

## Solid-Electrolyte TANTALEX® Capacitors, Military MIL-PRF-39003 Qualified, Styles CSR13, 21, 23



### FEATURES

- Hermetically sealed
- Metal cased
- Axial lead
- Tubular

### STYLE, DOCUMENT/DETAIL SPECIFICATION

Style CSR13, M39003/01

Style CSR23, M39003/03

Style CSR21, M39003/09

Solid-Electrolyte TANTALEX® Capacitors to Military Specification MIL-PRF-39003 - Exponential and Weibull Distribution: Hermetically sealed, metal cased, axial leaded tubular capacitors manufactured as Military Styles CSR13, CSR21 and CSR23. These capacitors are furnished to the requirements of the military specification, including marking, testing and inspection.

In accordance with the specification, all capacitors are marked with the Military Part Number (M39003/xx-xxxx) rather than the older Style designation (CSRxxxxxxx) and should be ordered as such. All capacitors covered by MIL-PRF-39003 are now ordered with the Military Part Number as illustrated in the Part Numbering System chart. Capacitors must not be ordered using the Style number identification.

MIL-PRF-39003 establishes failure rates (expressed in percent per 1000 h) based on exponential and Weibull distribution. Care must be exercised in ordering to insure the part number correctly identifies the desired failure rate level.

Exponential failure rates are identified as levels M, P, R and S; Weibull failure rates are B, C and D. Failure rate levels M, P, R and S are inactive for new designs.

In addition, each order for Military Style CSR13, CSR23 capacitors requiring government inspection must state whether inspection is to be at the destination or at the Vishay Sprague Plant. Orders requiring source inspection cannot be shipped until this has been accomplished.

Style CS13 capacitors previously shown in MIL-C-26655 are directly replaced by Style CSR13 and Style CSR23 capacitors are extended capacitance range versions of Military Style CSR13.

For information on the performance characteristics of these capacitors, please refer to the latest issue of the military specification.

<b>MILITARY SPECIFICATION MIL-PRF-39003 PART NUMBERING SYSTEM INFORMATION</b>			
<b>M39003</b>	<b>/01</b>	<b>-2254</b>	<b>A (1)</b>
BASIC DOCUMENT NUMBER	DETAIL SPECIFICATION	DASH NUMBER	SURGE CURRENT OPTION CODE
Indicates the Basic Specification; in this case MIL-PRF-39003	Indicates the Detail Specification of the Basic Military Specification	Taken from Standard/Extended Ratings Tables	Blank = Standard (no surge current) A = + 25 °C, after Weibull B = - 55 °C and + 85 °C, after Weibull C = - 55 °C and + 85 °C, before Weibull D = + 25 °C, after Weibull, High Temperature solder E = - 55 °C and + 85 °C, after Weibull, High Temperature solder F = - 55 °C and + 85 °C, before Weibull, High Temperature solder H = High Temperature solder only (no surge)

**Note**

(1) The material in this section has been abstracted from MIL-PRF-39003. If questions about optional surge current testing or high temperature solder, please see MIL-PRF-39003, paragraph 1.2, table II.

**DIMENSIONS** in inches [millimeters]



CASE CODE	L ± 0.031 [0.79]	D + 0.016 [0.41] - 0.015 [0.38]	M ± 0.002 [0.05]	J (MAX.)
A	0.286 [7.26]	0.135 [3.43]	0.020 [0.51]	0.422 [10.72]
B	0.474 [12.04]	0.185 [4.70]	0.020 [0.51]	0.610 [15.49]
C	0.686 [17.42]	0.289 [7.34]	0.025 [0.64]	0.822 [20.88]
D	0.786 [19.96]	0.351 [8.92]	0.025 [0.64]	0.922 [23.42]

**Notes**

- (1) The case insulation shall extend 0.015" [0.38 mm] minimum beyond each end. However, when a shrink-fitted insulation is used, it shall lap over the ends of the capacitor body.
- (2) A minimum lead length of 1.0" [2.54 mm] for use with tape and reel automatic insertion equipment is available upon request.
- (3) Failure Rate levels M, P, R and S are inactive for new design. Insulation is used, it shall lap over the ends of the capacitor body.

