Philips Semiconductors

**Product specification** 

Triacs MAC223A8X

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

# Passivated triac in a full pack, plastic envelope, intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability and high thermal cycling performance. Typical applications include motor control, industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching.

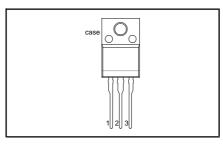
#### **QUICK REFERENCE DATA**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages	600	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	20	Α
I <sub>TSM</sub>	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	230	Α

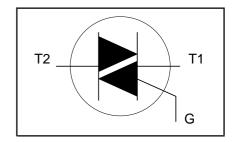
### **PINNING - SOT186A**

PIN	DESCRIPTION
1	main terminal 1
2	main terminal 2
3	gate
case	isolated

### **PIN CONFIGURATION**



#### **SYMBOL**



### **LIMITING VALUES**

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages		-	600 <sup>1</sup>	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current Non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{hs} \le 25 ^{\circ}C$ full sine wave; $T_j = 25 ^{\circ}C$ prior to surge	-	20	А
		t = 16.7 ms	-	230	A A <sup>2</sup> s
l²t dl <sub>⊤</sub> /dt	l <sup>2</sup> t for fusing Repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after	t = 10  ms $I_{TM} = 30 \text{ A}; I_G = 0.2 \text{ A};$ $dI_G/dt = 0.2 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	180	A <sup>2</sup> s
	triggering	<u>T</u> 2+ G+	-	50	A/μs
		T2+ G-	-	50	A/μs
		T2- G- T2- G+	-	50 10	A/μs
1	Peak gate current	12- 9+	1 -	10 2	A/μs   A
$oldsymbol{V}_GM$	Peak gate voltage		_	5	V
P <sub>GM</sub>	Peak gate power		-	5 5	Ŵ
P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	Average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
$\begin{bmatrix} T_{stg} \\ T_{j} \end{bmatrix}$	Storage temperature Operating junction temperature		-40 -40	150 125	သို

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# THERMAL RESISTANCES

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
R <sub>th j-hs</sub>	Thermal resistance junction heatsink	full or half cycle with heatsink compound without heatsink compound	-	-	3.85 5.5	K/W K/W
R <sub>th j-a</sub>	Thermal resistance junction to ambient	in free air	-	55	-	K/W

# **ISOLATION LIMITING VALUE & CHARACTERISTIC**

 $T_{hs}$  = 25 °C unless otherwise specified

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
V <sub>isol</sub>	R.M.S. isolation voltage from all three terminals to external heatsink	f = 50-60 Hz; sinusoidal waveform; R.H. ≤ 65%; clean and dustfree	-	-	2500	V
C <sub>isol</sub>	Capacitance from T2 to external heatsink	f = 1 MHz	-	10	-	pF

### STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
I <sub>GT</sub>	Gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}$					
•			T2+ G+	-	6	50	mΑ
			T2+ G-	-	10	50	mΑ
			T2- G-	-	11	50	mA
			T2- G+	-	23	75	mA
l <sub>L</sub>	Latching current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_{GT} = 0.1 \text{ A}$			_		_
			T2+ G+	-	8	40	mA
			T2+ G-	-	30	60	mĄ
			T2- G-	-	18	40	mA
١.	LIALPAN STATE	101/1 04.4	T2- G+	-	15	60	mA
I <sub>H</sub>	Holding current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_{GT} = 0.1 \text{ A}$	то.		7	20	Л
			T2+	-		30	mA m^
l 🗤	On state valtage	1 20 4	T2-	-	12	30	mA V
$V_{T}$	On-state voltage	$I_T = 30 \text{ A}$		-	1.3 0.7	1.55	V
v <sub>GT</sub>	Gate trigger voltage	$ V_D  = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}$	°C	0.25	0.7	1.5	V
1.	Off-state leakage current	$V_D = 400 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T_j = 125 $ $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}; T_j = 125 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	C	0.25	0.4	0.5	
I <sub>D</sub>	Ton-state leakage current	$\mathbf{v}_{\mathrm{D}} = \mathbf{v}_{\mathrm{DRM(max)}}, \mathbf{I}_{\mathrm{j}} = 125 \mathrm{C}$		_	U. I	0.5	mA

# **DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	Critical rate of rise of	$V_{DM} = 67\% V_{DRM(max)}; T_j = 125 °C;$	100	300	-	V/μs
dV <sub>com</sub> /dt	off-state voltage Critical rate of change of commutating voltage	exponential waveform; gate open circuit $V_{DM} = 400 \text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 95 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $I_{T(RMS)} = 25 \text{ A}$ ; $dI_{com}/dt = 9 \text{ A/ms}$ ; gate open circuit	-	10	-	V/μs
<b>t</b> <sub>gt</sub>	Gate controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 30 \text{ A}; V_D = V_{DRM(max)}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A};$ $I_{G} = 5 \text{ A/}\mu\text{s}$	-	2	-	μs

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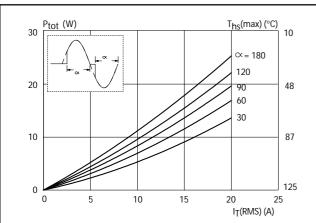


Fig.1. Maximum on-state dissipation,  $P_{tot}$ , versus rms on-state current,  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , where  $\alpha = conduction$  angle.

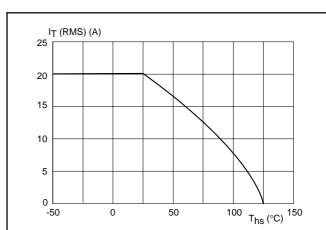


Fig.4. Maximum permissible rms current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus heatsink temperature  $T_{hs}$ .

