

IPS5451/IPS5451S

FULLY PROTECTED HIGH SIDE POWER MOSFET SWITCH

Features

- Over temperature protection (with auto-restart)
- Over current shutdown
- Active clamp
- E.S.D protection
- Status feedback
- Open load detection
- Logic ground isolated from power ground

Description

The IPS5451/IPS5451S are fully protected five terminal high side switch with built in short circuit, over-temperature, ESD protection, inductive load capability and diagnostic feedback. The over-current protection latches off the device if the output current exceeds $I_{shut\down}$. It can be reset by turning the input pin low. The over-temperature protection turns off the high side switches if the junction temperature exceeds $T_{shut\down}$. It will automatically restart after the junction has cooled 7°C below $T_{shut\down}$. A diagnostic pin is provided for status feedback of over-current, over-temperature and open load detection. The double level shifter circuitry allows large offsets between the logic ground and the load ground.

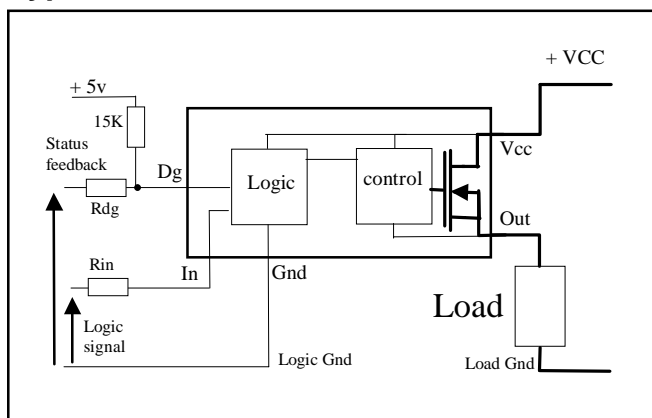
Product Summary

$R_{ds(on)}$	25m Ω (max)
V_{clamp}	50V
$I_{shut\down}$	35A
$I_{open\ load}$	1A

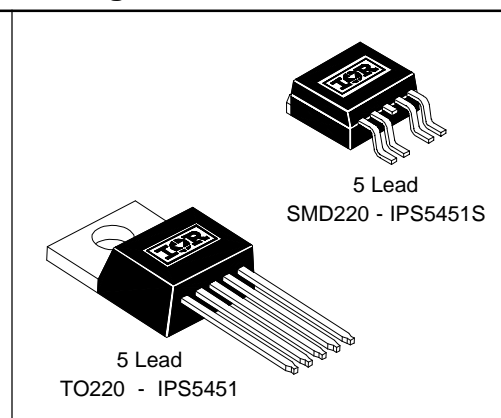
Truth Table

Op. Conditions	In	Out	Dg
Normal	H	H	H
Normal	L	L	H
Open load	H	H	L
Open load	L	X	H
Over current	H	L (latched)	L
Over current	L	L	H
Over-temperature	H	L (cycling)	L (cycling)
Over-temperature	L	L	H

Typical Connection



Packages



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Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are referenced to GROUND lead. ($T_{Ambient} = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
V_{out}	Maximum output voltage	$V_{CC}-45$	$V_{CC}+0.3$	V	
V_{offset}	Maximum logic ground to load ground offset	$V_{CC}-45$	$V_{CC}+0.3$		
V_{in}	Maximum Input voltage	-0.3	5.5		
$I_{in, max}$	Maximum IN current	-5	10	mA	
V_{dg}	Maximum diagnostic output voltage	-0.3	5.5	V	
$I_{dg, max}$	Maximum diagnostic output current	-1	10	mA	
$I_{sd cont.}$	Diode max. continuous current ⁽¹⁾ ($r_{th}=62^{\circ}C/W$) IPS5451 ($r_{th}=80^{\circ}C/W$) IPS5451S	—	2.8	A	
		—	2.2		
		—	45		
$I_{sd pulsed}$	Diode max. pulsed current ⁽¹⁾	—	45		
ESD1	Electrostatic discharge voltage (Human Body)	—	4	kV	C=100pF, R=1500Ω,
ESD2	Electrostatic discharge voltage (Machine Model)	—	0.5		C=200pF, R=0Ω, L=10μH
P_d	Maximum power dissipation ⁽¹⁾ ($r_{th}=62^{\circ}C/W$) IPS5451 ($r_{th}=80^{\circ}C/W$) IPS5451S	—	2	W	
		—	1.56		
		—	300		
$T_j max.$	Max. storage & operating junction temp.	-40	+150	°C	
T_{lead}	Lead temperature (soldering 10 seconds)	—	300		
$V_{cc max.}$	Maximum Vcc voltage	—	45	V	

Thermal Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$R_{th 1}$	Thermal resistance junction to case	—	2	—	°C/W	TO-220
$R_{th 2}$	Thermal resistance junction to ambient	—	55	—		
$R_{th 1}$	Thermal resistance with standard footprint	—	60	—		D ² PAK (SMD220)
$R_{th 2}$	Thermal resistance with 1" square footprint	—	35	—		
$R_{th 3}$	Thermal resistance junction to case	—	5	—		