**STANDARD RATINGS: CSR13, M39003/01-XXXX**

CAPACITANCE (µF)	CASE CODE	CAP. TOL. (± %)	PART NO. M39003/01- FAILURE RATE LEVEL (%/1000 h)							MAX. DCL (µA) AT			MAX. DF (%) AT	
			M 1.0	P 0.1	R 0.01	S 0.001	B 0.1	C 0.01	D 0.001	+ 25 °C	+ 85 °C	+ 125 °C	- 55 °C + 25 °C	+ 85 °C + 125 °C
<b>6 WVDC AT + 85 °C, SURGE = 8 V . . . 4 WVDC AT + 125 °C, SURGE = 5 V</b>														
5.6	A	5	5001	5201	5401	5601	6001	7001	8001	0.3	6.0	7.5	4	4
5.6	A	10	2241	2481	2721	2961	6002	7002	8002	0.3	6.0	7.5	4	4
6.8	A	5	5002	5202	5402	5602	6003	7003	8003	0.3	6.0	7.5	6	6
6.8	A	10	2242	2482	2722	2962	6004	7004	8004	0.3	6.0	7.5	6	6
6.8	A	20	2243	2843	2723	2963	6005	7005	8005	0.3	6.0	7.5	6	6
47.0	B	5	5003	5203	5403	5603	6006	7006	8006	1.5	24.0	30.0	6	6
47.0	B	10	2244	2484	2724	2964	6007	7007	8007	1.5	24.0	30.0	6	6
47.0	B	20	2245	2485	2725	2965	6008	7008	8008	1.5	24.0	30.0	6	6
56.0	B	5	5004	5204	5404	5604	6009	7009	8009	1.5	24.0	30.0	6	6
56.0	B	10	2246	2486	2726	2966	6010	7010	8010	1.5	24.0	30.0	6	6
150.0	C	5	5005	5205	5405	5605	6011	7011	8011	4.5	90.0	113.0	8	8
150.0	C	10	2247	2487	2727	2967	6012	7012	8012	4.5	90.0	113.0	8	8
150.0	C	20	2248	2488	2728	2968	6013	7013	8013	4.5	90.0	113.0	8	8
180.0	C	5	5006	5206	5406	5606	6014	7014	8014	5.5	110.0	138.0	8	8
180.0	C	10	2249	2489	2729	2969	6015	7015	8015	5.5	110.0	138.0	8	8
270.0	D	5	5007	5207	5407	5607	6016	7016	8016	6.5	130.0	163.0	8	8
270.0	D	10	2250	2490	2730	2970	6017	7017	8017	6.5	130.0	163.0	8	8
330.0	D	5	5008	5208	5408	5608	6018	7018	8018	7.5	150.0	188.0	8	8
330.0	D	10	2251	2491	2731	2971	6019	7019	8019	7.5	150.0	188.0	8	8
330.0	D	20	2252	2492	2732	2972	6020	7020	8020	7.5	150.0	188.0	8	8











