

LM2675

SIMPLE SWITCHER® Power Converter High Efficiency 1A Step-Down Voltage Regulator

General Description

The LM2675 series of regulators are monolithic integrated circuits built with a LMDMOS process. These regulators provide all the active functions for a step-down (buck) switching regulator, capable of driving a 1A load current with excellent line and load regulation. These devices are available in fixed output voltages of 3.3V, 5.0V, 12V, and an adjustable output version.

Requiring a minimum number of external components, these regulators are simple to use and include patented internal frequency compensation (Patent Nos. 5,382,918 and 5,514,947) and a fixed frequency oscillator.

The LM2675 series operates at a switching frequency of 260 kHz, thus allowing smaller sized filter components than what would be needed with lower frequency switching regulators. Because of its very high efficiency (>90%), the copper traces on the printed circuit board are the only heat sinking needed.

A family of standard inductors for use with the LM2675 are available from several different manufacturers. This feature greatly simplifies the design of switch-mode power supplies using these advanced ICs. Also included in the datasheet are selector guides for diodes and capacitors designed to work in switch-mode power supplies.

Other features include a guaranteed $\pm 1.5\%$ tolerance on output voltage within specified input voltages and output load conditions, and $\pm 10\%$ on the oscillator frequency. External shutdown is included, featuring typically 50 μA stand-by current. The output switch includes current limiting, as well as thermal shutdown for full protection under fault conditions.

To simplify the LM2675 buck regulator design procedure, there exists computer design software, *LM267X Made Simple* version 6.0.

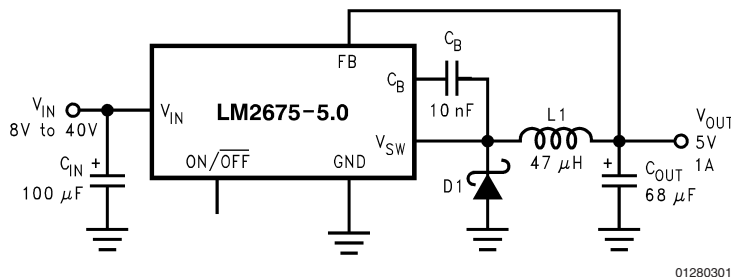
Features

- Efficiency up to 96%
- Available in SO-8, 8-pin DIP and LLP packages
- Computer Design Software *LM267X Made Simple* (version 6.0)
- Simple and easy to design with
- Requires only 5 external components
- Uses readily available standard inductors
- 3.3V, 5.0V, 12V, and adjustable output versions
- Adjustable version output voltage range: 1.21V to 37V
- $\pm 1.5\%$ max output voltage tolerance over line and load conditions
- Guaranteed 1A output load current
- 0.25 Ω DMOS Output Switch
- Wide input voltage range: 8V to 40V
- 260 kHz fixed frequency internal oscillator
- TTL shutdown capability, low power standby mode
- Thermal shutdown and current limit protection

Typical Applications

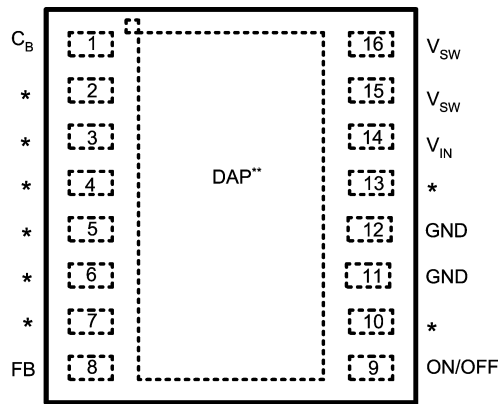
- Simple High Efficiency (>90%) Step-Down (Buck) Regulator
- Efficient Pre-Regulator for Linear Regulators
- Positive-to-Negative Converter

Typical Application



Connection Diagrams

16-Lead LLP Surface Mount Package
Top View



* No Connections

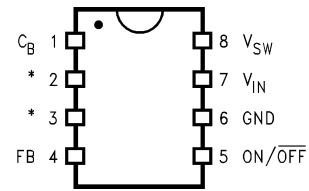
**Connect to Pins 11, 12 on PCB

01280338

LLP Package

See NSC Package Drawing Number LDA16A

8-Lead Package
Top View



01280302

SO-8/DIP Package

See NSC Package Drawing Number MO8A/N08E

Package Marking and Ordering Information

TABLE 1.