(1) Limited by junction temperature (pulsed current limited also by internal wiring)

Recommended Operating Conditions

These values are given for a quick design. For operation outside these conditions, please consult the application notes.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
V _{CC}	Continuous V _{CC} voltage	5.5	18	V
V _{IH}	High level input voltage	4	5.5	
V _{IL 1}	Low level input voltage	-0.3	0.9	
I _{out}	Continuous output current (T _{Ambient} = 85°C, T _J = 125°C, R _{th} = 62°C/W) IPS5451	—	4	A
	(T _{Ambient} = 85°C, T _J = 125°C, R _{th} = 80°C/W) IPS5451S	—	3.5	
I _{out} T _C =85°C	Continuous output current (T _{Case} = 85°C, I _N = 5V, T _J = 125°C, R _{th} = 5°C/W)	—	14	
R _{in}	Recommended resistor in series with IN pin	4	6	kΩ
R _{dg}	Recommended resistor in series with DG pin	10	20	

Static Electrical Characteristics

(T_J = 25°C, V_{CC} = 14V unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
R _{ds(on)} @T _J =25°C	ON state resistance T _J = 25°C	—	19	25	mΩ	V _{in} = 5V, I _{out} = 14A
R _{ds(on)} (V _{CC} =6V)	ON state resistance @ V _{CC} = 6V	—	22	30		V _{in} = 5V, I _{out} = 7A
R _{ds(on)} @T _J =150°C	ON state resistance T _J = 150°C	—	32	—		V _{in} = 5V, I _{out} = 14A
V _{CC oper.}	Functional operating range	5.5	—	18	V	
V _{clamp 1}	V _{CC} to OUT clamp voltage 1	45	49	—		I _d = 10mA (see Fig.1 & 2)
V _{clamp 2}	V _{CC} to OUT clamp voltage 2	—	50	60		I _d = I _{shutdown} (see Fig.1 & 2)
V _f	Body diode forward voltage	—	0.9	1.2		I _d = 14A, V _{in} = 0V
I _{out} leakage	Output leakage current	—	10	50	μA	V _{out} = 0V, T _J = 25°C
I _{CC off}	Supply current when OFF	—	10	50		V _{in} = 0V, V _{out} = 0V
I _{CC on}	Supply current when ON	—	3.5	10	mA	V _{in} = 5V
I _{CC ac}	Ripple current when ON (AC RMS)	—	20	—	μA	V _{in} = 5V
V _{dgl}	Low level diagnostic output voltage	—	0.1	0.4	V	I _{dg} = 1.6 mA
I _{dg} leakage	Diagnostic output leakage current	—	1.5	10	μA	V _{dg} = 4.5V
V _{ih}	IN high threshold voltage	—	2.7	3.4	V	
V _{il}	IN low threshold voltage	1	2.0	—		
I _{in, on}	ON state IN positive current	—	30	80	μA	V _{in} = 4V
V _{CCUV+}	V _{CC} UVLO positive going threshold	—	4.7	5.5	V	
V _{CCUV-}	V _{CC} UVLO negative going threshold	3.0	4.4	—		
I _{nhyst.}	Input hysteresis	0.2	0.6	1.5		

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Switching Electrical Characteristics

$V_{CC} = 14V$, Resistive Load = 1Ω , $T_j = 25^\circ C$, (unless otherwise specified).