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STANDARD RATINGS: CSR13, M39003/01-XXXX														
CAPACITANCE (µF)	CASE CODE	CAP. TOL. (± %)	PART NO. M39003/01- FAILURE RATE LEVEL (%/1000 h)							MAX. DCL (µA) AT			MAX. DF (%) AT	
			M	P	R	S	B	C	D	+ 25 °C	+ 85 °C	+ 125 °C	- 55 °C + 25 °C	+ 85 °C + 125 °C
			1.0	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.1	0.01	0.001					
75 WVDC AT + 85 °C, SURGE = 98 V . . . 50 WVDC AT + 125 °C, SURGE = 64 V														
0.68	A	5	5105	5305	5505	5705	6261	7261	8261	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.68	A	10	2397	2637	2877	3117	6262	7262	8262	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.68	A	20	2398	2638	2878	3118	6263	7263	8263	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.82	B	5	5106	5306	5506	5706	6264	7264	8264	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.82	B	10	2399	2879	2879	3119	6265	7265	8265	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
1.0	B	5	5107	5307	5507	5707	6266	7266	8266	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
1.0	B	10	2400	2410	2880	3120	6267	7267	8267	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
1.0	B	20	2401	2641	2881	3121	6268	7268	8268	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
1.2	B	5	5108	5308	5508	5708	6269	7269	8269	0.3	5.0	6.3	4	4
1.2	B	10	2402	2642	2882	3122	6270	7270	8270	0.3	5.0	6.3	4	4
1.5	B	5	5109	5309	5509	5709	6271	7271	8271	0.6	10.0	13.0	4	4
1.5	B	10	2403	2643	2883	3123	6272	7272	8272	0.6	10.0	13.0	4	4
1.5	B	20	2404	2664	2884	3124	6273	7273	8273	0.6	10.0	13.0	4	4
1.8	B	5	5110	5310	5510	5710	6274	7274	8274	0.7	10.0	13.0	4	4
1.8	B	10	2405	2645	2885	3125	6275	7275	8275	0.7	10.0	13.0	4	4
1.8	B	10	2405	2645	2885	3125	6275	7275	8275	0.7	10.0	13.0	4	4
2.2	B	5	5111	5311	5511	5711	6276	7276	8276	0.8	15.0	19.0	4	4
2.2	B	10	2406	2646	2886	3126	6277	7277	8277	0.8	15.0	19.0	4	4
2.2	B	20	2407	2647	2887	3127	6278	7278	8278	1.0	15.0	19.0	4	4
2.7	B	5	5112	5312	5512	5712	6279	7279	8279	1.0	15.0	19.0	4	4
2.7	B	10	2408	2648	2888	3128	6280	7280	8280	1.2	15.0	19.0	4	4
3.3	B	5	5113	5313	5513	5713	6281	7281	8281	1.2	20.0	25.0	4	4
3.3	B	10	2409	2649	2889	3129	6282	7282	8282	1.2	20.0	25.0	4	4
3.3	B	20	2410	2650	2890	3130	6283	7283	8283	1.5	20.0	25.0	4	4
3.9	B	5	5114	5314	5514	5714	6284	7284	8284	1.5	20.0	25.0	4	4
3.9	B	10	2411	2651	2891	3131	6285	7285	8285	3.0	20.0	25.0	4	4
4.7	C	5	5115	5315	5515	5715	6286	7286	8286	3.0	60.0	75.0	4	4
4.7	C	10	2412	2652	2892	3132	6287	7287	8287	3.0	60.0	75.0	4	4
4.7	C	20	2413	2653	2893	3133	6288	7288	8288	3.0	60.0	75.0	4	4
5.6	C	5	5116	5316	5516	5716	6289	7289	8289	3.0	60.0	75.0	4	4
5.6	C	10	2414	2654	2894	3134	6290	7290	8290	5.0	60.0	75.0	4	4
6.8	C	5	5117	5317	5517	5717	6291	7291	8291	5.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
6.8	C	10	2415	2655	2895	3135	6292	7292	8292	5.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
6.8	C	20	2416	2656	2896	3136	6293	7293	8293	5.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
8.2	C	5	5118	5318	5518	5718	6294	7294	8294	5.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
8.2	C	10	2417	2657	2897	3137	6295	7295	8295	5.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
10.0	C	5	5119	5319	5519	5719	6296	7296	8296	5.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
10.0	C	10	2418	2658	2898	3138	6297	7297	8297	5.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
10.0	C	20	2419	2659	2899	3139	6298	7298	8298	5.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
12.0	D	5	5120	5320	5520	5720	6299	7299	8299	5.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
12.0	D	10	2420	2660	2900	3140	6300	7300	8300	5.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
15.0	D	5	5121	5321	5521	5721	6301	7301	8301	7.0	140.0	175.0	6	6
15.0	D	10	2421	2661	2901	3141	6302	7302	8302	7.0	140.0	175.0	6	6
15.0	D	20	2422	2662	2902	3142	6303	7303	8303	7.0	140.0	175.0	6	6



