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4-bit Binary Full Adder with Fast Carry



ADE-205-388 (Z) 1st. Edition Sep. 2000

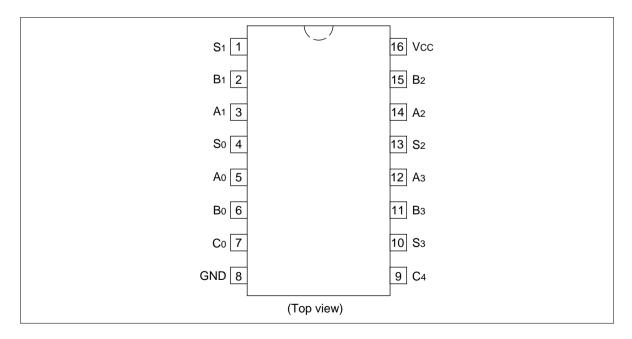
Description

The HD74AC283/HD74ACT283 high-speed 4-bit binary full adder with internal carry lookahead accepts two 4-bit binary works $(A_0 - A_3, B_0 - B_3)$ and a Carry input (C_0) . It generates the binary Sum outputs $(S_0 - S_3)$ and the Carry output (C_4) from the most significant bit. The HD74AC283/HD74ACT283 will operate with either active High or active Low operands (positive or negative logic).

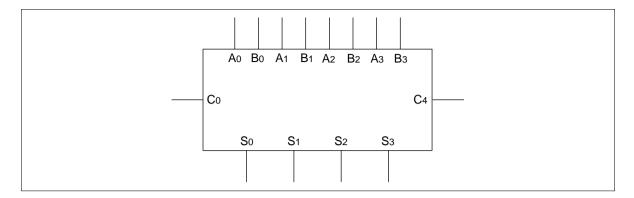
Features

- Outputs Source/Sink 24 mA
- HD74ACT283 has TTL-Cmpatible Inputs

Pin Arrangement



Logic Symbol



Pin Names

 $A_0 - A_3$ A Operand Inputs

 $B_0 - B_3$ B Operand Inputs

C₀ Carry Input

 $S_0 - S_3$ Sum Outputs

C₄ Carry Output

Functional Description

The HD74AC283/HD74ACT283 adds two 4-bit binary words (A plus B) plus the incoming Carry (C_0). The binary sum appears on the Sum ($S_0 - S_3$) and outgoing carry (C_4) outputs. The binary weight of the various inputs and outputs is indicated by the subscript numbers, representing powers of two.

$$2^{0}\left(A_{0}+B_{0}+C_{0}\right)+2^{1}\left(A_{1}+B_{1}\right)+2^{2}\left(A_{2}+B_{2}\right)+2^{3}\left(A_{3}+B_{3}\right)=S_{0}+2S_{1}+4S_{2}+8S_{3}+16C_{4}$$
 Where (+) = plus

Interchanging inputs of equal weight does not affect the operation. Thus C_0 , A_0 , B_0 can be arbitrarily assigned to pins 5, 6 and 7 for DIPS. Due to the symmetry of the binary add function, the HD74AC283/HD74ACT283 can be used either with all inputs and outputs active High (positive logic) or with all inputs and outputs active Low (negative logic). See Figure a. Note that if C_0 is not used it must be tied Low for active High logic or tied High for active Low logic.

Due to pin limitations, the intermediate carries of the HD74AC283/HD74ACT283 are not brought out for use as inputs or outputs. However, other means can be used to effectively insert a carry into, or bring a carry out from, an intermediate stage. Figure b shows how to make a 3-bit adder. Tying the operand inputs of the fourth adder (A_3, B_3) Low makes S_3 dependent only on, and equal to, the carry from the third adder. Using somewhat the same principle Figure c shows a way of dividing the HD74AC283/HD74ACT283 into a 2-bit and a 1-bit adder. The third stage adder (A_2, B_2, S_2) is used merely as a means of getting a carry (C_{10}) signal into the fourth stage (via A_2 and B_2) and bringing out the carry from the second stage on S_2 . Note that as long as A_2 and B_2 are the same, whether High or Low, they do not influence S_2 . Similarly, when S_2 are the same the carry into the third stage does not influence the carry out of the third

stage. Figure d shows a method of implementing a 5-input encoder, where the inputs are equally weighted. The outputs S_0 , S_1 and S_2 present a binary number equal to the number of inputs $I_1 - I_5$ that are true. Figure e shows one method of implementing a 5-input majority gate. When three or more of the inputs $I_1 - I_5$ are true, the output M_5 is true.