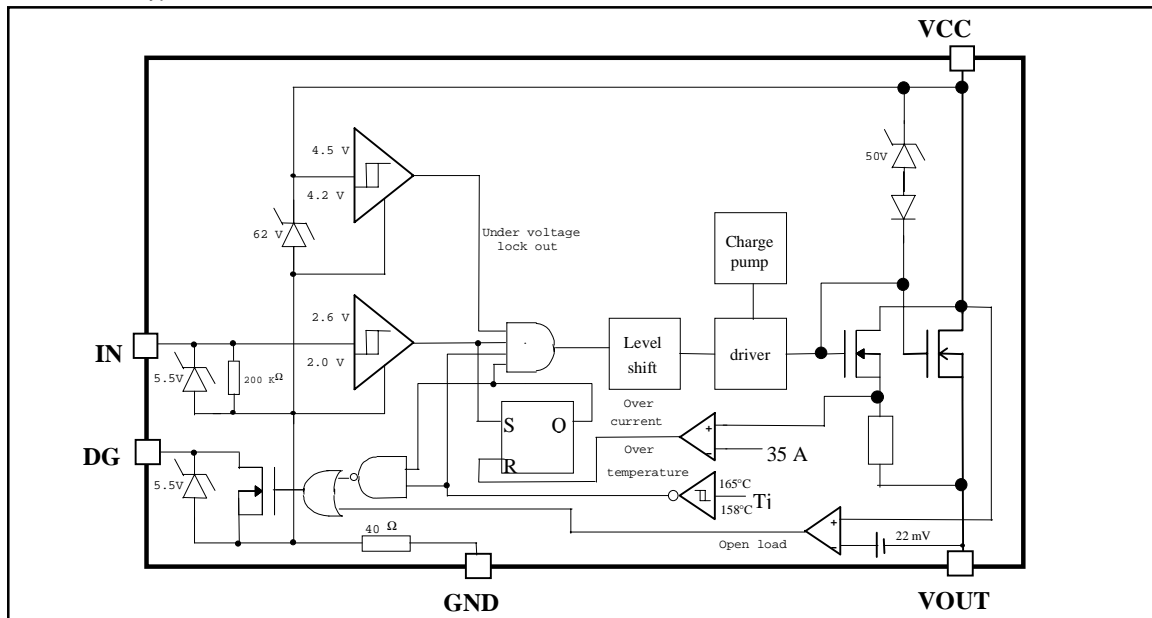
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
T_{don}	Turn-on delay time	—	5	20	μs	See figure 3
T_{r1}	Rise time to $V_{out} = V_{CC} - 5V$	—	4	20		
T_{r2}	Rise time from the end of T_{r1} to $V_{out} = 90\%$ of V_{CC}	—	65	150		
dV/dt (on)	Turn ON dV/dt	—	3	6	$V/\mu s$	
E_{on}	Turn ON energy	—	3	—	mJ	See figure 4
T_{doff}	Turn-off delay time	—	65	150	μs	
T_f	Fall time to $V_{out} = 10\%$ of V_{CC}	—	8	20		
dV/dt (off)	Turn OFF dV/dt	—	5	10	$V/\mu s$	
E_{off}	Turn OFF energy	—	0.75	—	mJ	

Protection Characteristics

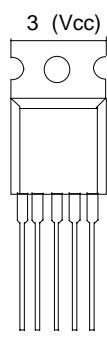
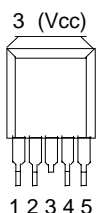
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
T_{sd+}	Over-temp. positive going threshold	—	165	—	$^\circ C$	See fig. 2
T_{sd-}	Over-temp. negative going threshold	—	158	—	$^\circ C$	See fig. 2
I_{sd}	Over-current threshold	22	35	50	A	See fig. 2
$I_{open\ load}$	Open load detection threshold	0.3	1	2	A	
T_{reset}	Minimum time to reset protections	—	50	—	μs	$V_{in} = 0V$
T_{dg}	Blanking time before considering D_g	—	7	100	μs	Part turned on with $V_{in} = 5V$

Functional Block Diagram

All values are typical



Lead Assignments

 <p>3 (Vcc)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5</p> <p>5 Lead - TO220</p>	<p>1 - Ground 2 - In 3 - Vcc 4 - DG 5 - Out</p>	 <p>3 (Vcc)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5</p> <p>5 Lead - D²PAK (SMD220)</p>
IPS5451		IPS5451S
Part Number		

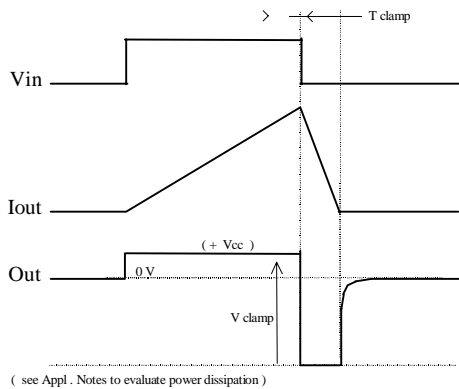


Figure 1 - Active clamp waveforms

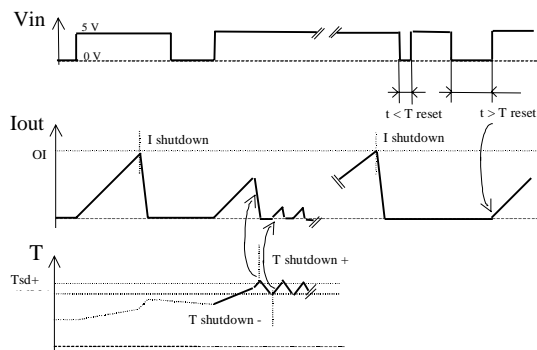


Figure 2 - Protection timing diagram

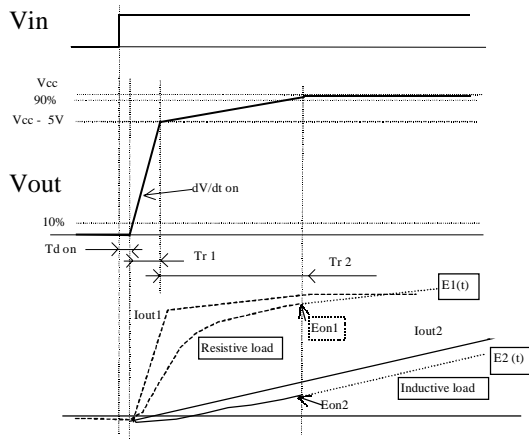


Figure 3 - Switching times definition (turn-on)
Turn on energy with a resistive or an inductive load