<b>STANDARD RATINGS: CSR13, M39003/01-XXXX</b>														
CAPACITANCE (µF)	CASE CODE	CAP. TOL. (± %)	PART NO. M39003/01- FAILURE RATE LEVEL (%/1000 h)							MAX. DCL (µA) AT			MAX. DF (%) AT	
			M	P	R	S	B	C	D	+ 25 °C	+ 85 °C	+ 125 °C	- 55 °C + 25 °C	+ 85 °C + 125 °C
			1.0	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.1	0.01	0.001					
<b>100 WVDC AT + 85 °C, SURGE = 130 V . . . 67 WVDC AT + 125 °C, SURGE = 86 V</b>														
0.056	A	5	5135	5335	5535	5735	6337	7337	8337	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.056	A	10	2443	2683	2923	3163	6338	7338	8338	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.068	A	5	5136	5336	5536	5736	6339	7339	8339	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.068	A	10	2444	2684	2924	3164	6340	7340	8340	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.068	A	20	2445	2685	2925	3165	6341	7341	8341	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.082	A	5	5137	5337	5537	5737	6342	7342	8342	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.082	A	10	2446	2686	2926	3166	6343	7343	8343	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.1	A	5	5138	5338	5538	5738	6344	7344	8344	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.1	A	10	2447	2687	2927	3167	6345	7345	8345	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.1	A	20	2448	2688	2928	3168	6346	7346	8346	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.12	A	5	5139	5339	5539	5739	6347	7347	8347	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.12	A	10	2449	2689	2929	3169	6348	7348	8348	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.15	A	5	5140	5340	5540	5740	6349	7349	8349	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.15	A	10	2450	2690	2930	3170	6350	7350	8350	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.15	A	20	2451	2691	2931	3171	6351	7351	8351	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.18	A	5	5141	5341	5541	5741	6352	7352	8352	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.18	A	10	2452	2692	2932	3172	6353	7353	8353	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.22	A	5	5142	5342	5542	5742	6354	7354	8354	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.22	A	10	2453	2693	2933	3173	6355	7355	8355	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.22	A	20	2454	2694	2934	3174	6356	7356	8356	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.27	A	5	5143	5343	5543	5743	6357	7357	8357	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.27	A	10	2455	2695	2935	3175	6358	7358	8358	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.33	A	5	5144	5344	5544	5744	6359	7359	8359	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.33	A	10	2456	2696	2936	3176	6360	7360	8360	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.33	A	20	2457	2697	2937	3177	6361	7361	8361	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.39	A	5	5145	5345	5545	5745	6362	7362	8362	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.39	A	10	2458	2698	2938	3178	6363	7363	8363	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.47	A	5	5146	5436	5546	5746	6364	7364	8364	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.47	A	10	2459	2699	2939	3179	6365	7365	8365	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.47	A	20	2460	2700	2940	3180	6366	7366	8366	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.56	A	5	5147	5347	5547	5747	6367	7367	8367	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.56	A	10	2461	2701	2941	3181	6368	7368	8368	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.68	B	5	5148	5348	5548	5748	6369	7369	8369	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.68	B	10	2462	2702	2942	3182	6370	7370	8370	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.68	B	20	2463	2703	2943	3183	6371	7371	8371	0.3	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.82	B	5	5149	5349	5549	5749	6372	7372	8372	0.4	5.0	6.3	2	4
0.82	B	10	2464	2704	2944	3184	6373	7373	8373	0.4	5.0	6.3	2	4





Solid-Electrolyte TANTALEX® Capacitors,  
Military MIL-PRF-39003 Qualified, Styles CSR13, 21, 23