Fig. a Active HIGH varsus Active LOW Interpretation

	Co	\mathbf{A}_{0}	$\mathbf{A}_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\mathbf{A}_{2}	A_3	B_0	B ₁	B_2	B_3	S_0	S ₁	S_2	S_3	C₄
Logic levels	L	L	Н	L	Н	Н	L	L	Н	Н	Н	L	L	Н
Active HIGH	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Active LOW	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0

Active HIGH: 0 + 10 + 9 = 3 + 16Active LOW: 1 + 5 + 6 = 12 + 0

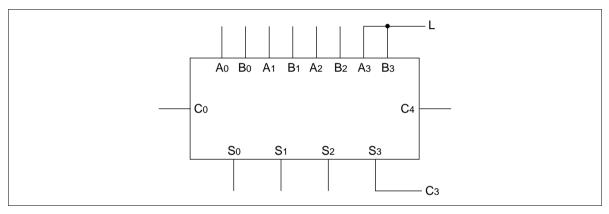


Fig. b 3-bit Adder

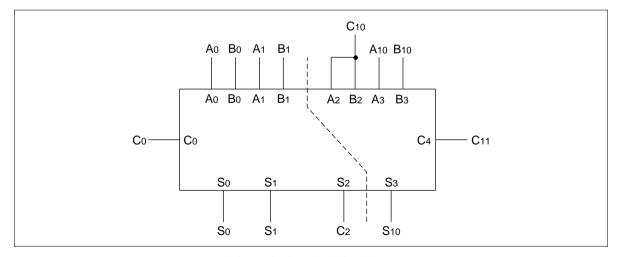


Fig. c 2-bit and 1-bit adders

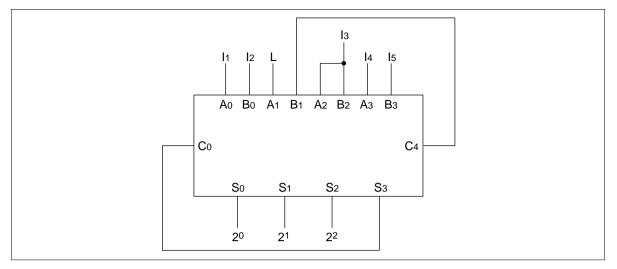


Fig. d 5-Input Encoder

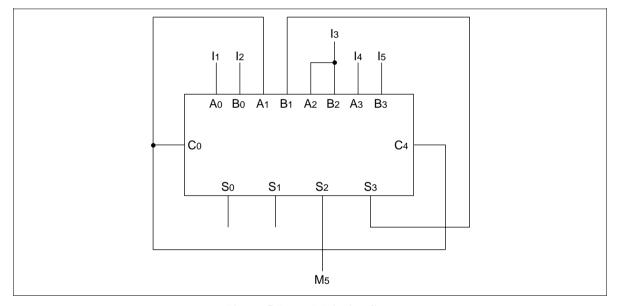
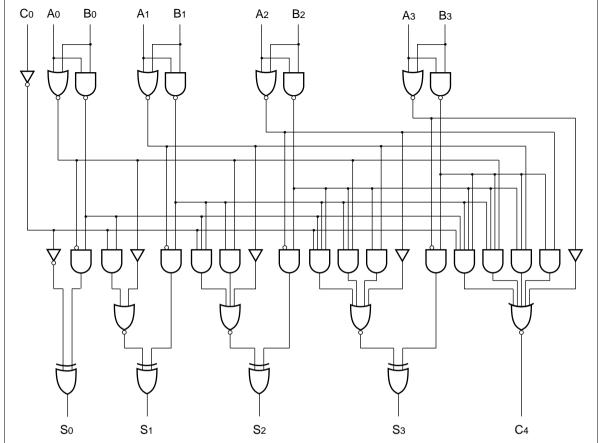


Fig. e 5-Input Majority Gate

Logic Diagram



Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and shoull not be used to estimate propagation delays.