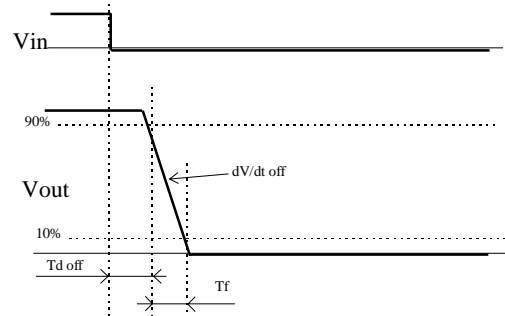


Figure 4 - Switching times definition (turn-off)

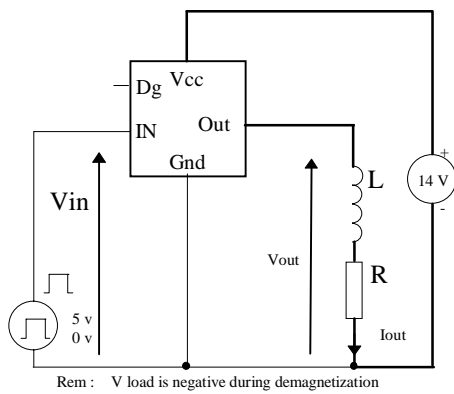


Figure 5 - Active clamp test circuit

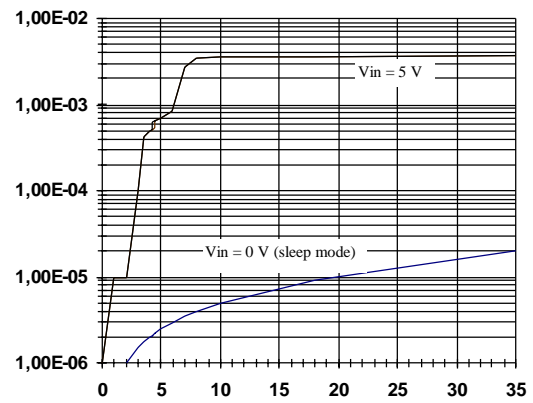


Figure 6 - I_{cc} (mA) Vs V_{cc} (V)

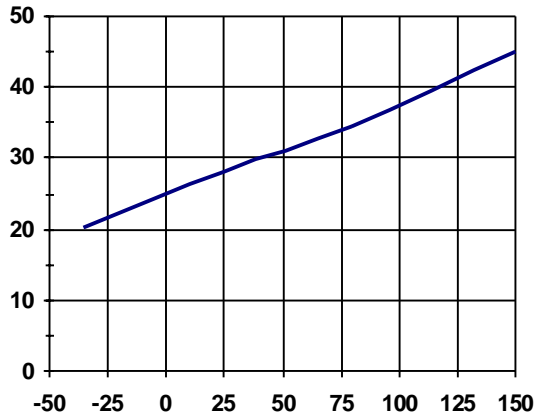


Figure 7 - Iin (μA) Vs Tj (°C)

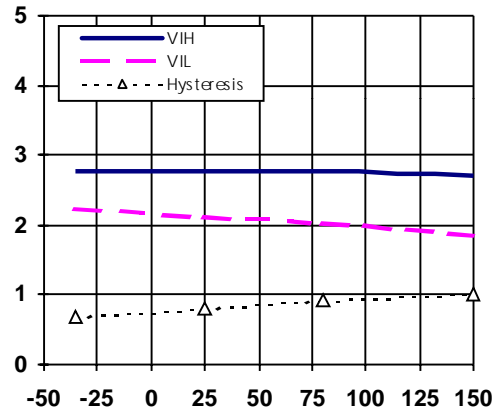


Figure 8 - VIH, VIL threshold (V) Vs Tj (°C)

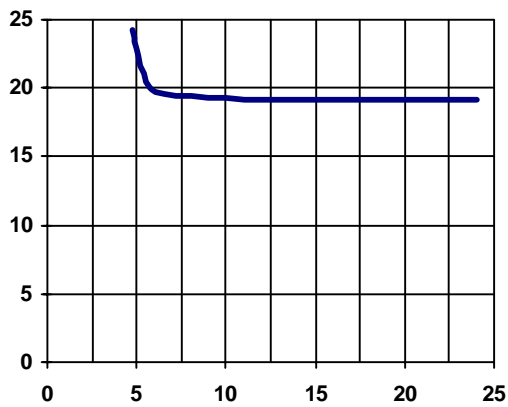


Figure 9 - Rdson (mΩ) vs Vcc (V)