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STANDARD RATINGS: CSR13, M39003/01-XXXX														
CAPACITANCE (μF)	CASE CODE	CAP. TOL. (± %)	PART NO. M39003/01- FAILURE RATE LEVEL (%/1000 h)							MAX. DCL (μA) AT			MAX. DF (%) AT	
			M	P	R	S	B	C	D	+ 25 °C	+ 85 °C	+ 125 °C	- 55 °C + 25 °C	+ 85 °C + 125 °C
			1.0	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.1	0.01	0.001					
<b>100 WVDC AT + 85 °C, SURGE = 130 V . . . 67 WVDC AT + 125 °C, SURGE = 86 V</b>														
1.0	B	5	5150	5350	5550	5750	6374	7374	8374	0.5	5.0	6.3	2	4
1.0	B	10	2465	2705	2945	3185	6375	7375	8375	0.5	5.0	6.3	2	4
1.0	B	20	2466	2706	2946	3186	6376	7376	8376	0.5	5.0	6.3	2	4
1.2	B	5	5151	5351	5551	5751	6377	7377	8377	0.5	5.0	6.3	4	4
1.2	B	10	2467	2707	2947	3187	6378	7378	8378	0.5	5.0	6.3	4	4
1.5	B	5	5152	5352	5552	5752	6379	7379	8379	0.7	10.0	13.0	4	4
1.5	B	10	2468	2708	2948	3188	6380	7380	8380	0.7	10.0	13.0	4	4
1.5	B	20	2469	2709	2949	3189	6381	7381	8381	0.7	10.0	13.0	4	4
1.8	B	5	5153	5353	5553	5753	6382	7382	8382	0.7	10.0	13.0	4	4
1.8	B	10	2470	2710	2950	3190	6383	7383	8383	0.7	10.0	13.0	4	4
2.2	B	5	5154	5354	5554	5754	6384	7384	8384	0.9	15.0	19.0	4	4
2.2	B	10	2471	2711	2951	3191	6385	7385	8385	0.9	15.0	19.0	4	4
2.2	B	20	2472	2712	2952	3192	6386	7386	8386	0.9	15.0	19.0	4	4
2.7	B	5	5155	5355	5555	5755	6387	7387	8387	1.1	15.0	19.0	4	4
2.7	B	10	2473	2713	2953	3193	6388	7388	8388	1.1	15.0	19.0	4	4
3.3	C	5	5156	5356	5556	5756	6389	7389	8389	1.5	30.0	38.0	6	6
3.3	C	10	5157	5357	5557	5757	6390	7390	8390	1.5	30.0	38.0	6	6
3.3	C	20	5158	5358	5558	5758	6391	7391	8391	1.5	30.0	38.0	6	6
3.9	C	5	5159	5359	5559	5759	6392	7392	8392	1.5	30.0	38.0	6	6
3.9	C	10	5160	5360	5560	5760	6393	7393	8393	1.5	30.0	38.0	6	6
4.7	C	5	5161	5361	5561	5761	6394	7394	8394	2.5	50.0	63.0	6	6
4.7	C	10	5162	5362	5562	5762	6395	7395	8395	2.5	50.0	63.0	6	6
4.7	C	20	5163	5363	5563	5763	6396	7396	8396	2.5	50.0	63.0	6	6
5.6	C	5	5164	5364	5564	5764	6397	7397	8397	2.5	50.0	63.0	6	6
5.6	C	10	5165	5365	5565	5765	6398	7398	8398	2.5	50.0	63.0	6	6
6.8	C	5	5166	5366	5566	5766	6399	7399	8399	2.5	50.0	63.0	6	6
6.8	C	10	5167	5367	5567	5767	6400	7400	8400	2.5	50.0	63.0	6	6
6.8	C	20	5168	5368	5568	5768	6401	7401	8401	2.5	50.0	63.0	6	6









Solid-Electrolyte TANTALEX® Capacitors,  
Military MIL-PRF-39003 Qualified, Styles CSR13, 21, 23

