BERS™IC (Better Efficiency Rectifier System)

Ultra Efficient, High Speed Diode

The NIS6111 ORing diode is a high speed, high efficiency, hybrid rectifier, designed for low voltage, high current systems, such as those required for today's digital circuits. It couples a high speed integrated circuit with a power MOSFET to create a diode with the same forward drop characteristics as a MOSFET. It offers increased efficiency for switching power supplies as well as in ORing diode applications.

It offers a low on resistance that can be further reduced by the addition of external MOSFETs. It features the highest reverse recovery speed of any device in the industry.

Features

- Low Forward Drop Improves System Efficiency
- Ultra High Speed
- Can be used in High Side and Low Side Configurations
- 24 V Rating
- Allows use of External MOSFETs for Extended Current Handling Capacity
- Pb-Free Package is Available*

Applications

- Redundant Power Supplies for High-Availability Systems
- Static ORing Diodes
- Low Voltage, Isolated Outputs
- Flyback, Forward Converter, Half Bridge Converters

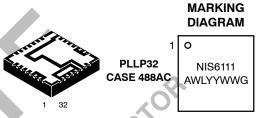
PIN ASSIGNMENT

Pin	Symbol	Function
1	Anode	Power Input Connected to System
2	Bias	Output of Internal Voltage Regulator provides power for internal only. No external components required at this pin.
3	Gate	Gate Driver Output for Internal and External N-Channel MOSFET
4	Cathode	Power Output Connected to System
5	Reg In	Input of Internal Voltage Regulator



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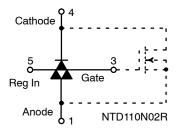
http://onsemi.com



NIS6111 = Specific Device Code
A = Assembly Location
WL = Wafer Lot
YY = Year
WW = Work Week

= Pb-Free Package

PIN CONNECTIONS 1 4 3 2 (Bottom View)



Equivalent Circuit

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping [†]		
NIS6111QPT1	PLLP32	1500 Tape & Reel		
NIS6111QPT1G	PLLP32 (Pb-Free)	1500 Tape & Reel		

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

^{*}For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_J = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak Repetitive Reverse Voltage (V _K to V _A)	V _{RRM}	24	V
Peak Regulator Input (Reg In) Voltage	Vreg _{max}	28	V
Average Rectified Forward Current	I _{FAV}	30	Α
Non-repetitive Peak Surge Current	I _{FSM}	90	Α
Analog Die Thermal Resistance (Min Copper Area)	θ _{A j-a}	83	°C/W
MOSFET Die Thermal Resistance (Min Copper Area)	θ _{M j-a}	78	°C/W
Analog Die Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Top of Board)	θ _{A j-t}	4.9	°C/W
MOSFET Die Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Top of Board)	θ _{M j=t}	0.6	°C/W
Analog Die Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Bottom of Board) (Note 4)	θ _{A j-b}	30	°C/W
MOSFET Die Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Bottom of Board) (Note 4)	θ_{Mj-b}	7.0	°C/W
Storage Temperature Range	T _{stg}	-55 to 150	°C
Operating Temperature Range	TJ	-40 to 125	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 25°C, Reg In = 8.0 V, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
SYNCHRONOUS RECTIFIER	•	•			•
ON STATE					
Conduction Mode ON Resistance (I = 10 Adc, V_{GS} = 5.0 V) (I = 20 Adc, V_{GS} = 5.0 V)	R _{ON}		3.7 4.7	4.5 -	mΩ
OFF STATE			•	•	
Reverse Leakage Current (V _R = 24 VDC)	I _{DSS}	_	_	10	μΑ
Reverse Leakage Current (V _R = 24 VDC, T _J = 125°C)	I _{DSS}	-	-	100	μΑ
SWITCHING (See Figures 1 and 3) (Note 2)					
FET Turn-on Time (I _{max} = 3.0 A, I rev = 1.0 A, V _{rev} = 5.0 V)	t _{sat}	_	45	-	ns
Turnoff Propagation Delay Time (Vds = V_{offset} to $I_D = 0$)	t _{pd}	-	35	-	ns
BODY DIODE		•		2	•
Forward On–Voltage (Notes 1 and 3) $ I = 10 \text{ Adc, V}_{GS} = 0 \text{ V} $ $ I = 20 \text{ Adc, V}_{GS} = 0 \text{ V} $	V _{SD}	_ _	0.75 0.8	_ 1.2	Vdc
POWER SUPPLY (V _R = 20 V, T _J = 25°C)			O		•
Supply Voltage (Pin 2 to Pin 1), Internal Bias Voltage	V _{CC}	4.8	5.0	5.2	V
Cap Charge Time (0.5 V Initial Charge, 5.0 V @ Reg In, to 4.5 V, C = 0.22 μ F) T _J = -40°C to 125°C	t _{chg}	2.0	3.7 4.7	5.0 -	μs μs
Headroom (for V _{cap} = 4.7 V)	V_{hd}	1.0	1.27	1.5	V
Minimum Duty Cycle for Operation (Freq = 100 kHz) (Note 5)	d _{min}	-	2.0	-	%
Delay Time (T _{amb} = 20°C)	Td		51		ns
Reg In Voltage (Pin 5 to Pin 1)	0.11				
Minimum Voltage Required for Operation (V _{UVLO} + V _{hd})			4.8		V
Minimum Voltage Required for Full Gate Drive (V _{CC} + V _{hd})			6.3		V
CONTROL CIRCUIT					
Bias Supply Current (V _{BIAS} = 5.0 V)	I _{BIAS}	0.8	1.3	1.8	mA
Input Offset Voltage	los	-	2.0	5.0	mV
Shutdown Voltage (UVLO)	V _{UVLO}	3.35	3.55	3.65	V
Turn-on Voltage (UVLO)	V _{TO}	3.65	3.81	3.95	V