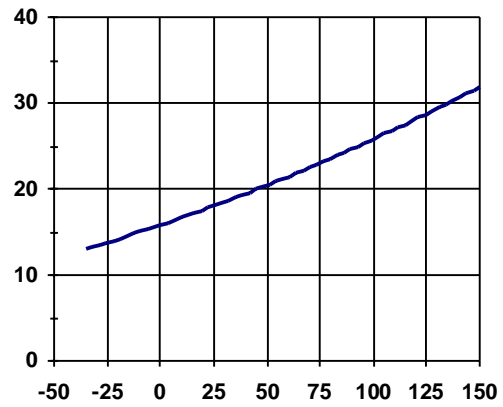


Figure 10 - Rdson (mΩ) vs Tj (°C)

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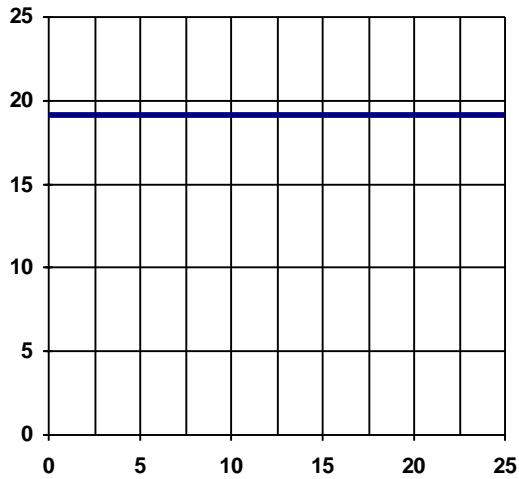


Figure 11 - R_{dson} (m Ω) vs I_{out} (A)

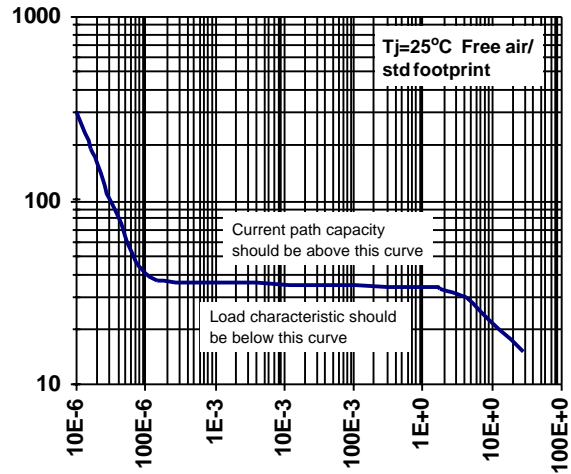


Figure 12 - I_{sd} (A) vs Time (S)

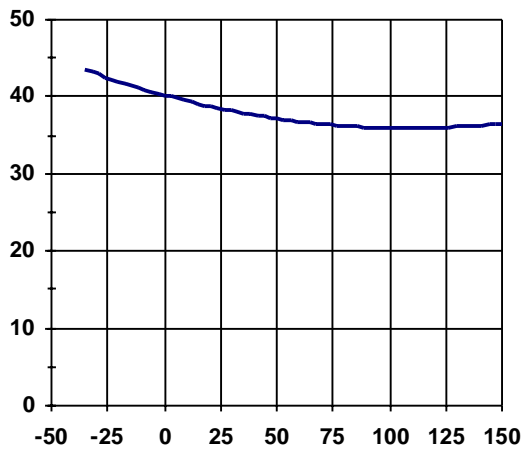


Figure 13 - I_{sd} (A) vs T_j (°C)

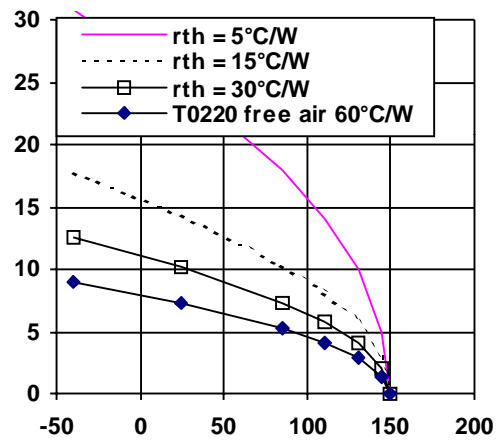


Figure 14 - Max. Cont. I_{ds} (A) Vs Amb. Temperature (°C)

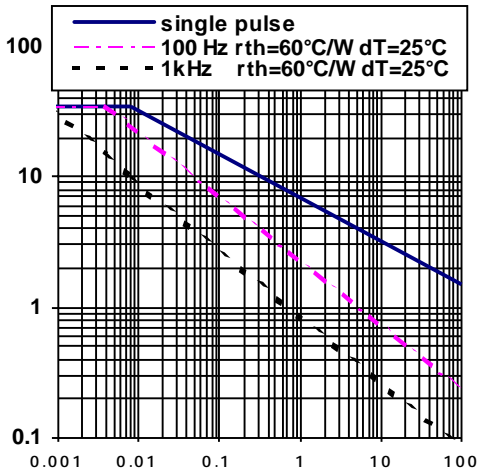


Figure 15 -Max. I clamp (A) Vs Inductive Load (m H)