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<b>STANDARD RATINGS: CSR23, M39003/03-XXXX</b>														
CAPACITANCE ( $\mu$ F)	CASE CODE	CAP. TOL. ( $\pm$ %)	PART NO. M39003/03- FAILURE RATE LEVEL (%/1000 h)							MAX. DCL ( $\mu$ A) AT			MAX. DF (%) AT	
			M	P	R	S	B	C	D	+ 25 °C	+ 85 °C	+ 125 °C	- 55 °C + 25 °C	+ 85 °C + 125 °C
			1.0	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.1	0.01	0.001					
<b>20 WVDC AT + 85 °C, SURGE = 26 V . . . 13 WVDC AT + 125 °C, SURGE = 16 V</b>														
2.7	A	10	0146	0246	0346	0446	2046	3046	4046	0.8	8.0	10.0	4	4
3.3	A	10	0147	0247	0347	0447	2047	3047	4047	1.0	10.0	12.5	4	4
3.3	A	20	0148	0248	0348	0448	2048	3048	4048	1.0	10.0	12.5	4	4
3.9	A	10	0149	0249	0349	0449	2049	3049	4049	1.2	12.0	15.0	4	4
18.0	B	10	0150	0250	0350	0450	2050	3050	4050	4.0	40.0	50.0	6	6
22.0	B	10	0151	0251	0351	0451	2051	3051	4051	4.0	40.0	50.0	6	6
22.0	B	20	0152	0252	0352	0452	2052	3052	4052	4.0	40.0	50.0	6	6
27.0	B	10	0153	0253	0353	0453	2053	3053	4053	5.0	50.0	63.0	6	6
56.0	C	10	0154	0254	0354	0454	2054	3054	4054	9.0	90.0	110.0	6	6
68.0	C	10	0155	0255	0355	0455	2055	3055	4055	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
68.0	C	20	0156	0256	0356	0456	2056	3056	4056	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
82.0	C	10	0157	0257	0357	0457	2057	3057	4057	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
100.0	C	10	0158	0258	0358	0458	2058	3058	4058	15.0	150.0	188.0	6	6
100.0	C	20	0159	0259	0359	0459	2059	3059	4059	15.0	150.0	188.0	6	6
120.0	C	10	0160	0260	0360	0460	2060	3060	4060	15.0	150.0	188.0	6	6
150.0	D	10	0161	0261	0361	0461	2061	3061	4061	20.0	200.0	250.0	8	8
150.0	D	20	0162	0262	0362	0462	2062	3062	4062	20.0	200.0	250.0	8	8
180.0	D	10	0163	0263	0363	0463	2063	3063	4063	20.0	200.0	250.0	8	8
<b>35 WVDC AT + 85 °C, SURGE = 46 V . . . 23 WVDC AT + 125 °C, SURGE = 28 V</b>														
1.8	A	10	0164	0264	0364	0464	2064	3064	4064	1.0	10.0	12.5	4	4
8.2	B	10	0165	0265	0365	0465	2065	3065	4065	3.5	35.0	44.0	6	6
10.0	B	10	0166	0266	0366	0466	2066	3066	4066	4.0	40.0	50.0	6	6
10.0	B	20	0167	0267	0367	0467	2067	3067	4067	4.0	40.0	50.0	6	6
33.0	C	10	0168	0268	0368	0468	2068	3068	4068	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
33.0	C	20	0169	0269	0369	0469	2069	3069	4069	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
39.0	C	10	0170	0270	0370	0470	2070	3070	4070	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
47.0	C	10	0171	0271	0371	0471	2071	3071	4071	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
47.0	C	20	0172	0272	0372	0472	2072	3072	4072	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
56.0	D	10	0173	0273	0373	0473	2073	3073	4073	15.0	150.0	188.0	6	6
68.0	D	10	0174	0274	0374	0474	2074	3074	4074	15.0	150.0	188.0	6	6
68.0	D	20	0175	0275	0375	0475	2075	3075	4075	15.0	150.0	188.0	6	6
<b>50 WVDC AT + 85 °C, SURGE = 65 V . . . 33 WVDC AT + 125 °C, SURGE = 40 V</b>														
1.2	A	10	0176	0276	0376	0476	2076	3076	4076	0.9	9.0	11.0	4	4
1.5	A	10	0177	0277	0377	0477	2077	3077	4077	1.2	12.0	15.0	4	4
1.5	A	20	0178	0278	0378	0478	2078	3078	4078	1.2	12.0	15.0	4	4
5.6	B	10	0179	0279	0379	0479	2079	3079	4079	4.5	45.0	56.0	4	4
6.8	B	10	0180	0280	0380	0480	2080	3080	4080	4.5	45.0	56.0	6	6
6.8	B	20	0181	0281	0381	0481	2081	3081	4081	4.5	45.0	56.0	6	6
22.0	C	10	0182	0282	0382	0482	2082	3082	4082	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
22.0	C	20	0183	0283	0383	0483	2083	3083	4083	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
27.0	C	10	0184	0284	0384	0484	2084	3084	4084	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
33.0	D	10	0185	0285	0385	0485	2085	3085	4085	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
33.0	D	20	0186	0286	0386	0486	2086	3086	4086	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6
39.0	D	10	0187	0287	0387	0487	2087	3087	4087	10.0	100.0	125.0	6	6