- Pulse width ≤ 300 μs, duty cycle ≤ 2%.
 Pulse width 2.0 μs, duty cycle < 5%.
 Switching characteristics are independent of operating junction temperature.
- 4. Based on 0.062" FR4 board, double-sided 1 oz copper.5. Minimum time required to recharge internal capacitor.

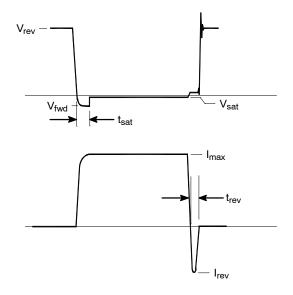


Figure 1. Switching Waveform

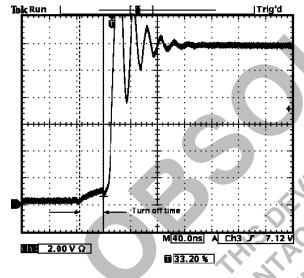


Figure 3. Synchronous Buck Turn Off Delay

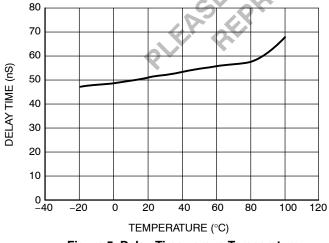


Figure 5. Delay Time versus Temperature

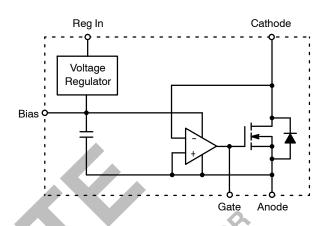


Figure 2. Functional Block Diagram

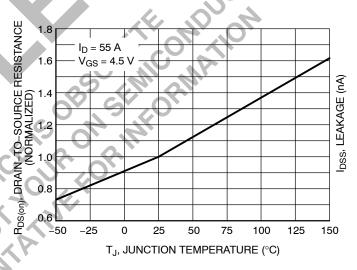


Figure 4. On-Resistance Variation with Temperature

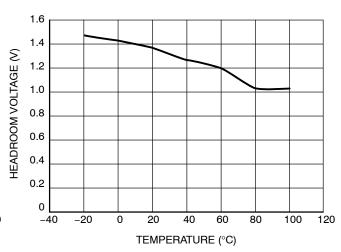


Figure 6. Headroom versus Temperature

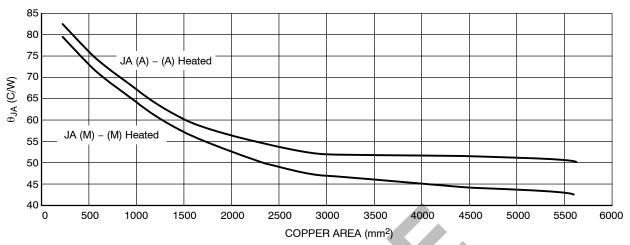
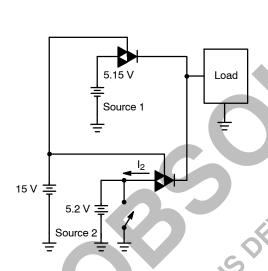


Figure 7. Thermal Resistance vs. Copper Area for MOSFET (M) and Analog Die (A)



To V Load

V Load

V Load

V Load

V Source2

Figure 8. Test Circuit for Short Circuit ORing Test

Figure 9. Waveforms from Short Circuit ORing Test

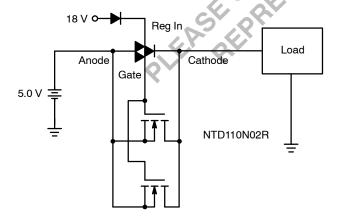


Figure 10. Positive ORing Diode Connection with Additional External FETs

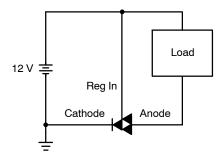


Figure 11. Negative ORing Diode Connection

OPERATING DESCRIPTION

Introduction

The BERS rectifier offers a new concept in rectification for low voltage, high current outputs. This product combines a high speed integrated circuit with a power MOSFET, to create a device with speeds better than an ultrafast silicon rectifier, and a forward drop that is less than that of a Schottky diode.

