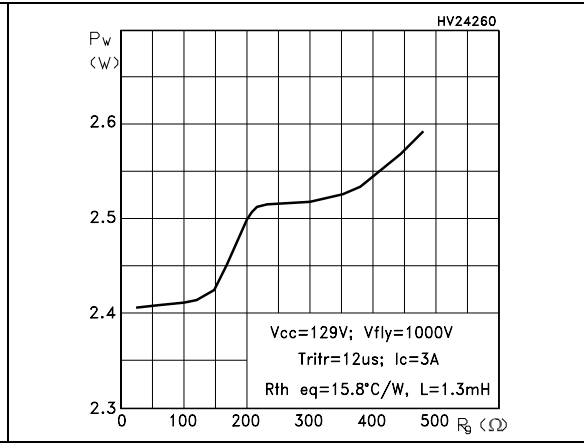


Figure 16. Power losses @  $I_C = 2\text{ A}$

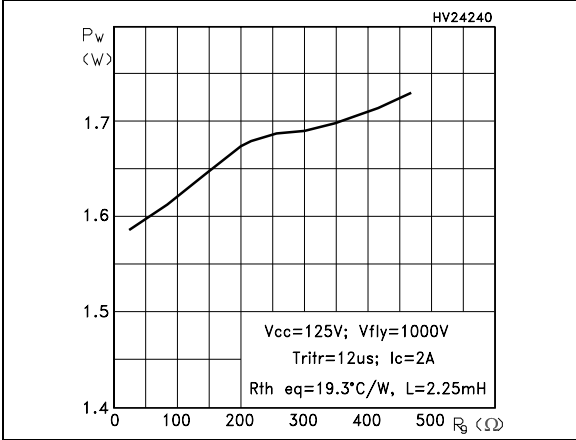


Figure 17. Thermal impedance for TO-220

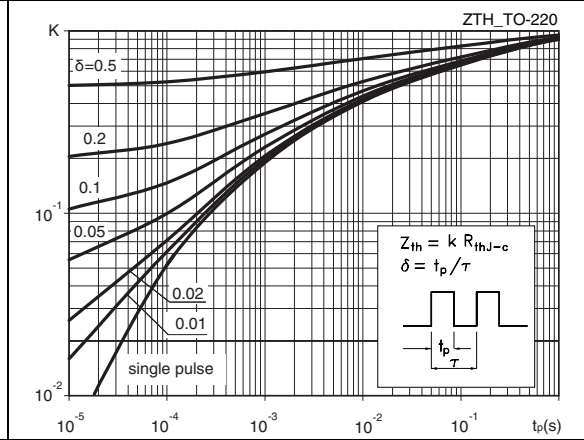


Figure 18. Turn-off SOA

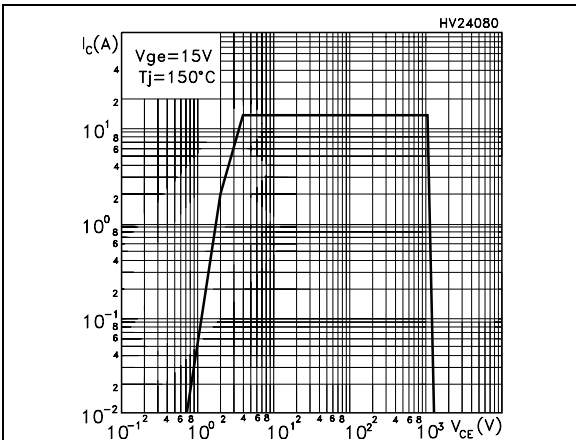
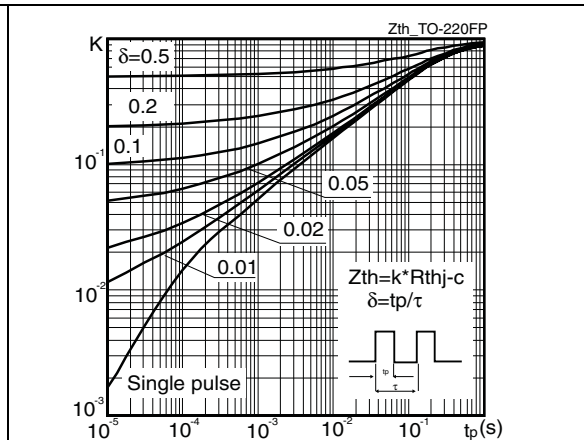