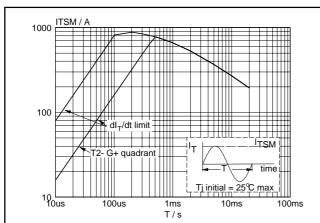


Fig.2. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ , for sinusoidal currents,  $t_p \le 20$ ms.

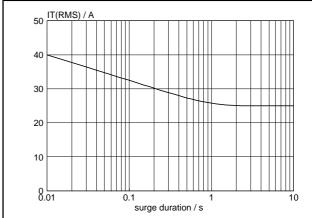


Fig.5. Maximum permissible repetitive rms on-state current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus surge duration, for sinusoidal currents, f = 50 Hz;  $T_{hs} \le 91$ °C.

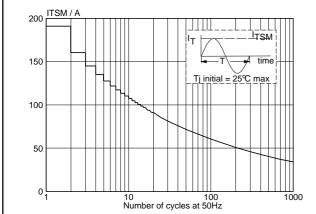


Fig.3. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus number of cycles, for sinusoidal currents, f = 50 Hz.

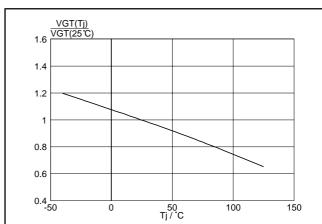
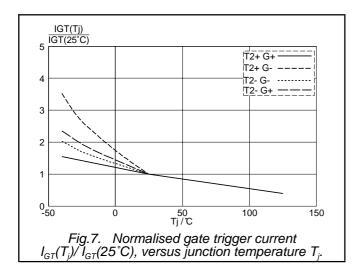
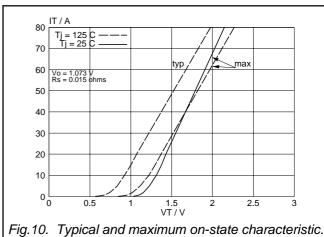


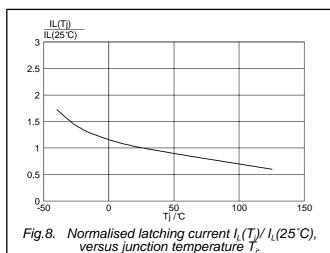
Fig.6. Normalised gate trigger voltage  $V_{GT}(T_j)/V_{GT}(25^{\circ}C)$ , versus junction temperature  $T_{j}$ .

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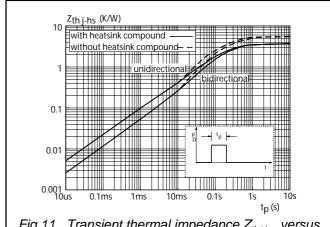


Fig.11. Transient thermal impedance  $Z_{th j-hs}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ .

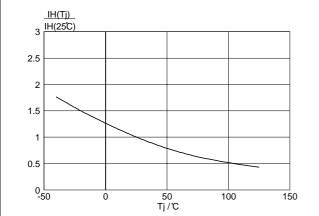


Fig.9. Normalised holding current  $I_H(T_i)/I_H(25^{\circ}\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

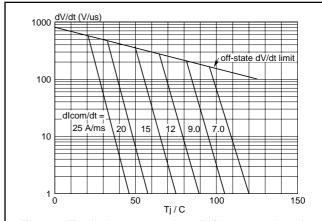
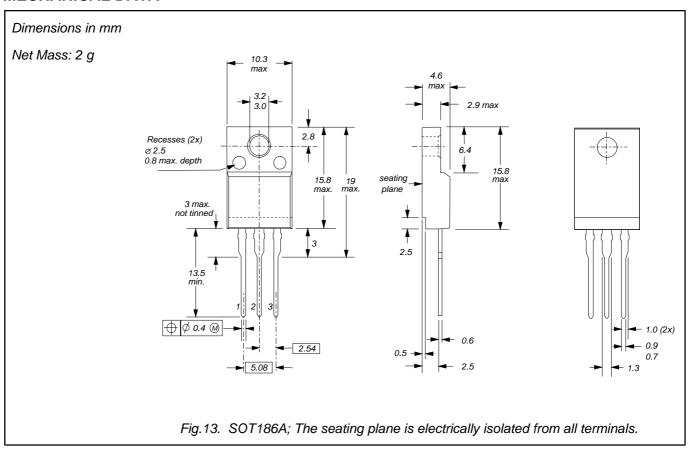


Fig.12. Typical commutation dV/dt versus junction temperature, parameter commutation dl<sub>T</sub>/dt. The triac should commutate when the dV/dt is below the value on the appropriate curve for pre-commutation  $dI_{\tau}/dt$ .

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# **MECHANICAL DATA**



- Notes
  1. Refer to mounting instructions for F-pack envelopes.
  2. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

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#### **DEFINITIONS**

DATA SHEET STATU	DATA SHEET STATUS					
DATA SHEET STATUS <sup>1</sup>	PRODUCT STATUS <sup>2</sup>	DEFINITIONS				
Objective data	Development	This data sheet contains data from the objective specification for product development. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification in any manner without notice				
Preliminary data	Qualification	This data sheet contains data from the preliminary specification. Supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification without notice, in order to improve the design and supply the best possible product				
Product data	Production	This data sheet contains data from the product specification. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time in order to improve the design, manufacturing and supply. Changes will be communicated according to the Customer Product/Process Change Notification (CPCN) procedure SNW-SQ-650A				

#### Limiting values

Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### Application information

Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.

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<sup>1</sup> Please consult the most recently issued datasheet before initiating or completing a design.

**<sup>2</sup>** The product status of the device(s) described in this datasheet may have changed since this datasheet was published. The latest information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.semiconductors.philips.com.