This device is specifically designed for the low voltage outputs required by today's digital circuits. Current digital products operate on voltages of less than 5.0 V and currents in the tens to hundreds of amperes. BERS can greatly increase the efficiency of low voltage, high current converters, by reducing the rectifier drop to several hundred millivolts.

This device consists of four major circuits as well as a capacitor. BERS contains a power supply to regulate the voltage on the bias supply cap, a high speed comparator to sense the conduction state of the device, a high speed driver, a power FET and a capacitor.

Bias Supply

The internal bias supply is a high current, switching regulator. It will maintain a regulated voltage on the internal capacitor as long as sufficient voltage is available at the Reg In pin. When this pin is high, a current limited switch allows current to charge the capacitor. When the

maximum charge voltage is reached, the switch is turned off. If there is not sufficient reverse voltage to maintain a 5.0 V charge on the capacitor, the bias supply will charge it to within 1.0 V of the reverse voltage.

The Regulator Input pin can be connected to the cathode and will recharge the internal capacitor when the BERS is reversed biased. This input requires a minimum voltage of 4.7 V to operate. In some cases this amount of reverse voltage may not be available. When this is the case, the Reg In pin can be connected to a higher voltage source. It is not necessary that this source be synchronous with the cathode voltage.

The Reg In voltage should not be allowed to go more negative than the anode of the device. If this scenario can occur, a small switching diode should be placed in series with the Reg In pin.

Comparator/Driver

The polarity comparator is a medium gain, ultra high speed design. It is integrated with the driver circuit, to optimize the switching speed of the device. The comparator input has a low offset voltage which biases the inverting input several millivolts above ground. This is to assure that at zero (or very low) current levels, the device is off.

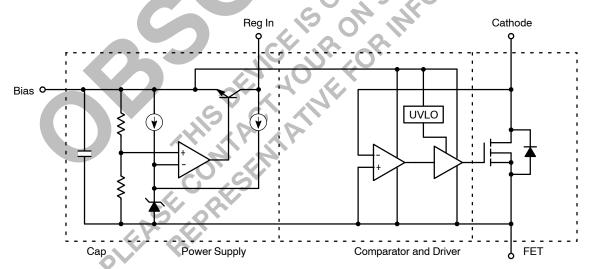
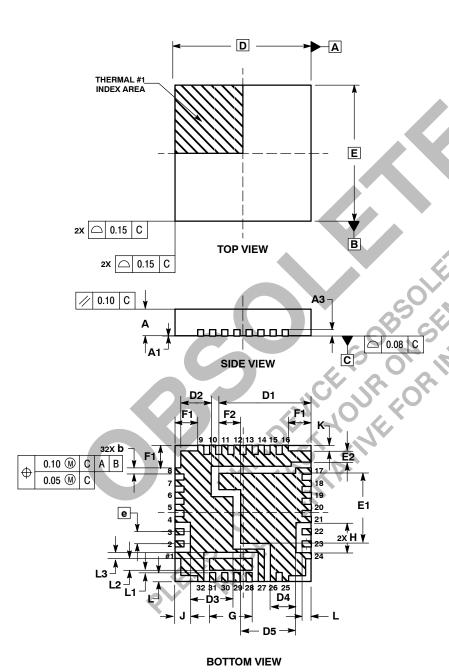


Figure 12. Detailed Block Diagram

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

PLLP32 CASE 488AC-01 **ISSUE A**



NOTES:

- NOTES:

 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.

 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.

 3. DIMENSION & APPLIES TO METALLIZED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.25 MM AND 40 MM FROM TERMINAL TIP 4. UNILATERAL COPLANARITY ZONE APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED HEAT SINK SLUG AS WELL AS THEIR TERMINALS.

	MILLIMETERS			
DIM	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Α	1.750	1.850	1.950	
A1	0.000		0.050	
А3	().254 RE	F	
b	0.350	0.400	0.450	
D	Ç	9.000 BS	C	
D1	5.987	6.087	6.187	
D2	1.924	2.024	2.124	
D3	2.713	2.813	2.913	
D4	1.584	1.684	1.784	
D5	3.547	3.647	3.747	
Е	<u></u>	0.000 BS	С	
E1	4.472	4.572	4.672	
E2	0.638	0.738	0.838	
е	0.800 BSC			
F1	7	.500 RE	F	
F2	1.324	1.424	1.524	
G	2.700	2.800	2.900	
H	2.000 REF			
J	1.016 BSC			
K	0.381 REF			
L	0.500	0.600	0.700	
Ĺ1	0.062	0.162	0.262	
L2	0.760	0.770	0.870	
L3	0.281	0.381	0.481	



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The product described herein (NIS6111), may be covered by U.S. patents including 6,271,712. There may be other patents pending.

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