Figure 19. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP





### 3 Test circuit

Figure 20. Test circuit for inductive load switching

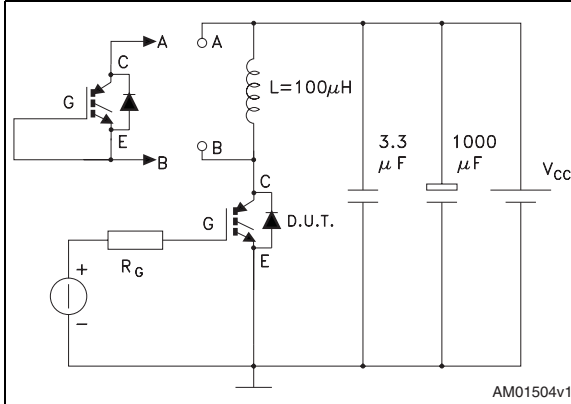


Figure 21. Gate charge test circuit

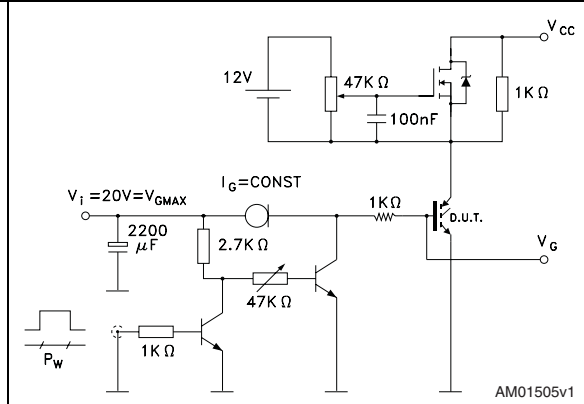


Figure 22. Switching waveform

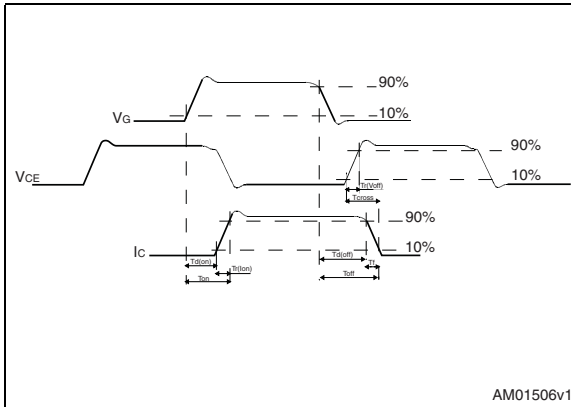
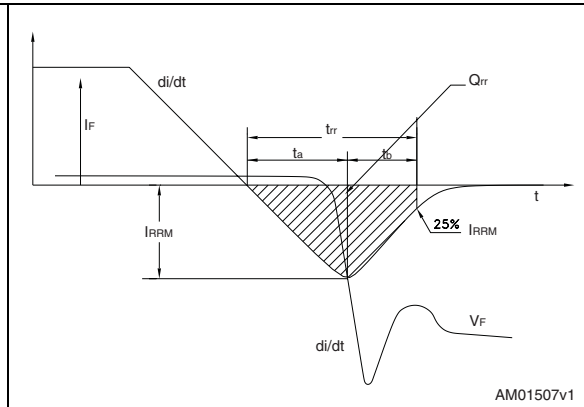


Figure 23. Diode recovery time waveform



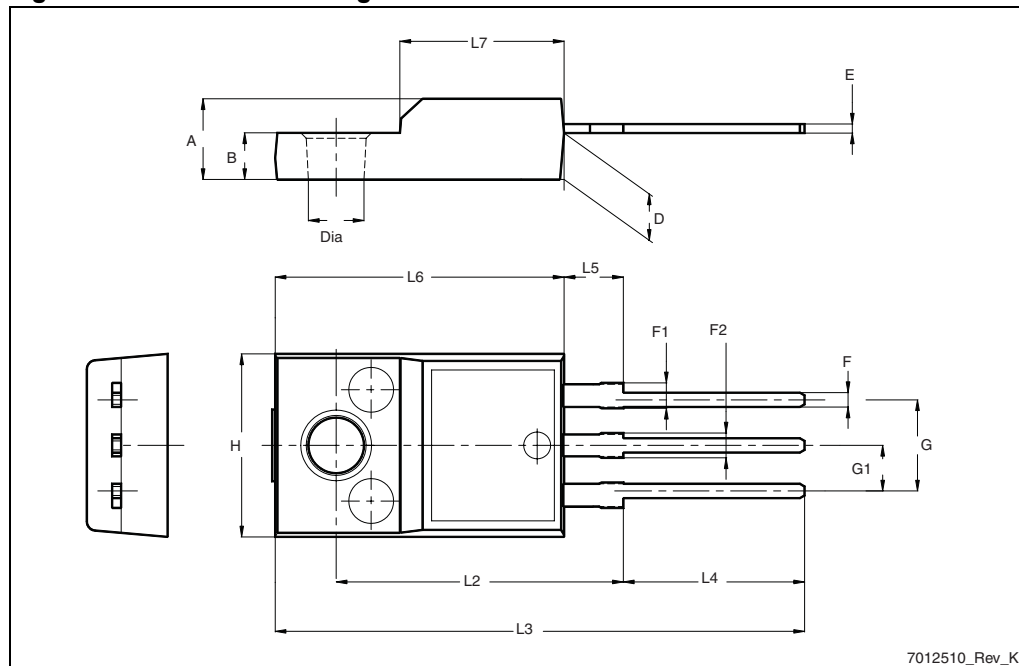
## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Table 9. TO-220FP mechanical data