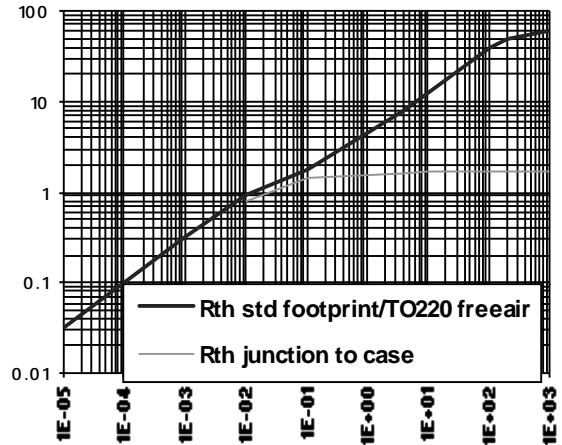


Figure 16 - Transient Rth (°C/W) Vs Time (s)

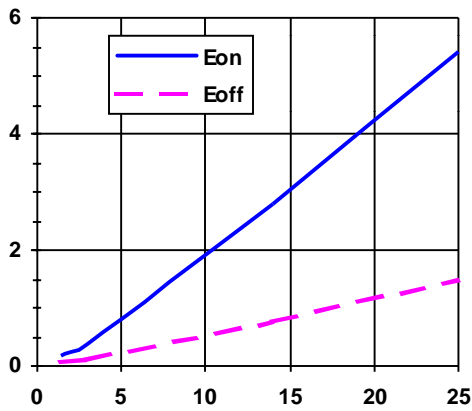


Figure 17 - Eon, Eoff (mJ) vs Iout (A)

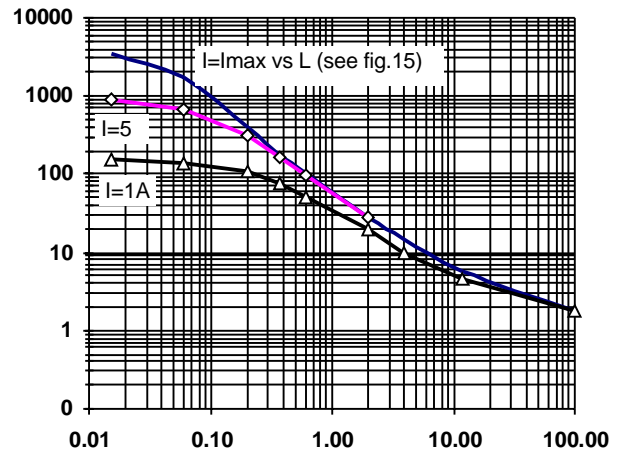


Figure 18 - Eon @ Vcc=14V (mJ) vs Inductance (mH)

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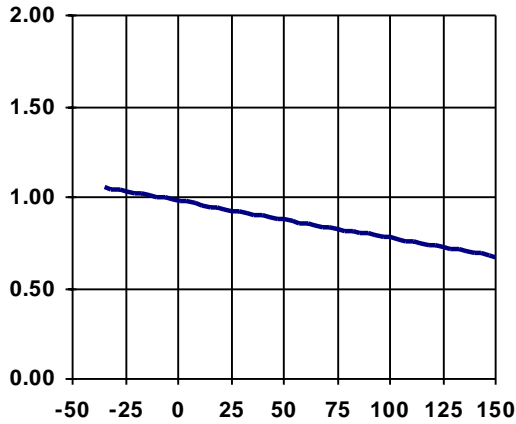


Figure 19 - I open load (A) vs Tj (°C)