### WEIBULL DISTRIBUTION METHOD FOR DETERMINING FAILURE RATE, MIL-PRF-39003

The current issue of Military Specification MIL-PRF-39003 incorporates Weibull distribution techniques as a means for calculating failure rates for solid tantalum capacitors. The exponential failure rates (M, P, R and S) are inactive for new designs. Weibull graded failure rate level "B" capacitors supersede exponential failure rates M, P, R and S.

Increasingly, more stringent quality measurement systems are being used in the electronics industry. AQL sample plans are being replaced by programs measuring component quality in PPM (Parts Per Million). Product quality specifications seemingly approach perfection. Procedures used to calculate PPM quality levels are based on manufacturers in-process controls and final inspection results and by users data at incoming inspection and equipment assembly.

Initial quality requirements are only part of a good product specification. Reliability and useful life should be considered as well - to fit the reliability and useful life requirements of end equipment.

Reliability is a measure of the expected failure rate during the useful life of the capacitor. When plotted the failure rate follows a characteristic "bathtub" curve, covering three periods in the typical capacitor life cycle.

The bathtub curve shows the early time period called infant failure period, the uniform failure rate period or useful life and a period of increasing failure rate due to wearout.

#### RELIABILITY LIFE CYCLE - TYPICAL "BATHTUB" CURVE



The Weibull shape parameter beta ( $\beta$ ) is shown as less than one ( $\beta < 1$ ) during infant mortality, one ( $\beta = 1$ ) during the useful life and greater than one ( $\beta > 1$ ) during the wearout period. Since Weibull distribution works well on units with a beta less than 1, solid tantalum capacitors can use this method for determining failure rates. Solid tantalum capacitors fail early in life (normally during the aging or burn-in cycles) and show a slightly decreasing failure rate with time - however, there is no known wearout failure mode.

The processing of solid tantalum capacitors is not "perfectly clean". Impurities in the tantalum powders along with microscopic dust particles can cause flaws in the dielectric tantalum oxide. These flaws in the dielectric can cause failure sites which are normally found during the in-process aging or burn-in cycles. A very large percentage of failures occur during these burn-ins. Since the worst flaws are

presumed to fail first, we eventually arrive at flaw sizes which are presumably too small to cause further degradation.

Weibull states that the failure rate of a component that shows a decreasing failure rate with time can be predicted within a short period of time under accelerated conditions.

Accelerated conditions for solid tantalum capacitors can be imposed by means of either voltage or temperature stress.

Since temperatures above + 125 °C can cause degradation of the solid manganese dioxide electrolyte, voltage acceleration is performed instead.

The Navy's Crane NAD facility completed testing on solid tantalum capacitors from several manufacturers in late 1981. During testing, acceleration factors (A.F.) were derived from life test results and the following formula used:

$$A.F. = 7.034 \times 10^{-9} e^{(18.7724 V_s/V_r)}$$

$V_s$  = Voltage stress

$V_r$  = Rated voltage of unit under test

The acceleration factors used in MIL-C-39003 are as shown:

$V_s/V_r$	A.F.
1.0	1.0
1.1	6.53
1.2	42.7
1.3	279.0
1.4	1824.0
1.5	-
1.527	11 923.0

FOR EXAMPLE: 20 000.00

If a 15  $\mu$ F, 20 V part is placed on test for 1 h at + 85 °C and 26 V ( $V_s/V_r = 1.3$ ), this is equivalent to 279 hours of testing at + 85 °C and 20 V (exponential grading).