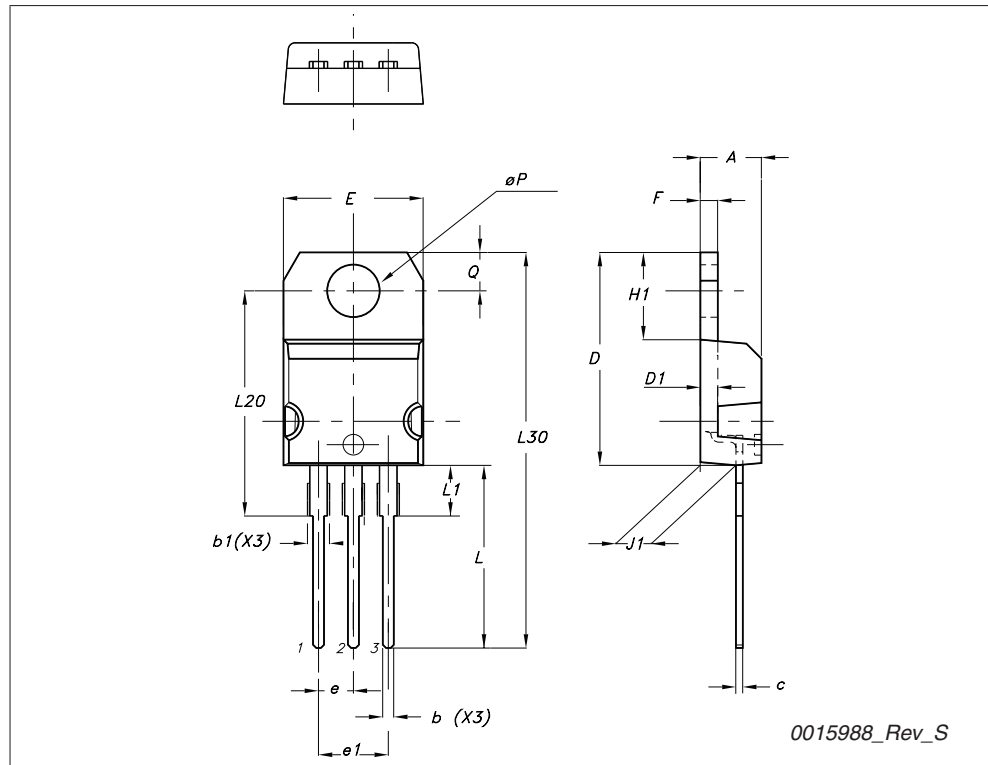
Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6
B	2.5		2.7
D	2.5		2.75
E	0.45		0.7
F	0.75		1
F1	1.15		1.70
F2	1.15		1.70
G	4.95		5.2
G1	2.4		2.7
H	10		10.4
L2		16	
L3	28.6		30.6
L4	9.8		10.6
L5	2.9		3.6
L6	15.9		16.4
L7	9		9.3
Dia	3		3.2

Figure 24. TO-220FP drawing



TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim	mm		
	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
∅P	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95



## 5 Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
13-Dec-2004	1	First release.
21-Jan-2005	2	Modified <a href="#">Figure 18: Turn-off SOA</a> .
03-May-2010	3	Added new package, mechanical data: TO-220.

**Please Read Carefully:**

Information in this document is provided solely in connection with ST products. STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries ("ST") reserve the right to make changes, corrections, modifications or improvements, to this document, and the products and services described herein at any time, without notice.

All ST products are sold pursuant to ST's terms and conditions of sale.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection and use of the ST products and services described herein, and ST assumes no liability whatsoever relating to the choice, selection or use of the ST products and services described herein.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted under this document. If any part of this document refers to any third party products or services it shall not be deemed a license grant by ST for the use of such third party products or services, or any intellectual property contained therein or considered as a warranty covering the use in any manner whatsoever of such third party products or services or any intellectual property contained therein.

**UNLESS OTHERWISE SET FORTH IN ST'S TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE ST DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO THE USE AND/OR SALE OF ST PRODUCTS INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE (AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY JURISDICTION), OR INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT.**

**UNLESS EXPRESSLY APPROVED IN WRITING BY AN AUTHORIZED ST REPRESENTATIVE, ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT RECOMMENDED, AUTHORIZED OR WARRANTED FOR USE IN MILITARY, AIR CRAFT, SPACE, LIFE SAVING, OR LIFE SUSTAINING APPLICATIONS, NOR IN PRODUCTS OR SYSTEMS WHERE FAILURE OR MALFUNCTION MAY RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY, DEATH, OR SEVERE PROPERTY OR ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE. ST PRODUCTS WHICH ARE NOT SPECIFIED AS "AUTOMOTIVE GRADE" MAY ONLY BE USED IN AUTOMOTIVE APPLICATIONS AT USER'S OWN RISK.**

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the statements and/or technical features set forth in this document shall immediately void any warranty granted by ST for the ST product or service described herein and shall not create or extend in any manner whatsoever, any liability of ST.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of ST in various countries.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics. All other names are the property of their respective owners.

© 2010 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

STMicroelectronics group of companies

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Philippines - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States of America

[www.st.com](http://www.st.com)