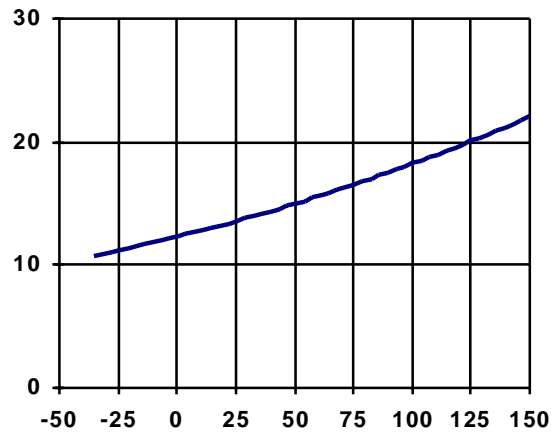
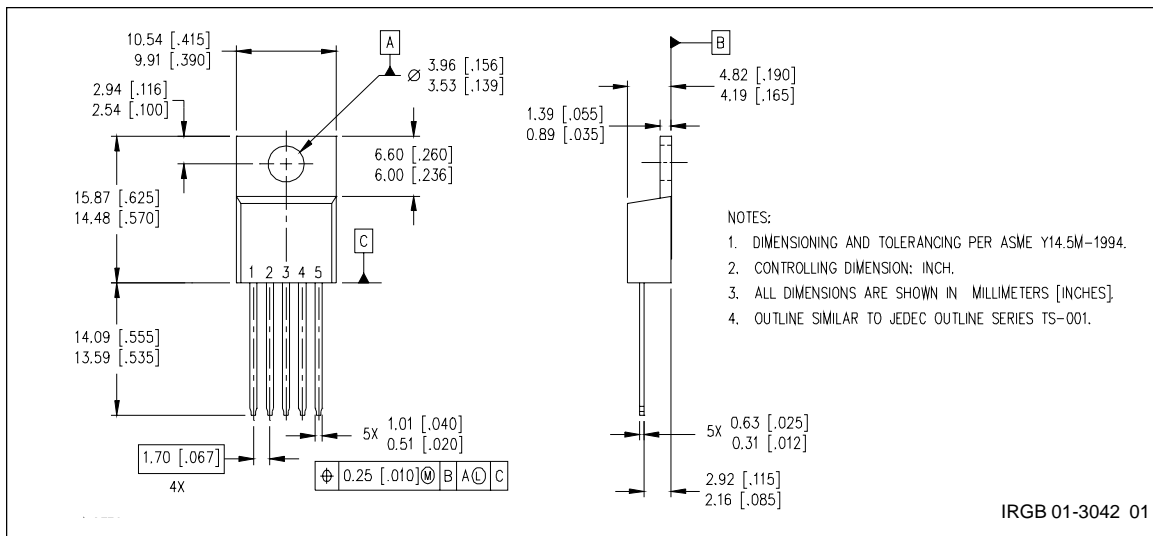
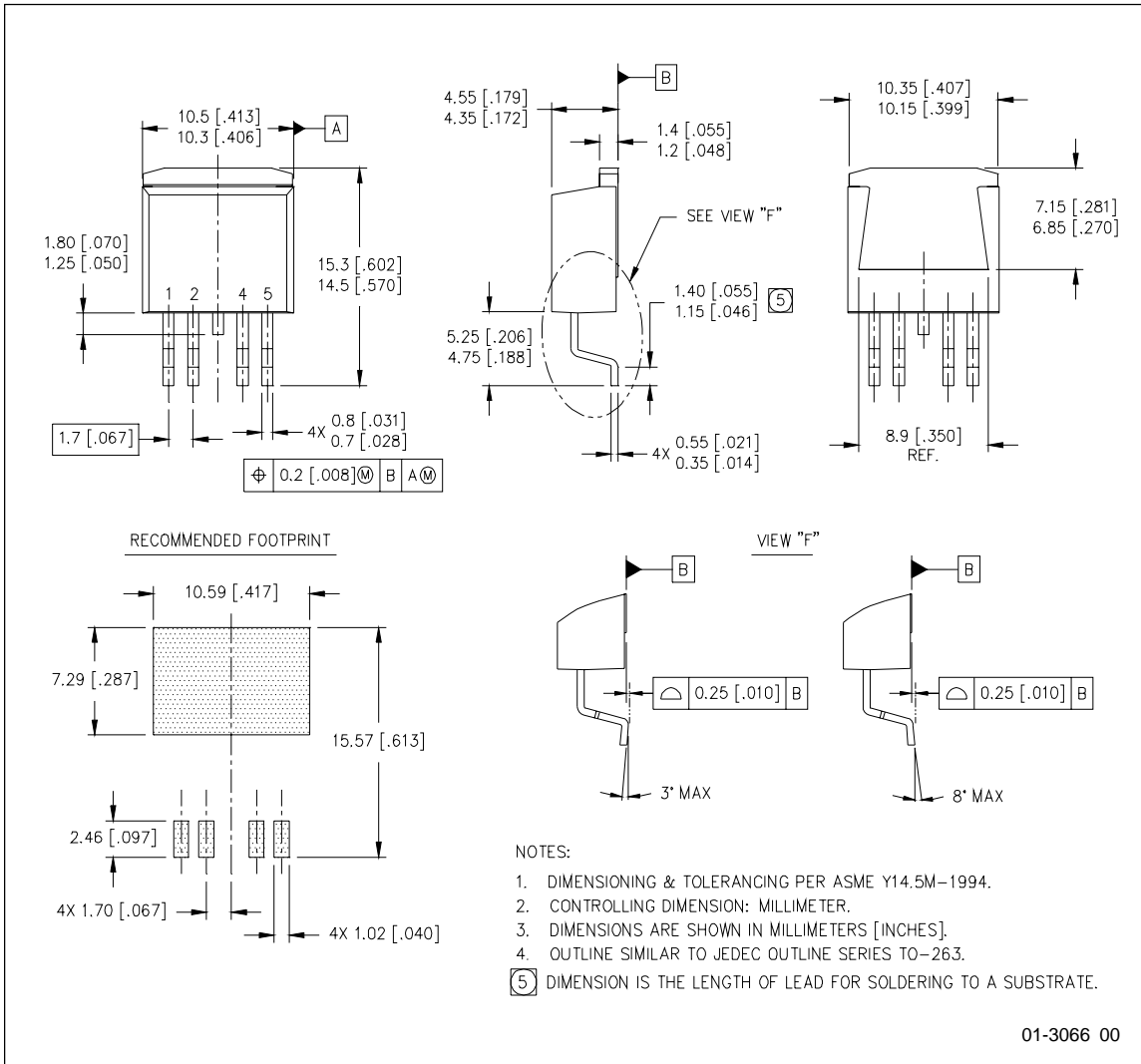