To explain the Weibull analysis, several formulas must be shown. The basic Weibull formula is as shown:

$$F(x) = 1 - e^{-\left(\frac{t}{\alpha}\right)^\beta}$$

$F(x)$  = Cumulative fraction failed (P) at time (t)

t = Actual test time

$\beta$  = Weibull shape parameter (beta)

$\alpha$  = Weibull scale parameter (alpha)

To calculate Weibull failure rates, special burn-in ovens must be used which will record an actual time to failure for each of the units on test.

To perform the test, 100 % of the units (or 500 pieces whichever is less) are placed in the Weibull oven and taken to test conditions (+ 85 °C and voltage stress per the acceleration factors chosen). For lots over 500 pieces, the balance of the lot is placed in a standard burn-in oven at the same Weibull conditions. Failures that occur during the start-up are not used in the calculation. After test conditions are reached (< 5 min), the start time is considered to be  $t_0$ .

A count of good pieces is taken at no later than 15 minutes after  $t_0$ . This will be the sample size. At least two hours after  $t_0$ , the number of failures are counted. If no failures occur, the lot must be put back on test and recounted after 10 h.



Solid-Electrolyte TANTALEX® Capacitors, Military MIL-PRF-39003 Qualified, Styles CSR13, 21, 23

Vishay Sprague

WEIBULL DISTRIBUTION METHOD FOR DETERMINING FAILURE RATE, MIL-PRF-39003 (Continued)

If no failures occur, the lot can be re-started at a higher stress level only once. If no failures occur at the higher stress level, the lot is not suitable for Weibull analysis.

Where

- Z(t) = Failure Rate
β = Weibull shape parameter (slope of the line between t1 and t2 graphed on paper with a 1n (t) abscissa and 1n 1n (1/(1-P)) ordinate
P = Ratio of failures to units on test at stop time
t2 = Number of hours on test
A.F. = Acceleration Factor

t0 15 min 2 h ≤ t1 ≤ 10 h 40 h

After a minimum of 40 h, the failure count is again taken. If no further failures occur, one is added to the count. Failure rate is calculated by the following:

Z (t) = [- β 1n (1 - P2)105]/t2 A.F.

The failure rate can be calculated from the previous formula as follows:

- Z (t) = [- β 1n (1 - P)105]/t A.F.
Z (t) = [- 0.2119 1n (1 - 0.0326) 105]/40 (17356)
Z (t) = [- 0.2119 (- 0.0331) 105]/6.9424 (105)
Z (t) = [0.0070/6.9424]
Z (t) = 0.0010 %/1000 h

ACTUAL WEIBULL TEST ANALYSIS FOR THE VISHAY SPRAGUE EQUIPMENT

SPRAGUE ELECTRIC COMPANY
SANFORD MAINE

WEIBULL TEST ANALYSIS
(TWO POINT)

OVEN NUMBER: 4
LOT NUMBER : H5398-02
OPERATOR : B KIMBALL
FAMILY : 5750 D7N
RATING : 220-10
CASE : S
TOTAL PARTS ON TEST : 460
POWDER LOT : 9460

ZONE NUMBER: 10
START DATE : 17 Nov 1997
START TIME : 18:45:00
END DATE : 19 Nov 1997
END TIME : 10:45:00
APPLIED VOLTAGE : 15.3
ACCELERATION FACTOR : 20000

Table with 3 columns: HOURS ON TEST, # OF FAILURES, CUM % FAIL. Data rows show 0.00, .17, 2.00, 40.00 hours and their corresponding failure counts and cumulative percentages.

THE CURRENT FAILURE RATE IS .00079 D Level

ALPHA= 312.4013
BETA = .41998

OPERATOR B. Kimball Q.A.R./ENG. [Signature]



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