DC Characteristics (unless otherwise specified)

Item	Symbol	Max	Unit	Condition
Maximum quiescent supply current	I _{cc}	80	μΑ	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or ground, $V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V}$, Ta = Worst case
Maximum quiescent supply current	I _{cc}	8.0	μΑ	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or ground, $V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V}$, Ta = 25°C
Maximum I _{cc} /input (HD74ACT283)	I _{CCT}	1.5	mA	$V_{IN} = V_{CC} - 2.1 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V},$ Ta = Worst case

AC Characteristics: HD74AC283

			Ta = + C _∟ = 50			Ta = -40° C to $+85^{\circ}$ C C _L = 50 pF		
Item	Symbol	V _{cc} (V)*1	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Unit
Propagation delay	t _{PLH}	3.3	1.0	11.5	15.0	1.0	16.5	ns
C_0 to S_n		5.0	1.0	9.5	11.5	1.0	12.5	
Propagation delay	t _{PHL}	3.3	1.0	10.5	14.0	1.0	15.5	ns
C_0 to S_n		5.0	1.0	8.5	10.5	1.0	11.5	_
Propagation delay	t _{PLH}	3.3	1.0	14.0	17.0	1.0	18.5	ns
A_n or B_n to S_n		5.0	1.0	11.5	13.5	1.0	14.5	
Propagation delay	t _{PHL}	3.3	1.0	13.5	16.5	1.0	18.0	ns
A_n or B_n to S_n		5.0	1.0	11.0	13.0	1.0	14.0	
Propagation delay	t _{PLH}	3.3	1.0	9.5	12.5	1.0	15.5	ns
C ₀ to C ₄		5.0	1.0	7.5	9.5	1.0	10.5	
Propagation delay	t _{PHL}	3.3	1.0	10.0	13.0	1.0	14.0	ns
C ₀ to C ₄		5.0	1.0	8.0	10.0	1.0	11.0	
Propagation delay	t _{PLH}	3.3	1.0	11.5	14.5	1.0	16.0	ns
A_n or B_n to C_4		5.0	1.0	9.5	11.5	1.0	12.5	
Propagation delay	t _{PHL}	3.3	1.0	12.0	15.0	1.0	16.5	ns
A _n or B _n to C ₄		5.0	1.0	10.0	12.0	1.0	13.0	