Figure 20 - Icc off (µA) vs Tj (°C)

Case Outline - TO220 (5 lead)



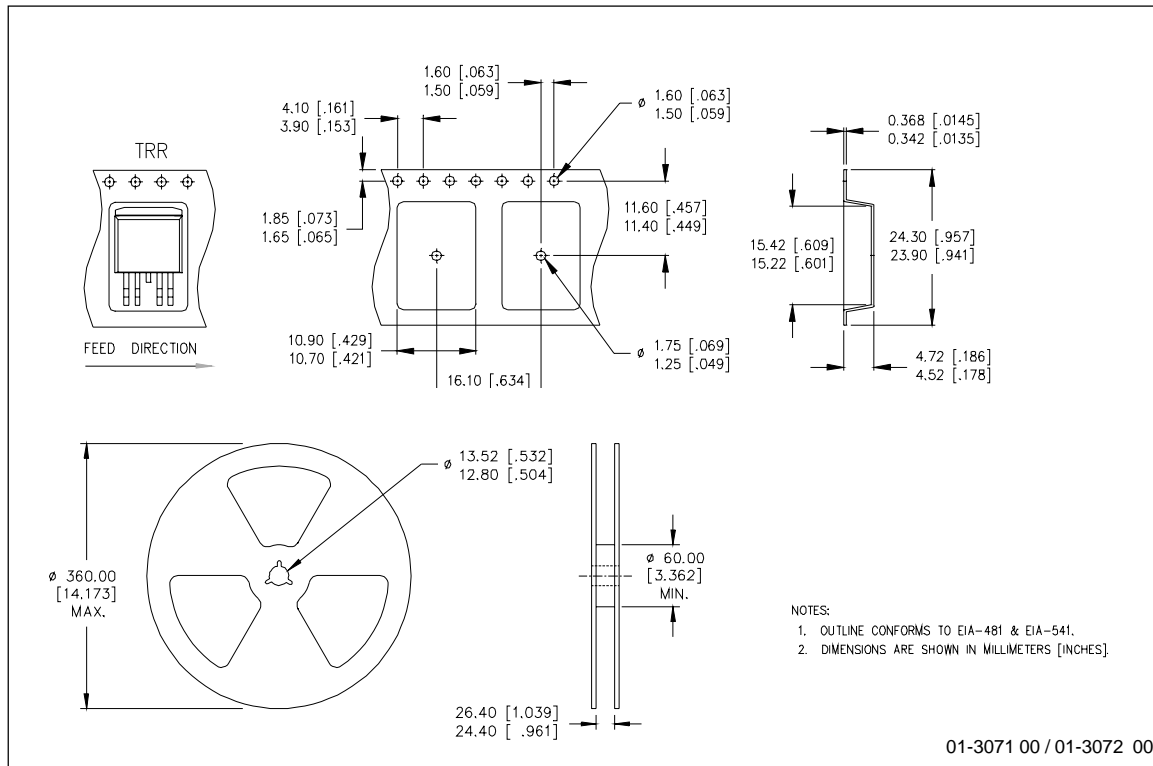
Case Outline - D²PAK (SMD220) - 5 Lead



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Tape & Reel - D²PAK (SMD220) - 5 Lead



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IR WORLD HEADQUARTERS: 233 Kansas St., El Segundo, California 90245 Tel: (310) 252-7105
IR EUROPEAN REGIONAL CENTRE: 439/445 Godstone Rd., Whyteleafe, Surrey CR3 0BL, United Kingdom
 Tel: ++ 44 (0) 20 8645 8000
IR JAPAN: K&H Bldg., 2F, 30-4 Nishi-Ikebukuro 3-Chome, Toshima-Ku, Tokyo, Japan 171-0021 Tel: 8133 983 0086
IR HONG KONG: Unit 308, #F, New East Ocean Centre, No. 9 Science Museum Road, Tsimshatsui East, Kowloon
 Hong Kong Tel: (852) 2803-7380
 Data and specifications subject to change without notice. 8/7/2000

Note: For the most current drawings please refer to the IR website at:
<http://www.irf.com/package/>