Output Voltage	Order Information	Package Marking	Supplied as:
16 Lead LLP			
12	LM2675LD-12	S000DB	1000 Units on Tape and Reel
12	LM2675LDX-12	S000DB	4500 Units on Tape and Reel
3.3	LM2675LD-3.3	S000EB	1000 Units on Tape and Reel
3.3	LM2675LDX-3.3	S000EB	4500 Units on Tape and Reel
5.0	LM2675LD-5.0	S000FB	1000 Units on Tape and Reel
5.0	LM2675LDX-5.0	S000FB	4500 Units on Tape and Reel
ADJ	LM2675LD-ADJ	S000GB	1000 Units on Tape and Reel
ADJ	LM2675LDX-ADJ	S000GB	4500 Units on Tape and Reel
SO-8			
12	LM2675M-12	2675M-12	Shipped in Anti-Static Rails
12	LM2675MX-12	2675M-12	2500 Units on Tape and Reel
3.3	LM2675M-3.3	2675M-3.3	Shipped in Anti-Static Rails
3.3	LM2675MX-3.3	2675M-3.3	2500 Units on Tape and Reel
5.0	LM2675M-5.0	2675M-5.0	Shipped in Anti-Static Rails
5.0	LM2675MX-5.0	2675M-5.0	2500 Units on Tape and Reel
ADJ	LM2675M-ADJ	2675M-ADJ	Shipped in Anti-Static Rails
ADJ	LM2675MX-ADJ	2675M-ADJ	2500 Units on Tape and Reel
DIP			
12	LM2675N-12	LM2675N-12	Shipped in Anti-Static Rails
3.3	LM2675N-3.3	LM2675N-3.3	Shipped in Anti-Static Rails
5.0	LM2675N-5.0	LM2675N-5.0	Shipped in Anti-Static Rails
ADJ	LM2675N-ADJ	LM2675N-ADJ	Shipped in Anti-Static Rails

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage	45V	Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
ON/OFF Pin Voltage	$-0.1V \leq V_{SH} \leq 6V$	Lead Temperature	
Switch Voltage to Ground	-1V	M Package	
Boost Pin Voltage	$V_{SW} + 8V$	Vapor Phase (60s)	+215°C
Feedback Pin Voltage	$-0.3V \leq V_{FB} \leq 14V$	Infrared (15s)	+220°C
ESD Susceptibility		N Package (Soldering, 10s)	+260°C
Human Body Model (Note 2)	2 kV	LLP Package (See AN-1187)	
Power Dissipation	Internally Limited	Maximum Junction Temperature	+150°C

Operating Ratings

Supply Voltage	6.5V to 40V	Junction Temperature Range	$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$
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Electrical Characteristics

LM2675-3.3 Specifications with standard type face are for $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, and those with **bold type face** apply over full Operating Temperature Range.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typical (Note 4)	Min (Note 5)	Max (Note 5)	Units
SYSTEM PARAMETERS Test Circuit <i>Figure 2</i> (Note 3)						
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = 8V$ to 40V, $I_{LOAD} = 20$ mA to 1A	3.3	3.251/ 3.201	3.350/ 3.399	V
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = 6.5V$ to 40V, $I_{LOAD} = 20$ mA to 500 mA	3.3	3.251/ 3.201	3.350/ 3.399	V
η	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12V$, $I_{LOAD} = 1A$	86			%

LM2675-5.0

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typical (Note 4)	Min (Note 5)	Max (Note 5)	Units
SYSTEM PARAMETERS Test Circuit <i>Figure 2</i> (Note 3)						
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = 8V$ to 40V, $I_{LOAD} = 20$ mA to 1A	5.0	4.925/ 4.850	5.075/ 5.150	V
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = 6.5V$ to 40V, $I_{LOAD} = 20$ mA to 500 mA	5.0	4.925/ 4.850	5.075/ 5.150	V
η	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12V$, $I_{LOAD} = 1A$	90			%

LM2675-12

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typical (Note 4)	Min (Note 5)	Max (Note 5)	Units
SYSTEM PARAMETERS Test Circuit <i>Figure 2</i> (Note 3)						
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = 15V$ to 40V, $I_{LOAD} = 20$ mA to 1A	12	11.82/ 11.64	12.18/ 12.36	V
η	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 24V$, $I_{LOAD} = 1A$	94			%

LM2675-ADJ

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ (Note 4)	Min (Note 5)	Max (Note 5)	Units
SYSTEM PARAMETERS Test Circuit <i>Figure 3</i> (Note 3)						
V_{FB}	Feedback Voltage	$V_{IN} = 8V$ to 40V, $I_{LOAD} = 20$ mA to 1A V_{OUT} Programmed for 5V (see Circuit of <i>Figure 3</i>)	1.210	1.192/ 1.174	1.228/ 1.246	V
V_{FB}	Feedback Voltage	$V_{IN} = 6.5V$ to 40V, $I_{LOAD} = 20$ mA to 500 mA V_{OUT} Programmed for 5V (see Circuit of <i>Figure 3</i>)	1.210	1.192/ 1.174	1.228/ 1.246	V

LM2675-ADJ (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ (Note 4)	Min (Note 5)	Max (Note 5)	Units
η	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12V, I_{LOAD} = 1A$	90			%

All Output Voltage Versions

Specifications with standard type face are for $T_J = 25^\circ C$, and those with **bold type face** apply over **full Operating Temperature Range**. Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 12V$ for the 3.3V, 5V, and Adjustable versions and $V_{IN} = 24V$ for the 12V version, and $I_{LOAD} = 100 mA$.