Note: 1. Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0 V \pm 0.5 V

AC Characteristics: HD74ACT283

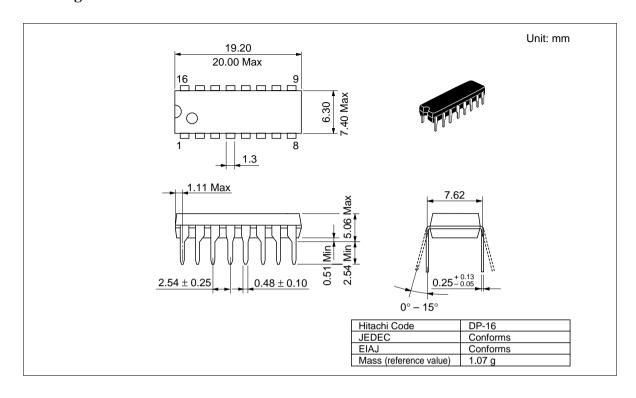
		V _{cc} (V)*1	Ta = +25°C C _∟ = 50 pF			Ta = -40° C to $+85^{\circ}$ C C _L = 50 pF		
Item	Symbol		Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Unit
Propagation delay C_0 to S_n	t _{PLH}	5.0	1.0	11.5	13.5	1.0	14.5	ns
Propagation delay C_0 to S_n	t _{PHL}	5.0	1.0	10.0	12.0	1.0	13.0	ns
Propagation delay A _n or B _n to S _n	t _{PLH}	5.0	1.0	13.0	15.0	1.0	16.5	ns
Propagation delay A _n or B _n to S _n	t _{PHL}	5.0	1.0	12.0	14.0	1.0	15.5	ns
Propagation delay C ₀ to C ₄	t _{PLH}	5.0	1.0	9.0	11.0	1.0	12.0	ns
Propagation delay C ₀ to C ₄	t _{PHL}	5.0	1.0	10.0	12.0	1.0	13.0	ns
Propagation delay A _n or B _n to C ₄	t _{PLH}	5.0	1.0	11.0	13.0	1.0	14.0	ns
Propagation delay A _n or B _n to C ₄	t _{PHL}	5.0	1.0	11.5	13.5	1.0	14.5	ns

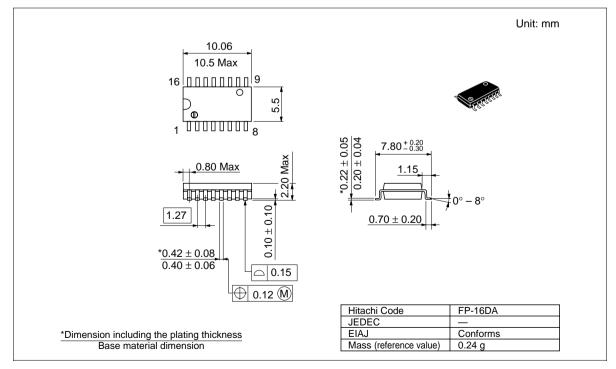
Note: 1. Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0 V \pm 0.5 V

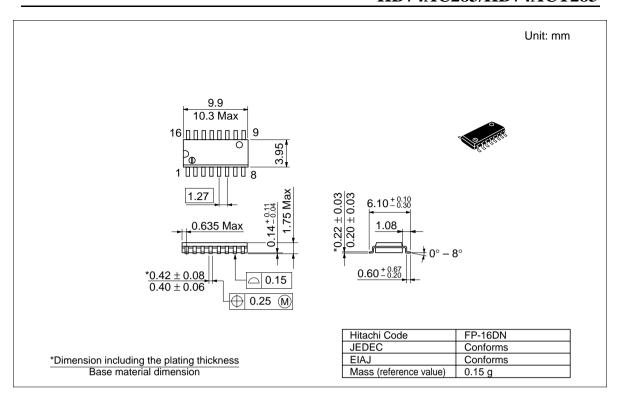
Capacitance

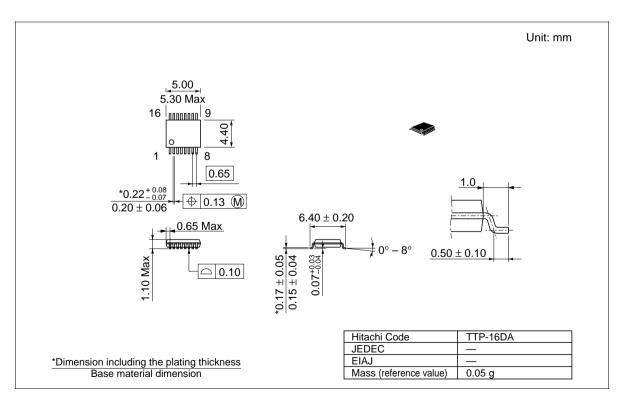
Item	Symbol	Тур	Unit	Condition
Input capacitance	C _{IN}	4.5	pF	V _{cc} = 5.5 V
Power dissipation capacitance	$C_{\mathtt{PD}}$	60.0	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0 V

Package Dimensions









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