Symbol	Parameters	Conditions	Typ	Min	Max	Units
DEVICE PARAMETERS						
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$V_{FEEDBACK} = 8V$ For 3.3V, 5.0V, and ADJ Versions	2.5		3.6	mA
		$V_{FEEDBACK} = 15V$ For 12V Versions	2.5			mA
I_{STBY}	Standby Quiescent Current	ON/OFF Pin = 0V	50		100/150	μA
I_{CL}	Current Limit		1.55	1.25/1.2	2.1/2.2	A
I_L	Output Leakage Current	$V_{IN} = 40V, ON/OFF Pin = 0V$ $V_{SWITCH} = 0V$	1		25	μA
		$V_{SWITCH} = -1V, ON/OFF Pin = 0V$	6		15	mA
$R_{DS(ON)}$	Switch On-Resistance	$I_{SWITCH} = 1A$	0.25		0.30/0.50	Ω
f_O	Oscillator Frequency	Measured at Switch Pin	260	225	275	kHz
D	Maximum Duty Cycle		95			%
	Minimum Duty Cycle		0			%
I_{BIAS}	Feedback Bias Current	$V_{FEEDBACK} = 1.3V$ ADJ Version Only	85			nA
$V_{S/D}$	ON/OFF Pin Voltage Thesholds		1.4	0.8	2.0	V
$I_{S/D}$	ON/OFF Pin Current	ON/OFF Pin = 0V	20	7	37	μA
θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance	N Package, Junction to Ambient (Note 6)	95			$^\circ C/W$
		M Package, Junction to Ambient (Note 6)	105			

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but device parameter specifications may not be guaranteed under these conditions. For guaranteed specifications and test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics.

Note 2: The human body model is a 100 pF capacitor discharged through a 1.5 k Ω resistor into each pin.

Note 3: External components such as the catch diode, inductor, input and output capacitors, and voltage programming resistors can affect switching regulator performance. When the LM2675 is used as shown in *Figures 2, 3* test circuits, system performance will be as specified by the system parameters section of the Electrical Characteristics.

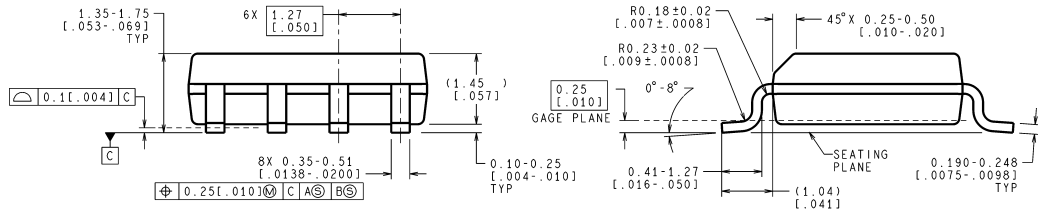
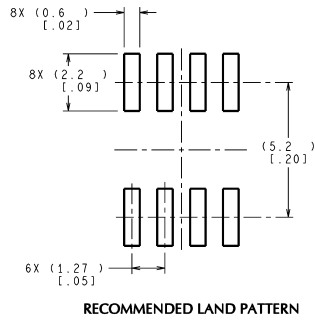
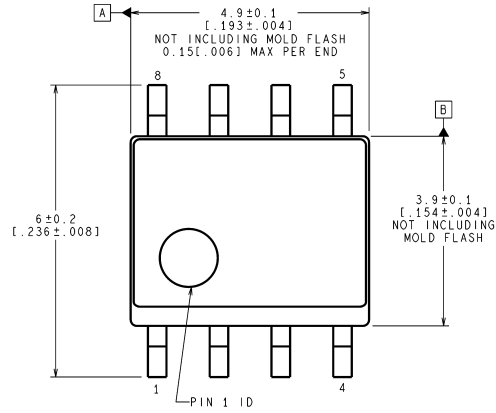
Note 4: Typical numbers are at 25 $^\circ C$ and represent the most likely norm.

Note 5: All limits guaranteed at room temperature (standard type face) and at **temperature extremes (bold type face)**. All room temperature limits are 100% production tested. All limits at **temperature extremes** are guaranteed via correlation using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. All limits are used to calculate Average Outgoing Quality Level (AOQL).

Note 6: Junction to ambient thermal resistance with approximately 1 square inch of printed circuit board copper surrounding the leads. Additional copper area will lower thermal resistance further. See Application Information section in the application note accompanying this datasheet and the thermal model in **LM267X Made Simple** software (version 6.0). The value θ_{JA} for the LLP (LD) package is specifically dependent on PCB trace area, trace material, and the number of layers and thermal vias. For improved thermal resistance and power dissipation for the LLP package, refer to Application Note AN-1187.

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters)

unless otherwise noted



CONTROLLING DIMENSION IS MILLIMETER
VALUES IN [] ARE INCHES
DIMENSIONS IN () FOR REFERENCE ONLY

M08A (Rev K)

8-Lead (0.150" Wide) Molded Small Outline Package, JEDEC
Order Number LM2675M-3.3, LM2675M-5.0,
LM2675M-12 or LM2675M-ADJ
NS Package Number M08A